

Supplemental Figure 1. ARF8 and BPEp proteins interact *in vivo* and co-localize in the nucleus.

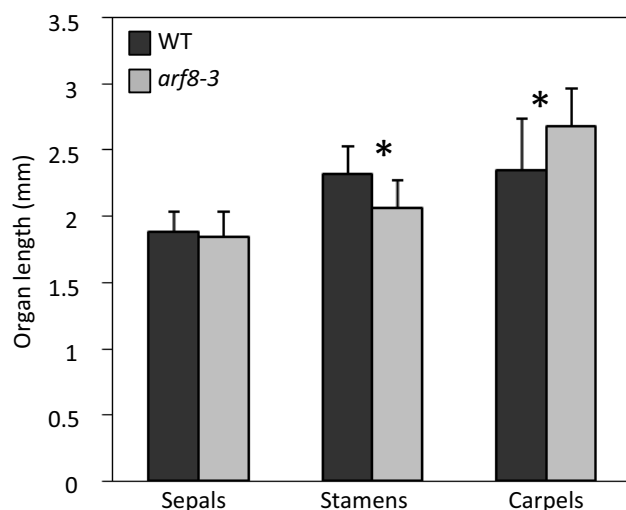
(A-E) ARF8 and BPEp proteins interact *in vivo*. Bimolecular fluorescence complementation (BiFC) assay reveals that the C-terminal domains of BPEp (SD^{BPEp}) and ARF8 (CTD^{ARF8}) interact in tobacco leaf cells. SD^{BPEp} fused to the N-terminal domain of the YFP and CTD^{ARF8} fused to the C-terminal of the YFP were transiently expressed in *Nicotiana benthamiana* leaf cells. Four days post-infiltration, tobacco leaf cells were analyzed on an Axiovert100M LSM-510 laser-scanning Zeiss confocal microscope. SD^{BPEp} and CTD^{ARF8} interact in the cytoplasm of tobacco leaf cells (A). Note that because SD^{BPEp} and CTD^{ARF8} lack the nuclear localization signals of BPEp and ARF8, a cytoplasmic interaction is observed in tobacco cells. SD^{BPEp} mutants R250A (B), D253A (C), F260A (D) and R250A/S251A/D253A (E) lost their ability to interact with ARF8, thus in agreement with the yeast data. For each panel, a fluorescent image (top) and a transmission image (bottom) is presented. Scale bars: 50 μ m.

(F-H) ARF8 and BPEp co-localize in the nucleus of the tobacco cells. BPEp-GFP and mOrange-ARF8 fusion proteins were transiently expressed in *Nicotiana benthamiana* as above, and their cellular localization was analyzed using confocal microscopy. (F) Transient expression of mOrange-ARF8 fusion protein. (G) Transient expression of BPEp-GFP fusion protein. (H) Overlay of (F) and (G) images showing the co-localization of mOrange-ARF8 and BPEp-GFP fusion proteins in the nucleus. Scale bars: 20 μ m.

YVKVSMGAPYLRRKIDLKMYKNYPPELLKALENMF	IAA1
YVKVSMGAPYLRRKIDLKTYKNYPPELLKALENMF	IAA2
YVKVSMGAPYLRRKIDLSCYKCYSELLKALEVMF	IAA3
YVKVSMGAPYLRRKIDLTMYKQYPELMKSLENMF	IAA4
YVKVSDGAAFLRKIDLEMYKCYQDLASALQILF	IAA5
YMKVSMGAPYLRRKIDLCLHKGYLELALALEKLF	IAA6
FVKVSMGAPYLRRKVDLRSYTNYGELSSALEKMF	IAA9
YVKVSMGVPYLRRKMDLGSSQGYDDLAFALDKLF	IAA19
FVKVSMGAPYLRRKIDLRMYKSYDELSNALSVMF	IAA17
YVKVSMGAPYLRRKIDLKTYKSYLELSSALEKMF	IAA27
LVKVSMGAPYLRRKVDLKMYKSYQDLSDALAKMF	IAA7
FVKVSMGAPYLRRKVDLRTYTSYQQLSSALEKMF	IAA8
KQYMF LSRY SRGRSLDVYAVRSEKHCNKRSDLC ²⁷¹	SD ^{BPEP}
FVKVYK-SG SVGRSLDI SRFSSYHELREELGKMF	ARF8
FVKVYK-SG SFGRSLDI SKFSSYHELREELARMF	ARF6
HCKV FMESE DVGR TL LDL SVIGSY QELYRKLAE MF	ARF10
HCKV FME SDDVGR TL LDL SVLGSY EELSRKLS DMF	ARF16
CTKVHKQGI ALGRS VDL SKFQNY EELVAEL DR LF	ARF2
YTKVQKTGS-VGR SIDVTS FKDYEELKSAI EC MF	ARF5
YTKVQKRG-SVGR SIDVNRY RGYDELRRHDL AR MF	ARF7
YTKVQKRG-SVGR SIDVTRY SGYDELRRHDL AR MF	ARF19
CTKVHMQGS AVGRA IDL TRSECY EDLFKKLE EM MF	ARF1
CTKVHKQGS QVGRA IDL SRLNGY DDLMELE RL LF	ARF4
RTKVQM QGPV GRAVDL NALKGY NELIDDI EK LF	ARF9
RIKVQM QTAV GRAVDL TLRSY DELIDKELE K MF	ARF11
RTKVQM QGI AVGRAVDL TLKSY DELIDLELE E MF	ARF18
CTKVQM QGV TI GRA VDL SVLNGY DQLILELE K LF	ARF12
CTKVQM QGV TI GRA VDL SVLNGY DQLILELE K LF	ARF14
CTKVQM QGV TI GRA VDL SVLNGY DQLILELE K LF	ARF15
CTKVQM QGV TI GRA VDL SVLNGY DQLILELE K LF	ARF20
CTKVQM QGV TI GRA VDL SVLNGY DQLILELE K LF	ARF21
CTKVQM QGV TI IER AVDL SVLNGY DQLILELE E LF	ARF22

