

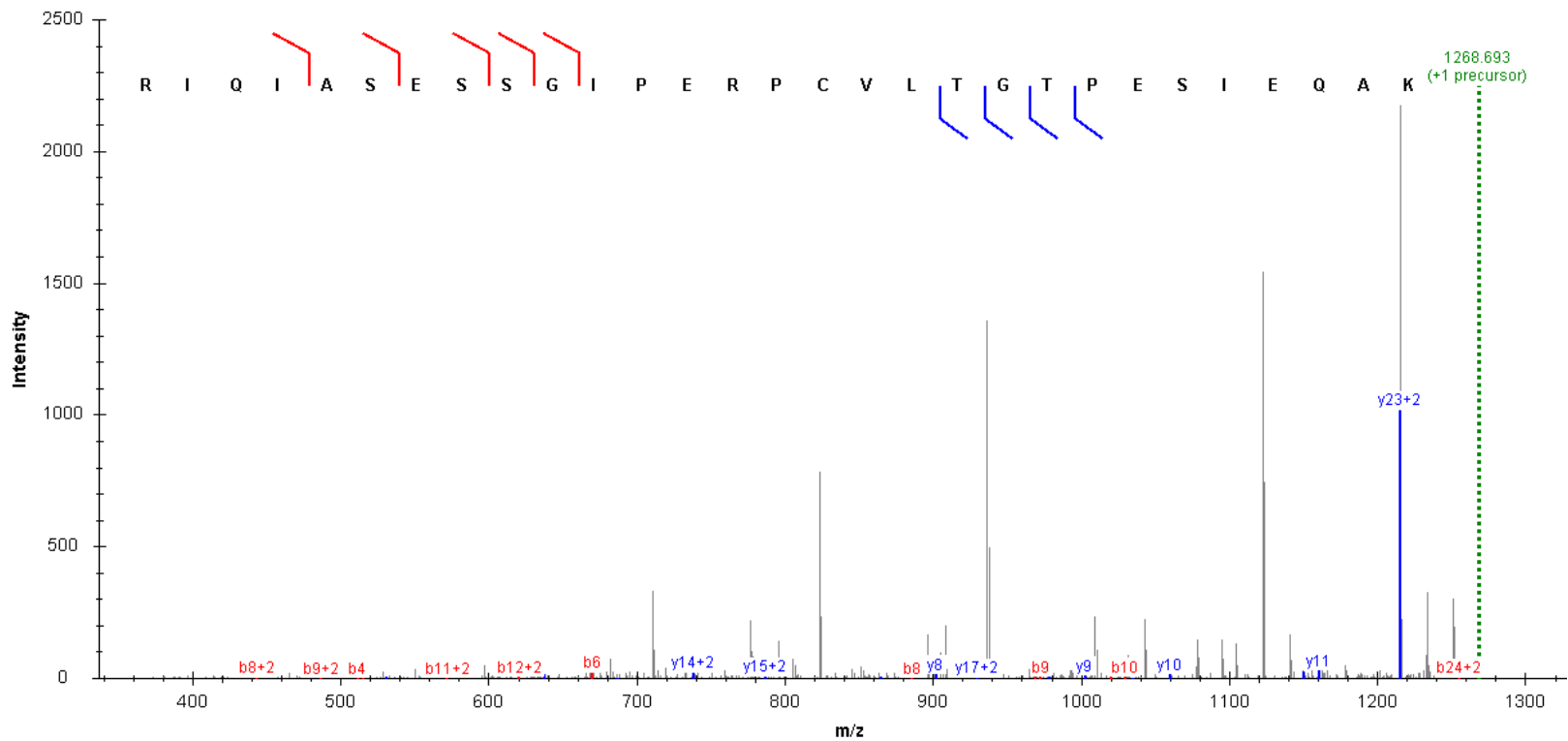
Saha et al. “Arginylation meets methylation: posttranslational modifications double up to regulate nuclear proteins and nuclear architecture in vivo”

Dataset S2

Mass spectra of arginylated peptides with detailed description of b and y ions

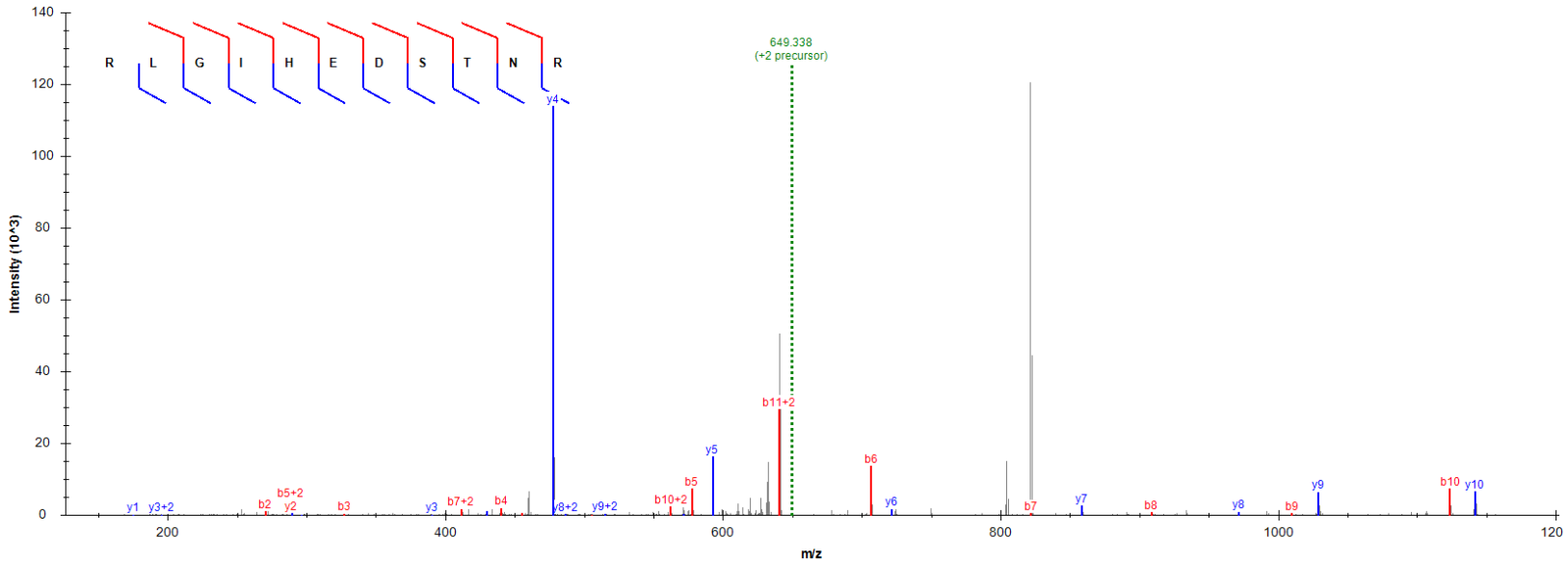
The following dataset contains the mass spectra of identified arginylated peptides. Each spectrum is followed by a table containing the expected and identified ions for the spectrum. The identified ions are highlighted in bold font in the tables. In the mass spectra b and y ions are marked in red and blue respectively. The complete sequence of the modified peptide is represented on top of each spectrum.

