

Online Appendix Table 1a.

*Logistic Coefficients Predicting Provision of Specified Type of Help to Parents During the Past Month, Wisconsin Longitudinal Study Graduates, 1993 and 2004*

	Transportation, Errands, Shopping		Housework, Yardwork, Repairs		Advice, Encouragement, Emotional support	
	1993	2004	1993	2004	1993	2004
Gender: Male	-0.34 *	-0.50 **	0.37 *	0.09	-0.73 ***	-0.58 ***
Marital status						
Currently married, first marriage	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently married, second or later marriage	-0.42	-0.49	-0.15	0.32	0.16	-0.40
Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	-0.14	-0.18	0.31	-0.20	-0.32	0.10
Never married	-0.60	0.28	0.40	0.74	-0.86	0.20
Male * Currently married, second or later marriage	0.32	0.37	0.12	-1.00 *	-0.31	0.34
Male * Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	-0.04	0.01	-0.46	-0.19	-0.02	-0.69
Male * Never married	0.23	-0.06	0.38	-0.75	1.33	-0.10
Employment status						
Not currently employed	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently employed part-time	-0.35	0.04	-0.47	0.01	-0.06	-0.07
Currently employed full-time	-0.60 **	-0.27	-0.26	-0.29	-0.21	-0.03
Education: Years of education based on highest degree						
High school grad or less than 1 year college	---	---	---	---	---	---
1-3 years college	0.37 *	0.40 *	0.28	-0.05	0.41 *	0.33
Bachelor's degree	0.62 **	0.13	0.54 *	0.10	0.99 ***	0.68 ***
More than bachelor's degree	0.52 *	0.31	0.29	-0.17	1.02 ***	0.64 ***
Household income in last 12 months						
<=\$25,000	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$25,001-\$50,000	0.06	0.11	0.06	-0.24	0.08	-0.10
\$50,001-\$75,000	0.02	0.37	0.06	-0.13	-0.01	0.21
\$75,001-\$100,000	0.03	0.39	0.03	-0.41	-0.12	0.23
>\$100,000	0.28	0.47 *	0.00	-0.37	0.18	0.31
Health status: Poor/very poor (0 = <i>Excellent/good/fair</i> )	0.08	-0.11	-0.85	-0.74 *	-0.71	-0.03
Coresident children (0 = <i>No children or no coresident children</i> )	-0.24	-0.64 **	0.07	-0.29	-0.25	-0.09
Number of married children	0.05	0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.10	0.07
Parent's residence						
In own home (0 = <i>With graduate or other living situation</i> )	-0.08	0.59 ***	0.16	1.36 ***	0.18	0.18
Proximity to parent's residence						
<5 miles (including coresidence)	---	---	---	---	---	---
6-20 miles	-0.388 *	-0.268	-0.267	-0.185	-0.03	0.01
21-120 miles	-0.86 ***	-1.05 ***	-0.67 ***	-0.66 ***	-0.01	-0.24
121-1,000 miles	-1.90 ***	-1.99 ***	-1.42 ***	-1.18 ***	-0.61 ***	-0.80 ***
>1,000 miles	-2.10 ***	-2.37 ***	-1.82 ***	-1.72 ***	-0.41 *	-0.65 ***
Parental health: Poor/very poor (0 = <i>Excellent/good/fair</i> )	0.49 *	-0.28	0.50 *	0.16	0.35	0.10
Living siblings (0 = <i>No living siblings</i> )	0.18	-0.11 ***	-0.50 *	-0.06	-0.09	-0.08 **
-2 log L	1,499	1,491	1,364	1,287	1,599	1,648
df	26	26	26	26	26	26
n	1,294	1,294	1,294	1,294	1,294	1,294

Note: The omitted marital status variable is "currently married in first marriage." Sample includes all respondents with a living parent in both 1993 and 2004.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

Online Appendix Table 1b.

