

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Table S1. Set of transcripts down- and up-regulated in Arabidopsis cell cultures under 30 min of HL stress (adjusted p-value < 0.05). (.xls)

Table S2. GO Biological process terms significantly over-represented in the list of 403 up-regulated transcripts in ACSC under HL stress. (.pdf)

Table S3. Transcription factors up-regulated in ACSC under HL stress. (.pdf)

Table S4. List of transcripts up- and down-regulated in ACSC under HL together with their resulting co-regulated transcripts when compared to key selected Arabidopsis plants (xls)

Table S5. Pearson's correlation between different treatments. (.pdf)

Table S6. Transcripts and their corresponding primers designed for both monitoring ROS-mediated responses in ACSC under HL stress (first four rows) and RT-PCR validation of DNA microarray experiments. (.pdf)

Figure S1. Oxygen evolution rates of ACSC after the HL treatment. LL, control ACSC; HL, ACSC exposes to HL ($1,800 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$) for 30 min in the glass vessel and oxygen evolution measured at $300 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ in the oxygen electrode chamber after the treatment; and HL*, ACSC exposes to HL for 30 min and oxygen evolution measured at $1,800 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ in the oxygen electrode chamber after the treatment. (.pdf)

Figure S2. PCA plot of the microarray experiments: ACSC under control ($50 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$), 1-h dark and HL ($1,800 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$) conditions. (.pdf)

Figure S3. FatiScan over-represented biological processes in ACSC under HL stress. (.pdf)

Figure S4. Validation of the microarray experiments in ACSC under HL stress by RT-PCR. Selected transcripts showed statistically significant changes in expression under the assayed

experimental conditions (adjusted p -value < 0.05), except the transcripts 2-OXO (At4g10500) and DEF (At2g43510) that did not show significant changes in expression. (.pdf)

Figure S5. Venn Diagrams representing the number of up-regulated transcripts in ACSC at HL that are co-regulated in the $^1\text{O}_2$ producing mutants *flu* and *flu/over-tAPX* (panel A) and the (apo)carotenoids deficient mutants *aba1* and *max4* (panel B). (.pdf)

Table S2. *GO Biological process terms significantly over-represented in the list of 403 up-regulated transcripts in ACSC under HL stress.*

| Accession code | Description | Adj. <i>p</i>-value |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|
| GO:0010200 | Response to chitin | 4.565E-12 |
| GO:0009743 | Response to carbohydrate stimulus | 8.727E-10 |
| GO:0010033 | Response to organic substance | 1.876E-09 |
| GO:0009723 | Response to ethylene stimulus | 2.717E-05 |
| GO:0006970 | Response to osmotic stress | 4.517E-04 |
| GO:0009414 | Response to water deprivation | 4.809E-04 |
| GO:0009628 | Response to abiotic stimulus | 4.809E-04 |
| GO:0009751 | Response to salicylic acid stimulus | 4.809E-04 |
| GO:0009651 | Response to salt stress | 5.463E-04 |
| GO:0009415 | Response to water | 5.818E-04 |
| GO:0009725 | Response to hormone stimulus | 1.813E-03 |
| GO:0009753 | Response to jasmonic acid stimulus | 2.291E-03 |
| GO:0006355 | Regulation of transcription, DNA-dependent | 5.427E-03 |
| GO:0006952 | Defence response | 5.427E-03 |
| GO:0051252 | Regulation of RNA metabolic process | 5.490E-03 |
| GO:0006351 | Transcription, DNA-dependent | 6.382E-03 |
| GO:0009737 | Response to abscisic acid stimulus | 6.382E-03 |
| GO:0009409 | Response to cold | 6.739E-03 |
| GO:0009873 | Ethylene mediated signalling pathway | 6.739E-03 |
| GO:0009626 | Hypersensitive response | 1.187E-02 |
| GO:0034050 | Host programmed cell death induced by symbiont | 1.187E-02 |
| GO:0009266 | Response to temperature stimulus | 1.503E-02 |
| GO:0009755 | Hormone-mediated signalling | 1.532E-02 |
| GO:0009863 | Salicylic acid mediated signalling pathway | 1.632E-02 |
| GO:0000160 | Two-component signal transduction system | 1.637E-02 |
| GO:0009611 | Response to wounding | 1.917E-02 |
| GO:0009617 | Response to bacterium | 1.917E-02 |
| GO:0007242 | Intracellular signalling cascade | 2.580E-02 |