2329.176	1165.092	21	N	14	1457.688	729.347
2444.203	1222.605	22	D	13	1343.645	672.326
2541.255	1271.131	23	P	12	1228.618	614.812
2644.265	1322.636	24	C	11	1131.565	566.286
2715.302	1358.155	25	A	10	1028.556	514.782
2828.386	1414.697	26	L	9	957.519	479.263
2931.395	1466.201	27	C	8	844.435	422.721
3018.427	1509.717	28	S	7	741.425	371.216
3131.511	1566.259	29	L	6	654.393	327.700
3268.570	1634.789	30	H	5	541.309	271.158
3355.602	1678.305	31	S	4	404.250	202.629
3468.686	1734.847	32	I	3	317.218	159.113
3525.708	1763.357	33	G	2	204.134	102.571
3653.803	1827.405	34	K	1	147.113	74.060

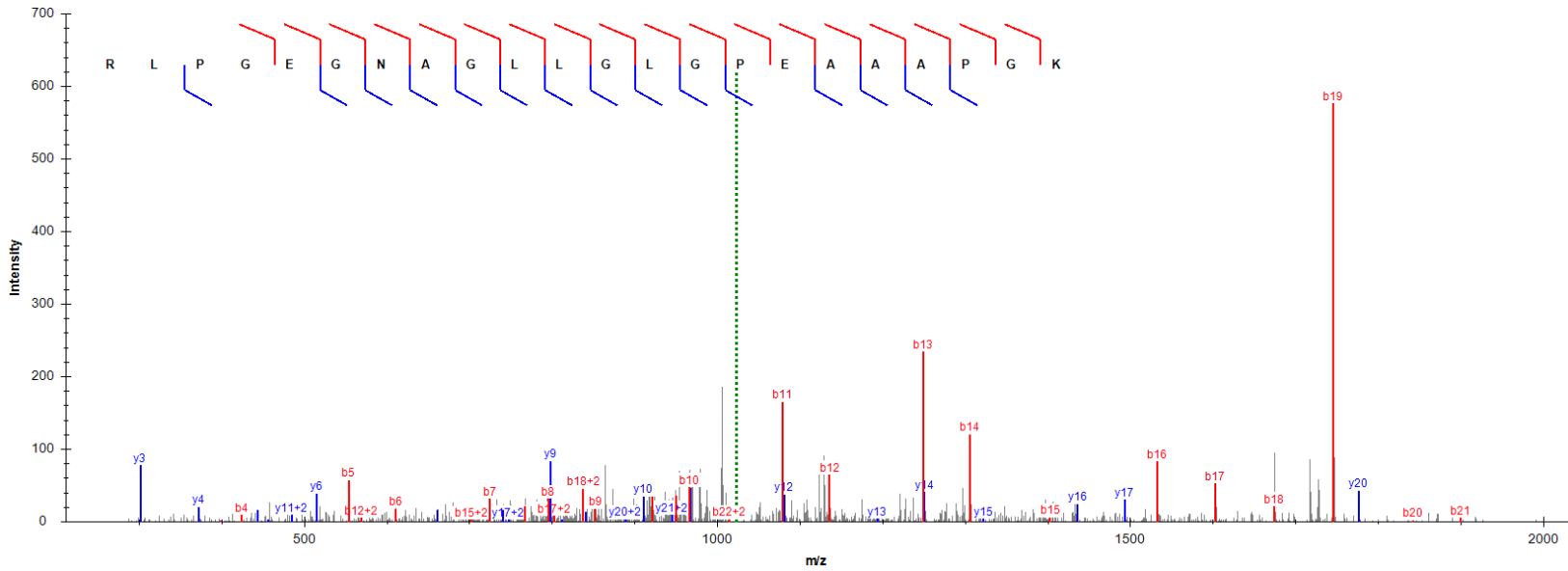


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398.251	199.629	3	Q	27	2827.414	1414.211
511.335	256.171	4	I	26	2699.356	1350.181
582.372	291.690	5	A	25	2586.272	1293.639
669.404	335.206	6	S	24	2515.234	1258.121
798.447	399.727	7	E	23	2428.202	1214.605
885.479	443.243	8	S	22	2299.160	1150.084
972.511	486.759	9	S	21	2212.128	1106.568
1029.532	515.270	10	G	20	2125.096	1063.052
1142.616	571.812	11	I	19	2068.074	1034.541
1239.669	620.338	12	P	18	1954.990	977.999
1368.712	684.860	13	E	17	1857.937	929.472
1524.813	762.910	14	R	16	1728.895	864.951
1621.866	811.436	15	P	15	1572.794	786.901
1724.875	862.941	16	C	14	1475.741	738.374
1823.943	912.475	17	V	13	1372.732	686.870
1937.027	969.017	18	L	12	1273.663	637.335
2038.075	1019.541	19	T	11	1160.579	580.793
2095.096	1048.052	20	G	10	1059.532	530.269
2196.144	1098.576	21	T	9	1002.510	501.759

