

Supplementary Table 1. Classification categories for causes of death.

Causes of Death
1. Heart disease
2. Malignant neoplasm (not HCC)
3. Cerebrovascular disease
4. Chronic lower respiratory disease
5. Accidental (unintentional injuries)
6. Alzheimer's disease
7. Diabetes mellitus
8. Influenza and pneumonia
9. Renal disease
10. Septicemia
11. Intentional self-harm (suicide)
12. Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis
13. Hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC)
14. Other known cause
15. Unable to determine (insufficient information)
