

Fig. S2. Translated amino acid alignments of CsGCN5L1 (A), CsHUB2 (B), CsGOLS (C), CsRADSAM (D), CsSAMS (E), CsAUR3 (F), CsHSPTF90 (G), and CsHSPTF (H) with truncated orthologous sequences from Arabidopsis and other species. GenBank accessions are provided with species names. Alignment was performed in ClustalW2 (<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/Tools/clustalw2/>). Identical residues are indicated with “*”, conserved substitutions with “:” and semi-conserved substitutions with “.” below the alignment. The residues in red font form part of a conserved domain indicated in the red boxed area above the alignment; residues in grey highlight form part of a conserved domain indicated in the grey boxed area above the alignment (Marchler-Bauer *et al.*, 2009). Conserved domain name, protein name and sequence similarity of the conserved domain with the *C. sativa* sequence are provided in the boxed area.

Marchler-Bauer A, Anderson JB, Chitsaz F *et al.* 2009. CDD: specific functional annotation with the Conserved Domain Database. *Nucleic Acids Research* 37(D): 205–210.

A

pfam06320, GCN5-like protein 1, 2E-37	LLKEHQAKQAKLREVQERLKREAIASANALTDALVDTVNAQVAQAYINQKRLEAEAKALQATSAAFAKOTEQWLALIEAF
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> XM_002319385.1	MNSPQRPSARTRRPHLPECEKPP--QSNTPTGNLDLESSLLQIFTD DHNHTSLRLRETTVIETEKAKKEAARVADLLVVDKVNGGVQESFVN E KRIEMEIRSLAASIVRFMKQSDQWL TATHSI 118
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> NM_128586.2	MNTPMSLSAAGRMLPFLEKE---KSEESETLESSLLQLI DNDNRSSQL Q LREKTERSRKEAIRHAARTADLLVKA VNGGV EECFVN E KRIESEIRNLAITVAKFGKQTDQWL AVTHAV 116
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> XM_002269992.1	MFTQPLPVARARVLSPAEIERP----NADPSGLEASLLQLIQD DHQTSKLRLDETEKAKND AIRTA MRVSDL L VDTVNGGVQEA F INEKRIELESRA LTATVIRFAKQT HOWLAASHAI 115
<i>Ricinus communis</i> XM_002517680.1	MSSPQLPLARPRVASPWEIDKP---Q PEPGSLEGSLQLIQDHHQTSLR RENT EKAKDAIRKA AKVSGL LMDAVNGGVQESF INE KRIEFIRALAATVSRFM RQT DHWL TATHAI 115
<i>Castanea sativa</i> HO847125	--PPQLPLASGRVPSSPSSFSFDAQHADPGGLEALLQIMHD HHHTSFRLRDQAERAKKD A TQNAARVSDLL AVNSGV QESF INE KRIEREIRALAVT ARFM KQTNQWL PTTHAI 118
<i>Picea glauca</i> BT119057.1	-----MAK-----LEAA LQMMNDHSHSNAQLRDQLEKVKKD ALATATHVSDLL LVDSVNSGVQESF INE KRIELET RALSATV QRYIKQTNQWL AVVHAL 90
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pfam06320	NTALKEIGDVENWARTIENDMRSIASALEEAYEGKR
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> XM_002319385.1	NTAIKEIGDFENWMKTMEY DCKSITTA IHNHKE---- 152
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> NM_128586.2	NSAVKEIGDFENWMKTMEFD CKKITA TRNIHE DQO --- 152
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> XM_002269992.1	NTAIKEIGDFENWMKT MDFDCRSINA IRNIHP---- 149
<i>Ricinus communis</i> XM_002517680.1	NTAIKEIGDFENWL KTMEFDCKSITTA A QNIHQA ---- 148
<i>Castanea sativa</i> HO847125	NTAVKEIGDFENWMKT MEFDCKSITTA A QNIHQA ---- 152
<i>Picea glauca</i> BT119057.1	DSALKEIGDFENWMKIMEY DCESiS LA QYIHKKENPQL 129
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B

