

Supplemental Table 3: Prevalence and odds ratios for albuminuria associated with gender-specific quintile of dietary sodium intake for normal weight, overweight, and obese REGARDS participants.

|                                      |     | Quintile of Dietary Sodium (Range, milligrams/day) |                              |                              |                              |                        |
|--------------------------------------|-----|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                      |     | Q1<br><1603<br><1276                               | Q2<br>1603-2076<br>1276-1684 | Q3<br>2076-2580<br>1684-2142 | Q4<br>2580-3272<br>2142-2768 | Q5<br>≥ 3272<br>≥ 2769 |
| Prevalence of albuminuria, %         |     |  |                              |                              |                              |                        |
| Normal Weight                        |     | 13.3   | 10.6                         | 11.1                         | 10.9                         | 11.5                   |
| Overweight                           |     | 13.6   | 11.2                         | 11.8                         | 9.9                          | 11.9                   |
| Obese                                |     | 15.5   | 15.9                         | 15.6                         | 15.9                         | 16.9                   |
| Odds ratios for albuminuria (95% CI) |     |  |                              |                              |                              |                        |
| Model 1                              |     |  |                              |                              |                              |                        |
| Normal Weight                        | ref |  | 0.73<br>(0.55, 0.96)         | 0.75<br>(0.55, 1.01)         | 0.73<br>(0.52, 1.03)         | 0.72<br>(0.45, 1.15)   |
| Overweight                           | ref |  | 0.83<br>(0.66, 1.04)         | 0.89<br>(0.70, 1.13)         | 0.77<br>(0.59, 1.02)         | 1.03<br>(0.72, 1.48)   |
| Obese                                | ref |  | 1.03<br>(0.84, 1.28)         | 1.02<br>(0.82, 1.28)         | 1.08<br>(0.84, 1.38)         | 1.19<br>(0.86, 1.65)   |
| Model 2                              |     |  |                              |                              |                              |                        |
| Normal Weight                        | ref |  | 0.84<br>(0.63, 1.11)         | 0.91<br>(0.67, 1.24)         | 0.95<br>(0.66, 1.36)         | 0.97<br>(0.59, 1.59)   |
| Overweight                           | ref |  | 0.92<br>(0.73, 1.15)         | 1.06<br>(0.83, 1.35)         | 0.98<br>(0.73, 1.31)         | 1.42<br>(0.97, 2.09)   |
| Obese                                | ref |  | 1.13<br>(0.92, 1.41)         | 1.20<br>(0.95, 1.51)         | 1.34<br>(1.04, 1.74)         | 1.66<br>(1.18, 2.34)   |
| Model 3                              |     |  |                              |                              |                              |                        |
| Normal Weight                        | ref |  | 0.88<br>(0.66, 1.19)         | 1.01<br>(0.73, 1.39)         | 1.09<br>(0.75, 1.59)         | 1.07<br>(0.64, 1.78)   |
| Overweight                           | ref |  | 0.94<br>(0.74, 1.19)         | 1.09<br>(0.85, 1.41)         | 1.04<br>(0.78, 1.40)         | 1.49<br>(1.00, 2.22)   |
| Obese                                | ref |  | 1.12<br>(0.90, 1.40)         | 1.25<br>(0.98, 1.59)         | 1.31<br>(1.00, 1.71)         | 1.68<br>(1.18, 2.40)   |
| Model 4                              |     |  |                              |                              |                              |                        |
| Normal Weight                        | ref |  | 0.84<br>(0.62, 1.14)         | 0.97<br>(0.70, 1.35)         | 0.97<br>(0.66, 1.42)         | 0.94<br>(0.56, 1.60)   |
| Overweight                           | ref |  | 0.90<br>(0.71, 1.14)         | 1.04<br>(0.80, 1.35)         | 0.93<br>(0.68, 1.26)         | 1.23<br>(0.82, 1.85)   |
| Obese                                | ref |  | 1.09<br>(0.87, 1.38)         | 1.17<br>(0.92, 1.49)         | 1.23<br>(0.94, 1.62)         | 1.44<br>(1.00, 2.07)   |

Numbers presented in the table are odds ratios and 95% confidence intervals.

Model 1 is adjusted for age and total caloric intake.

Model 2 is adjusted for variables in model 1, gender, and race.

Model 3 is adjusted for variables in model 2, education category, income category, smoking status, alcohol consumption, self-reported health status, and physical activity category.

Model 4 is adjusted for variables in model 3, dyslipidemia, hypertension, and diabetes mellitus.

<sup>§</sup> Albuminuria defined as a urine albumin to creatinine ratio  $\geq 30$  mg/g.