*Logistic Coefficients Predicting Provision of Specified Type of Help to Adult Children During the Past Month, Wisconsin Longitudinal Study Graduates, 1993 and 2004*

	Transportation, Errands, Shopping		Housework, Yardwork, Repairs		Advice, Encouragement, Emotional support		Child care, Babysitting	
	1993	2004	1993	2004	1993	2004	1993	2004
Gender: Male	0.08	0.14	0.26 **	0.55 ***	-0.45 ***	-0.48 ***	-0.55 ***	-0.04
Marital status								
Currently married, first marriage	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently married, second or later marriage	0.02	-0.20	-0.33 *	-0.36 *	0.02	0.00	-0.72 ***	-0.96 ***
Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	0.25 *	-0.12	0.17	0.05	0.25	0.00	-0.17	-0.25 *
Never married	-1.01	-0.03	-0.04	-0.21	-1.38	-1.46	-0.55	-1.46
Male * Currently married, second or later marriage	-0.41 *	-0.30	-0.29	-0.26	-0.31	0.08	0.05	0.05
Male * Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	-0.54 *	-0.12	-0.86 **	-0.47 *	-0.28	-0.17	-0.84 **	-1.08 ***
Male * Never married	0.77	1.10	0.69	-10.36	0.49	1.44	-10.31	1.55
Employment status								
Not currently employed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently employed part-time	0.10	0.24 **	-0.02	-0.07	-0.15	0.14	-0.29 *	0.03
Currently employed full-time	-0.24 *	-0.08	-0.30 **	-0.17	-0.19	-0.02	-0.12	-0.18 *
Education: Years of education based on highest degree								
High school grad or less than 1 year college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1-3 years college	0.25 **	0.05	0.10	-0.06	0.43 ***	0.47 ***	-0.16 ***	-0.08
Bachelor's degree	0.27 **	0.09	-0.02	-0.06	0.64 ***	0.67 ***	-0.57 ***	0.06
More than bachelor's degree	0.40 ***	0.06	-0.02	-0.26 *	0.77 ***	0.79 ***	-0.70	-0.06
Household income in last 12 months								
<=\$25,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$25,001-\$50,000	-0.37	0.07	0.11	-0.03	0.12	-0.09	0.12	-0.12
\$50,001-\$75,000	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.04	0.22 *	0.01	0.23 *	0.03
\$75,001-\$100,000	-0.06	0.23	0.17	0.06	0.42 ***	0.16	0.27 *	-0.03
>\$100,000	0.09	0.27 *	-0.14	0.02	0.47 ***	0.29 **	0.12	0.07
Health status: Poor/very poor (0 = Excellent/good/fair)								
children)	0.48 ***	0.71 ***	0.14	0.35 **	0.13 *	0.34 **	0.02	0.08
Number of married children	0.03	0.04	0.20 ***	0.11 ***	0.11 ***	0.13 ***	0.82 ***	0.41 ***
-2 log L	6,019	5,705	4,579	5,005	5,996	6,338	5,091	6,237
df	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
n	4,747	4,850	4,747	4,850	4,747	4,850	4,747	4,850

Note: The omitted marital status variable is "currently married in first marriage." Sample includes all respondents with an adult child.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

Online Appendix Table 1c.

*Logistic Coefficients Predicting Provision of Specified Type of Help to Friends, Neighbors, and Coworkers During the Past Month, Wisconsin Longitudinal Study Graduates, 1993 and 2004*