C

PLN00176, GOLS, 1E-76

<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> XM_002319436.1	SKM I YLD G D I QVF D N I D H L F D M P D C G F Y A V M D C F C E K T WS N S F Q Y K I G C Q Q C P D K V Q W - A E M G P K P L Y F N A G M F V Y E P N L S T Y H D L E L T K I T S P T L F A E Q D F L N M F R D V Y K P I F S D Y N L	123
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> NM_104537.2	NK M I Y LD G D I QVF D N I D H L F D P Q G F Y A V M D C F C E K T WS N S F Q Y K I G C Q Q C P D K V W P E A K V P P T L F A B Q D F L N M F R Y K D I Y K P I P V Y N L	124
<i>Coffea arabica</i> QG497219.1	SKM I YLD G D I QVF E N I D H L F E L P G F Y A V D C F E K T WS H T P Q Y I G C Q C P D K V Q W - Q E L G P K P L Y F N A G M F V Y E P S L T Y D L L K T L K V T P P T F A E Q D F L N M F R D V R P I P T Y N L	123
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> EF566470.1	SKM I YLD G D I QVF D N I D H L F D L D G F Y A V M D C F C E K T WS H T P Q Y K V G C Q Q C P D K V Q W - Q D L G P K P S L F N A G M F V Y E P S L T Y D D L K T L K V T P P T F A E Q D F L N M F R D V Y K P I P NN Y N L	123
<i>Castanea sativa</i> HO847224	SKM I YLD G D I QVF E N I D H L F D P D N H F Y A V M D C F E K T WS D T P Q H K I G C Q Q C P D K V Q W - A E L G P K P L Y F N A G F F V Y E P N L S T Y H D L E L T Q V I S P T F A E Q D F L N M F R D N I Y K P <i>I</i> S P V Y N L	123
<i>Ammopiptanthus nanus</i> GU942748.1	SKM I YLD G D I QVF E N I D H L F D P D N Y F Y A V M D C F E K T WS H T P Q Y I G C Q C P D K V Q W - S N F G P K P L Y F N A G M F V Y E P N L V T Y R D L E A L Q V I T K P T S A Q D F L N I F R E K Y K P I P V Y N L	123

D

pfam04055, radical SAM, 4E-08
COG0621, MiaB, 1E-43

pfam04055
COG0621

GKTEVLVEEGGSKKGELIGRTENYRPVVFGGVYEDIGEFVEVKITEADEYSLIGEVVE

Castanea sativa HO847524
Vitis vinifera XM_002268256.1
Ricinus communis XM_002521770.1
Populus trichocarpa XM_002327232.1
Arabidopsis thaliana NM_105867.3
Sorghum bicolor XM_002447814.1

