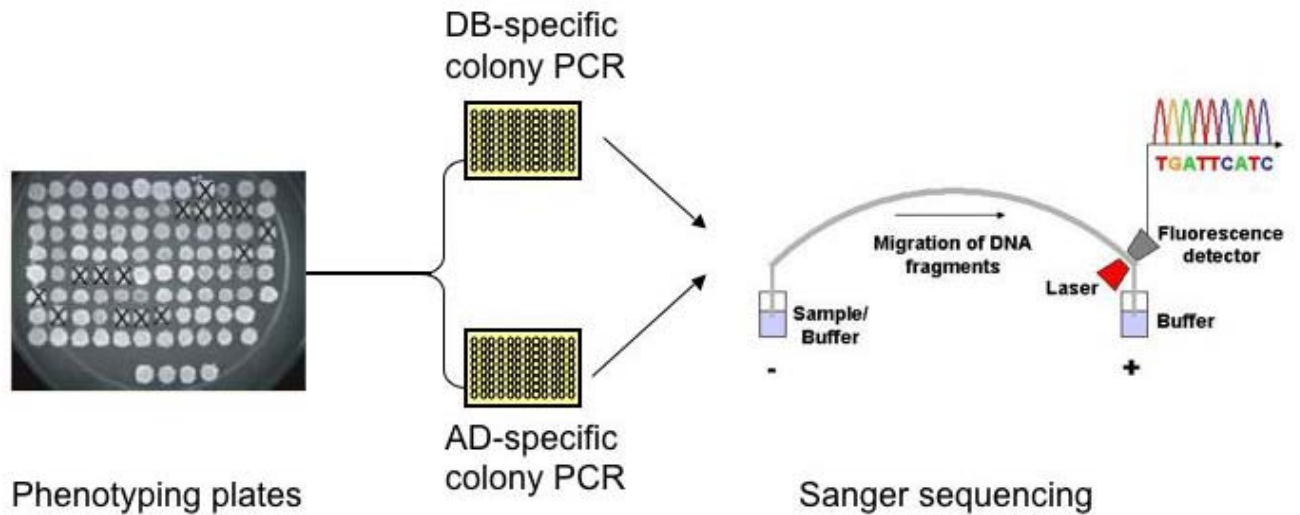
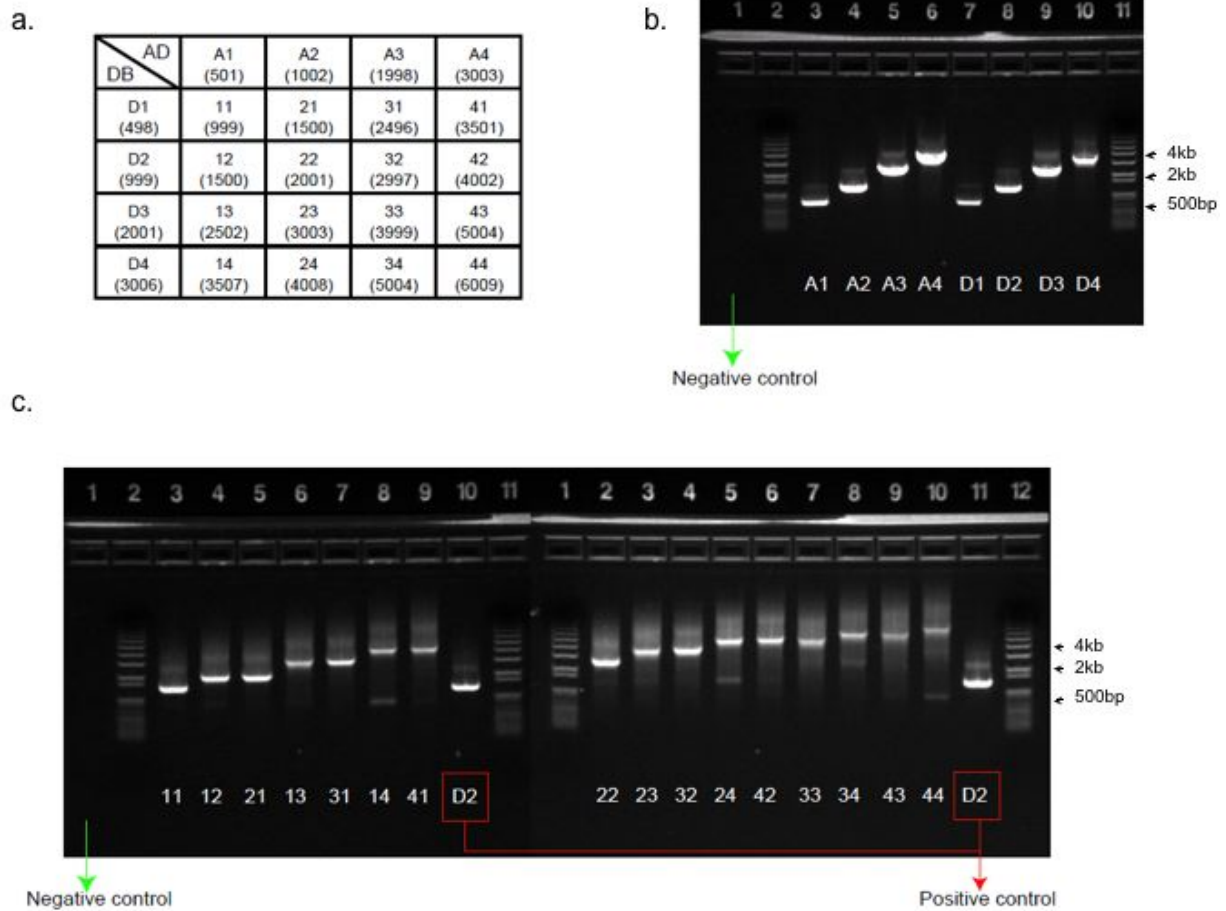


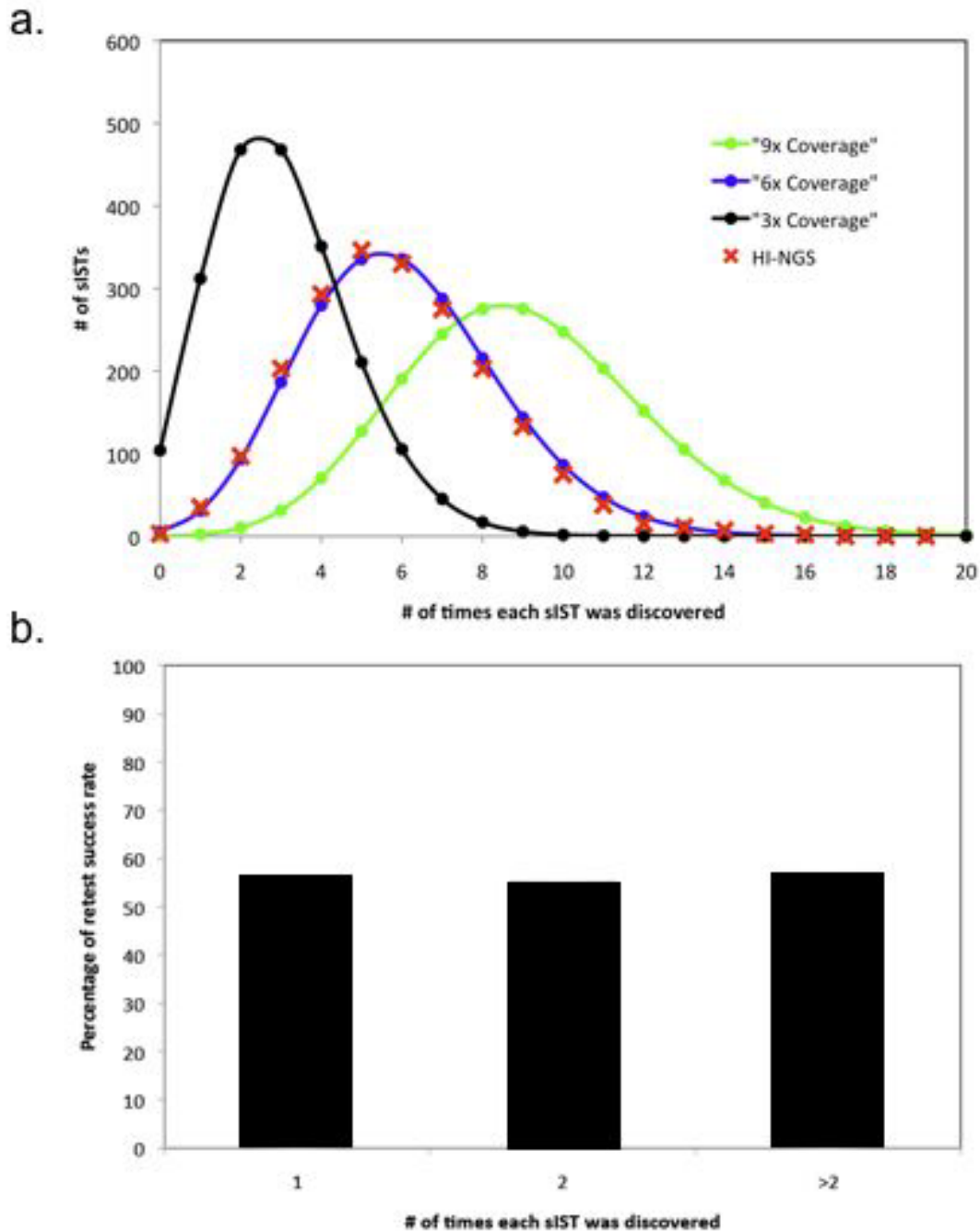
## SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE AND TABLE LEGENDS



**Supplementary Figure 1.** The conventional approach for sequencing large numbers of ORF pairs resulting from high-throughput Y2H screens. Within the cells of each colony, there is a pair of DB-X and AD-Y ORFs that encode putatively-interacting proteins. X and Y ORFs are PCR amplified individually using DB- and AD-vector-specific primers, respectively, while keeping the association between them. Each ORF is then sequenced by Sanger sequencing.



**Supplementary Figure 2.** Robust stitching PCR amplifications over a wide ORF size range. **(a)** Lengths of different ORFs selected for testing PCR stitching and expected lengths of the stitched PCR products. **(b)** PCR products of the selected ORFs from the first round PCR. **(c)** Conjugated PCR products from the second round PCR. The sizes of all PCR products are as expected.



**Supplementary Figure 3.** Statistical analysis of the distribution of useful 454 reads for sISTs. **(a)** Poisson distributions of the number of reads for each sIST at different sequencing coverage. **(b)** Retest success rates for sISTs covered with one, two, or many (>2) sISTs are indistinguishable.

