

**Fig. 4S.** Effect of re-oxygenation on chorionic villi explants previously exposed to hypoxia for 24 h. (A & B ) Levels of sFlt-1 and sEng in the culture media from hypoxia-exposed explants prior to and after re-exposure to 20%  $O_2$  (H/R). Media from 6-7 explants per placenta from two placentas were used. Statistical significance was measured using paired Student's t-test. (C) Representative Western blot (of three different analyses) of TGF $\beta$ 1 in the media of explants exposed to 20%  $O_2$ , 0.5%  $O_2$ , or 0.5%  $O_2$  followed by re-oxygenation at 20%  $O_2$  (H/R). (D) Densitometric analysis of Western blot shown in (C). Error bars represent standard error of the mean. Asterisk represents a P-value < 0.05.