Table S3. *Transcription factors up-regulated in ACSC under HL stress.*

| Array element | Gene ID | Transcription Factor (TF) Family |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| | | <i>Redox sensitive</i> |
| 259992_at | AT1G67970 | Heat shock TF A8 |
| 254592_at | AT4G18880 | Heat shock TF A4A |
| 248981_at | AT5G45110 | NPR3 (NPR1-like protein 3); protein binding |
| | | <i>Zinc finger</i> |
| 251950_at | AT3G53600 | Zinc finger (C2H2 type) family protein |
| 252567_at | AT3G46070 | Zinc finger (C2H2 type) family protein |
| 266010_at | AT2G37430 | Zinc finger (C2H2 type) family protein (ZAT11) |
| 256356_s_at | AT1G66500 | Zinc finger (C2H2-type) family protein |
| 245711_at | AT5G04340 | Zinc finger (C2H2-type) 6 |
| 265852_at | AT2G42350 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 265853_at | AT2G42360 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 247125_at | AT5G66070 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 252474_at | AT3G46620 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 246777_at | AT5G27420 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 245329_at | AT4G14365 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 256958_at | AT3G13430 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 247708_at | AT5G59550 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 257565_at | AT3G28620 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 256093_at | AT1G20823 | Zinc finger (C3HC4-type RING finger) family protein |
| 251745_at | AT3G55980 | Zinc finger (CCCH-type) family protein |
| 254922_at | AT4G11370 | RHA1A (RING-H2 finger A1A); zinc ion binding |
| 254919_at | AT4G11360 | RHA1B (RING-H2 finger A1B); zinc ion binding |
| 262590_at | AT1G15100 | RHA2A (RING-H2 finger A2A); zinc ion binding |
| 258436_at | AT3G16720 | ATL2; protein binding / zinc ion binding |
| 259312_at | AT3G05200 | ATL6; protein binding / zinc ion binding |
| 252009_at | AT3G52800 | Zinc finger (AN1-like) family protein |
| 256185_at | AT1G51700 | Dof zinc finger protein 1 |
| 255381_at | AT4G03510 | Ring finger protein with membrane anchor 1 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 247655_at | AT5G59820 | Responsive to high light 41 / zinc ion binding |
| 257022_at | AT3G19580 | Zinc-finger protein 2 / zinc ion binding |
| 261648_at | AT1G27730 | Salt tolerance zinc finger / zinc ion binding |
| 251861_at | AT3G54810 | Blue micropylar end 3-zinc finger |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>WRKY DNA-binding protein</i> | | |
| 267246_at | AT2G30250 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 25 |
| 255568_at | AT4G01250 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 22 |
| 245976_at | AT5G13080 | WRKY DNA-Binding protein 75 |
| 248611_at | AT5G49520 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 48 |
| 249770_at | AT5G24110 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 30 |
| 261892_at | AT1G80840 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 40 |
| 267028_at | AT2G38470 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 33 |
| 263783_at | AT2G46400 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 46 |
| 254231_at | AT4G23810 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 53 |
| 253485_at | AT4G31800 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 18 |
| 249890_at | AT5G22570 | WRKY DNA-binding protein 38 |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>RAV</i> | | |
| 260037_at | AT1G68840 | <u>Regulator of the ATPase of the Vacuolar membrane</u> |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>MYB</i> | | |
| 250858_at | AT5G04760 | MYB family TF |
| 245084_at | AT2G23290 | MYB domain protein 70 |
| 246253_at | AT4G37260 | MYB domain protein 73 |
| 246987_at | AT5G67300 | MYB domain protein 44 |
| 260581_at | AT2G47190 | MYB domain protein 2 |
| 253067_at | AT4G37780 | MYB domain protein 87 |
| 257919_at | AT3G23250 | MYB domain protein 15 |
| 247696_at | AT5G59780 | MYB domain protein 59 |
| 257140_at | AT3G28910 | MYB domain protein 30 |
| 252193_at | AT3G50060 | MYB domain protein 77 |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>AP2</i> | | |
| 255742_at | AT1G25560 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |
| 263194_at | AT1G36060 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |
| 253259_at | AT4G34410 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |

| | | |
|--|-----------|--|
| 259729_at | AT1G77640 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |
| 248448_at | AT5G51190 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |
| 259793_at | AT1G64380 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |
| 256009_at | AT1G19210 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |
| 261984_at | AT1G33760 | AP2 domain-containing TF, putative |
| 261327_at | AT1G44830 | AP2 domain-containing TF TINY, putative |
| 253405_at | AT4G32800 | AP2 domain-containing TF TINY, putative |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>ERF</i> | | |
| 257053_at | AT3G15210 | <u>E</u> thylene <u>r</u> esponsive element binding <u>f</u> actor 4 |
| 266821_at | AT2G44840 | Ethylene responsive element binding factor 13 |
| 257927_at | AT3G23240 | Ethylene responsive element binding factor 1 |
| 245250_at | AT4G17490 | Ethylene responsive element binding factor 6 |
| 245252_at | AT4G17500 | Ethylene responsive element binding factor 1 |
| 248799_at | AT5G47230 | Ethylene responsive element binding factor 5 |
| 261470_at | AT1G28370 | Ethylene responsive element binding factor 11 |
| 252214_at | AT3G50260 | ERF#011 cooperatively regulated by ethylene and jasmonate 1 |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>NAC</i> | | |
| 261564_at | AT1G01720 | Arabidopsis NAC domain containing protein 2 |
| 252681_at | AT3G44350 | Arabidopsis NAC domain containing protein 61 |
| 249940_at | AT5G22380 | Arabidopsis NAC domain containing protein 90 |
| 247351_at | AT5G63790 | Arabidopsis NAC domain containing protein 102 |
| 252278_at | AT3G49530 | Arabidopsis NAC domain containing protein 62 |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>DREB (Dehydration-responsive element binding)</i> | | |
| 250781_at | AT5G05410 | DREB protein 2A |
| 254075_at | AT4G25470 | C-Repeat/DREB factor 2 |
| 255937_at | AT1G12610 | DREB subfamily A-1 of ERF/AP2 TF family |
| 261101_at | AT1G63030 | DREB subfamily A-1 of ERF/AP2 TF family |
| 248400_at | AT5G52020 | DREB subfamily A-4 of ERF/AP2 TF family |
| 260856_at | AT1G21910 | DREB subfamily A-5 of ERF/AP2 TF family |
| <hr/> | | |

Table S5. Pearson's correlation between different treatments.

| Mutants or hormone treatments | Correlation coefficient | p-value |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | Light vs Dark | |
| <i>flu</i> vs Col-0 | 0,334 | 5,48E-09 |
| <i>flu/over tAPX</i> vs Col-0 | 0,360 | 2,71E-10 |
| <i>aba1</i> vs Ler | 0,443 | 2,22E-15 |
| <i>max4</i> vs Col-0 | 0,436 | 7,11E-15 |
| ABA vs mock | -0,017 | 7,71E-01 |
| SA vs mock | 0,037 | 5,35E-01 |
| Over- tAPX vs Col-0 | -0,082 | 1,63E-01 |
| ACC vs mock | 0,106 | 7,19E-02 |
| MeJA vs mock | 0,080 | 1,72E-01 |
| | <i>flu</i> vs Col-0 | |
| <i>aba1</i> vs Ler | 0,443 | 2,22E-15 |
| <i>max4</i> vs Col-0 | 0,444 | 1,78E-15 |
| | <i>aba1</i> vs Ler | |
| <i>max4</i> vs Col-0 | 0,831 | 2,20E-16 |

Table S6. Transcripts and their corresponding primers designed for both monitoring ROS-mediated responses in ACSC under HL stress (first four rows) and RT-PCR validation of DNA microarray experiments.