### **A. Traditional Sanger sequencing**

Failure rate of a single PCR  $\approx 5\%$

Failure rate of a single sequence run  $\approx 5\%$

Failure rate of two PCR and two sequence runs

$$= 1 - (1 - 5\%)^4$$

$$= 19\%$$

The overall success rate should be about 81%

### **B. 454 FLX sequencing**

Failure rate of a single PCR  $\approx 5\%$

Failure rate of three PCR =  $1 - (1 - 5\%)^3$

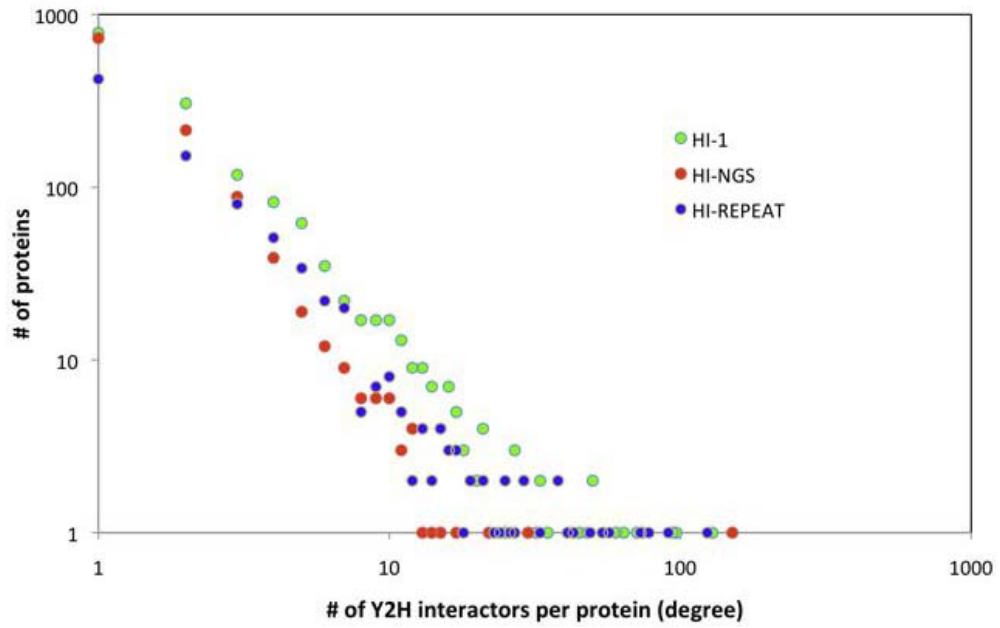
$$= 14\%$$

The overall success rate should be about 86%

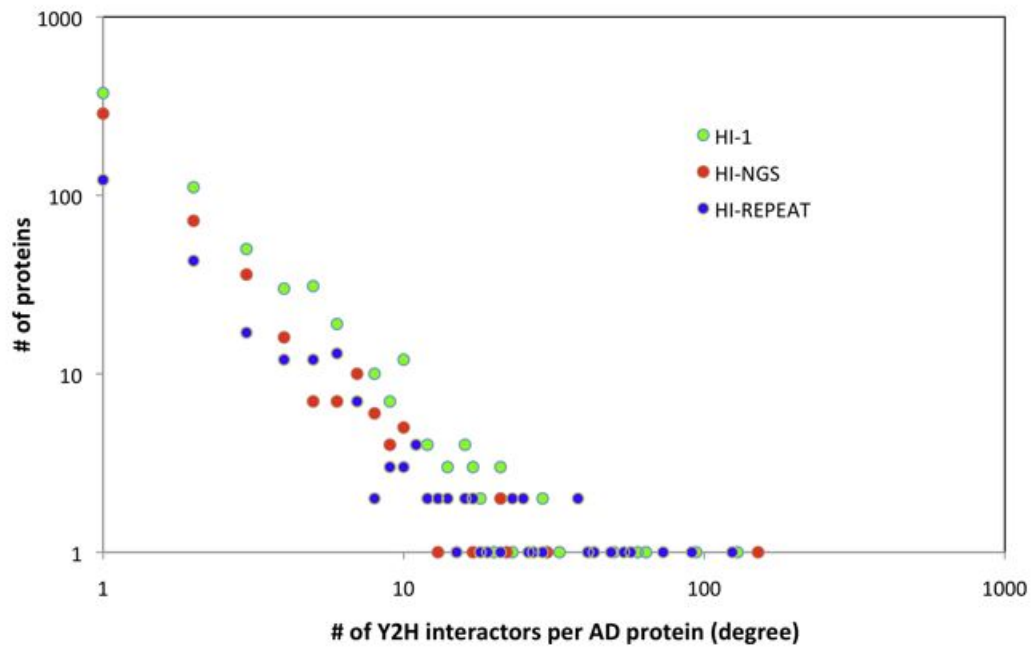
**Therefore, the overlap should be about  $81\% \times 86\% = 70\%$**

**Supplementary Figure 4.** Statistical calculation of the overall success rate for PCR stitching with three PCR reactions for each pair of ORFs that encode interacting proteins.

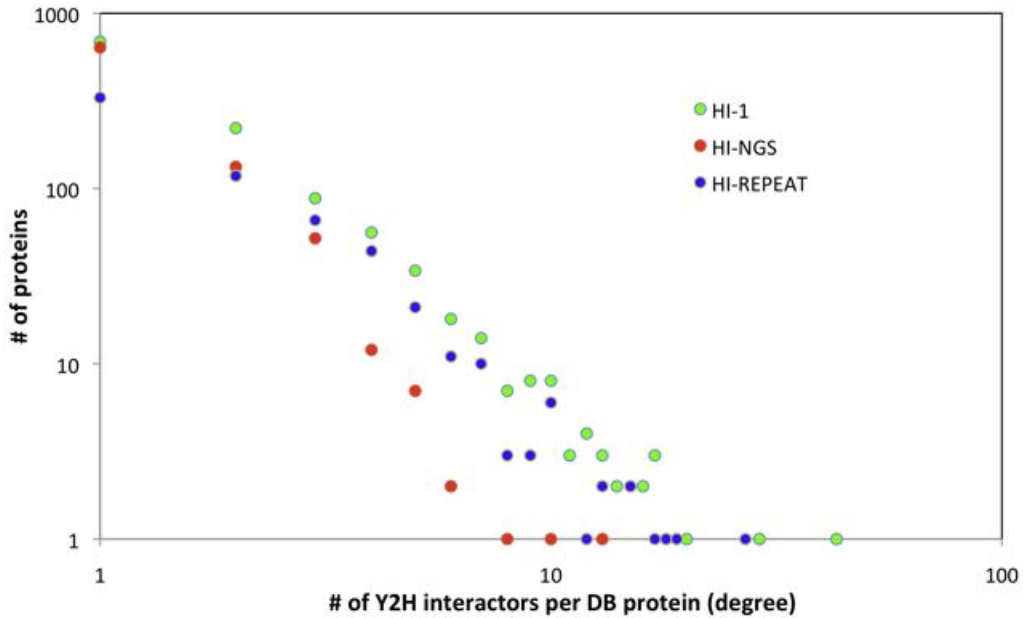
a. Total proteins



b. AD proteins



c. DB proteins



**Supplementary Figure 5.** Comparison of degree distributions of HI-NGS, HI1, and HI-REPEAT (unpublished data) datasets. **(a)** Degree distribution for all proteins. **(b)** Degree distribution for all AD proteins. **(c)** Degree distribution for all DB proteins. The scale-free degree distributions show that all three networks contain hubs. For instance, gene 11007 (CCDC85B) has 129 interactions in HI1, and gene 10488 (CREB3) has 124 interactions in HI-REPEAT. The degree distributions of HI-NGS (especially for total proteins and DBs) are the least extreme among the three networks.

a. Traditional PCR and Sanger sequencing

|                           | Unit Price   | Subtotal      |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2 PCR reactions           | \$1.00       | \$2.00        |
| 2 Sanger sequencing reads | \$3.00       | \$6.00        |
|                           | <b>Total</b> | <b>\$8.00</b> |

b. PCR stitching and 454 sequencing

|                     | Unit Price   | Subtotal      |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 3 PCR reactions     | \$1.00       | \$3.00        |
| \$8K for 5.2K pairs | \$1.50       | \$1.50        |
|                     | <b>Total</b> | <b>\$4.50</b> |

At current cost our new approach on average saves ~40% for each pair of interactions.

**Supplementary Figure 6.** Calculation and comparison of costs for each pair of ORFs that encode interacting proteins. **(a)** Traditional PCR and Sanger sequencing. **(b)** PCR stitching and 454 FLX sequencing.

**Supplementary Table 1.** PCR reaction mix setup and PCR conditions of the three PCR reactions for each pair of ORFs that encode interacting proteins. **(a)** Setup and conditions for first round DB- and AD-specific PCR reactions. **(b)** Setup and conditions for second round PCR reaction.

**a. First round of PCR stitching**

PCR reaction #1:

| Reagent                                  | Volume (ul) |
|--|-------------|
| 10x Buffer                               | 3           |
| 10 mM dNTP                               | 0.6         |
| 50 mM MgSO <sub>4</sub>                  | 1.2         |
| 10 uM AD-specific primer                 | 0.6         |
| 10 uM B2-linker-forward primer           | 0.6         |
| Invitrogen HiFi Platinum™ Taq polymerase | 0.12        |
| Yeast cell lysate                        | 3           |
| ddH <sub>2</sub> O                       | 20.88       |

PCR reaction #2:

| Reagent                                  | Volume (ul) |
|--|-------------|
| 10x Buffer                               | 3           |
| 10 mM dNTP                               | 0.6         |
| 50 mM MgSO <sub>4</sub>                  | 1.2         |
| 10 uM DB-specific primer                 | 0.6         |
| 10 uM B2-linker-reverse primer           | 0.6         |
| Invitrogen HiFi Platinum™ Taq polymerase | 0.12        |
| Yeast cell lysate                        | 3           |
| ddH <sub>2</sub> O                       | 20.88       |

PCR conditions:

| Temperature (°C) | Time (minute) | Cycle |
|------------------|---------------|-------|
| 94               | 2:00          | 1     |
| 94               | 0:45          | 35    |
| 58               | 0:30          |       |
| 68               | 5:00          |       |
| 68               | 5:00          | 1     |
| 10               | !             | 1     |



## b. Second round of PCR stitching

PCR reaction:

| Reagent                                     | Volume (ul) |
|---|-------------|
| 10x Buffer                                  | 3           |
| 10 mM dNTP                                  | 0.6         |
| 50 mM MgSO <sub>4</sub>                     | 1.2         |
| 10 uM AD-specific primer                    | 0.6         |
| 10 uM DB-specific primer                    | 0.6         |
| Invitrogen HiFi Platinum™<br>Tag polymerase | 0.12        |
| Reaction #1                                 | 0.5         |
| Reaction #2                                 | 0.5         |
| ddH <sub>2</sub> O                          | 22.88       |

Primer sequences (5' → 3'):

AD:

CGCGTTTGAATCACTACAGGG

DB:

GGCTTCAGTGGAGACTGATATGCCTC

B2-linker-forward:

GGATACCGCCGAGCTGAGAGCCATCAAACCACTTTGTACAAGAAAGTTGGG

B2-linker-reverse:

CTCTCAGCTCGGCGGTATCCCCATCAAACCACTTTGTACAAGAAAGTTGGG

PCR conditions:

| Temperature (°C) | Time (minute) | Cycle |
|------------------|---------------|-------|
| 94               | 2:00          | 1     |
| 94               | 0:45          | 35    |
| 58               | 0:30          |       |
| 68               | 6:00          |       |
| 68               | 5:00          | 1     |
| 10               | !             | 1     |

**Supplementary Table 2.** 1166 interactions in HI-NGS. Entrez Gene IDs are used as gene identifiers.

| Interactions |           | Interactions |           | Interactions |           | Interactions |           |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| Protein A    | Protein B | Protein A    | Protein B | Protein A    | Protein B | Protein A    | Protein B |
| 10016        | 553115    | 11043        | 80705     | 22929        | 7597      | 5082         | 5705      |
| 10024        | 22924     | 11043        | 80726     | 22929        | 91614     | 50848        | 6449      |
| 10048        | 55770     | 11043        | 81853     | 22932        | 9111      | 50855        | 5584      |
| 10048        | 595       | 11043        | 9747      | 22934        | 26003     | 5092         | 5092      |
| 10062        | 6258      | 11047        | 51377     | 22934        | 5781      | 5092         | 9513      |
| 10069        | 10320     | 1106         | 90933     | 22954        | 7356      | 51043        | 92856     |
| 10072        | 9817      | 11060        | 11100     | 22980        | 6303      | 51072        | 6867      |
| 10078        | 3839      | 11060        | 4088      | 23001        | 4188      | 51160        | 6293      |
| 10100        | 10488     | 11060        | 7456      | 23001        | 56658     | 51160        | 6498      |
| 10105        | 54971     | 11060        | 9260      | 23028        | 56658     | 51160        | 6606      |
| 10106        | 83461     | 11060        | 92714     | 23028        | 9111      | 51160        | 79720     |
| 10112        | 80256     | 11060        | 9618      | 23028        | 9189      | 51225        | 7454      |
| 10126        | 9457      | 11060        | 9871      | 23051        | 51701     | 51225        | 9818      |
| 10133        | 10318     | 11063        | 154313    | 23132        | 29883     | 51324        | 57085     |
| 10133        | 222484    | 11094        | 57146     | 23132        | 8887      | 51421        | 54927     |
| 10133        | 51019     | 11100        | 63948     | 23201        | 26039     | 51421        | 5892      |
| 10133        | 8697      | 11117        | 66036     | 23201        | 54461     | 51435        | 9144      |
| 10133        | 9413      | 11199        | 80153     | 23201        | 78990     | 5152         | 7023      |
| 10136        | 10488     | 11201        | 56658     | 23201        | 84959     | 51603        | 55145     |
| 10138        | 6015      | 1123         | 8440      | 23204        | 55204     | 51608        | 5565      |
| 10142        | 2239      | 11235        | 8428      | 23204        | 6642      | 51647        | 9391      |
| 10142        | 84970     | 11266        | 28227     | 23204        | 80221     | 51765        | 5987      |
| 10152        | 1838      | 11267        | 84313     | 23208        | 6449      | 51765        | 79959     |
| 10152        | 339834    | 11274        | 28978     | 23214        | 23636     | 5252         | 7024      |
| 10159        | 10488     | 11275        | 51060     | 23219        | 2801      | 5276         | 54557     |
| 10174        | 5062      | 11275        | 59349     | 23281        | 23281     | 5276         | 7917      |
| 1019         | 896       | 11277        | 51142     | 23281        | 293       | 5300         | 81628     |
| 10190        | 4105      | 112869       | 3866      | 23281        | 51164     | 53347        | 9802      |
| 10193        | 5984      | 11338        | 6626      | 23281        | 5682      | 5349         | 90993     |
| 10195        | 10488     | 11338        | 7307      | 23281        | 57088     | 5354         | 5798      |
| 10197        | 55840     | 11339        | 54069     | 23281        | 57474     | 53615        | 57459     |
| 10197        | 64798     | 11340        | 56915     | 23281        | 655       | 539          | 9240      |
| 10197        | 85403     | 11340        | 6628      | 23281        | 6687      | 54033        | 9802      |
| 1021         | 896       | 11345        | 8878      | 23281        | 7288      | 54107        | 54108     |
| 10212        | 84324     | 11043        | 7572      | 23281        | 7695      | 5413         | 79666     |
| 10228        | 63908     | 113675       | 113675    | 23281        | 79230     | 5432         | 54550     |
| 10228        | 6810      | 113878       | 121274    | 23281        | 79696     | 5441         | 8161      |
| 10241        | 11266     | 113878       | 23413     | 23281        | 83541     | 54458        | 84708     |
| 10241        | 153657    | 113878       | 26984     | 23281        | 84775     | 54461        | 6285      |

|       |        |  |        |        |  |        |        |  |        |       |
|-------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|--------|-------|
| 10241 | 167153 |  | 113878 | 51324  |  | 23281  | 85865  |  | 54472  | 54959 |
| 22929 | 55038  |  | 113878 | 54784  |  | 23281  | 8851   |  | 54550  | 79635 |
| 10241 | 3142   |  | 113878 | 56478  |  | 23281  | 90594  |  | 54550  | 83878 |
| 10241 | 51564  |  | 113878 | 5859   |  | 23281  | 9873   |  | 54550  | 84708 |
| 10241 | 5204   |  | 113878 | 7321   |  | 23283  | 2801   |  | 54557  | 5479  |
| 10241 | 55138  |  | 113878 | 7920   |  | 23321  | 80131  |  | 54623  | 9513  |
| 10241 | 553115 |  | 113878 | 83988  |  | 23338  | 84289  |  | 54793  | 54793 |
| 10241 | 8115   |  | 113878 | 85376  |  | 23387  | 7205   |  | 54797  | 56658 |
| 10241 | 84904  |  | 114822 | 80321  |  | 23392  | 57085  |  | 54927  | 64396 |
| 10241 | 9413   |  | 114904 | 6449   |  | 23424  | 4107   |  | 54954  | 7024  |
| 10241 | 9610   |  | 114928 | 154313 |  | 506    | 91647  |  | 54955  | 57541 |
| 10245 | 10488  |  | 114932 | 120379 |  | 23468  | 54904  |  | 54955  | 5987  |
| 10252 | 3198   |  | 114932 | 375341 |  | 23468  | 6672   |  | 54955  | 9189  |
| 10253 | 5013   |  | 114932 | 5296   |  | 23479  | 54550  |  | 54971  | 6668  |
| 10253 | 53347  |  | 114932 | 55234  |  | 23558  | 4103   |  | 54971  | 7148  |
| 10253 | 80270  |  | 114932 | 5682   |  | 23582  | 29088  |  | 54971  | 92399 |
| 10253 | 81853  |  | 114932 | 705    |  | 23582  | 496    |  | 54974  | 54974 |
| 10254 | 9413   |  | 114932 | 8099   |  | 23582  | 56906  |  | 5500   | 84988 |
| 1026  | 595    |  | 114971 | 4188   |  | 23582  | 5699   |  | 55012  | 80125 |
| 10262 | 2444   |  | 114971 | 8601   |  | 23582  | 57474  |  | 55034  | 55742 |
| 10262 | 9747   |  | 114984 | 51608  |  | 23582  | 6158   |  | 55037  | 79444 |
| 10289 | 1856   |  | 115106 | 23636  |  | 23582  | 7695   |  | 55086  | 79666 |
| 10301 | 57120  |  | 115106 | 51019  |  | 23582  | 84619  |  | 55093  | 55145 |
| 10302 | 9111   |  | 1153   | 3190   |  | 23582  | 90594  |  | 55138  | 9618  |
| 10318 | 29922  |  | 1158   | 140462 |  | 23582  | 9063   |  | 55145  | 55145 |
| 10318 | 29965  |  | 116113 | 9502   |  | 23635  | 5300   |  | 55145  | 7726  |
| 10318 | 55388  |  | 116173 | 148103 |  | 23636  | 284058 |  | 55165  | 7004  |
| 10318 | 6919   |  | 116173 | 2571   |  | 23636  | 51019  |  | 55211  | 6455  |
| 10318 | 7301   |  | 116173 | 3190   |  | 23636  | 51668  |  | 55211  | 79666 |
| 10318 | 79635  |  | 116173 | 51228  |  | 23636  | 53371  |  | 55216  | 6285  |
| 10318 | 81926  |  | 116173 | 5780   |  | 23636  | 55145  |  | 55216  | 7681  |
| 10318 | 900    |  | 116173 | 6642   |  | 23636  | 79635  |  | 55284  | 9051  |
| 1032  | 22806  |  | 116173 | 80221  |  | 23636  | 8473   |  | 5530   | 5534  |
| 1032  | 84970  |  | 116173 | 89882  |  | 23636  | 9818   |  | 553115 | 63948 |
| 10320 | 1488   |  | 116225 | 4665   |  | 23647  | 57085  |  | 55324  | 5987  |
| 10320 | 1641   |  | 116225 | 7126   |  | 23650  | 2801   |  | 55536  | 84619 |
| 10320 | 26240  |  | 116225 | 84445  |  | 23710  | 79036  |  | 5563   | 84456 |
| 10320 | 5892   |  | 1164   | 8548   |  | 24144  | 284058 |  | 55646  | 8575  |
| 10320 | 64396  |  | 116442 | 2801   |  | 24144  | 3603   |  | 5565   | 7186  |
| 10320 | 744    |  | 117144 | 8601   |  | 24144  | 54474  |  | 5565   | 80125 |
| 10320 | 80256  |  | 117177 | 81567  |  | 24144  | 64745  |  | 55663  | 7718  |
| 10342 | 9500   |  | 117177 | 8985   |  | 24144  | 84988  |  | 55663  | 84307 |
| 10362 | 7185   |  | 117178 | 23503  |  | 24144  | 9753   |  | 5571   | 8666  |
| 10385 | 10488  |  | 117178 | 58491  |  | 2444   | 663    |  | 55734  | 64782 |
| 10422 | 1856   |  | 117178 | 60491  |  | 245973 | 2801   |  | 55734  | 90933 |
| 10422 | 23321  |  | 117178 | 84619  |  | 246184 | 8881   |  | 55739  | 6449  |

|       |        |  |        |        |  |        |        |  |       |       |
|-------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|-------|-------|
| 10425 | 80125  |  | 117581 | 6938   |  | 246329 | 79169  |  | 55758 | 7186  |
| 10431 | 10488  |  | 118471 | 29979  |  | 246329 | 84080  |  | 55773 | 6794  |
| 10435 | 23092  |  | 118788 | 8440   |  | 246329 | 85403  |  | 5585  | 9454  |
| 10443 | 5478   |  | 1196   | 1198   |  | 2495   | 2512   |  | 55888 | 9753  |
| 10447 | 10488  |  | 1196   | 6733   |  | 253980 | 7126   |  | 55906 | 58500 |
| 10458 | 148223 |  | 1196   | 79753  |  | 254122 | 6642   |  | 55916 | 56000 |
| 10482 | 23636  |  | 120534 | 79666  |  | 2553   | 4004   |  | 5598  | 63940 |
| 10483 | 133619 |  | 121268 | 2275   |  | 2553   | 7186   |  | 56658 | 56658 |
| 10483 | 3200   |  | 121457 | 7170   |  | 256302 | 54507  |  | 56658 | 5715  |
| 10483 | 9871   |  | 121536 | 55145  |  | 2577   | 64395  |  | 56658 | 7321  |
| 10488 | 10488  |  | 122786 | 6938   |  | 2577   | 64396  |  | 56658 | 7325  |
| 10488 | 10490  |  | 124220 | 2801   |  | 25788  | 7341   |  | 56658 | 9129  |
| 10488 | 1066   |  | 124404 | 1731   |  | 25816  | 79666  |  | 5682  | 60490 |
| 10488 | 10668  |  | 124790 | 124790 |  | 25900  | 84260  |  | 5684  | 5684  |
| 10488 | 10695  |  | 124790 | 58500  |  | 25959  | 2801   |  | 5684  | 5687  |
| 10488 | 10948  |  | 124790 | 63978  |  | 25988  | 339834 |  | 56935 | 665   |
| 10488 | 10990  |  | 124790 | 6938   |  | 25988  | 56658  |  | 56952 | 81853 |
| 9513  | 9883   |  | 126070 | 23582  |  | 25988  | 7157   |  | 5701  | 5711  |
| 10488 | 11070  |  | 126070 | 4188   |  | 26003  | 5998   |  | 5705  | 7138  |
| 10488 | 11094  |  | 126070 | 7185   |  | 26003  | 64518  |  | 5706  | 5715  |
| 10488 | 11161  |  | 126308 | 7050   |  | 26003  | 79656  |  | 57085 | 5780  |
| 10488 | 113178 |  | 127557 | 6133   |  | 26003  | 91703  |  | 57085 | 7329  |
| 10488 | 113452 |  | 127557 | 9129   |  | 26036  | 55007  |  | 57085 | 8050  |
| 10488 | 114569 |  | 127557 | 92822  |  | 26036  | 55038  |  | 57085 | 81853 |
| 10488 | 116173 |  | 127703 | 23281  |  | 26036  | 7329   |  | 57085 | 84191 |
| 10488 | 1186   |  | 127703 | 7170   |  | 26039  | 6628   |  | 57088 | 81926 |
| 10488 | 125875 |  | 128977 | 79959  |  | 26151  | 9521   |  | 57088 | 8862  |
| 10488 | 133022 |  | 129807 | 4188   |  | 26228  | 30011  |  | 57088 | 9404  |
| 10488 | 145957 |  | 129807 | 7205   |  | 26234  | 6500   |  | 5709  | 81853 |
| 10488 | 1521   |  | 130502 | 29781  |  | 26273  | 6500   |  | 57326 | 64395 |
| 10488 | 1534   |  | 130502 | 4656   |  | 26353  | 9531   |  | 57456 | 79959 |
| 10488 | 192683 |  | 130540 | 6820   |  | 26508  | 4188   |  | 57506 | 7186  |
| 10488 | 200185 |  | 1329   | 339834 |  | 266740 | 9702   |  | 57559 | 5862  |
| 10488 | 2030   |  | 1329   | 373    |  | 26751  | 79720  |  | 57639 | 7185  |
| 10488 | 2224   |  | 1329   | 54906  |  | 26994  | 51619  |  | 57693 | 5940  |
| 10488 | 22845  |  | 134288 | 6449   |  | 27111  | 441519 |  | 57727 | 57727 |
| 10488 | 22908  |  | 139596 | 79912  |  | 27111  | 441521 |  | 57820 | 9852  |
| 10488 | 23471  |  | 14     | 55216  |  | 27111  | 51538  |  | 5805  | 5805  |
| 10488 | 23480  |  | 140688 | 1487   |  | 27111  | 55660  |  | 58155 | 9782  |
| 10488 | 25972  |  | 140691 | 4103   |  | 27111  | 84285  |  | 58500 | 7185  |
| 10488 | 27040  |  | 140691 | 516    |  | 27232  | 51564  |  | 58500 | 79666 |
| 10488 | 2706   |  | 140691 | 8434   |  | 27238  | 6455   |  | 58516 | 79959 |
| 10488 | 28978  |  | 140735 | 8631   |  | 27246  | 9802   |  | 58516 | 9111  |
| 10488 | 29058  |  | 1411   | 1414   |  | 27258  | 57819  |  | 5877  | 83593 |
| 10488 | 2993   |  | 142679 | 211    |  | 27300  | 5877   |  | 5886  | 7205  |
| 10488 | 3162   |  | 145282 | 4105   |  | 27316  | 3190   |  | 5914  | 6258  |

|       |        |  |        |        |  |        |        |  |       |       |
|-------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|-------|-------|
| 10488 | 3177   |  | 1457   | 54778  |  | 27335  | 51386  |  | 59286 | 5987  |
| 10488 | 336    |  | 145946 | 2275   |  | 27430  | 4144   |  | 5929  | 9070  |
| 10488 | 3386   |  | 145957 | 89885  |  | 2773   | 63940  |  | 5987  | 60491 |
| 10488 | 340481 |  | 1468   | 4188   |  | 2801   | 284058 |  | 5987  | 7286  |
| 10488 | 347    |  | 147687 | 22981  |  | 2801   | 285172 |  | 5987  | 79025 |
| 10488 | 358    |  | 147687 | 23582  |  | 2801   | 29087  |  | 5987  | 79696 |
| 10488 | 362    |  | 147687 | 24144  |  | 2801   | 3707   |  | 5987  | 81926 |
| 10488 | 3732   |  | 147687 | 5987   |  | 2801   | 51164  |  | 5987  | 8697  |
| 10488 | 375035 |  | 147687 | 80817  |  | 2801   | 58155  |  | 5987  | 8930  |
| 10488 | 3775   |  | 147700 | 147700 |  | 2801   | 6941   |  | 5987  | 9929  |
| 10488 | 394261 |  | 147700 | 285753 |  | 2801   | 79169  |  | 5990  | 84970 |
| 10488 | 441521 |  | 148581 | 2801   |  | 2801   | 8065   |  | 60    | 60    |
| 10488 | 4712   |  | 1488   | 7050   |  | 2801   | 81629  |  | 60    | 71    |
| 10488 | 4818   |  | 150483 | 22806  |  | 2801   | 81926  |  | 6015  | 7703  |
| 10488 | 50859  |  | 150771 | 6449   |  | 2801   | 84460  |  | 60490 | 60490 |
| 10488 | 51006  |  | 151194 | 63920  |  | 2801   | 84934  |  | 60490 | 7775  |
| 10488 | 51024  |  | 151871 | 2257   |  | 2801   | 84991  |  | 60491 | 9240  |
| 10488 | 51090  |  | 151871 | 84285  |  | 2801   | 8796   |  | 6271  | 6285  |
| 10488 | 51107  |  | 1522   | 3846   |  | 2801   | 902    |  | 6275  | 6285  |
| 10488 | 51128  |  | 152926 | 329    |  | 2801   | 9690   |  | 6285  | 84277 |
| 10488 | 51465  |  | 153657 | 4253   |  | 2801   | 9814   |  | 6285  | 84830 |
| 10488 | 51522  |  | 153743 | 5501   |  | 2815   | 3198   |  | 6285  | 92856 |
| 10488 | 51540  |  | 154313 | 27033  |  | 28227  | 81853  |  | 6293  | 79874 |
| 10488 | 51703  |  | 154313 | 84970  |  | 283385 | 4105   |  | 6293  | 9589  |
| 10488 | 51715  |  | 155465 | 23636  |  | 284001 | 9814   |  | 6303  | 84991 |
| 10488 | 527    |  | 155465 | 29979  |  | 284058 | 29911  |  | 6342  | 9319  |
| 10488 | 5349   |  | 159163 | 3190   |  | 284058 | 4188   |  | 638   | 89885 |
| 10488 | 53826  |  | 1602   | 55577  |  | 284252 | 7329   |  | 63948 | 84970 |
| 10488 | 5407   |  | 1602   | 79169  |  | 285622 | 64098  |  | 63978 | 79666 |
| 10488 | 54708  |  | 163081 | 51776  |  | 285753 | 51160  |  | 63978 | 91647 |
| 10488 | 54946  |  | 163183 | 64581  |  | 285753 | 55165  |  | 64210 | 9391  |
| 10488 | 54947  |  | 1641   | 2801   |  | 285753 | 84619  |  | 64395 | 64396 |
| 10488 | 55092  |  | 164592 | 23281  |  | 285782 | 8500   |  | 6442  | 6449  |
| 10488 | 55266  |  | 164592 | 27018  |  | 28956  | 8649   |  | 6449  | 6782  |
| 10488 | 55273  |  | 164592 | 7185   |  | 28985  | 8562   |  | 6449  | 79089 |
| 10488 | 55281  |  | 164592 | 80817  |  | 29124  | 9586   |  | 64581 | 665   |
| 10488 | 55332  |  | 167826 | 7185   |  | 2947   | 2947   |  | 64744 | 9802  |
| 10488 | 55716  |  | 170082 | 79596  |  | 2949   | 2949   |  | 64745 | 7205  |
| 10488 | 55850  |  | 170463 | 5300   |  | 29761  | 6850   |  | 64778 | 9319  |
| 10488 | 55851  |  | 170954 | 5987   |  | 29781  | 7186   |  | 64786 | 80254 |
| 10488 | 55973  |  | 1808   | 1808   |  | 29781  | 83538  |  | 64798 | 8945  |
| 10488 | 55974  |  | 1838   | 80254  |  | 29785  | 54507  |  | 64798 | 90933 |
| 10488 | 56063  |  | 1856   | 23623  |  | 29883  | 51435  |  | 64802 | 64802 |
| 10488 | 56475  |  | 1856   | 3104   |  | 29907  | 57142  |  | 64853 | 79666 |
| 10488 | 56894  |  | 1856   | 407    |  | 29907  | 92840  |  | 660   | 6774  |
| 10488 | 57515  |  | 1856   | 51720  |  | 29911  | 55554  |  | 6602  | 79720 |

|       |       |  |        |        |  |        |        |  |       |       |
|-------|-------|--|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|-------|-------|
| 10488 | 5780  |  | 1856   | 55110  |  | 29911  | 6839   |  | 66036 | 9107  |
| 10488 | 58515 |  | 1856   | 5562   |  | 29911  | 7170   |  | 6605  | 80254 |
| 10488 | 598   |  | 1856   | 64396  |  | 29911  | 84934  |  | 6606  | 6606  |
| 10488 | 6009  |  | 1856   | 7170   |  | 29911  | 92999  |  | 6606  | 9360  |
| 10488 | 60343 |  | 1856   | 7454   |  | 29922  | 8061   |  | 664   | 665   |
| 10488 | 6189  |  | 1856   | 7525   |  | 29922  | 84708  |  | 6642  | 92840 |
| 10488 | 6342  |  | 1856   | 79159  |  | 29959  | 81628  |  | 665   | 665   |
| 10488 | 638   |  | 1856   | 84619  |  | 29979  | 3537   |  | 6652  | 6652  |
| 10488 | 6472  |  | 1856   | 9531   |  | 29979  | 5276   |  | 6687  | 9240  |
| 10488 | 64755 |  | 1876   | 7029   |  | 29979  | 55742  |  | 6774  | 6850  |
| 10488 | 6515  |  | 191    | 79078  |  | 29979  | 60626  |  | 6810  | 79901 |
| 10488 | 664   |  | 1912   | 4004   |  | 29979  | 7857   |  | 6810  | 8417  |
| 10488 | 6890  |  | 1912   | 4005   |  | 29979  | 9240   |  | 6919  | 79036 |
| 10488 | 7102  |  | 1912   | 4733   |  | 29994  | 373    |  | 6921  | 6923  |
| 10488 | 7104  |  | 1912   | 6477   |  | 3091   | 6759   |  | 6926  | 79666 |
| 10488 | 7106  |  | 1912   | 705    |  | 9500   | 9802   |  | 7004  | 9659  |
| 10488 | 7780  |  | 1912   | 84078  |  | 5050   | 5050   |  | 705   | 7205  |
| 10488 | 78988 |  | 1912   | 84080  |  | 3104   | 90933  |  | 705   | 9618  |
| 10488 | 78992 |  | 1912   | 84456  |  | 3183   | 3183   |  | 7067  | 79959 |
| 10488 | 79001 |  | 1933   | 1937   |  | 3183   | 55285  |  | 71    | 71    |
| 10488 | 79152 |  | 1936   | 80325  |  | 3185   | 80125  |  | 7138  | 7168  |
| 10488 | 79157 |  | 1937   | 23276  |  | 3198   | 3198   |  | 7170  | 8379  |
| 10488 | 79161 |  | 196513 | 80153  |  | 3219   | 84445  |  | 7185  | 7189  |
| 10488 | 7920  |  | 1974   | 2801   |  | 329    | 7286   |  | 7185  | 81926 |
| 10488 | 79415 |  | 201181 | 55145  |  | 329    | 80705  |  | 7185  | 85302 |
| 10488 | 79669 |  | 201181 | 5684   |  | 329    | 81926  |  | 7185  | 90874 |
| 10488 | 79844 |  | 201255 | 79036  |  | 3329   | 84445  |  | 7186  | 7189  |
| 10488 | 79901 |  | 201895 | 89885  |  | 339047 | 79876  |  | 7186  | 79025 |
| 10488 | 80221 |  | 202559 | 202559 |  | 339834 | 84619  |  | 7186  | 91544 |
| 10488 | 80704 |  | 202559 | 7297   |  | 3434   | 3437   |  | 7186  | 92610 |
| 10488 | 80777 |  | 202559 | 81853  |  | 3437   | 7170   |  | 7188  | 7189  |
| 10488 | 81539 |  | 203068 | 222484 |  | 348487 | 51440  |  | 7188  | 9111  |
| 10488 | 81853 |  | 203068 | 266740 |  | 3603   | 7205   |  | 7189  | 79666 |
| 10488 | 81855 |  | 203068 | 29781  |  | 3608   | 5987   |  | 7205  | 7414  |
| 10488 | 8260  |  | 203228 | 8892   |  | 3611   | 55742  |  | 7205  | 9747  |
| 10488 | 83460 |  | 2071   | 2801   |  | 3612   | 3612   |  | 7286  | 7791  |
| 10488 | 84065 |  | 2079   | 54906  |  | 3646   | 93487  |  | 7314  | 9802  |
| 10488 | 84102 |  | 211    | 26073  |  | 373    | 389741 |  | 7325  | 9666  |
| 10488 | 8417  |  | 211    | 57634  |  | 373    | 5144   |  | 7329  | 84528 |
| 10488 | 84179 |  | 211    | 9168   |  | 373    | 7329   |  | 7329  | 9111  |
| 10488 | 84277 |  | 2130   | 311    |  | 374355 | 79666  |  | 7329  | 9319  |
| 10488 | 84329 |  | 2139   | 6495   |  | 3796   | 55132  |  | 7391  | 79666 |
| 10488 | 84620 |  | 2170   | 23636  |  | 3801   | 54955  |  | 7414  | 9404  |
| 10488 | 84830 |  | 220002 | 26     |  | 3801   | 5563   |  | 744   | 9319  |
| 10488 | 84975 |  | 220082 | 4292   |  | 3801   | 6605   |  | 7454  | 9322  |
| 10488 | 8611  |  | 220108 | 222389 |  | 3801   | 84619  |  | 7456  | 9454  |

|       |        |  |        |        |  |        |       |  |       |       |
|-------|--------|--|--------|--------|--|--------|-------|--|-------|-------|
| 10488 | 8760   |  | 220108 | 80125  |  | 3846   | 54778 |  | 7566  | 892   |
| 10488 | 8974   |  | 2202   | 6449   |  | 3846   | 59277 |  | 7572  | 90933 |
| 10488 | 91252  |  | 2203   | 2203   |  | 3846   | 6687  |  | 7681  | 84080 |
| 10488 | 9145   |  | 220766 | 220766 |  | 3846   | 7301  |  | 7791  | 84816 |
| 10488 | 91663  |  | 220766 | 90060  |  | 3846   | 81926 |  | 7812  | 83638 |
| 10488 | 91782  |  | 221184 | 5987   |  | 3846   | 84221 |  | 78992 | 89885 |
| 10488 | 931    |  | 222389 | 4675   |  | 3846   | 9586  |  | 79078 | 9852  |
| 10488 | 94101  |  | 222389 | 55646  |  | 3866   | 9894  |  | 79088 | 80705 |
| 10488 | 94107  |  | 222389 | 55840  |  | 387    | 9750  |  | 79095 | 90423 |
| 10488 | 9445   |  | 222389 | 80022  |  | 3887   | 5013  |  | 79098 | 9456  |
| 10488 | 9482   |  | 222389 | 84285  |  | 389741 | 4188  |  | 79173 | 7965  |
| 10488 | 9524   |  | 222389 | 85403  |  | 389741 | 84445 |  | 7918  | 84445 |
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| 10488 | 9783   |  | 222484 | 253827 |  | 392    | 57085 |  | 79415 | 90993 |
| 10488 | 9791   |  | 222484 | 29116  |  | 3927   | 9319  |  | 79571 | 8405  |
| 10490 | 9482   |  | 222484 | 3603   |  | 3937   | 9402  |  | 79571 | 84970 |
| 10494 | 11235  |  | 222484 | 506    |  | 3937   | 9513  |  | 79571 | 92822 |
| 10513 | 147746 |  | 222484 | 51068  |  | 3939   | 3945  |  | 79571 | 9702  |
| 10513 | 84795  |  | 222484 | 51447  |  | 4001   | 9063  |  | 79666 | 8545  |
| 10534 | 902    |  | 222484 | 51540  |  | 4004   | 6660  |  | 79760 | 79833 |
| 10538 | 3726   |  | 222484 | 55037  |  | 4005   | 4670  |  | 79763 | 810   |
| 10539 | 2896   |  | 222484 | 5601   |  | 401152 | 801   |  | 7984  | 80258 |
| 10539 | 57019  |  | 222484 | 5607   |  | 402    | 5147  |  | 79959 | 9465  |
| 10539 | 7571   |  | 222484 | 7186   |  | 404550 | 5530  |  | 80125 | 85403 |
| 10541 | 3841   |  | 222484 | 7448   |  | 410    | 9319  |  | 80125 | 8576  |
| 10541 | 60343  |  | 222484 | 79016  |  | 4105   | 7726  |  | 80198 | 84464 |
| 10586 | 9240   |  | 222484 | 80007  |  | 4105   | 91647 |  | 80256 | 9457  |
| 10589 | 4005   |  | 222484 | 80131  |  | 4110   | 55621 |  | 80256 | 9618  |
| 10589 | 6880   |  | 222484 | 84991  |  | 414301 | 56477 |  | 80321 | 84775 |
| 10589 | 79666  |  | 222484 | 85007  |  | 4188   | 50717 |  | 8065  | 9616  |
| 10597 | 9189   |  | 222484 | 8503   |  | 4188   | 527   |  | 80817 | 8434  |
| 10615 | 201181 |  | 222484 | 9295   |  | 4188   | 57474 |  | 81853 | 83988 |
| 10615 | 23503  |  | 222546 | 6628   |  | 4188   | 60370 |  | 81926 | 8601  |
| 10615 | 84080  |  | 2239   | 81926  |  | 4188   | 7050  |  | 81926 | 9240  |
| 10615 | 84619  |  | 2239   | 892    |  | 4188   | 7695  |  | 8266  | 9618  |
| 10640 | 26098  |  | 2274   | 3055   |  | 4188   | 7766  |  | 83755 | 93185 |
| 10640 | 30000  |  | 2274   | 391257 |  | 4188   | 81926 |  | 84080 | 91544 |
| 10687 | 147687 |  | 2274   | 56243  |  | 4188   | 83538 |  | 84108 | 8892  |
| 10687 | 84080  |  | 2274   | 5991   |  | 4188   | 84527 |  | 84108 | 9240  |
| 10687 | 9025   |  | 2274   | 7597   |  | 4188   | 90594 |  | 84283 | 84283 |
| 1072  | 1073   |  | 2274   | 7690   |  | 4188   | 9139  |  | 84283 | 9025  |
| 1073  | 60     |  | 2275   | 23281  |  | 4188   | 92906 |  | 84305 | 84816 |
| 10758 | 2801   |  | 2275   | 26505  |  | 4281   | 4281  |  | 8440  | 868   |
| 10758 | 7189   |  | 2275   | 4793   |  | 4281   | 7325  |  | 84445 | 84988 |
| 10797 | 55577  |  | 2275   | 51298  |  | 4292   | 55086 |  | 84456 | 84456 |
| 10801 | 23157  |  | 2275   | 5552   |  | 4342   | 9454  |  | 84528 | 9823  |

|       |        |  |       |        |  |        |       |  |       |       |
|-------|--------|--|-------|--------|--|--------|-------|--|-------|-------|
| 10807 | 8907   |  | 2275  | 7297   |  | 439    | 51608 |  | 84661 | 84726 |
| 10865 | 6660   |  | 2275  | 7965   |  | 441521 | 6285  |  | 84661 | 9070  |
| 10900 | 8907   |  | 2275  | 81853  |  | 4615   | 4615  |  | 84959 | 8502  |
| 10919 | 81926  |  | 22806 | 23641  |  | 4618   | 6938  |  | 84975 | 90993 |
| 10928 | 2874   |  | 22806 | 256302 |  | 4665   | 4739  |  | 85013 | 90993 |
| 10928 | 9702   |  | 22806 | 51765  |  | 468    | 8945  |  | 85403 | 9454  |
| 10933 | 114932 |  | 22806 | 55110  |  | 4733   | 55854 |  | 8557  | 89884 |
| 10946 | 140691 |  | 22806 | 5565   |  | 4739   | 54971 |  | 862   | 9404  |
| 10946 | 6871   |  | 22806 | 55758  |  | 4739   | 5987  |  | 862   | 9454  |
| 10966 | 2275   |  | 22806 | 7329   |  | 4739   | 63948 |  | 8636  | 8636  |
| 10979 | 116173 |  | 22806 | 7341   |  | 4739   | 7024  |  | 875   | 875   |
| 11016 | 53615  |  | 22806 | 91647  |  | 4783   | 51421 |  | 8796  | 9111  |
| 11030 | 145946 |  | 22806 | 9747   |  | 4800   | 84872 |  | 8834  | 89885 |
| 11030 | 146664 |  | 22827 | 22827  |  | 4800   | 9747  |  | 8834  | 90993 |
| 11030 | 166863 |  | 22827 | 29115  |  | 4801   | 56655 |  | 8939  | 9444  |
| 11030 | 23132  |  | 22827 | 5910   |  | 4841   | 4841  |  | 8976  | 9025  |
| 11030 | 2483   |  | 22827 | 6477   |  | 4899   | 57125 |  | 89885 | 9144  |
| 11030 | 57459  |  | 22827 | 80306  |  | 4931   | 7329  |  | 90423 | 9550  |
| 11043 | 1329   |  | 22893 | 84445  |  | 4950   | 89885 |  | 9111  | 9111  |
| 11043 | 1641   |  | 22920 | 4688   |  | 5013   | 54507 |  | 91544 | 9470  |
| 11043 | 285753 |  | 22924 | 4005   |  | 5013   | 84661 |  | 93621 | 9643  |
| 11043 | 342132 |  | 22924 | 5682   |  | 5013   | 8601  |  | 95    | 95    |
| 11043 | 51619  |  | 22929 | 22929  |  |        |       |  |       |       |



### **Supplementary Note 1. Distribution of 454 reads for unique sISTs.**

There is a key difference between using next-generation sequencing for determining DNA sequences and using it for identifying sISTs. Determining genomic DNA sequences with next-generation sequencing requires high coverage because the goal is to determine every nucleotide correctly; identifying sISTs does not require high coverage (a few mismatches per read is not problematic). One read of 15 bases on both sides (our definition of usable reads) is enough to identify the sIST from our search space of 6,000 genes. The total number of nucleotides for our search space is ~9 million (6,000 genes times average length of 1,500 bp). As  $4^{15} > 1$  billion, the chance of having two 15 mers with the same sequence in our search space at random is less than 1 in 100. In our sequencing results, on average we have at least 50 bases on each side of the usable reads. This is basically how we did Sanger sequencing in the past: only the first 20-50 bases from a Sanger sequencing read are helpful and relevant. Each IST is only sequenced once by Sanger sequencing, whereas shotgun genomic sequencing with Sanger technology requires much higher coverage.

We have 35 sISTs identified once and 97 sISTs identified twice (**Supplementary Fig. 3**). The retest success rates of these sISTs are identical to those identified more often (**Supplementary Fig. 3**). The distribution of number of times sISTs identified fits a Poisson distribution. Based on the Poisson distribution, the fraction of missed sISTs is less than 0.3%. This is why we placed the failure rate for 454 sequencing at 0% (**Supplementary Fig. 4**). If we double the number of sISTs for one 454 run (in other words, decrease the coverage by half), the fraction of missed sISTs is still expected to be less than 5%, which is about the same failure rate as Sanger sequencing.

### **Supplementary Note 2. Data quality assessment of HI-NGS.**

The PRS set was initially chosen from the HI1 search space because at the time only clones from that search space were available. Here we only screened 2,275 genes in the HI1 search space (**Fig. 2a**), therefore, only 21 PRS interactions were screened in HI-NGS search space, 6 of which are found positive in our screen (29% success rate, which is comparable to the Braun *et al.*<sup>1</sup> success rate of 25%). Furthermore, 8 RRS pairs (negative controls) were also screened in HI-NGS space and none of them were found positive.

### **Supplementary Note 3. Comprehensive comparison of HI1 and HI-NGS.**

**Overlaps between HI1 and HI-NGS.** The screen to produce HI-NGS used a newly-developed HT-Y2H pipeline<sup>2</sup> with yeast strains *MATa* Y8800 and *MATα* Y8930 containing *HIS3* and *ADE2* reporter genes<sup>3</sup>. In contrast, HI1 was produced with yeast strains *MATa* MaV103 and *MATα* MaV203 containing a different set of reporter genes (*HIS3*, *URA3*, and *lacZ*)<sup>4</sup>. The common search space between HI-NGS and HI1 is 2,275 DB-Genes × 2,275 AD-Genes (~  $2.6 \times 10^6$  protein pairs). In this common space, HI1 has 689 interactions, 127 of which are recovered in HI-NGS. This overlap is what is expected given the completeness, assay- and sampling sensitivity of the two experiments<sup>5</sup>.

The search space of HI-NGS was screened once and not driven to saturation. We have previously quantified the “sampling sensitivity” of our high-throughput screens to ~35-50% of all Y2H-detectable interactions<sup>5</sup>. The assay sensitivities of the two different Y2H implementations are quite different and overlap by about 40%. By combining these values we find that the observed overlap of 127 interactions agrees well with the expected overlap ( $689 \times 50\% \times 40\% = 138$ ;  $P = 0.2$ , meaning that the actual overlap of 127 interactions is not significantly different from the theoretical overlap of 138 interactions).

**Comparison of search space and number of identified interactions.** Our PCR-stitching-into-next-generation-sequencing methodology, or Stitch-Seq, increases throughput and decreases cost, but does not significantly increase the coverage of interaction screens. The overall coverage of interaction screens is determined by “completeness”, “assay-sensitivity”, and “sampling sensitivity” as thoroughly analyzed in yeast<sup>3</sup> and human<sup>5</sup>. Next-generation sequencing does increase sequencing coverage, as we will be able to detect all sISTs that are successfully PCR stitched (in this manuscript, 454 sequencing identified 1,771 sISTs whereas Sanger sequencing identified 1,602 ISTs). This deficit can be easily remedied by re-sequencing all failed ISTs, as they are easy to identify in the Sanger sequencing results. We did not re-sequence failed ISTs because our aim was simply to demonstrate that the Stitch-Seq method works.

Our search space is  $5,619 \times 5,619$  genes. The number of interactions (820) identified in our screen using Sanger sequencing agrees with our previous results. We can show this by calculating the expected number of interactions from a space of  $5,619 \times 5,619$  with two methods:

1. A previous study from our group<sup>5</sup> concluded that: “the sampling sensitivity per screen is 53%, and that after a saturating number of screens, Y2H-CCSB can identify 118 interactions per million pairs tested.” Our search space is  $5,619 \times 5,619 / 2 = 15.8$  million pairs.  $15.8 \times 118 \times 53\% = 988$ , in close agreement with the 979 interactions identified by 454 sequencing. Because we did not re-sequence the failed IST pairs, we would lose about 10% of the ISTs:  $988 \times 90\% = 889$  close to the 820 interactions identified by Sanger sequencing in our screen.
2. We previously screened a space of  $8,000 \times 8,000$  and produced 2,754 interactions for HII<sup>4</sup>. Our space is about 49% of HII:  $2,754 \times 49\% \times 53\% = 715$ . The 820 interactions identified by Sanger sequencing in our screen exceeds the expected number<sup>4</sup>.

#### **Supplementary Note 4. Extrapolation to mapping the whole human interactome.**

we previously estimated the size of the human interactome to be ~130,000 binary protein-protein interactions<sup>5</sup> (excluding additional complexity expected from splicing isoforms). Our HT-Y2H pipeline is able to determine ~25% of these interactions<sup>1</sup>, or 32,500 interactions. In our human ORFeome v3.1 collection, ~97% of ORFs are shorter than 3 kb and >99% of all possible ORF combinations are less than 6 kb, a size range that works well with our Stitch-Seq strategy. For each pair to be successfully identified, all three PCR reactions have to succeed. With a PCR failure rate of 5%, the probability for all

three PCR reactions to be successful is  $(100\% - 5\%)^3 = 85\%$ . Therefore, we need to PCR stitch (with all three reactions) three times to be able to produce at least one successful sIST for one interacting pair [ $100\% - (100\% - 85\%)^3 = 99\%$ ]. For 32,500 interactions, we would have  $32,500 \times 3 \times 3 = 292,500$  PCR reactions and generate  $32,500 \times 3 = 97,500$  sISTs for next-generation sequencing. Given that one 454 run can cover up to 10,000 sISTs, we would need about ten 454 runs, which would cost ~ \$50,000.

#### **Supplementary Note 5. Size cutoff for adapting Stitch-Seq.**

If the whole capacity of 454 is dedicated for sequencing sISTs and the Sanger sequencing cost is \$3/run, one would need to sequence at least 2,000 sISTs for Stitch-Seq to be cost effective. In our screen of a space of  $6,000 \times 6,000$  ORFs, we generated 5,200 sISTs after one round of screening. Previous studies have shown that any search space needs to be screened at least four times to reach >85% saturation<sup>5</sup>. Therefore, given the current cost structure, the search space of a saturated screen should be at least  $2,500 \times 2,500$  for cost-effective adoption of this new approach.

If the search space is smaller than  $2,500 \times 2,500$  protein pairs, it does not necessarily mean that the Stitch-Seq methodology cannot be used. For smaller screens one can simply combine the sISTs with some other sequencing samples for a single 454 run. Hence there really is no size restriction for adopting this method. The sISTs sequencing will work with almost any other sequencing samples because the 82 bp linker sequence has no matching sequence in GenBank. When combining sISTs with other samples potential complications for assembling these other samples would need to be considered.

#### **Supplementary Note 6. Useful read length and implementation of paired-end sequencing.**

That only 5% of all 454 reads in our experiments produced sISTs at the end might seem troublesome, but this limitation is shared to some extent by all current IST or sIST sequencing strategies.

With Sanger technology, a similarly small fraction of each sequence trace is usable for identification of the interaction partners (~20-30 bases are sufficient) and hence >95% of sequence information is discarded.

Paired-end technology faces from the same problem. Due to the short read-length and the necessary fragmentation of the stitched amplicon, many fragments will not have enough sequence to identify both ORFs and hence will not identify interacting pairs. We can calculate that ~10% of paired-end reads would identify the interacting ORF pair. The average length of the sISTs in human ORFeome v3.1 is 3 kb and the average fragment length for sequencing is 500 bp. The 5' end of fragments for useful paired-end reads therefore has to be within a 352 bp region (500 bp less 82 bp linker less ~30 bp to identify each ORF). Therefore,  $352/3,000 \approx 10\%$ .

Our experiments were done with an earlier generation of 454 chemistry (454 FLX). Since then we have evaluated the more advanced 454 Titanium chemistry, which uses an input library of on average 500 bp fragments and yields read-lengths of ~400 bp, of which ~10% are informative for identification of interacting pairs.

### Supplementary Note 7. Vector sequences for pDEST-ADCYH and pDEST-DB.

The following pDEST-DB and pDEST-ADCYH vectors have been used in interactome mapping projects for yeast, worm and human<sup>1-9</sup>.

#### pDEST-DB vector sequence

```

LOCUS           pDest_pPC97 (pDEST-DB) 10262 bp ds-DNA circular 23-FEB-2011
ACCESSION
VERSION
SOURCE
ORGANISM
FEATURES             Location/Qualifiers
     misc_feature    2066..2172
                     /note="attr1 site"
terminator          3983..4449
                     /note="ADH1 TT"
misc_feature        complement(3795..3919)
                     /note="attr2 site"
rep_origin          7629..8005
                     /note="ARS209"
misc_feature        3449..3754
                     /note="ccdB gene"
CDS                 5805..6899
                     /note="LEU2"
misc_feature        2449..3107
                     /note="CmR"
primer_bind         complement(4484..4501)
                     /note="M13-fwd"
CDS                 8178..9137
                     /note="AmpR"
primer_bind         complement(4458..4485)
                     /note="T7"
promoter            113..1564
                     /note="ADH1 promoter"
CDS                 4572..4640
                     /note="LacZ alpha"
rep_origin          8015..8043
                     /note="CEN6"
gene                1573..2032
                     /note="GAL4 region"
CDS                 1592..2032
                     /note="GAL4-DB"
gene                5157..7376
                     /note="LEU2 region"
rep_origin          complement(4646..5086)
                     /note="F1 ori"
ORIGIN
1 agcggataac aatttcacac aggaaacagc tatgaccatg attacgcaa gctcgggaatt
61 aaccctcact aaaggaaca aaagctgggt accgggcccc cctcgcgat ccgggatcga
121 agaaatgatg gtaaatgaaa taggaaatca aggagcatga aggcaaaaga caaatataag
181 ggtcgaacga aaaataaagt gaaaagtgtt gatatgatgt atttggcttt gcggcgccga
241 aaaaaacgagt ttacgcaatt gcacaatcat gctgactctg tggcggacc cgcgctcttgc
301 cggcccggcg ataacgctgg gcgtgaggct gtgcccggcg gagttttttg cgcctgcatt
361 ttccaaggtt taccctgcbc taaggggcga gattggagaa gcaataagaa tgccgggttg
421 ggttgcgatg atgacgacca cgacaactgg tgtcattatt taagttgccg aaagaacctg
481 agtgcatctg caacatgagt atactagaag aatgagccaa gacttgcgag acgcgagttt
541 gccggtggtg cgaacaatag agcgaccatg accttgaagg tgagacgcgc ataaccgcta
601 gagtactttg aagaggaaac agcaaataggg ttgctaccag tataaataga caggtacata
661 caacactgga aatggttgtc tgtttgagta cgctttcaat tcatttgggt gtgcaactta
721 ttatggttaca atatggaagg gaactttaca cttctcctat gcacatatat taattaaagt

```

|      |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 781  | ccaatgctag  | tagagaaggg  | gggtaacacc  | cctccgcgct  | cttttcgat   | ttttttctaa  |
| 841  | accgtggaat  | atttcgggata | tccttttggtt | gtttccgggt  | gtacaatatg  | gacttccctct |
| 901  | tttctggcaa  | ccaaacccat  | acatcgggat  | tcctataata  | ccttcggtgg  | tctccctaac  |
| 961  | atgtaggtag  | cggagggggag | atatacaata  | gaacagatac  | cagacaagac  | ataatgggct  |
| 1021 | aaacaagact  | acaccaatta  | cactgcctca  | ttgatggtag  | tacataacga  | actaatctg   |
| 1081 | tagccttaga  | cttgatagcc  | atcatcatat  | cgaagtttca  | ctaccctttt  | tccatttgcc  |
| 1141 | atctattgaa  | gtaataatag  | gcgcagcaaa  | cttcttttct  | ttttttttct  | tttctctctc  |
| 1201 | ccccgttggt  | gtctcaccat  | atccgcaatg  | acaaaaaaaa  | tgatggaaga  | cactaaagga  |
| 1261 | aaaaattaac  | gacaaagaca  | gcaccaacag  | atgtcgttgt  | tccagagctg  | atgaggggta  |
| 1321 | tcttcgaaca  | cacgaaactt  | tttcttctct  | tcattcaccg  | acactactct  | ctaattgagca |
| 1381 | acggatatac  | gccttccttc  | cagttacttg  | aatttgaat   | aaaaaaaaagt | tgccgctttg  |
| 1441 | ctatcaagta  | taaatagacc  | tgcaattatt  | aatcttttgt  | ttcctcgtca  | ttgttctcgt  |
| 1501 | tccttttctt  | ccttgtTTCT  | TTTCTGCAC   | AATATTTCAA  | GCTATACCAA  | GCATACAATC  |
| 1561 | AACTCCAAGC  | TTGAAGCAAG  | CCTCCTGAAA  | GATGAAGCTA  | CTGTCTTCTA  | TCGAACAAAGC |
| 1621 | ATGCGATATT  | TGCCGACTTA  | AAAAGCTCAA  | GTGCTCCAAA  | GAAAAACCGA  | AGTGCGCCAA  |
| 1681 | GTGTCTGAAG  | AACAACCTGGG | AGTGTGCTA   | CTCTCCCAA   | ACCAAAAGGT  | CTCCGCTGAC  |
| 1741 | TAGGGCACAT  | CTGACAGAAG  | TGGAATCAAG  | GCTAGAAAAG  | CTGGAACAGC  | TATTTCTACT  |
| 1801 | GATTTTCTCT  | CGAGAAGACC  | TTGACATGAT  | TTTGAAAATG  | GATTCTTTAC  | AGGATATAAA  |
| 1861 | AGCATGTGTA  | ACAGGATTAT  | TTGTACAAGA  | TAATGTGAAT  | AAAGATGCCG  | TCACAGTAG   |
| 1921 | ATTGGCTTCA  | GTGGAGACTG  | ATATGCCTCT  | AACATTGAGA  | CAGCATAGAA  | TAAGTGCGAC  |
| 1981 | ATCATCATCG  | GAAGAGAGTA  | GTAAACAAAGG | TCAAAGACAG  | TTGACTGTAT  | CGtcgagGTC  |
| 2041 | GAATCAAAACA | AGTTTGTACA  | AAAAAGCTGA  | ACGAGAAAACG | TAAAATGATA  | TAAATATCAA  |
| 2101 | TATATTAAT   | TAGATTTTGC  | ATAAAAAACA  | GACTATAAA   | TACTGTAAAA  | CACAACATAT  |
| 2161 | CCAGTCACTA  | TGGCGGCCGC  | GGGTGATGCT  | GCCAACTTAG  | CGGCCGCTAA  | GTTGGCAGCA  |
| 2221 | TCACCGACG   | CACTTTGC    | CGAATAAATA  | CCTGTGACGG  | AAGATCACTT  | CGCAGAATAA  |
| 2281 | ATAAATCCTG  | GTGTCCCTGT  | TGATACCCGGG | AAGCCCTGGg  | CCAACTTTTG  | CGCAAAATGA  |
| 2341 | GCGTGTGATC  | GGCAGTAAG   | AGGTTCCAAC  | TTTCACTATA  | ATGAAAATAAG | ATCACCTCCG  |
| 2401 | GGCGTATTTT  | TTGAGTCATC  | GAGATTTTCA  | GGAGCTAAGG  | AAGCTAAAAT  | GGAGAAAAAA  |
| 2461 | ATCACTGGAT  | ATACCACCGT  | TGATATATCC  | CAATGGCATC  | GTAAGAACA   | TTTTGAGGCA  |
| 2521 | TTTCACTCAG  | TTGCTCAATG  | TACCTATAAC  | CAGACCGTTC  | AGCTGGATAT  | TACGGCCTTT  |
| 2581 | TTAAAGACCG  | TAAAGAAAAA  | TAAGCACAAAG | TTTTATCCGG  | CCTTTATTCA  | CATTCTTGCC  |
| 2641 | CGCCTGATGA  | ATGCTCATCC  | GGAATTCCGT  | ATGGCAATGA  | AAGACGGTGA  | GCTGGTGATA  |
| 2701 | TGGGATAGTG  | TTCACCCCTG  | TTACACCGTT  | TTCATGAGC   | AAACTGAAAC  | GTTTTTCATCG |
| 2761 | CTCTGGAGTG  | AATACCACGA  | CGATTTCCGG  | CAGTTTCTAC  | ACATATATTC  | GCAAGATGTG  |
| 2821 | GCGTGTATACG | GTGAAAACCT  | GGCCTATTTC  | CCTAAAGGGT  | TTATTGAGAA  | TATGTTTTTC  |
| 2881 | GTCTCAGCCA  | ATCCCTGGGT  | GAGTTTACC   | AGTTTTGATT  | TAAACGTGGC  | CAATATGGAC  |
| 2941 | AACCTCTTCG  | CCCCGTTTTT  | CACCATGGGC  | AAATATTATA  | CGCAAGGCGA  | CAAGGTGCTG  |
| 3001 | ATGCCGCTGG  | CGATTCAGGT  | TCATCATGCC  | GTTTGTGATG  | GCTTCCATGT  | CGGCAGAATG  |
| 3061 | CTTAATGAAT  | TACAACAGTA  | CTGCGATGAG  | TGGCAGGCGG  | TGGCATAATCT | AGAGCTCCG   |
| 3121 | GCTTACTAAA  | AGCCAGATAA  | CAGTATGCGT  | ATTTGCGCGC  | TGATTTTTGC  | GGTATAAGAA  |
| 3181 | TATATACTGA  | TATGTATACC  | CGAAGTATGT  | CAAAAAGAGG  | TATGCTATGA  | AGCAGCGTAT  |
| 3241 | TACAGTGACA  | GTTGACAGCG  | ACAGCTATCA  | GTTGCTCAAG  | GCATATATGA  | TGTCAATATC  |
| 3301 | TCCGCTTGG   | TAAGCACAAAC | CATGCAGAAAT | GAAGCCCCTC  | GTCTGCGTGC  | CGAACCTGG   |
| 3361 | AAAGCGGAAA  | ATCAGGAAGG  | GATGGCTGAG  | GTCGCCCGGT  | TTATTGAAAT  | GAACGGCTCT  |
| 3421 | TTTGTCTGACG | AGAACAGGGG  | CTGGTGAAAT  | GCAGTTTAAAG | GTTTACACCT  | ATAAAAGAGA  |
| 3481 | GAGCCGTTAT  | CGTCTGTTTTG | TGGATGTACA  | GAGTGTATAT  | ATTGACACCG  | CCGGGCGACG  |
| 3541 | GATGGTGTATC | CCCCTGGCCA  | GTGACGCTCT  | GCTGTGAGAT  | AAAGTCCCCC  | GTGAACCTTTA |
| 3601 | CCCGTGGTG   | CATATCGGGG  | ATGAAAGCTG  | GCGCATGATG  | ACCACCGATA  | TGGCCAGTGT  |
| 3661 | GCCGCTCTCC  | GTTATCGGGG  | AAGAAGTGGC  | TGATCTCAGC  | CACCGCGAAA  | ATGACATCAA  |
| 3721 | AAACGCCATT  | AACCTGATGT  | TCTGGGGAAT  | ATAAAATGTCA | GGCTCCCTTA  | TACACAGCCA  |
| 3781 | GTCTGTGAGT  | CGACCATAGT  | GACTGGATAT  | GTGTGTTTTT  | ACAGTATTAT  | GTAGTCTGTT  |
| 3841 | TTTTATGCAA  | AATCTAATTT  | AATATATTGA  | TATTTATATC  | ATTTTACGTT  | TCTCGTTCAG  |
| 3901 | CTTCTTGTA   | CAAAGTGGTT  | TGATGGCCCG  | TAAGtaagta  | agacgtcgag  | ctctaagtaa  |
| 3961 | gtaacggccg  | ccaccgcggt  | ggAGCTTTGG  | ACTTCTTCGC  | CAGAGGTTTTG | GTCAAGTCTC  |
| 4021 | CAATCAAGGT  | TGTCGGCTTG  | TCTACCTTGC  | CAGAAAATTTA | CGAAAAGATG  | GAAAAGGGTC  |
| 4081 | AAATCGTTGG  | TAGATACGTT  | GTTGACACTT  | CTAAATAAGC  | GAATTTCTTA  | TGATTTATGA  |
| 4141 | TTTTTATTAT  | TAAATAAGTT  | ATAAAAAAAA  | TAAAGTGTATA | CAAATTTTAA  | AGTGACTCTT  |
| 4201 | AGGTTTTAAA  | ACGAAAATTC  | TTATTTCTTGA | GTAACCTTTT  | CCTGTAGGTC  | AGGTTGCTTT  |
| 4261 | CTCAGTGATA  | GCATGAGGTC  | GCTCTTATTG  | ACCACACCTC  | TACCGGCATG  | CCGAGCAAT   |
| 4321 | gcctgcaaat  | cgctccccat  | ttcacccaat  | tgtagatatg  | ctaactccag  | caatgagttg  |
| 4381 | atgaatctcg  | gtgtgtattt  | tatgtcctca  | gaggacaaca  | cctggtgtaa  | tcgttcttcc  |
| 4441 | acacggatcc  | caattcgccc  | tatagtgagt  | cgtattacaa  | ttcactggcc  | gtcgttttac  |
| 4501 | aacgtcgtga  | ctggGAAAAC  | CCTGGCGTTA  | CCCAACTTAA  | TGCGCTTGCA  | GCACATCCCC  |
| 4561 | CTTTCGCCAG  | CTGGCGTAAT  | AGCGAAGAGG  | CCCGCACCGA  | TGCGCCCTTC  | CAACAGTTGC  |
| 4621 | GCAGCTGAA   | TGGCGAATGG  | ACGCGCCCTG  | TAGCGGCGCA  | TTAAGCGCGG  | CGGGTGTGGT  |
| 4681 | GGTTACGCGC  | AGCGTGACCG  | CTACACTTGC  | CAGCGCCCTA  | GCGCCCGCTC  | CTTTCGCTTT  |
| 4741 | CTTCCCTTCC  | TTTCTCGCCA  | CGTTCGCCCG  | CTTTCCTTAA  | CAAGCTCTAA  | ATCGGGGGCT  |
| 4801 | CCCTTtaggg  | TTCCGATTTA  | GTGCTTTACG  | GCACCTCGAC  | CCCCAAAAAC  | TTGATTAGGG  |
| 4861 | TGATGTTTCA  | CGTAGTGGGC  | CATCGCCCTG  | ATAGACGGTT  | TTTCGCCCTT  | TGACGTTGGA  |
| 4921 | GTCCACGTTT  | TTTAATAGTG  | GACTCTTGTT  | CCAAACTGGA  | ACAACACTCA  | ACCCTATCTC  |
| 4981 | GCTCTATTCT  | TTTGATTTAT  | AAGGATTTT   | GCCGATTTTC  | GCTTATTGGT  | TAAAAAATGA  |
| 5041 | GCTGATTTAA  | CAAAAATTTA  | ACGCGAATTT  | TAAACAAAATA | TTAACGCTTA  | CAATTTCTCTG |

|      |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 5101 | ATGCGGTATT  | TTCTCCTTAC  | GCATCTGTGC  | GGTATTTTAC  | ACCGCATATC  | GACCGGTCGA  |
| 5161 | GGAGAACTTC  | TAGTATATCT  | ACATACCTAA  | TATTATTGCC  | TTATTAATAA  | TGGAATCCCA  |
| 5221 | ACAAATFACAT | CAAAATCCAC  | ATTCTCTTCA  | AAATCAATTG  | TCCTGTACTT  | CCTTGTTCAT  |
| 5281 | GTGTGTTCAA  | AAACGTTATA  | TTTATAGGAT  | AATTATACTC  | TATTTCTCAA  | CAAGTAATTG  |
| 5341 | GTTGTTTGGC  | CGAGCGGTCT  | AAGGCGCCTG  | ATTCAAGAAA  | TATCTTGACC  | Gcagttaact  |
| 5401 | gtgggaatac  | tcaggtatcg  | taagatgcaa  | gagttcgaat  | ctcttagcaa  | ccattatfff  |
| 5461 | tttcttcaac  | ataacgagaa  | cacacagggg  | cgctatcgca  | cagaatcaaa  | ttcogatgact |
| 5521 | ggaaatffff  | tgtaaatfff  | agaggtcgcc  | tgacgcatat  | acctffffta  | actgaaaaat  |
| 5581 | tgggagaaaa  | aggaaaggtg  | agagcgccgg  | aaccggcttt  | tcatatagaa  | tagagaagcg  |
| 5641 | ttcatgacta  | aatgcttgca  | tcacaatact  | tgaagttgac  | aatattatff  | aaggacctat  |
| 5701 | tgttttttcc  | aataggtggg  | tagcaatcgt  | cttactttct  | aacttttctt  | accttttaca  |
| 5761 | tttcagcaat  | atataatata  | atatttcaag  | gatataccat  | tctaattgct  | gcccctaaga  |
| 5821 | agatcgtcgt  | tttgccaggt  | gaccacgttg  | gtcaagaaat  | cacagccgaa  | gccattaagg  |
| 5881 | ttcttaaagc  | tatttctgat  | gttcggtcca  | atgtcaagtt  | cgatttcgaa  | aatcatttaa  |
| 5941 | ttgggtgggc  | tgctatcgat  | gctacaggtg  | ttccacttcc  | agatgagggc  | ctggaagcgt  |
| 6001 | ccaagaaggc  | tgatgccggt  | ttggttaggtg | ctgtgggtgg  | tcctaaatgg  | ggtagccgta  |
| 6061 | gtgtagacc   | tgaaacaaggt | ttactaaaaa  | tcogtaaaaga | acttcaattg  | tacgccaaact |
| 6121 | taagaccatg  | taactttgca  | tccgactctc  | tttttagactt | atctccaatc  | aagccacaat  |
| 6181 | ttgctaaagg  | taactgacttc | gttgttgtca  | gagaattagt  | gggaggtatt  | tactttgta   |
| 6241 | agagaaagga  | agacgatggt  | gatgggtgctg | cttgggatag  | tgaacaatac  | accgttccag  |
| 6301 | aagtgcгааг  | aatcacaaga  | atggccgctt  | tcatggccct  | acaacatgag  | ccaccattgc  |
| 6361 | ctatttgggtc | cttggataaa  | gctaattgfff | tggcctcttc  | aagattatgg  | agaaaaactg  |
| 6421 | tggaggaaac  | catcaagaac  | gaattcccta  | cattgaaggt  | tcaacatcaa  | ttgatgtatt  |
| 6481 | ctgcccagcat | gatcctagtt  | aagaacccaa  | cccactaaa   | tggtattata  | atcaccagca  |
| 6541 | acatgtttgg  | tgatatcatc  | tccgatgaag  | cctcogttat  | cccaggttcc  | ttgggtttgt  |
| 6601 | tgccatctgc  | gtccttggcc  | tctttggccag | acaagaacac  | cgcatttggg  | ttgtacgaa   |
| 6661 | catgcccagc  | ttctgctcca  | gatttgccaa  | agaataaggt  | caaccctatc  | gcccactatc  |
| 6721 | tgtctgctgc  | aatgatggtg  | aaattgctcat | tgaacttgcc  | tGAAGAAGGT  | AAGGCCATTG  |
| 6781 | AAGATGCAGT  | TAAAAGGTT   | TTGGATGCAG  | GTATCAGAAC  | TGGTGATTTA  | GGTGGTTCCA  |
| 6841 | ACAGTACCAC  | CGAAGTCGGT  | GATGCTGTGC  | CCGAAGAAGT  | TAAGAAAATC  | CTTGCTTAAA  |
| 6901 | AAGATFCTCT  | TTTTTATGA   | TATTTGTACA  | TAAACTTTAT  | AAATGAAATT  | CATAATAGAA  |
| 6961 | ACGACACGAA  | ATTACAAAAT  | GGAATATGTT  | CATAGGGTAG  | ACGAAACTAT  | ATACGCAATC  |
| 7021 | TACATACATT  | TATCAAGAAG  | GAGAAAAAGG  | AGGATGTAAA  | GGAATACAGG  | TAAGCAAATT  |
| 7081 | GATACTAATG  | GCTCAACGTG  | ATAAGGAAAA  | AGAATTGCAC  | TTTAACATTA  | ATATTGACAA  |
| 7141 | GGAGGAGGGC  | ACCACACAAA  | AAGTTAGGTG  | TAACAGAAAA  | TCATGAAACT  | ATGATTCCTA  |
| 7201 | ATTTATATAT  | TGGAGGATTT  | TCTCTAAAAA  | AAAAAAAATA  | CAACAAATAA  | AAAAACTCA   |
| 7261 | ATGACCTGAC  | CATTTGATGG  | AGTTTAAGTC  | AATACCTTCT  | TGAACCATTT  | CCCATAATGG  |
| 7321 | TGAAAGTTCC  | CTCAAGAATT  | TTACTCTGTCT | AGAAAACGGCC | TTAACGACGT  | AGTCGATATG  |
| 7381 | TGCACTCTCT  | AGTACAATCT  | GCTCTGATGC  | CGCATAGTTA  | AGCCGACCCC  | GACACCCGCC  |
| 7441 | AACACCCGCT  | GACGCGCCCT  | GACGGGCTTG  | TCTGCTCCCG  | GCATCCGCTT  | ACAGACAAGC  |
| 7501 | TGTGACCGTC  | TCCGGGAGCT  | GCATGTGTCA  | GAGTTTTTCA  | CCGTCATCAC  | CGAAACGCGC  |
| 7561 | GAGACGAAAG  | GGCCTCGTGA  | TACGCCTATT  | Ttataaggtt  | aatgtcatga  | TAATAATGGT  |
| 7621 | TTCTTAggac  | ggatcgcttg  | cctgtaacct  | acacgcgcct  | cgatcttttt  | aatgatgaa   |
| 7681 | taatttggga  | atttactctg  | tgtttatffa  | tttttatggt  | ttgtatfttg  | atftttagaaa |
| 7741 | gtaataaag   | aaggtagaag  | agttacggaa  | tgaagaaaaa  | aaaataaaca  | aaggtfttaa  |
| 7801 | aaatttcaac  | aaaaagcgta  | ctttacatat  | atattttatta | gacaagaaaa  | gcagattaaa  |
| 7861 | tagatataca  | ttcgattaac  | gataagtaaa  | atgtaaaatc  | acaggatfff  | cgtggtggtg  |
| 7921 | cttctacaca  | gacaagatga  | aacaattcgg  | cattaataacc | tgagagcagg  | aagagcaaga  |
| 7981 | taaaaggtag  | tatttgttgg  | cgatccccct  | agagtctttt  | acatcttcgg  | aaaacaaaaa  |
| 8041 | ctattttttc  | tttaatttct  | ttttttactt  | tctattttta  | atfttatatat | ttatattaaa  |
| 8101 | aaatttaaat  | tataattatt  | tttatagcac  | gtgatgaaaa  | ggaccaggt   | ggcattttc   |
| 8161 | ggggaaatgt  | gcgcggaacc  | cctatttgggt | tatttttcta  | aatacattca  | aatatgtatc  |
| 8221 | cgctcatgag  | acaataacc   | tgataaatgc  | ttcaataata  | ttgaaaaagg  | aagagtatga  |
| 8281 | gtattcaaca  | tttccgtgct  | gcccttattc  | ccttttttgc  | ggcatttttgc | cttccctgft  |
| 8341 | ttgctcaacc  | agaaacgctg  | gtgaaagtaa  | aagatgctga  | agatcagttg  | ggtgcacgag  |
| 8401 | tgggttacat  | cgaactggat  | ctcaacagcg  | gtaagatcct  | tgagagtttt  | cgccccgaag  |
| 8461 | aacgttttcc  | aatgatgagc  | acttttaag   | ttctgctatg  | tggcgcggta  | ttatcccgta  |
| 8521 | ttgacgccc   | gcaagagcaa  | ctcggtcgcc  | gcatacacta  | ttctcagaat  | gacttggttg  |
| 8581 | agtactcacc  | agtcacagaa  | aagcatctta  | cggatggcat  | gacagtaaga  | gaattatgca  |
| 8641 | gtgctgccat  | aacctagatg  | gataaacactg | cggccaactt  | acttctgaca  | acgatcggag  |
| 8701 | gaccgaagga  | gctaaccgct  | ttttttcaca  | acatggggga  | tcatgtaact  | cgccttgatc  |
| 8761 | gttgggaacc  | ggagctgaat  | gaagccatac  | caaacgacga  | cgtgtgacacc | acgatgcctg  |
| 8821 | tagcaatggc  | aacaacgttg  | cgcaaatat   | taactggcga  | actacttact  | ctagctccc   |
| 8881 | ggcaacaatt  | aatagactgg  | atggagcggg  | ataaagttgc  | aggaccactt  | ctgctcggc   |
| 8941 | cccttccggc  | tggctggttt  | attgctgata  | aatctggagc  | cgtgtgagcgt | gggtctcggc  |
| 9001 | gtatcattgc  | agcactgggg  | ccagatggta  | agccctccc   | tatcgtagtt  | atctacacga  |
| 9061 | cgggcagtca  | ggcaactatg  | gatgaacgaa  | atagacagat  | cgctgagata  | ggtgcctcac  |
| 9121 | ttgtaagca   | ttggttaactg | tcagaccaag  | tttactcata  | tatactfttag | attgatttaa  |
| 9181 | aacttcattt  | ttaatftaaa  | aggatctagg  | tgaagatcct  | ttttgataat  | ctcatgacca  |
| 9241 | aaatccctta  | acgtgagttt  | tcgttccact  | gagcgtcaga  | ccccgtagaa  | aagatcaagg  |
| 9301 | gatcttcttg  | agatcctttt  | ttctgctcgg  | taatctgctg  | cttgcaaca   | aaaaaacac   |
| 9361 | cgctaccagc  | ggtggtttgt  | ttgcccagtc  | aagagctacc  | aactcttttt  | ccgaaggtaa  |

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9421 ctggcttcag cagagcgcag ataccaaata ctgttcttct agtgtagccg tagttaggcc
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10201 ctcattagge accccaggct ttacacttta tgcctccggc tcgtatggtg tgtggaattg
10261 tg

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//

## pDEST-ADCYH vector sequence

LOCUS pDest-pPC86+CYH (pDEST-ADCYH) 10408 bp ds-DNA circular 18-JAN-2006

COMMENT Uppercase parts were sequenced directly; remainder inferred from known plasmids.