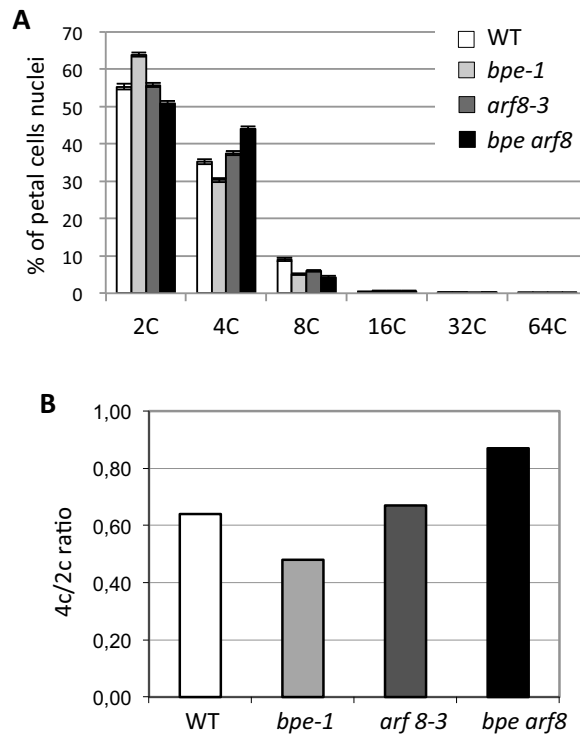
Supplemental Figure 2. Alignment of motif III of ARF and Aux/IAA C-terminal domains with the GRSLD motif of SD^{BPEP}.

Conserved amino acids of the GRSLD motif are highlighted in black background. In grey background are marked amino acids showing high similarity.



Supplemental Figure 3. Sepal, stamen and carpel size in *arf8-3* and wild-type plants.

Sepal, stamen and carpel organ length measurements performed using flowers at development stage 14. Values are given as mean \pm standard error. For each value measurements were performed using at least 60 organs from at least 8 young plants (mutants and wild-type with no mature siliques) of the same age and grown under the same conditions. Asterisks indicate significant differences between wild-type and *arf8-3* with P value < 0.001 (t-test).



Supplemental Figure 4. DNA content of petal cell nuclei.

Nuclei were stained with propidium iodide before analysis of DNA content via flow cytometry.

(A) Distribution of nuclei passed on DNA content for each genotype as indicated. Confidence interval of the proportion of each type of nuclei showing significant difference ($P < 0.05$, t-test) is shown.

(B) 4c /2c nuclei ratio indicative of a first endocycle.

These nuclear DNA content analyses reveal no enhanced endoreduplication in petals of *bpe* or *arf8* single mutants. A slight increase in 2C content is observed in *bpe-1*. Conversely, a slight increase in 4C nuclei is observed in petals of the *bpe arf8* double mutant compared to the wild type. This increased ploidy is however not confirmed with additional endocycle.