E

pfam02773, S-AdoMet synthase, 5E-53	IGGPQGDAGLGLTRKIIIVDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAAARWVAKSLSVAAGLARRCLVQVSYAIGVAEPLSIMVDTYGTSSKKSEEELIEVRKNFDF
Elaeagnus umbellata AF346306.1	LDEKTIFHLNPSGRFVIGGFHDGAGLGLTRKIIIDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAYIVRQAAKSVANGLARRCIVQVSYAIGVPPEPLSVFVDSYGTGKIPDKEILKIVKENFDF 120
Vitis vinifera XM_002280070.1	LDEKTIFHLNPSGRFVIGGFHDGAGLGLTRKIIIDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAYIVRQAAKSVANGLARRCIVQVSYAIGVPPEPLSVFVDSYGTGKIPDKEILKIVKENFDF 120
Carica papaya AF531479.1	LDEKTIFHLNPSGRFVIGGFHDGAGLGLTRKIIIDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAYIVRQAAKSVANGLARRCIVQVSYAIGVPPEPLSVFVDTYGTGKIPDKEILKIVKENFDF 120
Ricinus communis XM_002515158.1	LDEKTIFHLNPSGRFVIGGFHDGAGLGLTRKIIIDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAYIVRQAAKSVANGLARRCIVQVSYAIGVPPEPLSVFVDSYGTGKIPDKEILKIVKENFDF 120
Populus trichocarpa EF144263.1	LDEKTIFHLNPSGRFVIGGFHDGAGLGLTRKIIIDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAYIVRQAAKSVANGLARRCIVQVSYAIGVPPEPLSVFVDTYGTGKIPDKEILKIVKENFDF 120
Castanea sativa HO847411	LDEKTIFHLNPSGRFVIGGFHDGAGLGLTRKIIIDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAYIVRQAAKSVANGLARRAIAQVSYAIGVPPEPLSVFVDTYGTGKIPDKEILKIVKENFDF 120
Arabidopsis thaliana NM_116415.3	LDDKTIFHLNPSGRFVIGGFHDGAGLGLTRKIIIDTYGGWAHGGGAFSGKDPTKVDRSAYIVRQAAKSVANGMARRALVQVSYAIGVPPEPLSVFVDTYGTGLIPDKEILKIVKETFDF 120
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pfa

pfam02773	RPGVIVKMLDLK--KPIYQOTAAYGHFGRD--DFPWE-----L
Elaeagnus umbellata AF346306.1	RPGMITINLDLKRGGNDRFLKTAAYGHFGRDDPDFTWEIVKP-----LKWEKPQS----- 170
Vitis vinifera XM_002280070.1	RPGMIAINLDLKRGGNGRFLKTAAYGHFGRDPDFTWEVVKP-----LKWEKA----- 168
Carica papaya AF531479.1	RPGMITINLDLKRGGNSRFLKTAAYGHFGRDDPDFTWEVVKPSSGRSLNLVVIIPACFIELIIGCLMLMNSPYSEVSYMMI 206
Ricinus communis XM_002515158.1	RPGMMTINLDLKRGGNSRFLKTAAYGHFGRDPDFTWEVVKP-----LKWEKDQA----- 170
Populus trichocarpa EF144263.1	RPGMMTINLDLKRGGN-RFLKTAAYGHFGRDDPDFTWEVVKP-----LKWEKPQA----- 169
Castanea sativa HO847411	RPGMITINLDLEGGSNGRFLKTAAYGHFGRDPDFTWEVVKP-----LKWEKPQS----- 170
Arabidopsis thaliana NM_116415.3	RPGMMTINLDLKRGGNGRFQKTAAYGHFGRDDPDFTWEVVKP-----LKWDKPQA----- 170
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F

cd00180, PKC, 2E-28	SLLEELLREIEILKKLNHPNIVKLYGVFEDENHLYLVMYECEGGSSLKDLLKGKLSDEIDLRLQILEGLEYLHSNGIIHRDLKPENIILDSNGVKVLA DGFLS
<i>Castanea sativa</i> HO847372	KIQHQLKREMEIQTSLRHPNILRLLYGFHD SERIFLILEYAHGGELYGELRKRGFLSENKAATYIMSLAQALAYCHEKHVIHGDIKPENILLDHEGRLKIAADF GWS 106
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> NM_130111.3	KIHQLKREMEIQTSLRHPNILRLLYGFHD SERIFLILEYAHGGELYGVLQONGHLTEQQATIYIASLSQLALAYCHGKCVIHRDLKPENILLDHEGRLKIAADF GWS 106
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> XM_002270426.1	RLHHQLKREMEIQTSLCHPNVLRYGFHD SERIFLILEYCYGGELYRELRTGYLTEKQAAITYIASLTQALAYCHEKHVIHRDLKPENILLDHEGRLKIAADF GWS 106
<i>Ricinus communis</i> XM_002511696.1	RIHHQLKREMEIQTNCBHPNVLRYGFHD SERIFLILEYAQGGELYKEKQKNGFLCEKQAAITYIASLTNLSYCHKDVFIHRDLKPENILLDHEGRLKIAADF GWS 106
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> XM_002308997.1	NIHHQLKREMDIQTSLSHPNILRLLYGFHD DQRVFMILEYAHGGELFKELRKCGYLSQEKAATYVASLANALAYCHEKDVIIHRDLKPENILLDHEGRLKIAADF GWS 106
<i>Physcomitrella patens</i> XM_001773411.1	QVEHQLREIEQSHLRHPNILRLLYGFHD QARVYFIDYEAAKGELYKEKRCRCKVFSQEKAATYVASALARALMYCHEKHVIHRDLKPENILLGKGEKLIAADF GWS 106

