

Diastereocontrol in Asymmetric Allyl-Allyl Cross Coupling: Stereocontrolled Reaction of Prochiral Allylboronates with Prochiral Allyl Chlorides

Laura A. Brozek, Michael J. Ardolino, James P. Morken*

Department of Chemistry, Merkert Chemistry Center, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA 02467

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂O₆P₂Pd.

Identification code	C ₃₀ H ₂₄ Cl ₂ O ₆ P ₂ Pd	
Empirical formula	C ₃₀ H ₂₄ Cl ₂ O ₆ P ₂ Pd	
Formula weight	719.73	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 \approx	
Crystal system	Tetragonal	
Space group	P4(1)2(1)2	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.0719(3) \approx	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	b = 11.0719(3) \approx	$\beta = 90^\circ$.
	c = 23.9032(7) \approx	$\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	2930.22(14) \approx^3	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.631 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.968 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1448	
Crystal size	0.16 x 0.15 x 0.12 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.03 to 28.35 $^\circ$.	
Index ranges	-14 \leq h \leq 14, -13 \leq k \leq 14, -29 \leq l \leq 31	
Reflections collected	25662	
Independent reflections	3655 [R(int) = 0.0196]	
Completeness to theta = 28.35 $^\circ$	100.0 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.8927 and 0.8605	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	3655 / 0 / 187	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.119	
Final R indices [I > 2 σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0145, wR2 = 0.0376	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0149, wR2 = 0.0378	
Absolute structure parameter	-0.006(14)	
Extinction coefficient	na	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.273 and -0.348 e. \approx ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\approx 2 \times 10^3$) for C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂O₆P₂Pd. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
Pd(1)	10183(1)	10183(1)	0	11(1)
Cl(1)	12198(1)	10220(1)	294(1)	23(1)
P(1)	9929(1)	8442(1)	456(1)	11(1)
O(1)	10132(1)	6020(1)	337(1)	20(1)
O(2)	5465(1)	7352(1)	95(1)	17(1)
O(3)	10814(1)	9358(1)	1432(1)	20(1)
C(1)	10401(1)	7121(1)	100(1)	14(1)
C(2)	11033(1)	6971(2)	-380(1)	22(1)
C(3)	11169(2)	5702(2)	-450(1)	31(1)
C(4)	10617(1)	5175(2)	-12(1)	28(1)
C(5)	8368(1)	8233(1)	672(1)	12(1)
C(6)	7487(1)	7820(1)	294(1)	12(1)
C(7)	6282(1)	7770(1)	474(1)	14(1)
C(8)	5959(1)	8172(2)	1006(1)	19(1)
C(9)	6838(1)	8618(2)	1363(1)	22(1)
C(10)	8039(1)	8646(1)	1205(1)	17(1)
C(11)	4248(1)	7225(2)	285(1)	22(1)
C(12)	10834(1)	8382(1)	1078(1)	14(1)
C(13)	11701(2)	9144(2)	1820(1)	24(1)
C(14)	12257(1)	8087(1)	1724(1)	22(1)
C(15)	11696(1)	7582(1)	1239(1)	17(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\approx] and angles [∞] for C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂O₆P₂Pd.

Pd(1)-P(1)	2.2332(3)
Pd(1)-P(1)#1	2.2332(3)
Pd(1)-Cl(1)#1	2.3389(3)
Pd(1)-Cl(1)	2.3389(3)
P(1)-C(1)	1.7711(14)
P(1)-C(12)	1.7931(14)
P(1)-C(5)	1.8180(13)
O(1)-C(4)	1.3640(19)
O(1)-C(1)	1.3767(16)
O(2)-C(7)	1.3605(17)
O(2)-C(11)	1.4290(17)
O(3)-C(13)	1.3724(18)
O(3)-C(12)	1.3726(17)
C(1)-C(2)	1.3551(19)
C(2)-C(3)	1.423(2)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9500
C(3)-C(4)	1.344(3)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9500
C(4)-H(4)	0.9500
C(5)-C(10)	1.4020(18)
C(5)-C(6)	1.4069(17)
C(6)-C(7)	1.4021(19)
C(6)-C(6)#1	1.500(2)
C(7)-C(8)	1.3955(19)
C(8)-C(9)	1.386(2)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9500
C(9)-C(10)	1.383(2)
C(9)-H(9)	0.9500
C(10)-H(10)	0.9500
C(11)-H(11A)	0.9800
C(11)-H(11B)	0.9800
C(11)-H(11C)	0.9800
C(12)-C(15)	1.358(2)
C(13)-C(14)	1.342(2)

