

Up-regulated expression of surface markers CD80, CD83, CD40, and HLA-DR on mature MDDCs (blue curves) stimulated with LPS and IFN-g was observed by flow cytometry as compared with immature MDDCs (green curves). Red curves represent the isotype controls.



IL-2 and IL-15 substitution for CD4<sup>+</sup> T cell help in recall CD8<sup>+</sup> T cell responses. A representative plot was shown from one donor.



IL-15 substitution for CD4<sup>+</sup> T cell help in primary CD8<sup>+</sup> T cell responses. For the primary responses, the purified naïve CD8<sup>+</sup> T cells were used to rule out cross-reactive memory T cells.



The CD8<sup>+</sup>T cell responses of HIV-1 infected patient and healthy donor to allogeneic DCs . A representative plot was shown from one HIV donor and one healthy donor.