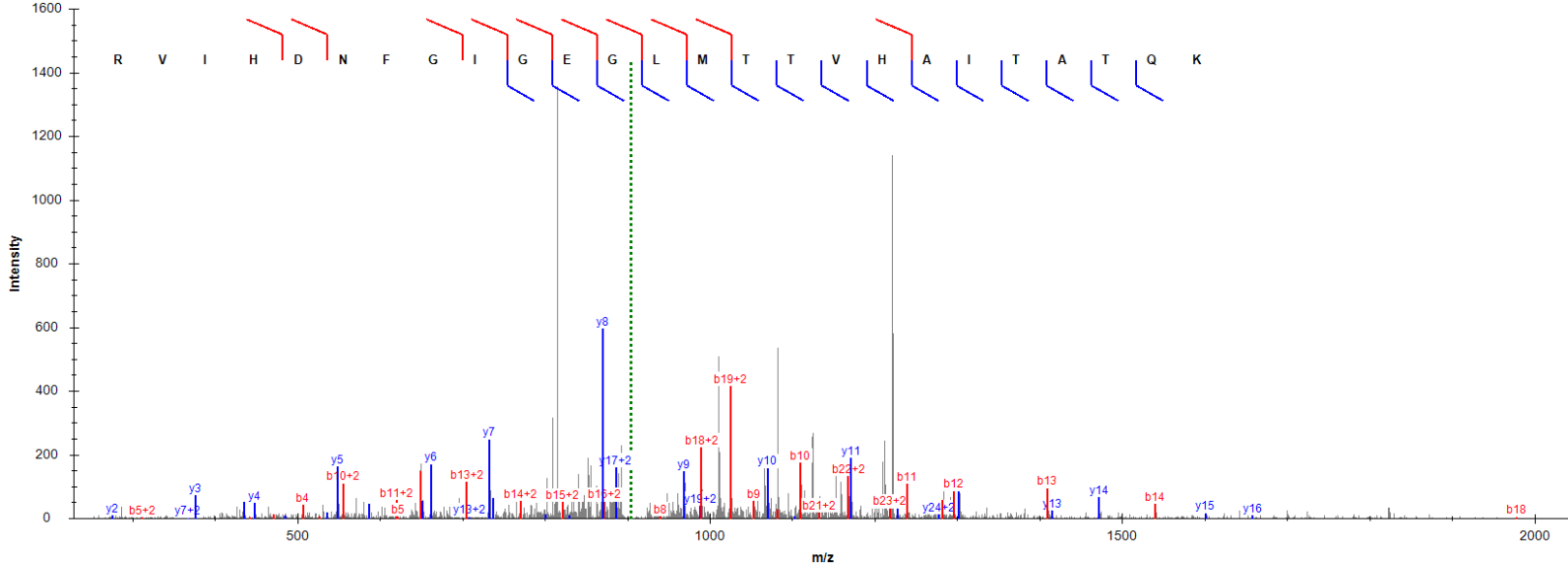
2293.197	1147.102	22	P	8	901.463	451.235
2422.239	1211.623	23	E	7	804.410	402.709
2509.272	1255.139	24	S	6	675.367	338.187
2622.356	1311.681	25	I	5	588.335	294.671
2751.398	1376.203	26	E	4	475.251	238.129
2879.457	1440.232	27	Q	3	346.208	173.608
2950.494	1475.751	28	A	2	218.150	109.579
3078.589	1539.798	29	K	1	147.113	74.060



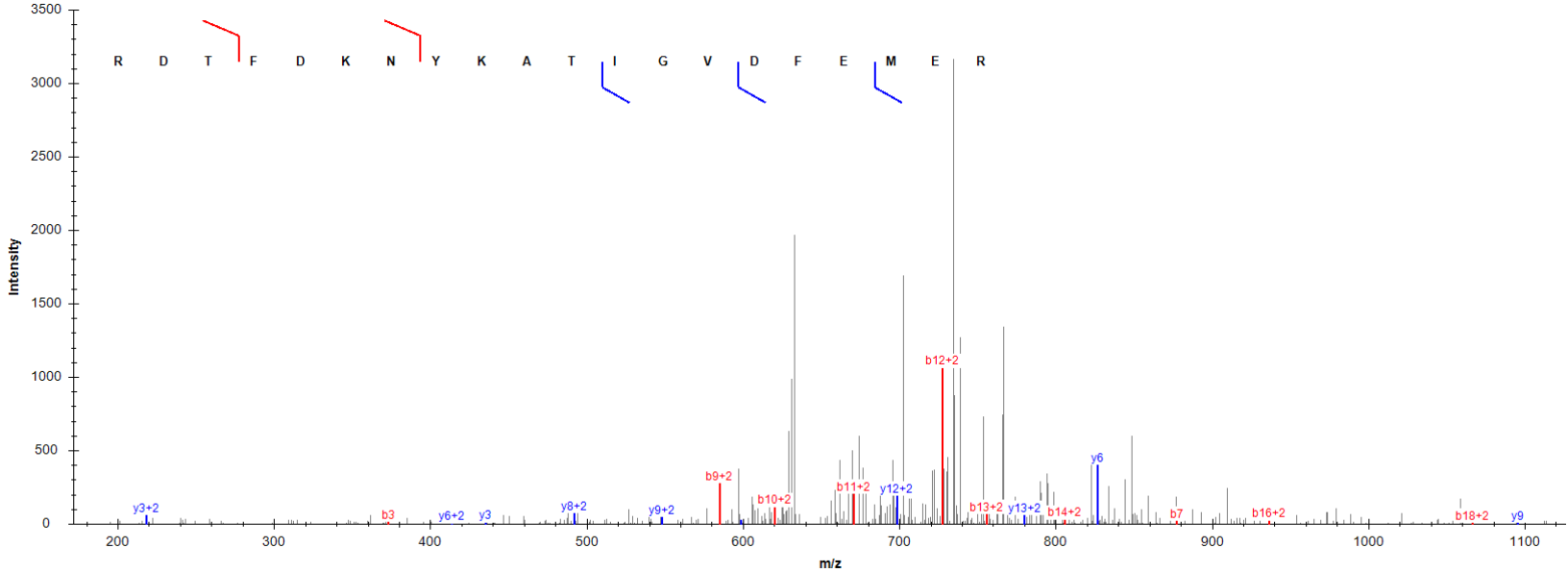
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327.214	164.111	3	G	9	1028.476	514.741
440.298	220.653	4	I	8	971.454	486.231
577.357	289.182	5	H	7	858.370	429.689
706.399	353.703	6	E	6	721.311	361.159
821.426	411.217	7	D	5	592.269	296.638
908.458	454.733	8	S	4	477.242	239.124
1009.506	505.257	9	T	3	390.210	195.608
1123.549	562.278	10	N	2	289.162	145.085
1279.650	640.329	11	R	1	175.119	88.063



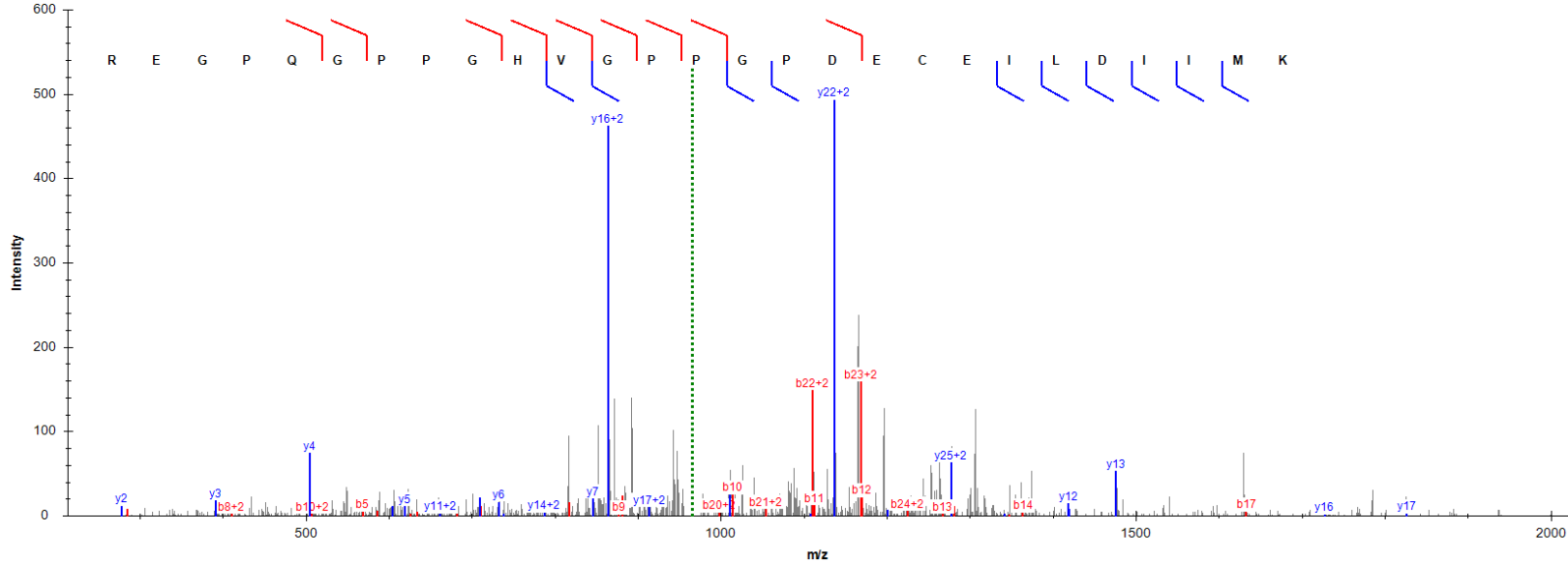
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367.245	184.126	3	P	20	1775.929	888.468
424.267	212.637	4	G	19	1678.876	839.942
553.309	277.158	5	E	18	1621.854	811.431
610.331	305.669	6	G	17	1492.812	746.910
724.374	362.690	7	N	16	1435.790	718.399
795.411	398.209	8	A	15	1321.747	661.377
852.432	426.720	9	G	14	1250.710	625.859
965.516	483.262	10	L	13	1193.689	597.348
1078.600	539.804	11	L	12	1080.605	540.806
1135.622	568.315	12	G	11	967.521	484.264
1248.706	624.857	13	L	10	910.499	455.753
1305.727	653.367	14	G	9	797.415	399.211
1402.780	701.894	15	P	8	740.394	370.701
1531.823	766.415	16	E	7	643.341	322.174
1602.860	801.934	17	A	6	514.298	257.653
1673.897	837.452	18	A	5	443.261	222.134
1744.934	872.971	19	A	4	372.224	186.616
1841.987	921.497	20	P	3	301.187	151.097
1899.008	950.008	21	G	2	204.134	102.571
2027.103	1014.055	22	K	1	147.113	74.060



b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	25	2709.414	1355.211
256.177	128.592	2	V	24	2553.313	1277.160
369.261	185.134	3	I	23	2454.245	1227.626
506.320	253.664	4	H	22	2341.161	1171.084
621.347	311.177	5	D	21	2204.102	1102.554
735.390	368.198	6	N	20	2089.075	1045.041
882.458	441.733	7	F	19	1975.032	988.020
939.480	470.243	8	G	18	1827.963	914.485
1052.564	526.785	9	I	17	1770.942	885.975
1109.585	555.296	10	G	16	1657.858	829.433
1238.628	619.817	11	E	15	1600.836	800.922
1295.649	648.328	12	G	14	1471.794	736.401
1408.733	704.870	13	L	13	1414.772	707.890
1539.774	770.390	14	M	12	1301.688	651.348
1640.821	820.914	15	T	11	1170.648	585.827
1741.869	871.438	16	T	10	1069.600	535.304
1840.937	920.972	17	V	9	968.552	484.780
1977.996	989.502	18	H	8	869.484	435.246
2049.033	1025.020	19	A	7	732.425	366.716
2162.118	1081.562	20	I	6	661.388	331.198
2263.165	1132.086	21	T	5	548.304	274.656
2334.202	1167.605	22	A	4	447.256	224.132
2435.250	1218.129	23	T	3	376.219	188.613
2563.309	1282.158	24	Q	2	275.171	138.089
2691.404	1346.205	25	K	1	147.113	74.060

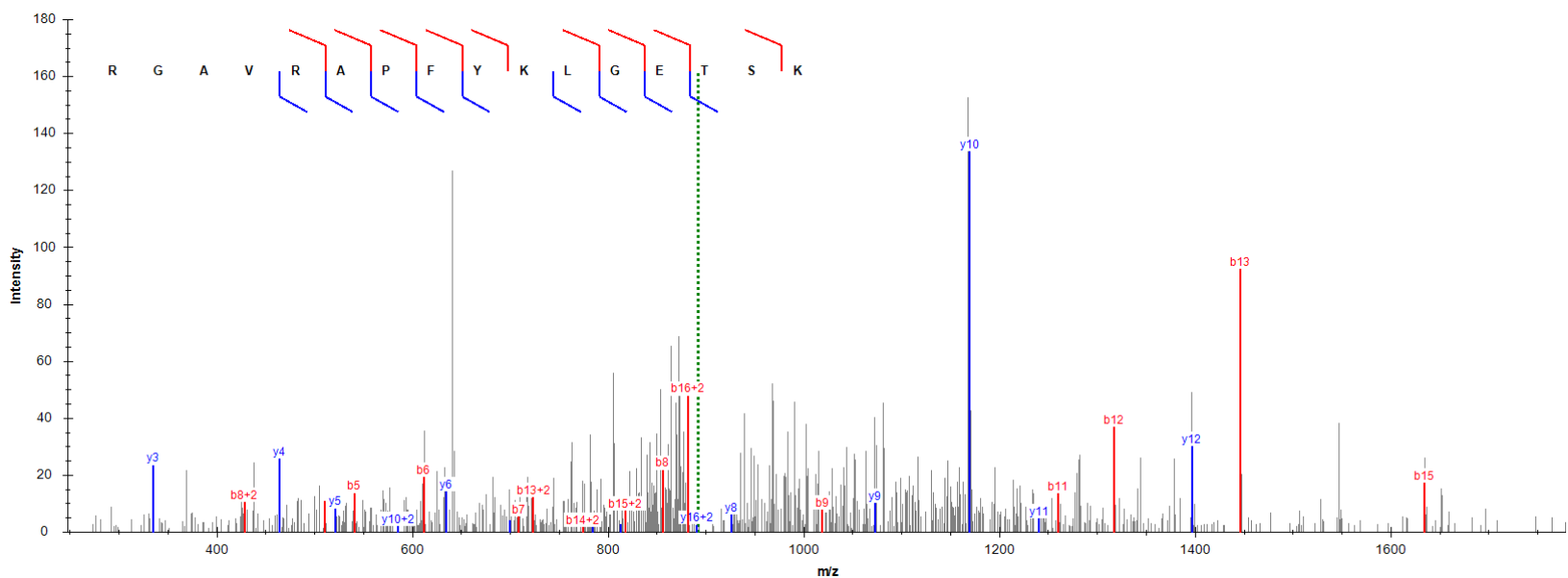


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272.135	136.571	2	D	19	2279.065	1140.036
373.183	187.095	3	T	18	2164.038	1082.523
520.251	260.629	4	F	17	2062.990	1031.999
635.278	318.143	5	D	16	1915.922	958.465
763.373	382.190	6	K	15	1800.895	900.951
877.416	439.212	7	N	14	1672.800	836.904
1040.480	520.743	8	Y	13	1558.757	779.882
1168.575	584.791	9	K	12	1395.694	698.350
1239.612	620.309	10	A	11	1267.599	634.303
1340.659	670.833	11	T	10	1196.562	598.784
1453.743	727.375	12	I	9	1095.514	548.261
1510.765	755.886	13	G	8	982.430	491.719
1609.833	805.420	14	V	7	925.408	463.208
1724.860	862.934	15	D	6	826.340	413.674
1871.929	936.468	16	F	5	711.313	356.160
2000.971	1000.989	17	E	4	564.245	282.626
2132.012	1066.509	18	M	3	435.202	218.105
2261.054	1131.031	19	E	2	304.162	152.584
2417.155	1209.081	20	R	1	175.119	88.063

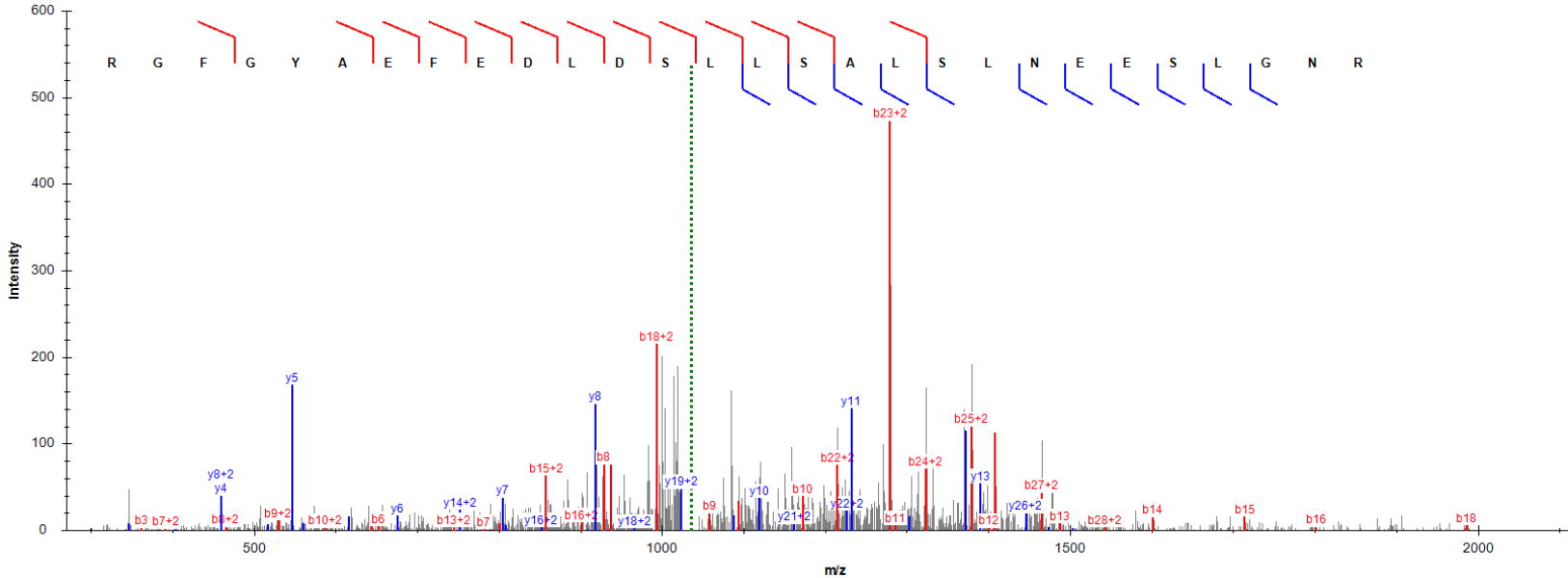


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343.172	172.090	3	G	25	2553.248	1277.127
440.225	220.616	4	P	24	2496.226	1248.617
568.284	284.646	5	Q	23	2399.173	1200.090
625.305	313.156	6	G	22	2271.115	1136.061
722.358	361.683	7	P	21	2214.093	1107.550
819.411	410.209	8	P	20	2117.041	1059.024
876.432	438.720	9	G	19	2019.988	1010.498
1013.491	507.249	10	H	18	1962.966	981.987
1112.560	556.783	11	V	17	1825.907	913.457
1169.581	585.294	12	G	16	1726.839	863.923
1266.634	633.821	13	P	15	1669.818	835.412
1363.687	682.347	14	P	14	1572.765	786.886
1420.708	710.858	15	G	13	1475.712	738.360
1517.761	759.384	16	P	12	1418.691	709.849
1632.788	816.898	17	D	11	1321.638	661.323
1761.830	881.419	18	E	10	1206.611	603.809
1864.840	932.923	19	C	9	1077.568	539.288
1993.882	997.445	20	E	8	974.559	487.783
2106.966	1053.987	21	I	7	845.516	423.262
2220.050	1110.529	22	L	6	732.432	366.720
2335.077	1168.042	23	D	5	619.348	310.178
2448.161	1224.584	24	I	4	504.321	252.664
2561.245	1281.126	25	I	3	391.237	196.122

2692.286	1346.647	26	M	2	278.153	139.580
2820.381	1410.694	27	K	1	147.113	74.060

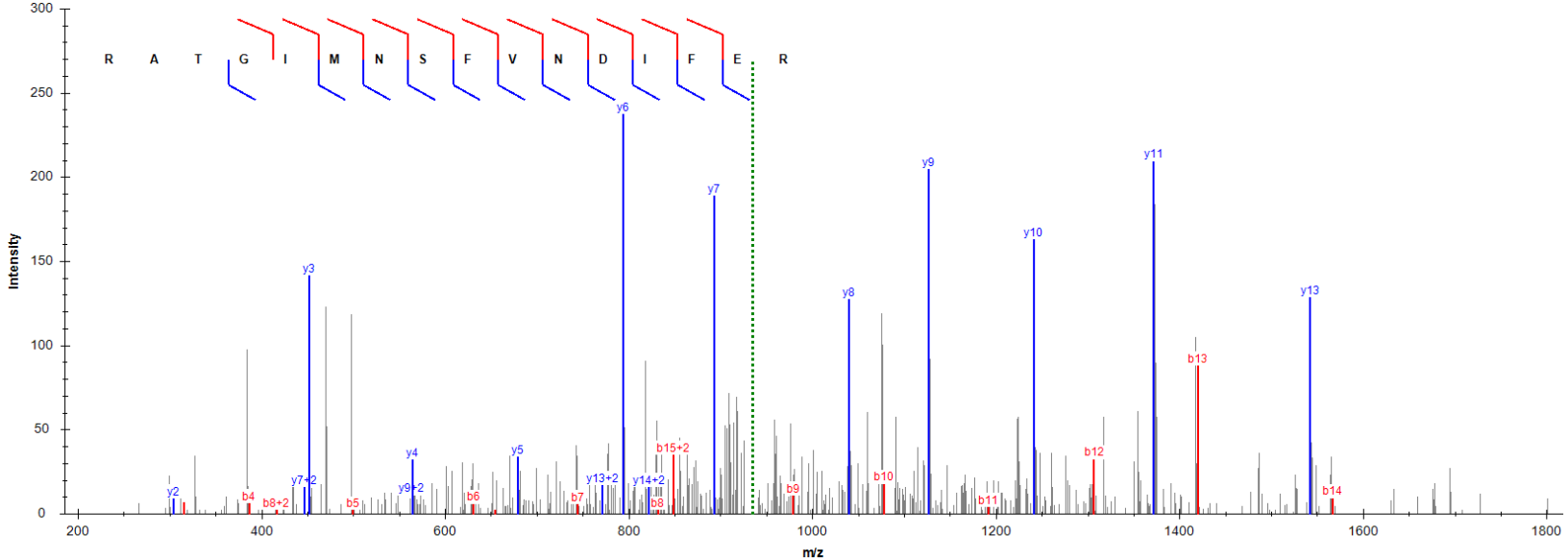


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214.130	107.569	2	G	15	1623.885 812.446
285.167	143.087	3	A	14	1566.864 783.936
384.235	192.621	4	V	13	1495.827 748.417
540.336	270.672	5	R	12	1396.758 698.883
611.374	306.190	6	A	11	1240.657 620.832
708.426	354.717	7	P	10	1169.620 585.314
855.495	428.251	8	F	9	1072.567 536.787
1018.558	509.783	9	Y	8	925.499 463.253
1146.653	573.830	10	K	7	762.436 381.721
1259.737	630.372	11	L	6	634.341 317.674
1316.759	658.883	12	G	5	521.257 261.132
1445.801	723.404	13	E	4	464.235 232.621
1546.849	773.928	14	T	3	335.193 168.100
1633.881	817.444	15	S	2	234.145 117.576
1761.976	881.492	16	K	1	147.113 74.060

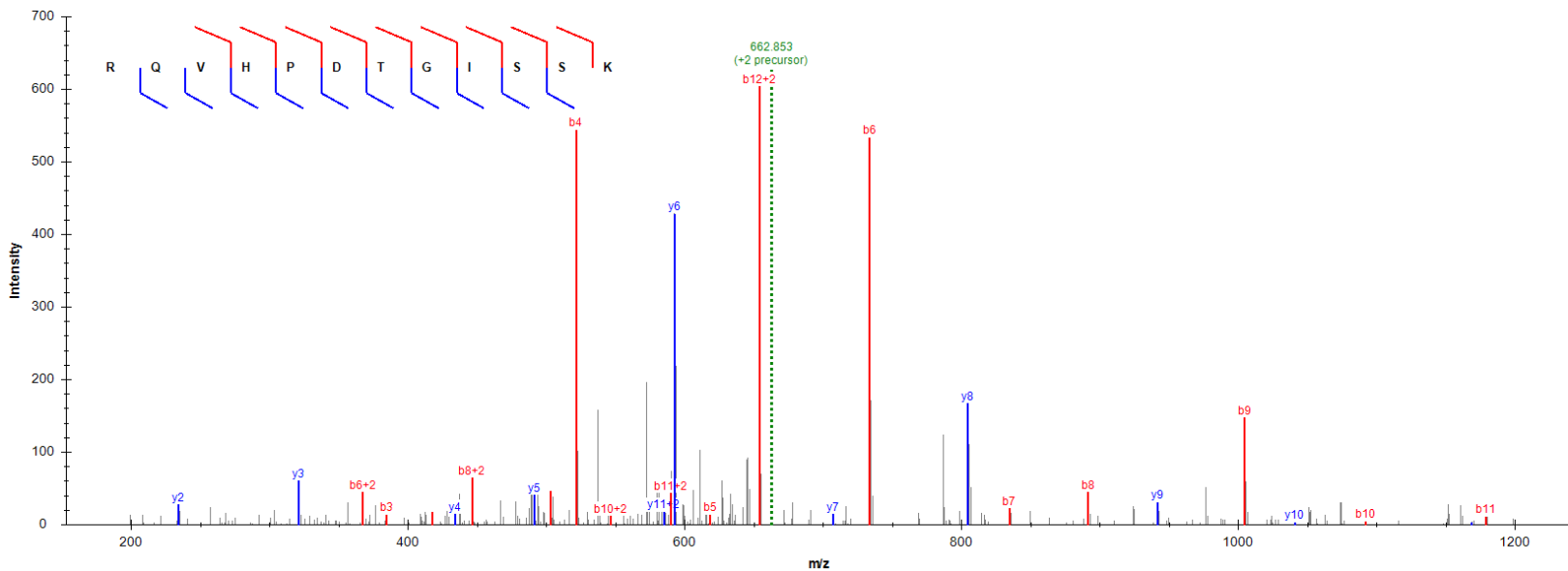


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361.198	181.103	3	F	26	2889.379	1445.193
418.220	209.614	4	G	25	2742.310	1371.659
581.283	291.145	5	Y	24	2685.289	1343.148
652.320	326.664	6	A	23	2522.226	1261.616
781.363	391.185	7	E	22	2451.189	1226.098
928.431	464.719	8	F	21	2322.146	1161.577
1057.474	529.241	9	E	20	2175.078	1088.042
1172.501	586.754	10	D	19	2046.035	1023.521
1285.585	643.296	11	L	18	1931.008	966.008
1400.612	700.809	12	D	17	1817.924	909.466
1487.644	744.326	13	S	16	1702.897	851.952
1600.728	800.868	14	L	15	1615.865	808.436
1713.812	857.410	15	L	14	1502.781	751.894
1800.844	900.926	16	S	13	1389.697	695.352
1871.881	936.444	17	A	12	1302.665	651.836
1984.965	992.986	18	L	11	1231.628	616.317
2071.997	1036.502	19	S	10	1118.544	559.775
2185.081	1093.044	20	L	9	1031.512	516.259
2299.124	1150.066	21	N	8	918.428	459.717
2428.167	1214.587	22	E	7	804.385	402.696
2557.209	1279.108	23	E	6	675.342	338.175
2644.241	1322.624	24	S	5	546.299	273.653
2757.325	1379.166	25	L	4	459.267	230.137