	Transportation, Errands, Shopping		Housework, Yardwork, Repairs		Advice, Encouragement, Emotional support	
	1993	2004	1993	2004	1993	2004
Gender: Male	0.04	-0.55	1.18 ***	1.28 ***	-0.55 ***	-0.70 ***
Marital status						
Currently married, first marriage	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently married, second or later marriage	0.12	0.24	0.29	0.35	0.29 *	0.22
Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	0.48 ***	-0.37 ***	0.58 ***	0.19	0.63 ***	0.32 **
Never married	0.59 **	0.77 ***	1.02 ***	0.95 ***	0.69 **	0.02
Male * Currently married, second or later marriage	0.11	0.01	-0.40	-0.34	-0.20	-0.08
Male * Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	0.26	0.25	0.12	0.30	-0.14	0.21
Male * Never married	-0.43	-0.06	-1.07 **	-0.73 *	-0.36	0.62 *
Employment status						
Not currently employed	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently employed part-time	-0.05	-0.09	-0.07	-0.25 **	0.25 *	0.23 **
Currently employed full-time	-0.20 *	-0.18 *	-0.27 *	-0.51 ***	0.23 *	0.31 ***
Education: Years of education based on highest degree						
High school grad or less than 1 year college	---	---	---	---	---	---
1-3 years college	0.14	0.23 *	-0.05	-0.07	0.48 ***	0.46 ***
Bachelor's degree	0.18	0.10	-0.06	-0.37 **	0.65 ***	0.67 ***
More than bachelor's degree	0.39 ***	0.35 ***	0.08	-0.08	0.99 ***	0.90 ***
Household income in last 12 months						
<=\$25,000	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$25,001-\$50,000	0.08	0.04	-0.18	-0.04	0.24 **	0.04
\$50,001-\$75,000	0.06	-0.02	-0.10	0.05	0.36 ***	0.06
\$75,001-\$100,000	0.03	0.12	-0.30 *	0.04	0.33 **	0.22 *
>\$100,000	-0.06	-0.10	-0.45 **	-0.22	0.46 ***	0.06
Health status: Poor/very poor (0 = Excellent/good/fair)	0.07	-0.27 *	-0.30	-0.45 **	0.08	-0.09
Coresident children (0 = No children or no coresident children)	0.04	-0.32 **	-0.09	-0.37 *	-0.06	-0.16
Number of married children	-0.05	-0.03	-0.08 *	-0.02	-0.02	-0.09 ***
-2 log L	6,358	5,971	4,628	4,321	6,726	6,849
df	19	19	19	19	19	19
n	5,220	5,220	5,220	5,220	5,220	5,220

Note: The omitted marital status variable is "currently married in first marriage." Sample includes all respondents.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

Appendix Table 2a.

*Impact of Reducing Employment from Full-time to either Part-time or Retired between 1993 and 2004 on the Likelihood of Helping Parents in 2004, by Gender,<sup>a</sup>*  
*(Logistic Coefficients), Wisconsin Longitudinal Study Graduates, 1993 and 2004*

	Any Help to Parents		Transportation, Errands, Shopping		Housework, Yardwork, Repairs		Advice, Encouragement, Emotional support	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
Employment status								
Currently employed full-time	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently employed part-time	-0.01	0.53	0.23	0.41	0.43	0.32	-0.46	0.37
Not currently employed	-0.11	0.40	0.16	0.34	0.26	0.47	-0.23	0.13
Provided help to parents in 1993	1.02 ***	1.10 ***	0.73 **	1.18 ***	0.83 **	1.13 ***	0.77 ***	0.86 ***
Marital status								
Currently married, first marriage	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently married, second or later marriage	-0.42	-0.27	-0.27	-0.07	0.21	-0.64	-0.18	-0.09
Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	0.29	-0.49	0.13	-0.04	-0.03	0.03	0.40	-0.54
Never married	0.07	-0.29	0.15	0.02	1.17	0.15	0.17	-0.07
Education: Years of education based on highest degree								
High school grad or less than 1 year college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1-3 years college	-0.40	0.99 **	-0.14	0.80 *	-0.23	0.50	0.23	0.96 **
Bachelor's degree	0.19	0.93 **	0.14	0.04	-0.19	0.58	0.35	1.04 **
More than bachelor's degree	-0.21	0.93 **	-0.26	0.47	-0.60	0.31	0.35	0.82 **
Household income in last 12 months								
<=\$25,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$25,001-\$50,000	-0.06	0.13	0.07	0.23	-0.33	0.19	-0.12	0.16
\$50,001-\$75,000	0.60	0.02	0.52	0.28	-0.14	0.09	0.47	0.05
\$75,001-\$100,000	0.76	0.10	0.62	0.48	-0.18	-0.46	0.35	0.00
>\$100,000	0.35	0.52	0.46	0.50	-0.04	-0.47	-0.07	0.61
Health status: Poor/very poor (0 = <i>Excellent/good/fair</i> )	-1.06 *	0.32	-1.18 *	0.20	-1.22 *	-0.28	-1.00 *	0.44
Coresident children (0 = <i>No children or no coresident children</i> )	-0.34	-0.02	-0.29	-0.58	-0.26	-0.25	-0.21	0.18
Number of married children	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.05	-0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03
Parent's residence								
In own home (0 = <i>With graduate or other living situation</i> )	0.76 **	0.60 **	0.87 ***	0.29	1.23 ***	1.66 ***	0.39	0.12
Proximity to parent's residence								
<5 miles (including coresidence)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6-20 miles	-0.37	-0.17	-0.49	-0.15	-0.20	-0.10	0.05	0.09
21-120 miles	-0.67 *	-1.37 ***	-0.79 **	-1.52 ***	-0.41	-1.03 **	-0.22	-0.49
121-1,000 miles	-1.49 ***	-1.47 ***	-2.00 ***	-1.53 ***	-0.56	-1.20 ***	-0.72 *	-0.51
>1,000 miles	-1.94 ***	-1.50 ***	-2.36 ***	-2.28 ***	-1.46 **	-2.10 ***	-1.12 **	-0.29
Parental health: Poor/very poor (0 = <i>Excellent/good/fair</i> )	-0.05	-0.17	0.00	-0.34	0.25	0.11	0.13	0.26
Living siblings (0 = <i>No living siblings</i> )	-0.06	-0.08	-0.06	-0.16 **	-0.02	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05
-2 log L	501	611	517	567	453	459	562	609
df	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
n	446	538	446	538	446	538	446	538

