

Table S1. List of observed vs expected ORs and accompanying 95% CIs for use of any medication, by state

State	Observed vs expected OR	95% CI
AL	0.80	0.66-0.97
AK	0.78	0.52-1.17
AR	0.94	0.55-1.59
CA	0.97	0.87-1.09
CO	0.78	0.60-1.01
CT	1.57	1.23-2.01
DC	1.05	0.80-1.38
FL	1.65	1.40-1.94
GA	0.96	0.84-1.11
HI	1.07	0.81-1.40
ID	0.74	0.53-1.03
IL	1.16	1.02-1.32
IN	0.83	0.72-0.97
IA	1.24	0.96-1.61
KS	0.58	0.46-0.75
LA	0.94	0.80-1.12
ME	0.95	0.69-1.29
MD	1.13	0.93-1.38
MA	1.17	0.97-1.42
MI	1.25	1.08-1.45
MN	1.14	0.89-1.47
MS	0.66	0.56-0.77
MO	1.02	0.87-1.18
MT	0.73	0.50-1.07
NE	0.84	0.62-1.14
NV	1.03	0.59-1.81
NH	1.40	0.92-2.13
NJ	1.27	1.07-1.50
NM	0.82	0.63-1.06
NY	1.05	0.93-1.18
NC	1.08	0.94-1.23
ND	1.00	0.66-1.51
OH	1.18	1.03-1.35
OK	0.99	0.57-1.73
OR	1.20	0.87-1.67
PA	1.36	1.12-1.66
RI	1.52	1.04-2.21
SC	0.99	0.85-1.15
SD	0.72	0.48-1.09
TX	0.55	0.48-0.62
UT	1.06	0.73-1.54
VT	0.99	0.68-1.44
VA	1.02	0.86-1.21
WA	0.98	0.80-1.22
WV	1.20	0.89-1.62
WI	0.98	0.82-1.17
WY	0.95	0.58-1.55

ORs in **bold** differ significantly from unity.