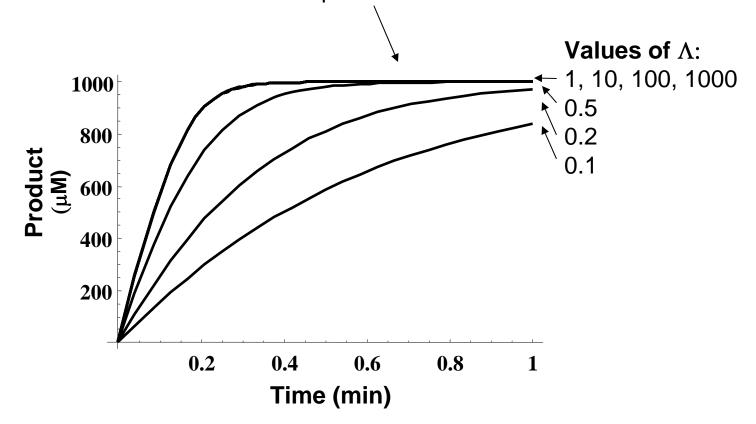
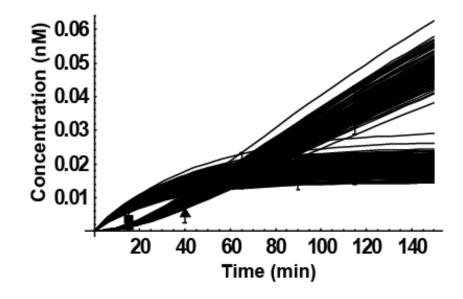
## Yang, Additional File 3: $\Lambda$ Approximation and Langevin Equation

A.  $\Lambda$  Approximation (Yang et al. *Bioinformatics* 2005, 21(6):774-780) : While increasing the values of  $\Lambda$ , reaction curves converge to the *Michaelis-Menten* equation



**B. Langevin Equation**: the probabilistic perturbations of transcription and splicing rates to simulate the experimental variations shown in Figure 4D.



Notes:

- 1. Each line represents one stochastic simulation over time.
- 2. The overlapping lines represent the range of variations corresponding to the experimental error bars in Figure 4D.