(a) **Mappability bias.**
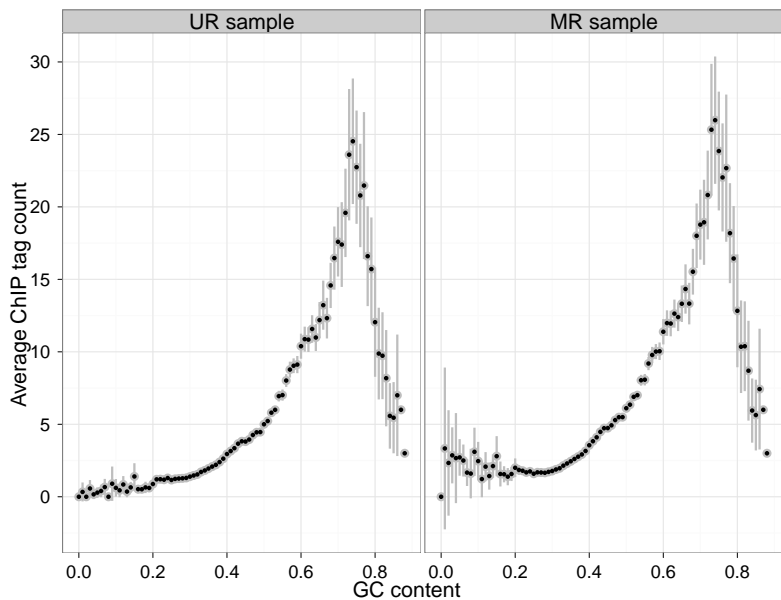

(b) **GC content bias.**