| Gene ID | Name | Primers |
|-----------|---|---|
| At2g19760 | Profilin (PROF) | F: 5'- CCAAGGTGAACAAGGAGCTG -3' R: 5'- CAAGTTGCATTGACCTCCAG -3'. |
| At4g10500 | 2-oxoglutarate-Fe(II) oxidase (2-OXO) | F: 5'- TCGGTGTTCCACTTATGGTTTC -3' R: 5'- ACTCTTTCGCTCTCGGGTTG -3' |
| At2g43510 | Defensin (DEF) | F: 5'- GGCTATCGTTTCCATCTTCGT -3' R: 5'- CCAACATCACCTCCGTATTCTT -3' |
| At5g64870 | Nodulin2 (NOD) | F: 5'- GAGGTCTTCAAAGGAACAAAGGAG -3' R: 5'- CTGCTTCACATTGGCGTTG -3' |
| At5g45340 | CYP707A3; cytochrome P450, oxygen binding. | F: 5'- TCGGCGAAACATTCCAAC-3' R: 5'- TCGAGATCATCACACATGGAC-3' |
| At4g11280 | ACS6, 1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylic acid synthase 6. | F: 5'- CGGCGATGGTTTCTTAGTTC-3' R: 5'- AGGCTTCCACCGTAATCTTG-3' |
| At3g25250 | AGC2, Oxidative signal-inducible1, kinase. | F: 5'- AGGAAAATGCAATCGGAAAG-3' R: 5'- TTGGATCATCACATTGTCTGG-3' |
| At5g63790 | NAC102, NAC domain containing protein 102. | F: 5'- CGGAGATGTGCGTCAGAAC-3' R: 5'- TCCGGTCTCTATGCGAGAAG-3' |
| At2g26190 | CAL, calmodulin-binding family protein. | F: 5'- GACCTTTTTCAAGTCTTCCTTGG-3' R: 5'- AACACGATCTCTTCCTCCAAAC-3' |
| At1g19180 | JAZ1, Jasmonate-Zim-domain protein 1. | F: 5'- GCTTCTCACAGACGTGTAGTCG-3' R: 5'- GACGTGAGTTGCCTAAAGTTCC-3' |
| At1g17380 | JAZ5, Jasmonate-Zim-domain protein 5. | F: 5'- ATTCCAGTCTCGCGTTGC-3' R: 5'- AGGTAGAGGGTTCGCCTTTG-3' |
| At3g55980 | SZF1, Salt inducible Zinc finger family protein 1. | F: 5'- ACCCACCACAACAATTCC-3' R: 5'- TTGCTCTTTGGTCCACTGC-3' |
| At1g66090 | TIR-NBS, disease resistance protein. | F: 5'- CCACGCTTTGACCTGTGTG-3' R: 5'- GATCATGTTTGCCTCATCGTC-3' |
| At1g80840 | WRKY40, WRKY DNA-binding protein 40. | F: 5'- TCTCACTATTGGCGTTACTCG-3' R: 5'- CGAGAGCTTCTTGTTCTCAGC-3' |

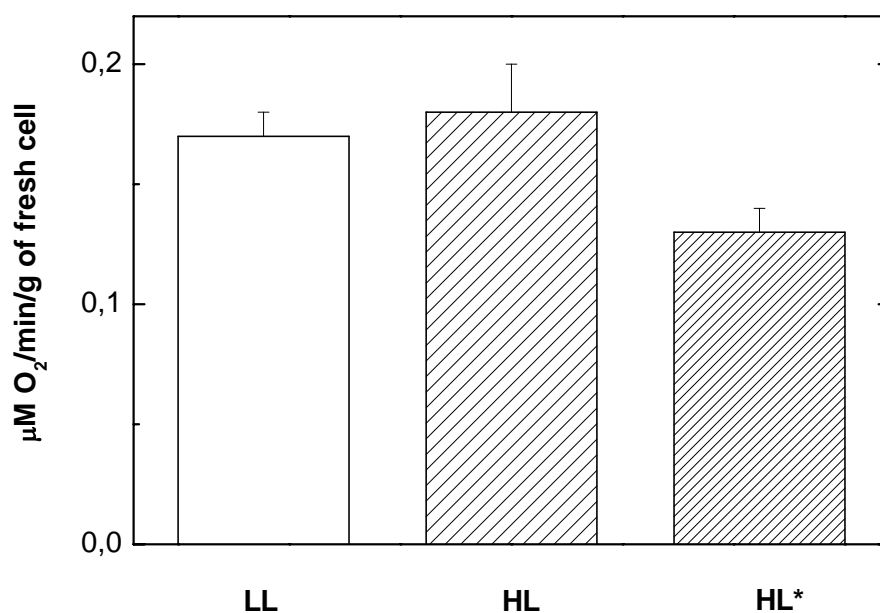


Figure S1. Oxygen evolution rates of ACSC after the HL treatment. LL, control ACSC; HL, ACSC exposes to HL ($1,800 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$) for 30 min in the glass vessel and oxygen evolution measured at $300 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ in the oxygen electrode chamber after the treatment; and HL*, ACSC exposes to HL for 30 min and oxygen evolution measured at $1,800 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ in the oxygen electrode chamber after the treatment.

