

## Supplemental Digital Content

Table 1: Multivariate model of socioeconomic factors associated with delays in ART initiation.

Characteristic	HR	95% CI	p-value
Higher cost renters <sup>†</sup> vs. home owners	0.52	(0.26–1.03)	0.062
Lower cost renters <sup>‡</sup> vs. home owners	<b>0.29</b>	<b>(0.13–0.64)</b>	<b>0.002</b>
Residence > median distance from treatment center	0.69	(0.43–1.12)	0.134
Couple's combined income (per 10,000Ksh)	0.90	(0.79–1.02)	0.097
Female gender	1.09	(0.70–1.67)	0.708
1st eligible CD4 count (per 100 cells/ $\mu$ L)	<b>0.61</b>	<b>(0.40–0.94)</b>	<b>0.024</b>

<sup>†</sup> Cost of rent  $\geq$  median

<sup>‡</sup> Cost of rent < median