C(13)-H(13)	0.9500
C(14)-C(15)	1.429(2)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9500
C(15)-H(15)	0.9500
P(1)-Pd(1)-P(1)#1	91.193(18)
P(1)-Pd(1)-Cl(1)#1	166.502(13)
P(1)#1-Pd(1)-Cl(1)#1	89.329(12)
P(1)-Pd(1)-Cl(1)	89.329(12)
P(1)#1-Pd(1)-Cl(1)	166.501(13)
Cl(1)#1-Pd(1)-Cl(1)	93.297(19)
C(1)-P(1)-C(12)	101.71(7)
C(1)-P(1)-C(5)	108.19(6)
C(12)-P(1)-C(5)	106.92(6)
C(1)-P(1)-Pd(1)	116.15(5)
C(12)-P(1)-Pd(1)	111.48(5)
C(5)-P(1)-Pd(1)	111.61(4)
C(4)-O(1)-C(1)	105.68(12)
C(7)-O(2)-C(11)	116.67(11)
C(13)-O(3)-C(12)	105.66(11)
C(2)-C(1)-O(1)	110.62(12)
C(2)-C(1)-P(1)	131.39(12)
O(1)-C(1)-P(1)	117.97(9)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	105.88(15)
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	127.1
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	127.1
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	106.88(15)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	126.6
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	126.6
C(3)-C(4)-O(1)	110.94(14)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	124.5
O(1)-C(4)-H(4)	124.5
C(10)-C(5)-C(6)	120.62(12)
C(10)-C(5)-P(1)	117.64(10)
C(6)-C(5)-P(1)	121.22(10)
C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	118.44(12)

C(7)-C(6)-C(6)#1	120.74(11)
C(5)-C(6)-C(6)#1	120.78(10)
O(2)-C(7)-C(8)	123.04(13)
O(2)-C(7)-C(6)	116.22(12)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	120.71(13)
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	119.71(14)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	120.1
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	120.1
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	120.99(14)
C(10)-C(9)-H(9)	119.5
C(8)-C(9)-H(9)	119.5
C(9)-C(10)-C(5)	119.44(13)
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	120.3
C(5)-C(10)-H(10)	120.3
O(2)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.5
O(2)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5
O(2)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
H(11B)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
C(15)-C(12)-O(3)	110.46(12)
C(15)-C(12)-P(1)	130.70(11)
O(3)-C(12)-P(1)	118.21(10)
C(14)-C(13)-O(3)	111.27(13)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	124.4
O(3)-C(13)-H(13)	124.4
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	106.32(13)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	126.8
C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	126.8
C(12)-C(15)-C(14)	106.29(13)
C(12)-C(15)-H(15)	126.9
C(14)-C(15)-H(15)	126.9

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 y,x,-z

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\approx 2 \times 10^3$) for C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂O₆P₂Pd. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2}U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
Pd(1)	10(1)	10(1)	14(1)	1(1)	-1(1)	-2(1)
Cl(1)	12(1)	23(1)	33(1)	9(1)	-5(1)	-6(1)
P(1)	10(1)	11(1)	12(1)	0(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
O(1)	22(1)	12(1)	27(1)	1(1)	-3(1)	-1(1)
O(2)	11(1)	23(1)	18(1)	-1(1)	0(1)	-5(1)
O(3)	22(1)	19(1)	18(1)	-4(1)	-7(1)	2(1)
C(1)	13(1)	12(1)	19(1)	-1(1)	0(1)	0(1)
C(2)	17(1)	27(1)	22(1)	-5(1)	4(1)	2(1)
C(3)	23(1)	32(1)	38(1)	-18(1)	-1(1)	11(1)
C(4)	28(1)	15(1)	43(1)	-9(1)	-11(1)	6(1)
C(5)	11(1)	12(1)	13(1)	1(1)	1(1)	0(1)
C(6)	14(1)	10(1)	13(1)	0(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
C(7)	14(1)	14(1)	16(1)	1(1)	0(1)	-2(1)
C(8)	13(1)	26(1)	17(1)	0(1)	4(1)	0(1)
C(9)	19(1)	31(1)	14(1)	-4(1)	3(1)	1(1)
C(10)	16(1)	22(1)	13(1)	-1(1)	0(1)	-1(1)
C(11)	13(1)	30(1)	23(1)	4(1)	0(1)	-6(1)
C(12)	14(1)	15(1)	13(1)	0(1)	-1(1)	-2(1)
C(13)	26(1)	28(1)	18(1)	-2(1)	-10(1)	-2(1)
C(14)	19(1)	26(1)	20(1)	5(1)	-7(1)	-2(1)
C(15)	15(1)	18(1)	19(1)	3(1)	0(1)	-2(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\approx 2 \times 10^{-3}$) for C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂O₆P₂Pd.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(2)	11326	7587	-622	26
H(3)	11573	5303	-748	37
H(4)	10569	4327	45	34
H(8)	5140	8140	1124	22
H(9)	6612	8909	1722	26
H(10)	8636	8942	1456	20
H(11A)	4235	6736	626	33
H(11B)	3766	6827	-5	33
H(11C)	3909	8025	363	33
H(13)	11895	9675	2119	29
H(14)	12896	7743	1936	26
H(15)	11889	6835	1064	21