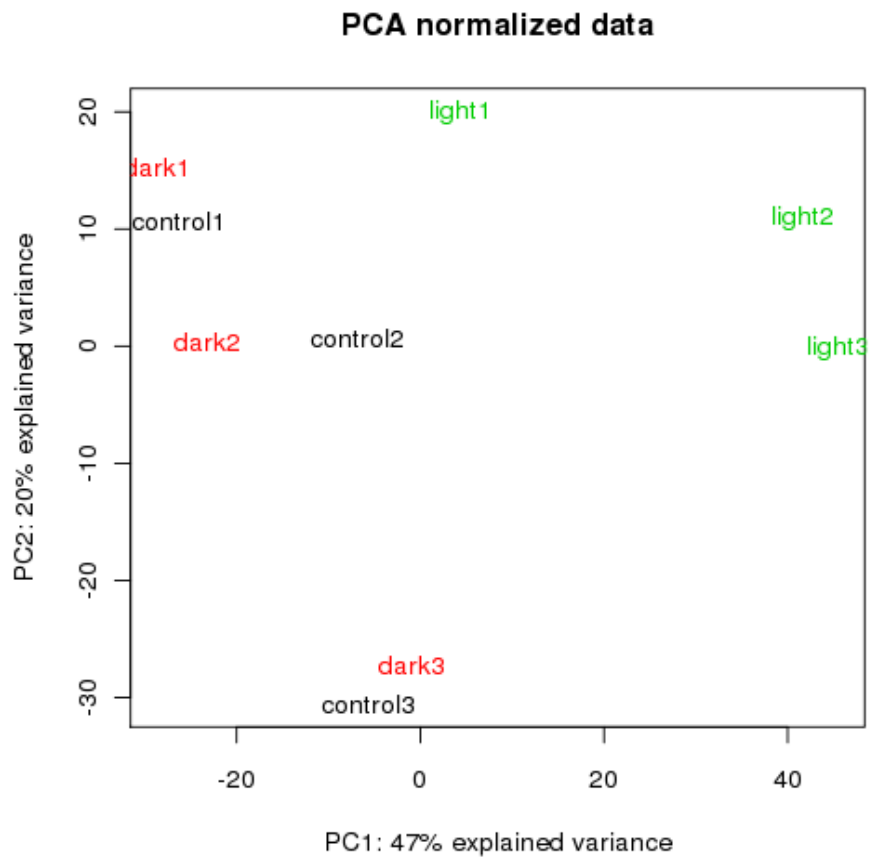


Figure S2. PCA plot of the microarray experiments: ACSC under control ($50 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$), 1-h dark and HL ($1,800 \mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$) conditions.

