

Study

Interaction beta (95% CI), %

North America (n=892)

QFS	-1.43 (-4.20, 1.33)
HAPI	-1.67 (-3.97, 0.64)
P for interaction = 0.082, I² = 0%	-1.57 (-3.34, 0.20)

Europe (n=60,617)

ORGGEN cases	-0.15 (-1.70, 1.41)
RISC	1.47 (-0.16, 3.10)
MRC Ely	-0.97 (-2.20, 0.26)
ORGGEN controls	-1.15 (-3.11, 0.82)
TUEF & TULIP	-0.63 (-2.56, 1.29)
GOOD	0.63 (-0.79, 2.05)
ERF	1.11 (-1.56, 3.78)
YFS	0.14 (-2.12, 2.40)
AGES-Reykjavik	-0.23 (-0.84, 0.38)
TwinsUK	-0.19 (-0.92, 0.53)
EPIC-Potsdam	-0.29 (-0.91, 0.33)
METSIM	0.11 (-0.51, 0.73)
CoLaus	-0.04 (-0.80, 0.71)
MONICA/KORA	-0.03 (-0.55, 0.49)
MDC	-0.25 (-0.46, -0.04)
P for interaction = 0.023, I² = 0%	-0.18 (-0.34, -0.03)
P for interaction = 0.016, I² = 0%	-0.19 (-0.35, -0.04)

-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4