Table 6. Torsion angles [$^{\circ}$] for C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂O₆P₂Pd.

P(1)#1-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(1)	84.04(5)
Cl(1)#1-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(1)	176.14(7)
Cl(1)-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(1)	-82.46(5)
P(1)#1-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(12)	-160.10(5)
Cl(1)#1-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(12)	-68.00(8)
Cl(1)-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(12)	33.39(5)
P(1)#1-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(5)	-40.61(4)
Cl(1)#1-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(5)	51.48(8)
Cl(1)-Pd(1)-P(1)-C(5)	152.88(5)
C(4)-O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-0.11(16)
C(4)-O(1)-C(1)-P(1)	-178.70(10)
C(12)-P(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-111.98(15)
C(5)-P(1)-C(1)-C(2)	135.63(15)
Pd(1)-P(1)-C(1)-C(2)	9.24(17)
C(12)-P(1)-C(1)-O(1)	66.26(11)
C(5)-P(1)-C(1)-O(1)	-46.13(12)
Pd(1)-P(1)-C(1)-O(1)	-172.52(8)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	0.03(18)
P(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	178.37(12)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	0.06(19)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-O(1)	-0.13(19)
C(1)-O(1)-C(4)-C(3)	0.15(17)
C(1)-P(1)-C(5)-C(10)	139.33(11)
C(12)-P(1)-C(5)-C(10)	30.46(13)
Pd(1)-P(1)-C(5)-C(10)	-91.68(11)
C(1)-P(1)-C(5)-C(6)	-48.88(12)
C(12)-P(1)-C(5)-C(6)	-157.74(11)
Pd(1)-P(1)-C(5)-C(6)	80.11(11)
C(10)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	-3.4(2)
P(1)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	-174.91(10)
C(10)-C(5)-C(6)-C(6)#1	174.24(14)
P(1)-C(5)-C(6)-C(6)#1	2.69(19)
C(11)-O(2)-C(7)-C(8)	-6.1(2)
C(11)-O(2)-C(7)-C(6)	176.09(13)

C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-O(2)	-179.31(12)
C(6)#1-C(6)-C(7)-O(2)	3.1(2)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	2.8(2)
C(6)#1-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-174.80(14)
O(2)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-178.15(14)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-0.4(2)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-1.5(2)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(5)	1.0(2)
C(6)-C(5)-C(10)-C(9)	1.5(2)
P(1)-C(5)-C(10)-C(9)	173.38(12)
C(13)-O(3)-C(12)-C(15)	0.19(16)
C(13)-O(3)-C(12)-P(1)	-171.65(10)
C(1)-P(1)-C(12)-C(15)	2.38(16)
C(5)-P(1)-C(12)-C(15)	115.73(14)
Pd(1)-P(1)-C(12)-C(15)	-122.03(14)
C(1)-P(1)-C(12)-O(3)	172.27(11)
C(5)-P(1)-C(12)-O(3)	-74.38(12)
Pd(1)-P(1)-C(12)-O(3)	47.85(11)
C(12)-O(3)-C(13)-C(14)	-0.19(18)
O(3)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	0.13(19)
O(3)-C(12)-C(15)-C(14)	-0.11(16)
P(1)-C(12)-C(15)-C(14)	170.38(12)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(12)	-0.01(17)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 y,x,-z