<sup>a</sup> Sample is restricted to all respondents with a living parent in both 1993 and 2004, and who were working full time in 1993.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

Appendix Table 2b.

Impact of Reducing Employment from Full-time to either Part-time or Retired between 1993 and 2004 on the Likelihood of Helping Adult Children in 2004, by Gender, <sup>a</sup>  
(Logistic Coefficients), Wisconsin Longitudinal Study Graduates, 1993 and 2004

	Any Help to Adult Children		Transportation, Errands, Shopping		Housework, Yardwork, Repairs		Advice, Encouragement, Emotional support		Child care, Babysitting	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
Employment status										
Currently employed full-time	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently employed part-time	0.19	0.24	0.43 *	0.21	-0.06	0.14	0.10	0.36 *	0.35 *	0.11
Not currently employed	-0.11	0.30 *	-0.04	0.31 *	0.08	0.26 *	-0.16	0.20	0.08	0.28 *
Provided help to adult children in 1993	1.06 ***	0.92 ***	0.80 ***	0.69 ***	0.49 *	0.42 **	1.02 ***	0.79 ***	0.44 **	0.45 ***
Marital status										
Currently married, first marriage	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently married, second or later marriage	-0.51 **	-0.36 *	-0.44 *	-0.54 ***	-0.46 *	-0.63 ***	0.01	0.27 *	-1.04 ***	-0.88 ***
Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	-0.03	-0.77 ***	-0.23	-0.21	-0.04	-0.37	0.06	-0.08	-0.31 *	-1.33 ***
Never married	-0.02	-12.07	0.52	-9.63	0.97	-10.09	0.80	-11.05	-12.75	-11.46
Education: Years of education based on highest degree										
High school grad or less than 1 year college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1-3 years college	0.11	0.41 *	0.37 *	-0.06	0.01	-0.09	0.28	0.61 ***	-0.16	0.01
Bachelor's degree	0.27	0.23	0.31	-0.18	0.10	-0.52 **	0.76 ***	0.55 ***	0.19	-0.10
More than bachelor's degree	0.26	0.35 *	0.36	-0.07	-0.27	-0.44 **	0.52 **	0.96 ***	-0.23	-0.05
Household income in last 12 months										
<=\$25,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$25,001-\$50,000	-0.12	-0.09	0.00	0.11	-0.22	0.07	-0.01	-0.16	-0.06	-0.21
\$50,001-\$75,000	0.26	0.05	-0.02	0.32	-0.11	0.15	0.22	-0.08	0.12	0.08
\$75,001-\$100,000	0.15	0.06	0.41	0.20	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.10	0.09	0.15
>\$100,000	0.04	0.48 *	0.14	0.42 *	-0.20	0.19	0.37	0.35 *	0.03	0.22
Health status: Poor/very poor (0 = Excellent/good/fair)	-0.29	-0.12	-0.09	-0.02	-0.41	-0.34	-0.06	0.14	-0.23	-0.26
Coresident children (0 = No children or no coresident children)	0.58 *	0.42 *	0.76 ***	0.66 ***	0.61 **	-0.05	0.47 *	0.22	0.45 *	0.00
Number of married children	0.23 ***	0.21 ***	0.03	0.08 *	0.07	0.13 **	0.06	0.10 **	0.37 ***	0.41 ***
-2 log L	1417	1982	1692	2304	1440	2175	1883	2492	1939	2453
df	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
n	1507	1943	1507	1943	1507	1943	1507	1943	1507	1943