G

PTZ00272, HSP83, 1E-42	TIARSGTKAFMEAAGGDSMSI GQFGVGFYSAVLVADRVTVTSKNNSD E SYYWESSAGGFT T ITSTPESD- M KRGTRITLHLKEDQ M BYLEPRRLKELIKHH S EF I GYDIELM V EKTTEKEV T D E
<i>Castanea sativa</i> HO847434	TIARFGT K FE M EA A AG A D V SM I Q G F G VF F Y S ACLV A E K V I V T TKHND D EQ Y V W ES Q AG G FT V TRDNF G EV L R G T K IT I LY L KED Q LE Y LE E RR RL K D L I KK H FE F IS Y P I SL W IE K TE E IF D D 126
<i>Glycine max</i> FJ969431.1	TIARSGT K FE M EA A AG A D V SM I Q G F G VF F Y S AL V A E K V I V TTK H ND D EQ Y V W ES Q AG G FT V TRDN G EV L R G T K IT I LY L KED Q LE Y LE E RR RL K D L I KK H SE F IS Y P I SL W IE K TE E IS D D 126
<i>Ricinus communis</i> XM_002532131.1	TIARSGT K FE M EA A AG A D V SM I Q G F G VF F Y S AL V A E K V I V TSK H ND D EQ Y V W ES Q AG G FT V TRD G EN L R G T K IT I LY L KED Q LE Y LE E RR RL K D L I KK H SE F IS Y P I SL W IE K TE E IS D D 125
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> XM_002273208.1	TIARSGT K FE M EA A AG A D V SM I Q G F G VF F Y S AL V A E K V I V TTK H ND D EQ Y V W ES Q AG G FT V TRDT S GER L R G T K IT I LY L KED Q LE Y LE E RR VL K D L I KK H SE F IS Y P I SL W IE K TE E IS D D 126
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> XM_002299012.1	TIARSGT K FE M EA A AG A D V SM I Q G F G VF F Y S AL V A E K V I V TSK H ND D EQ Y V W ES Q AG G FT V TRDT S GE L R G T K IV I LY L KED Q LE Y LE E ER CL K D L V KK H SE F IS Y P I SL W IE K TE E IS D D 126
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> NM_124985.4	TIARSGT K FE M EA A AG A D V SM I Q G F G VF F Y S AL V AD K V V V T TKHND D EQ Y V W ES Q AG G FT V TRDT S GE L R G T K IV I LY L KED Q LE Y LE E RR VL K D L V KK H SE F IS Y P I SL W IE K TE E IS D D 126