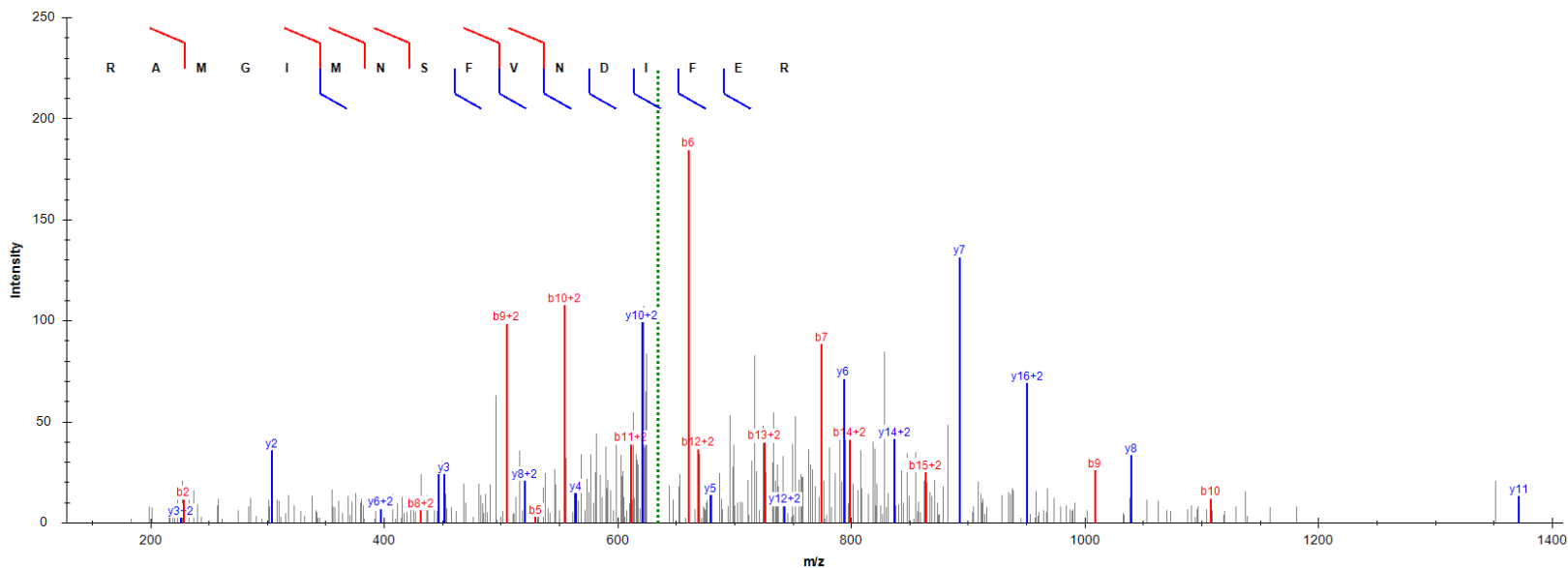
2814.347	1407.677	26	G	3	346.183	173.595
2928.390	1464.699	27	N	2	289.162	145.085
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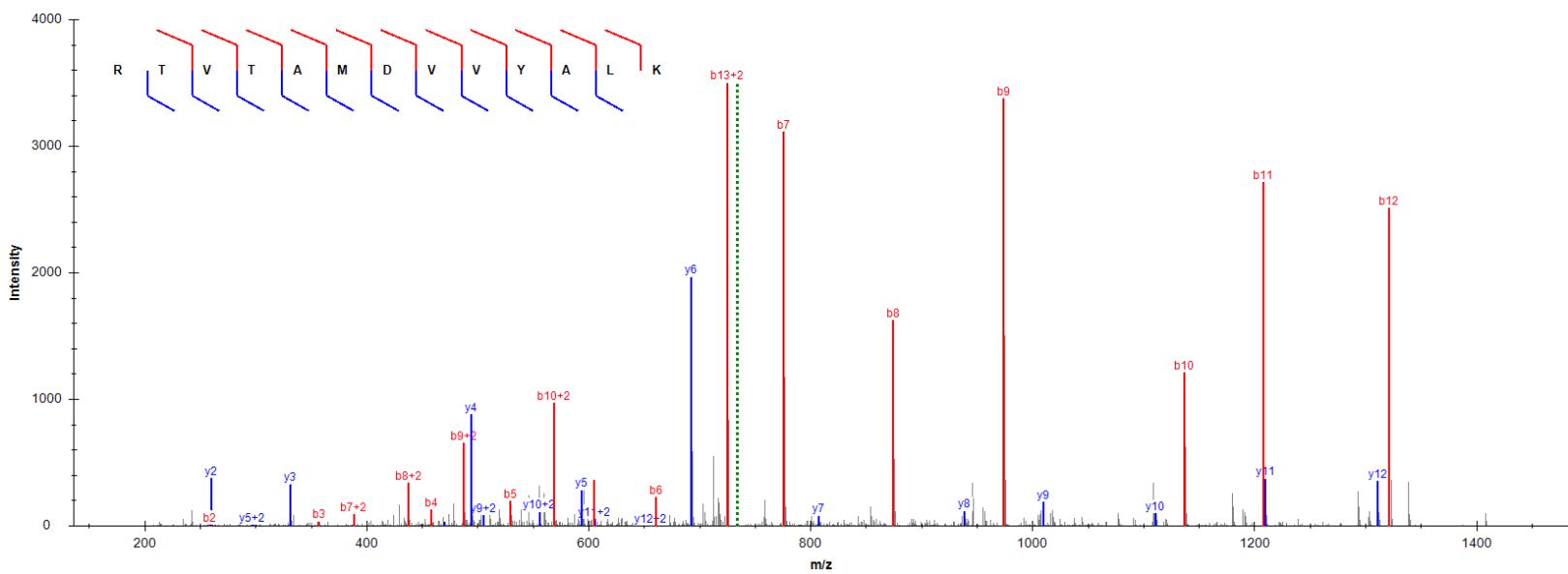
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329.193	165.100	3	T	14	1642.789	821.898
386.215	193.611	4	G	13	1541.742	771.374
499.299	250.153	5	I	12	1484.720	742.864
630.339	315.673	6	M	11	1371.636	686.322
744.382	372.695	7	N	10	1240.596	620.801
831.414	416.211	8	S	9	1126.553	563.780
978.483	489.745	9	F	8	1039.521	520.264
1077.551	539.279	10	V	7	892.452	446.730
1191.594	596.301	11	N	6	793.384	397.196
1306.621	653.814	12	D	5	679.341	340.174
1419.705	710.356	13	I	4	564.314	282.661
1566.773	783.890	14	F	3	451.230	226.119
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1851.917	926.462	16	R	1	175.119	88.063