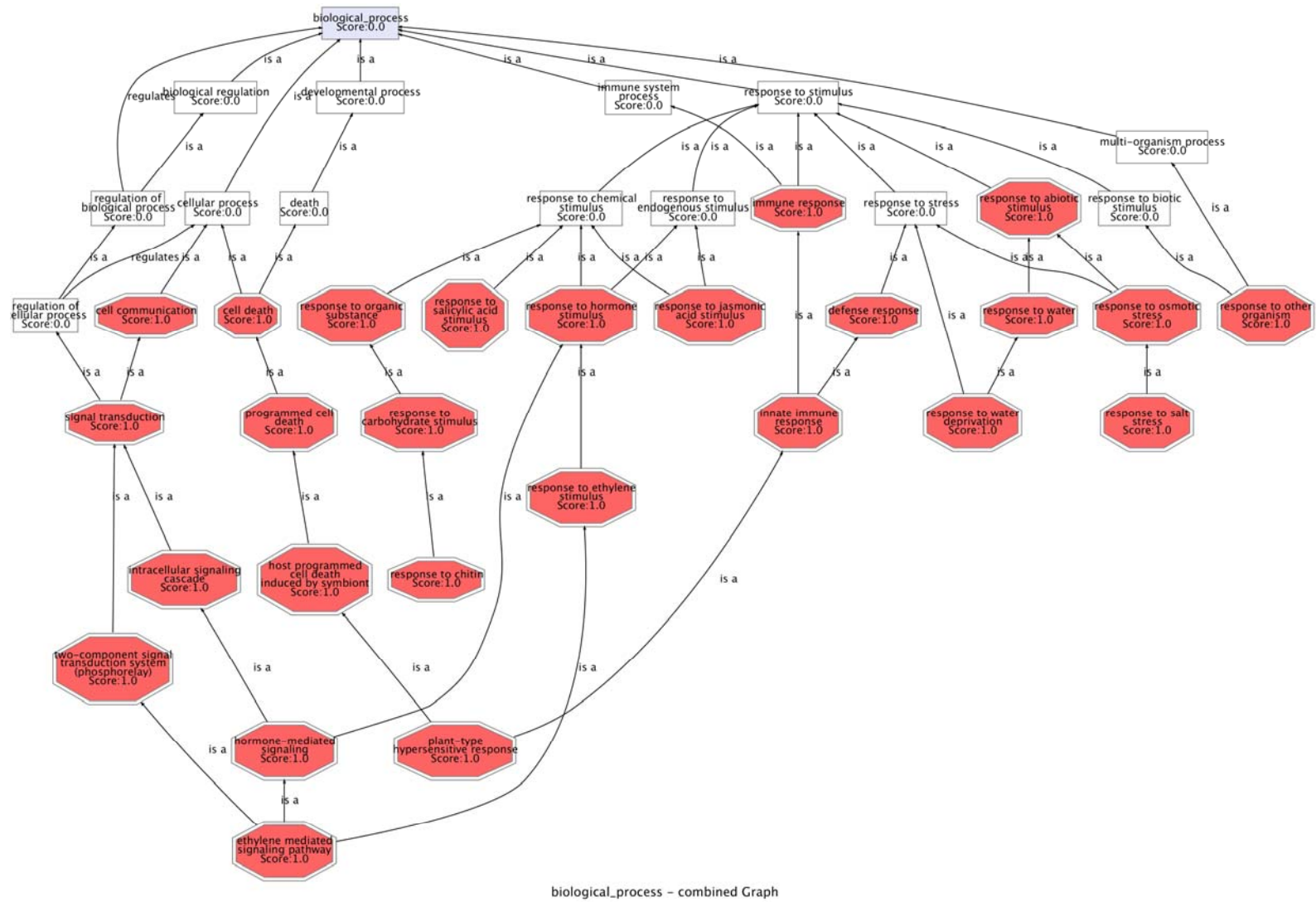


Figure S3. FatiScan over-represented biological processes in ACSC under HL stress.