<sup>a</sup> Sample is restricted to all respondents with an adult child who were working full time in 1993.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

Appendix Table 2c.

Impact of Reducing Employment from Full-time to either Part-time or Retired between 1993 and 2004 on the Likelihood of Helping Friends, Neighbors, and Co-workers in 2004, by Gender, <sup>a</sup> (Logistic Coefficients), Wisconsin Longitudinal Study Graduates, 1993 a

	Any Help to Friends, Neighbors, Co-workers		Transportation, Errands, Shopping		Housework, Yardwork, Repairs		Advice, Encouragement, Emotional support	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
Employment status								
Currently employed full-time	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently employed part-time	-0.02	0.13	-0.02	0.12	0.10	0.24	-0.05	-0.07
Not currently employed	-0.16	-0.01	0.22	0.12	0.35	0.57 ***	-0.26 *	-0.34 **
Provided help to friends/neighbors/coworkers in 1993	0.92 ***	0.72 ***	0.85 ***	0.71 ***	0.84 ***	0.47 ***	0.79 ***	0.75 ***
Marital status								
Currently married, first marriage	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Currently married, second or later marriage	0.10	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.00	0.21	0.10
Previously married: Divorced/widowed/separated	0.27 *	0.40 *	0.29 *	0.51 **	-0.15	0.48 **	0.32 *	0.49 **
Never married	0.23	0.67 *	0.40	0.73 **	0.80 *	0.05	-0.10	0.67 *
Education: Years of education based on highest degree								
High school grad or less than 1 year college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1-3 years college	0.33 *	0.29 *	0.17	0.27	0.12	0.07	0.48 **	0.38 **
Bachelor's degree	0.78 ***	0.17	0.14	-0.05	-0.36	-0.46 **	0.91 ***	0.46 ***
More than bachelor's degree	0.81 ***	0.39 **	0.44 *	0.15	0.45	-0.27	0.96 ***	0.73 ***
Household income in last 12 months								
<=\$25,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$25,001-\$50,000	0.02	0.12	-0.02	0.05	-0.32	0.24	0.05	0.14
\$50,001-\$75,000	0.09	-0.08	0.03	-0.17	-0.30	0.21	0.19	-0.01
\$75,001-\$100,000	0.00	0.23	-0.05	-0.09	-0.54	0.23	0.01	0.14
>\$100,000	-0.08	0.05	-0.39	-0.16	-1.25 ***	0.02	0.04	0.05
Health status: Poor/very poor (0 = Excellent/good/fair)	-0.12	-0.16	-0.36	-0.15	-0.97 *	-0.29	0.11	-0.22
Coresident children (0 = No children or no coresident children)	-0.29	0.04	-0.57 *	-0.03	-1.31 *	0.05	-0.21	-0.08
Number of married children	-0.06	-0.03	-0.10 *	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.08 *	-0.07
-2 log L	2099	2837	1906	2388	1011	2302	2165	2714
df	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
n	1686	2144	1686	2144	1686	2144	1686	2144

<sup>a</sup> Sample is restricted to respondents who were working full time in 1993.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .