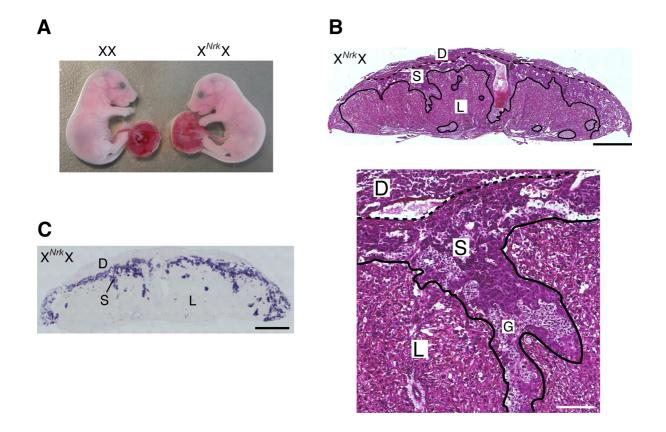
## Supplemental Material (Denda et al.)

**Supplemental Table 1** 

Number of offspring derived from  $X^{Nrk}Y \times XX^{Nrk}$  matings at 18.5-19.5 dpc and at weaning

		XY	$X^{Nrk}Y$	XX <sup>Nrk</sup>	$X^{Nrk}X^{Nrk}$
before birth   18.5 or 19.5 dpc		68 (26%)	73 (28%)	60 (23%)	56 (22%)
after birth	19.5 dpc	7 (19%)	10 (28%)	8 (22%)	11 (31%)
	at weaning	109 (46%)	16 ( 7%)	96 (40%)	19 ( 8%)

## Supplemental Fig. 1



## Histology of $X^{Nrk}X$ placenta

A. WT (XX) and  $X^{Nrk}X$  fetuses and placentas at 18.5 dpc. B. H&E staining of  $X^{Nrk}X$  placenta at 18.5 dpc at low (top) and high (bottom) magnification. D, decidual layer; S, spongiotrophoblast layer; L, labyrinth layer; G, glycogen cells in the spongiotrophoblast layer. The three layers are divided by broken and solid lines. C. In situ hybridization analysis of Tpbp- $\alpha$  mRNA in  $X^{Nrk}X$  placenta at 18.5 dpc. Bars, 1 mm (B, top; C) and 200 µm (B, bottom).