H

pfam00447, HSF DNA-binding, 3E-03

WEFSHPNFKRGDKELLSKIKRRKSEK

<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> EF147879.1	PDR WEFANEFFKKGEKHLLCEIHRRKTAQP-QVAINQHHHHQHHPHS PFGVNGP----SFFPFSSRTSISPS-DSDEQANNN--WCDs--PPLTSPRGVAS----ATVIGGGGGYNSS 105
<i>Ricinus communis</i> XM_002510154.1	PDR WEFANEFFKKGEKHLLCEIHRRKTAQP-QVAIN- --HHHHHHPHSP LGVNGP ----SFFPFSSRV SISPS -ESDEQPNNNNNWCDs--PPLTSPRGVPN----ASVINGGGYNSS 104
<i>Castanea sativa</i> HO847412	PYR WEFANEFFKKGEKHLLCEIDTRKTGQP-QVAIN-QHHHHHHPHSPLGVNGP -CPSFFFSDRVSISPS-DSDEQAK---WCDs--PPLLSSPRG-----GLGGNYNS 98
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> XM_002284800.1	PDR WEFANEFFKKGEKHLLCEIHRRKTSQP-QVPMN ---HHHHHHSP LGVNA G---PGFPFPGRV SISPP -DSDDQAN---WCDs--PTLSSPTAATG-----VSVVSGGYNS 97
<i>Glycine max</i> Z46955.1	PDR WEFANEFFKKGEKHLLCEIHRRKTAQP-QQGMN -HHHHHAHSP LGVVN N--VPTFFFSSRV SISTS NSDDQSN---WCDs--PPRGATSLVNG-----AAAANYNTS 99
<i>Malus x domestica</i> HM122596.1	PDR WEFANEFFKKGEKHLLCEIHRRKTAQPQHVQLS ---HHHHHHSQ LGMNGHHHPGF FPSPGSISPS-DSDEQP N ---WCDSDSP PLLS PTGGINTNINSNNNNFMNIINNNNT 111
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> NM_103602.2	PDR WEFANEFFKRGEKHLLCEIHRRKTSQMIPQQHSP-FMSHHAPPQIPFSGG ---SFFPLPPPRVTTPE---EDHY---WCD D --SPPSRPRVIP-----QQIDTAAQ 93

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<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> EF147879.1	VFALSEDNERLRRSNNMLMSELAHMKLYNDIYFVQNHVKP VAPSN --SYSSLLL CGP --APYATANPVTNS NSLAQKPLNQLGYYPTTAPNNPKQAPQ --VHLN SP ---- 210
<i>Ricinus communis</i> XM_002510154.1	VITALSEDNERLRRSNNMLMSELAHMRKLYNDIYFVQNHVKP VTPSN --SYPSSL LLC ---APTSTATPFTNS NSLIQKPLNQLGYYNP S-TNSKLVPQ--VQLN SP ---- 206
<i>Castanea sativa</i> HO847412	VITALSEDNERLRRSNMLTEAHMRKLYNDIYFVQNHVKP VAPSN --TYPSSL LLCS ---POATAATPIGSNSPMVQKPLNQLFGYCHNNNP NQAFQN ---THVMN SP ---- 200
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> XM_002284800.1	VITALSEDNERLRRSN S1 LMSELAHMRKLYNDIYFVQNHVKP VAPSN --SYPSSL VICNPSSAT AAATITCSSTAMVQKPLNQLLG CYQS NP-KQAPRNHG--MGFSN ST ---- 205
<i>Glycine max</i> Z46955.1	VITALSEDNERLRRSNNMLMSELAHMKLYNDIYFVQNHVKP VAPSN --SYSSLLL CN ---TPSATPISSANNVSMQRPMNQLGYYSTNP KQGAT QTQPOTYVVN SP ---- 205
<i>Malus x domestica</i> HM122596.1	VAGLAEDNERLRRSN T LMSELAHMKLYNDIYFVQNHVKP VAPSN --SYPSSL LLCN ---PQPKHNGP SN -----LNQLLG YPAAPPNA KQNP H --HIMNSSPMSN 212
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> NM_103602.2	VITALSEDNERLRRSN TV LMSELAHMKLYNDIYFVQNHVKP VAPSN NNSSYLL FLQKQQ ---QQQP PTLDYNT TAVNATNLNALSSP TSQSSITV LEDDHTNHDQS NMRK -- 205

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