References from the Phage Literature that Discuss or Mention "Lysis From Without"

Supplemental material to

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I provide this list of references for three reasons. First is to preserve the literature search of books and articles for which I've confirmed the use of the phrase "lysis from without" or equivalent. Second is to indicate that the concept of lysis from without has been relevant over the years, including recent years, to a relatively large number of phage researchers. Lastly, it is within this literature that background reading for the main commentary can be found.

The list should not be assumed to be comprehensive but otherwise only includes English-language publications. It was generated through a combination of searches of PubMed (34 hits for "lysis from without" or "lysis-from-without", not all of which were from the phage literature); searches on "lysis from without" in American Society for Microbiology, Genetics Society of America, Rockefeller University Press, and Society for General Microbiology journal or journals; a search of my personal reference database; automated searches of my PDF collection (on the phrase "lysis from without"); and follow up on references to the literature made by others. Each article was individually searched for the phrase "lysis from without" (which, in PDF form, automatically finds "lysis-from-without" as well), and if not present then "lysis" or "without", or any abbreviations used by authors, e.g., "LO", "LFW", or "LWO".

In the following table I have attempted to categorize these references at least to a first approximation. Note that I employ there at least four abbreviations, LO_V, LO_L, LO_R, and LO_S which refer to lysis from without as induced by phage virions, lysis from without as induced by phage lysins, resistance to lysis from without, and 'lysis from without' as induced by streptomycin, respectively. I've attempted to differentiate further especially among those references addressing LO_V. However, it is important for readers to appreciate that this differentiation does not constitute in any manner an in-depth review of the references presented. In addition, I purposefully avoided including references that are *not* from the phage literature.

Table S1 **Articles that discuss or mention lysis from without (and related concepts)**

Category or sub-category	**References**
Lysis from without as mediated by whole virions (LO_V), includes discussions, experiments, definitions, caveats, etc., other than as listed below	1-125
Possible pre-1940 observationa of LO_V	126-129; see also 91,97
LO_V consideration in phage therapy context	130-146
LO_V mention in molecular mechanisms context	147-159
Resistance to lysis from without (LO_R)	160-192; see also 15
Spot testing, plaque formation, or phage typing context	193-211; see also 23,41
LO_V not observed	212-243
LO_V, brief mention only	244-272
Publications in which the term "premature lysis" is used synonymously or in association with LO_V (sample only)	11,32,98,101,106,115,118,119, 146,191,263
LO_V-like experiments but term does not seem to be used	273-276
Lysis from without as mediated by lysin (LO_L)	277-295; see also 10,11,95,101
Hybrid LO_V and LO_L	296-302
'Lysis from without' as mediated by streptomycin (LO_S)	303-309

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