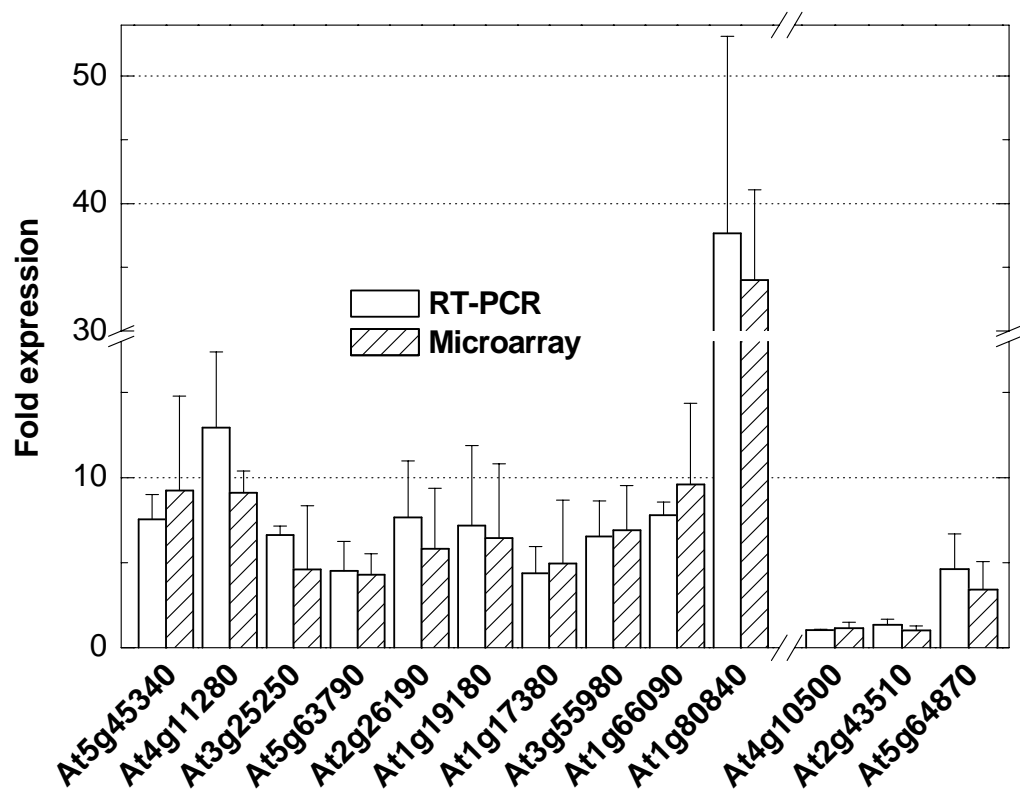


Figure S4. Validation of the microarray experiments in ACSC under HL stress by RT-PCR. Selected transcripts showed statistically significant changes in expression under the assayed experimental conditions (adjusted p -value < 0.05), except the transcripts 2-OXO (At4g10500) and DEF (At2g43510) that did not show significant changes in expression.

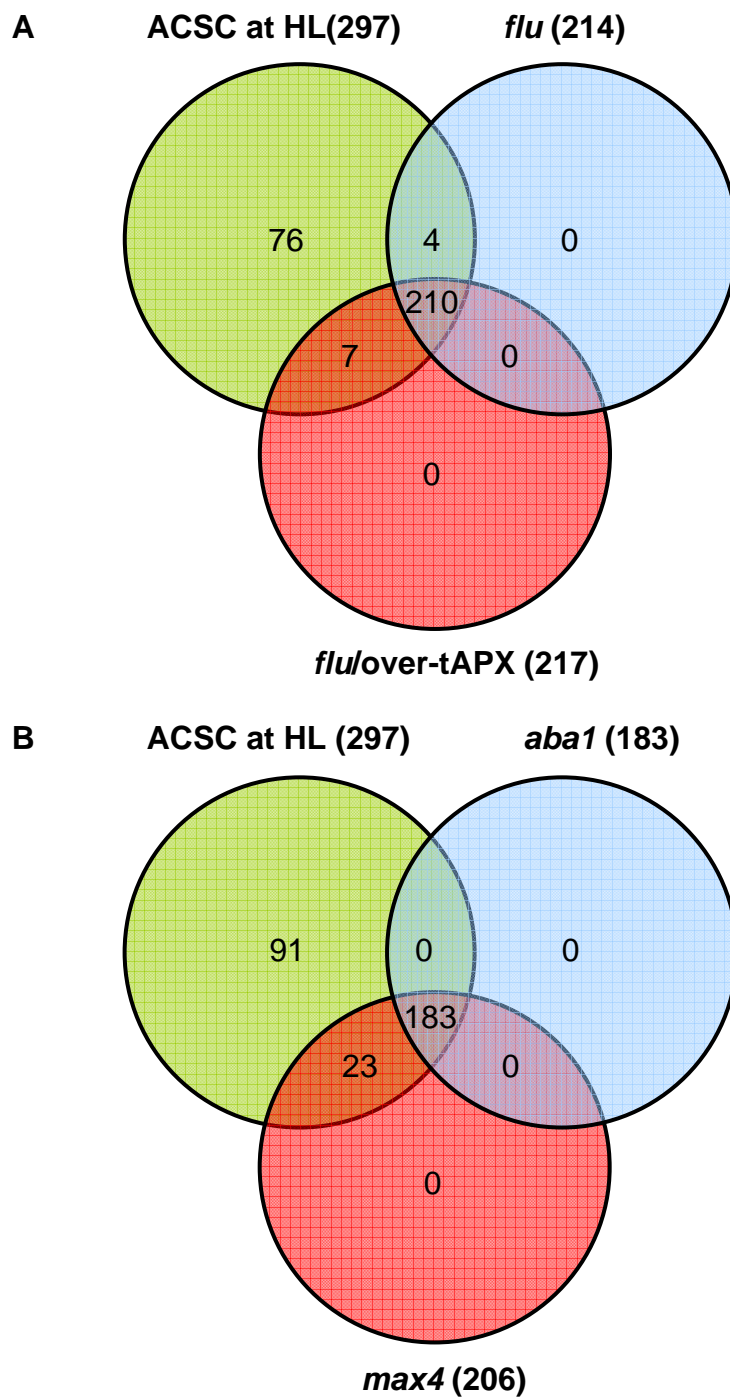


Figure S5. Venn Diagrams representing the number of up-regulated transcripts in ACSC at HL that are co-regulated in the $^1\text{O}_2$ producing mutants *flu* and *flu/over-tAPX* (panel A) and the (apo)carotenoids deficient mutants *aba1* and *max4* (panel B).