Supplemental Table 1 : Sequence of primers used in this study

Primer	Gene	Sequence	Experiment
At SAUR r	<i>SAUR-AC1</i>	TATTGTTAAGCCGCCATTG	qRT-PCR
At SAUR l	<i>SAUR-AC1</i>	AAGGGAATCATCGTCGACAC	qRT-PCR
At IAA 1 R	<i>Aux/IAA1</i>	TGGACGGAGCTCCATATCTC	qRT-PCR
At IAA 1 F	<i>Aux/IAA1</i>	ACCGACCAACATCCAATCTC	qRT-PCR
At IAA 3 R	<i>Aux/IAA3</i>	TGATTGGATGCTCATTGGTG	qRT-PCR
At IAA 3 F	<i>Aux/IAA3</i>	CAACCCAAGCACAGACAGAG	qRT-PCR
At IAA 9 R	<i>Aux/IAA9</i>	GAGCTGCTGGGAAGGATATG	qRT-PCR
At IAA 9 F	<i>Aux/IAA9</i>	GCTGCAGCTAACCCAATAGC	qRT-PCR
At IAA 17 R	<i>Aux/IAA17</i>	AGGGTTCTCAGAGACGGTTG	qRT-PCR
At IAA 17 F	<i>Aux/IAA17</i>	TTGATTTTTGGCAGGAAACC	qRT-PCR
At IAA 19 F2	<i>Aux/IAA19</i>	GACTCGGGCTTGAGATAACG	qRT-PCR
At IAA 19 R2	<i>Aux/IAA19</i>	CGTGGTCGAAGCTTCCTTAC	qRT-PCR
ACT8 Q5	<i>ACT8</i>	GGTAACATTGTGCTCAGTGGTGG	qRT-PCR
ACT8 Q3	<i>ACT8</i>	AACGACCTTAATCTTCATGCTGC	qRT-PCR
TUB4 Q5	<i>TUB4</i>	AAGGCTTTCTTCATTGGTACA	qRT-PCR
TUB4 Q3	<i>TUB4</i>	CTCTCCGGCTGTAGCATCTT	qRT-PCR
TCTP-F	<i>TCTP</i>	CACCCAAGCTCAGCGAAGAA	qRT-PCR
TCTP-R	<i>TCTP</i>	CATGCATACCCTCCCAACAA	qRT-PCR
ARF8-5	<i>ARF8</i>	GACATGAAGCTGTCAACATCTGG	qRT-PCR
ARF8-m3	<i>ARF8</i>	TAGGTGCTTACTCGGTATCC	qRT-PCR
BPEp-F	<i>BPEp</i>	CTGCTCCCCAAAACAGAACTT	qRT-PCR
BPEp-R	<i>BPEp</i>	TGCTTAGATGAACATAATAGCGACTCCT	qRT-PCR
SD-D253-A-3	<i>BPEp</i>	CGAACCGCATAAACAGCGAGACTCCTACCCCGAGA	Site directed mutagenesis Asp ²⁵³
SD-D253-A-5	<i>BPEp</i>	TCTCGGGTAGGAGTCTCGTGTATGCGGTTTCG	Site directed mutagenesis Asp ²⁵³
SD-F260-A-3	<i>BPEp</i>	CGTTTATTGCAATGCTTAGCTGACCGAACC	Site directed mutagenesis Phe ²⁶⁰
SD-F260-A-5	<i>BPEp</i>	GCGGTTTCGGTCAGCTAAGCATTGCAATAAACG	Site directed mutagenesis Phe ²⁶⁰
SD-R250-A-3	<i>BPEp</i>	GCATAAACATCGAGACTCGCACCCCGAGAATACCTCG	Site directed mutagenesis Arg ²⁵⁰
SD-R250-A-5	<i>BPEp</i>	CGAGGTATTCTCGGGTGCAGTCTCGATGTTTATGC	Site directed mutagenesis Arg ²⁵⁰
BPEpORF-F	<i>BPEp</i>	GATTAAGTCCATGGATCCGAGTGGG	Cloning of <i>BPEp</i> ORF in pAS2.1
BPEpORF-R	<i>BPEp</i>	ATCCGCCCGGAATTCAAGAAAACAAAACAGATTTTTGA	
SDBPE-F	<i>BPEp</i>	CCGGAATTCGGGAAGAGGTGATGATTCTCATGATC	Cloning of SD ^{BPEp} in pAS2.1
BPEpORF-R	<i>BPEp</i>	ATCCGCCCGGAATTCAAGAAAACAAAACAGATTTTTGA	
ARF8CTD-F	<i>ARF8</i>	CACCCAAGACACAACACTCATGAGT	Cloning of ARF8 in BiFC vector pBIFP3
ARF8CTD-R	<i>ARF8</i>	CTAGAGATGGTCCGGTTTTGC	
SDBPEBiFC-F	<i>BPEp</i>	GGGGACAAGTTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCTTAGGGGTAATGATTCTCATGATC	Cloning of <i>BPEp</i> in BiFC vector pBIFP2
SDBPEBiFC-R	<i>BPEp</i>	GGGGACCACTTTGTACAAGAAAGCTGGGTATCAAGAAACAAAACAGATT	
BPEpGFP-F	<i>BPEp</i>	GGGGACAAGTTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCTGATGGATCCGAGTGGGATG	BPEp-GFP fusion Cloning
BPEpGFP-R	<i>BPEp</i>	GGGGACCACTTTGTACAAGAAAGCTGGGTATCAAGAAACAAAACAGATT	
ARF8mOrange-F	<i>ARF8</i>	GGGGACAGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTGCTAAGCTGTCAACATCTGGA	mOrange-ARF8 fusion Cloning
ARF8mOrange-R	<i>ARF8</i>	GGGGACAACCTTTGTATAATAAAGTTGCCTAGAGATGGTCCGGTT	
BPEpSplicMut-F	<i>BPEp</i>	CCACCCAAGAAGTAATGATTCTC	Mutagenesis of splice donor site for <i>BPEp</i> intron V
BPEpSplicMut-R	<i>BPEp</i>	GAGAATCATTACTTCTTTGGGTGG	