Supplementary Data

Supplementary Table S1. Adjusted Pairwise Correlation Among Three Plasma Analytes and Two HIV-1-Related Outcomes in 60 Youth^a

Parameter	IL-10	IL-18	Soluble CD30	HIV-1 viral load	CD4 ⁺ T cell
IL-10	0.765 (<0.0001)	0.284 (0.026)	0.348 (0.009)	0.381 (0.004)	-0.339(0.011)
IL-18	0.422 (0.002)	0.768~(< 0.0001)	0.171 (0.212)	0.269 (0.047)	-0.322(0.017)
Soluble CD30	0.374 (0.006)	0.293 (0.033)	0.829~(< 0.0001)	0.483 (<0.001)	$-0.330\ (0.014)$
HIV-1 viral load	0.523 (<0.0001)	0.371 (0.006)	0.519 (< 0.0001)	0.823 (<0.0001)	$-0.710 \ (< 0.0001)$
CD4 ⁺ T cell	-0.597 (< 0.0001)	-0.381(0.005)	$-0.482 \ (< 0.001)$	-0.790 (< 0.0001)	0.890 (<0.0001)

^aSimilar to results presented in Table 2, each individual is analyzed for two treatment-free visits within the first 3 years of longitudinal follow-up study. Results (Spearman ρ and p value in parentheses) from visit 1 are over the diagonal, after statistical adjustment for race, sex, age, and BMI; adjusted results from visit 2 are below the diagonal; tests between visit 1 and visit 2 are in italics on the diagonal, with further adjustment for the visit interval. The best predictor of HIV-1 viral load within each visit is shown in bold.

Supplementary Table S2. Pairwise Correlation Among Three Plasma Analytes and Two HIV-1-Related Outcomes in 48 AIDS-Free Youth $^{\rm a}$

	IL-10	IL-18	Soluble CD30	HIV-1 viral load	CD4 ⁺ T cell
IL-10	0.729 (<0.0001)	0.304 (0.036)	0.570 (<0.0001)	0.436 (0.002)	-0.480 (<0.001)
IL-18	0.277 (0.056)	0.720 (<0.0001)	0.374 (0.008)	0.356 (0.013)	-0.380 (0.008)
Soluble CD30	0.483 (<0.001)	0.333 (0.021)	0.856 (<0.0001)	0.762 (<0.0001)	-0.707 (<0.0001)
HIV-1 viral load	0.390 (0.006)	0.314 (0.030)	0.739 (<0.0001)	0.833 (<0.0001)	-0.751 (<0.0001)
CD4 ⁺ T cell	-0.334 (0.020)	-0.336 (0.019)	-0.576 (<0.0001)	-0.748 (<0.0001)	0.871 (<0.0001)

^aAs in Table 2, each individual is analyzed for two treatment-free visits within the first 3 years of longitudinal follow-up study. Those (n=18) with severe immunodeficiency (less than 200 CD4⁺ T cells per μ l of blood) at any visit are excluded. Results (Spearman ρ and p value in parentheses) from visit 1 are over the diagonal; results from visit 2 are below the diagonal; comparison between visit 1 and visit 2 are in italics on the diagonal. The best predictor of HIV-1 viral load within each visit is shown in bold.