COMMENT

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FEATURES             Location/Qualifiers
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CDS                   3035..3055
                     /note="SV40 NLS"
CDS                   3065..3412
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gene                  complement(6567..7344)
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                     /note="CEN6/ARSH4"
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                     /note="attr2 site"
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                     /translation="MPSRFTKTRKHRGHVSAGKGRIGKHRKHPGGRGMAGGQHHHRIN
MDKYHPGYFGKVMRYFHKQQAHFVKPVLNLDKLTWLI PEDKRDQYLKSASKETAPVI
DTLAAGYGKILGKRIPNVPVIVKARFVSKLAEKIRAAGGVVELIA"

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BASE COUNT        2991 a            2307 c            2212 g            2898 t

ORIGIN

```

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121  TGTATCTCTT  GTGCGGCTTC  ATCAAAAGTC  ACGCCACGTA  GCTTACATAG  AGATAACTTA
181  GCATCGGTGA  CTCTTCCATG  TGCTAACAAAC  CATTTTGGAG  ATTCATCGAA  AAACACAGCA
241  AAAACAAGAG  TACTGTAACC  AATGTAACAT  CTGTACACCA  GGGACCCACA  CATTACcaaa
301  atcaaaatta  tttttcta  gccctggtat  ttttctatt  ttctctggtc  gcgtgaaatg
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421  agatagggtc  aaacctttca  tctgtatccc  gtatatttaa  gatggcggtt  gctttctcgc
481  ttgatttttt  tccttcttag  tgattttttt  gcattaaatc  ccagaacaat  catccaacta
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| 661  | acatcaccac  | agaattaaca  | tggataaata  | ccatccaggt  | tatttcggta  | aggttgggtat |
| 721  | gagatacttc  | cacaagcaac  | aagctcattt  | ctggaagcca  | gtcttgaact  | tggacaatt   |
| 781  | gtggacattg  | atcccagaag  | acaagagaga  | ccaatacttg  | aaatctgctt  | ctaaggaaac  |
| 841  | tgctccagtt  | attgacactt  | tggcagccgg  | ttacggtaag  | atcttgggta  | agggtagaat  |
| 901  | cccaaatggt  | ccagttatcg  | tcaaaagctag | atctgctctcc | aagttggctg  | aagaaaaaat  |
| 961  | cagagctgct  | ggtgggtggt  | ttgaattgat  | cgcttaagcg  | catcaacaaa  | aagctctatg  |
| 1021 | tattttccaa  | taaattatat  | atcttcagtt  | taatctaatt  | caacatctac  | ttctgtatta  |
| 1081 | tttctatgaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  |
| 1141 | aaaaaaaaaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  | aaaaaaaaaa  | aagtACCAAG  | ATGGCCTTTG  |
| 1201 | GTGGGTGAA   | GAAGGAAAAA  | GACAGAAACG  | ACTTAATTAC  | CTACTTGAAA  | AAAGCCTGTG  |
| 1261 | AGTAAACAGG  | CCCCTTTTCC  | TTTGTCGATA  | TCATGTAATT  | AGTTATGTCA  | CGCTTACATT  |
| 1321 | CACGCCTCC   | CCCCACATCC  | GCTCTAACCG  | AAAAGGAAGG  | AGTTAGACAA  | CCTGAAGTCT  |
| 1381 | AGGTCCCTAT  | TTATTTTTTT  | ATAGTTATGT  | TAGTATTAAG  | AACGTTATTT  | ATATTTCAA   |
| 1441 | TTTTTCTTTT  | TTTTCTGTAC  | AGACGCGTGT  | ACGCATGTAA  | CATTATACTG  | AAAACCTTGC  |
| 1501 | TTGAGAAGGT  | TTTGGGACGC  | TCGAAGGCTT  | TAATTTGCAA  | AGCTCGGGAT  | CCGGGCCCCC  |
| 1561 | CCTCGAGATC  | CGGGATCGAA  | GAAAtgatgg  | taaatgaaat  | aggaaatcaa  | ggagcatgaa  |
| 1621 | ggcaaaagac  | aaatataagg  | gtcgaacgaa  | aaataaagtg  | aaaagtggtg  | atatgatgta  |
| 1681 | tttggctttg  | cggcgccgaa  | aaaacgagtt  | tacgcaattg  | cacaatcatg  | ctgactctgt  |
| 1741 | ggcggaccgg  | cgctcttgcc  | ggcccgcgca  | taacgctggg  | cgtgaggctg  | tgcccggcgg  |
| 1801 | agttttttgc  | gcctgcattt  | tccaaggttt  | accctgcgct  | aaggggagag  | attggagaag  |
| 1861 | caataagaat  | gccggttggg  | gttgcgatga  | tgacgaccac  | gacaactggt  | gtcattattt  |
| 1921 | aacttgcgca  | agaacctga   | gtgcatttgc  | aacatgagta  | tactagaaga  | atgagccaag  |
| 1981 | acttgcgaga  | cgcgagtttg  | cgggtggtgc  | gaacaataga  | gcgacatga   | ccttgaaaggt |
| 2041 | gagacgcgca  | taaccgctag  | agtactttga  | agaggaaaca  | gcaatagggt  | tgctaccagt  |
| 2101 | ataaatagac  | aggtacatac  | aacactggaa  | atggttgtct  | gtttgagtac  | gctttcaatt  |
| 2161 | catttgggtg  | tgacttttat  | tatgttacaa  | tatggaaggg  | aactttacac  | ttctctatg   |
| 2221 | cacatatatt  | aattaaagtc  | caatgctagt  | agagaagggg  | ggtaacacc   | ctccgcgctc  |
| 2281 | ttttccgatt  | tttttctaaa  | ccgtggaata  | tttcggatat  | ccttttggtg  | tttccgggtg  |
| 2341 | tacaatatgg  | acttctctct  | ttctggcaac  | caaaccata   | catcgggatt  | cctataatac  |
| 2401 | tctcgttggg  | ctcctaaca   | tgtagggtgg  | ggaggggaga  | tatacaatag  | aacagatacc  |
| 2461 | agacaagaca  | taatgggcta  | aacaagacta  | caccaattac  | actgcctcat  | tgatgggtgt  |
| 2521 | acataacgaa  | ctaatactgt  | agccctagac  | ttgatagcca  | tcatcatatc  | gaagtttcc   |
| 2581 | tacctttttt  | ccatttgcca  | tctattgaag  | taataatagg  | cgcgatgcaac | ttcttttctt  |
| 2641 | ttcttttctt  | ttctctctcc  | ccggttgttg  | tctcaccata  | tccgcaatag  | caaaaaaat   |
| 2701 | gatggaagac  | actaaaggaa  | aaaattaacg  | acaaagacag  | caccaacaga  | tgctggtggt  |
| 2761 | ccagagctga  | tgaggggtat  | cttcgaacac  | acgaaacttt  | ttccttccct  | cattcacgca  |
| 2821 | cactactctc  | taatgagcaa  | cgggtatacgg | ccttccttcc  | agttacttga  | atttgaaata  |
| 2881 | aaaaagcttt  | gccgctttgc  | tatcaagtat  | aaatagacct  | gcaattatta  | atcttttgtt  |
| 2941 | tcctcgtcat  | tgttctcggt  | ccctttcttc  | cttgtttctt  | tttctgcaca  | atatttcaag  |
| 3001 | ctataccaag  | catacaatca  | actccaagct  | tatgcccagg  | aagaagcgga  | aggtctcgag  |
| 3061 | cggcgccaat  | tttaatacaa  | gtgggaatat  | tgctgatagc  | tcaattgtcct | tcactttcac  |
| 3121 | taacagtagc  | aacggtccga  | acctcaaac   | aaactcaaca  | aattctcaag  | cgctttcaca  |
| 3181 | accaattgcc  | tcctctaacg  | ttcatgataa  | cttcatgaat  | aatgaaatca  | cggctagtaa  |
| 3241 | aattgatgat  | ggtaataaatt | caaaaccact  | gtcacctggt  | tggacggacc  | aaactgcgta  |
| 3301 | taacgcggtt  | ggaatcacta  | cagggatggt  | taataccact  | acaatggatg  | atgtATATA   |
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| 3481 | AAATTAGATT  | TTGCATAAAA  | AACAGACTAC  | ATAATACTGT  | AAAACACAAC  | ATATCCAGTC  |
| 3541 | ACTATGGCGG  | CCGCGGGTGA  | TGCTGCCAAC  | TTAGCGGCCG  | CTAAGTTGGC  | AGCATCACCC  |
| 3601 | GACGCACTTT  | GCGCCGAATA  | AATACCTGTG  | ACGGAAGATC  | ACTTCGCAGA  | ATAAATAAAT  |
| 3661 | CCTGGTGTCC  | CTGTTGATAC  | CGGGAAGCCC  | TGGgCCAAC   | TTTGGCGAAA  | ATGAGACGTT  |
| 3721 | GATCGGCACG  | TAAGAGGTTT  | CAACTTTCAC  | CATAATGAAA  | TAAGATCACT  | ACCGGGCGTA  |
| 3781 | TTTTTTGAGT  | CATCGAGATT  | TTCAGGAGCT  | AAGGAAGCTA  | AAATGGAGAA  | AAAAATCACT  |
| 3841 | GGATATACCA  | CCGTTGATAT  | ATCCCAATGG  | CATCGTAAAG  | AACATTTTGA  | GGCATTTCAG  |
| 3901 | TCAGTTGCTC  | AATGTACCTA  | TAACCAGACC  | GTTACAGCTG  | ATATTACGGC  | CTTTTTAAAG  |
| 3961 | ACCGTAAAGA  | AAAATAAGCA  | CAAGTTTAT   | CCGGCCTTTA  | TTCACATTCT  | TGCCCGCCTG  |
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| 4081 | AGTGTTCACC  | CTTGTACAC   | CGTTTCCAT   | GAGCAAAC    | AAACGTTTTT  | ATCGTCTGG   |
| 4141 | AGTGAATACC  | ACGACGATTT  | CCGGCAGTTT  | CTACACATAT  | ATTCGCAAGA  | TGTGGCGTGT  |
| 4201 | TACGGTGAAA  | ACCTGGCCTA  | TTTCCCTAAA  | GGGTTTATTG  | AGAATATGTT  | TTTCGTCTCA  |
| 4261 | GCCAAATCCCT | GGGTGAGTTT  | CACCAGTTTT  | GATTTAAACG  | TGGCCAATAT  | GGACAACCTC  |
| 4321 | TTCCGCCCCG  | TTTTCAACAT  | GGGCAAATAT  | TATACGCAAG  | GCGACAAGGT  | GCTGATCCCG  |
| 4381 | CTGGCGATTG  | AGGTTTCATCA | TGCCGTTTGT  | GATGGCTTCC  | ATGTCGGCAG  | AATGCTTAAT  |
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| 4561 | CTGATATGTA  | TACCGAAGT   | ATGTCAAAAA  | GAGGTATGCT  | ATGAAGCAGC  | GTATTACAGT  |
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| 4681 | CTGGTAAAGCA | CAACCATGCA  | GAATGAAGCC  | CGTCGTCTGC  | GTGCCGAACG  | CTGGAAAGCG  |
| 4741 | GAAAATCAGG  | AAGGGATGGC  | TGAGGTGCGC  | CGGTTTATTG  | AAATGAACGG  | CTCTTTTGCT  |
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9781 ttcgtgcaca cagcccagct tggagcgaac gacctacacc gaactgagat acctacagcg  
9841 tgagcattga gaaagcgcca cgcttcccga agggagaaaag gcggacaggt atccggtag  
9901 cggcagggtc ggaacaggag agcgcacgag ggagcttcca ggggggaacg cctggtatct  
9961 ttatagtctt gtcgggtttc gccacctctg acttgagcgt cgatttttgt gatgctcgtc  
10021 aggggggccg agcctatgga aaaacgccag caacgcggcc tttttacggt tccctggcctt  
10081 ttgctggcct tttgctcaca tgttctttcc tgcgttatcc cctgattctg tggataaccg  
10141 tattaccgcc tttgagtggg ctgataaccgc tcgccgcagc cgaacgaccg agcgcagcga  
10201 gtcagtgagc gaggaagcgg aagagcgccc aatacgcaaa ccGCCTCTCC CCGCGCGTTG  
10261 GCCGATTCAT TAATGCAGCT GGCACGACAG GTTCCCACAG TGGAAAGCGG GCAGTGAGCG  
10321 CAACGCAATT AATGTGAGTT AGTCACTCA TTAGGCACCC CAGGCTTTAC ACTTTATGCT  
10381 TCCGGCTCGT ATGTTGTGTG GAATTGTG

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