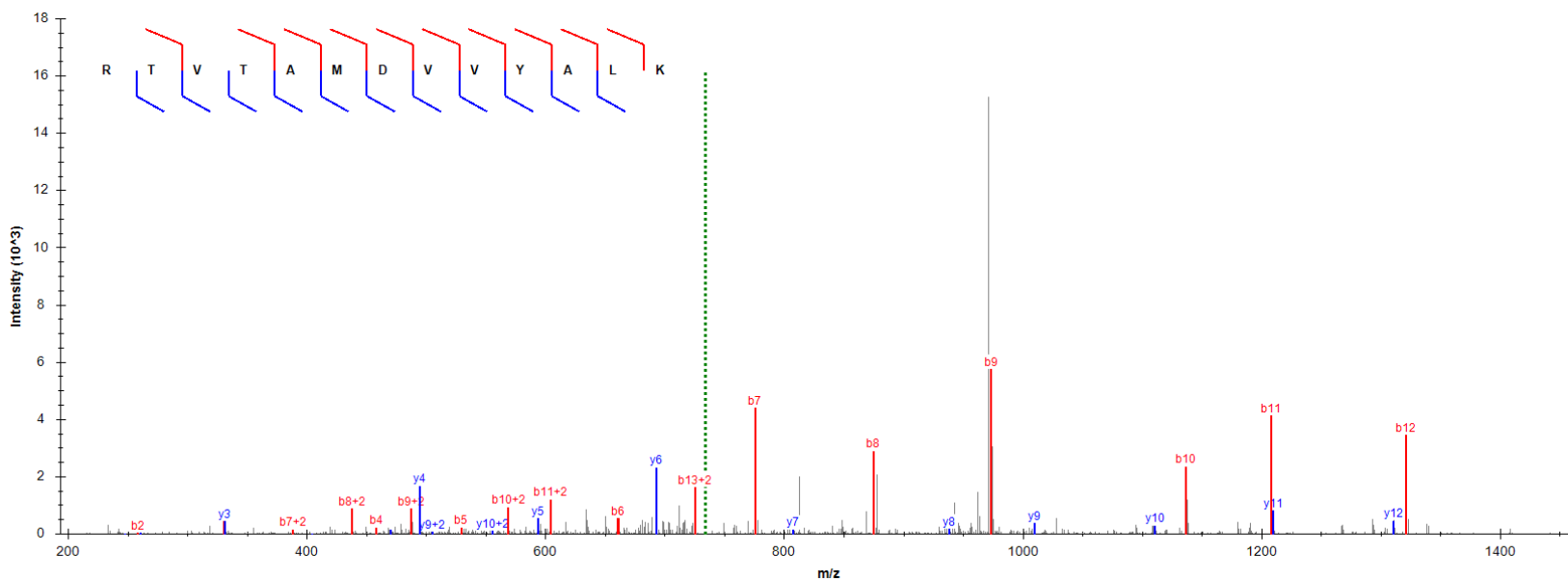
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384.235	192.621	3	V	10	1040.537	520.772
521.294	261.151	4	H	9	941.469	471.238
618.347	309.677	5	P	8	804.410	402.709
733.374	367.191	6	D	7	707.357	354.182
834.422	417.714	7	T	6	592.330	296.669
891.443	446.225	8	G	5	491.282	246.145
1004.527	502.767	9	I	4	434.261	217.634
1091.559	546.283	10	S	3	321.177	161.092
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1306.686	653.847	12	K	1	147.113	74.060



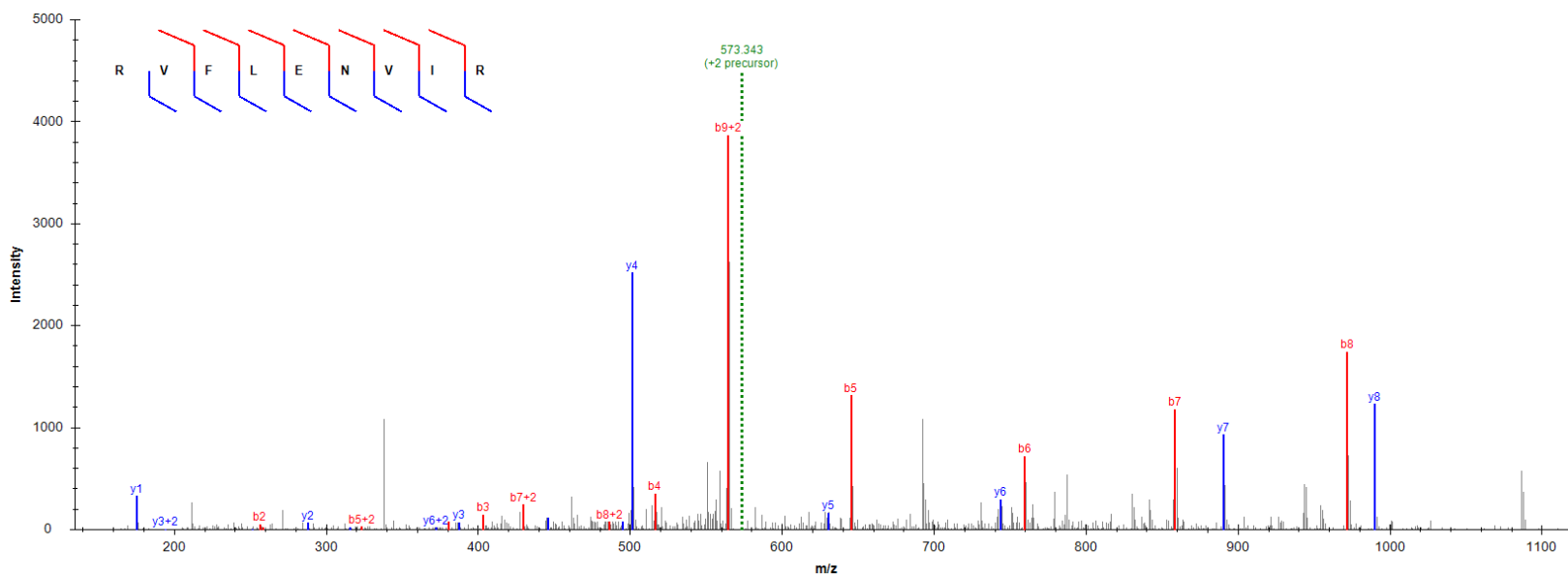
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359.186	180.097	3	M	14	1672.782	836.895
416.207	208.607	4	G	13	1541.742	771.374
529.292	265.149	5	I	12	1484.720	742.864
660.332	330.670	6	M	11	1371.636	686.322
774.375	387.691	7	N	10	1240.596	620.801
861.407	431.207	8	S	9	1126.553	563.780
1008.475	504.741	9	F	8	1039.521	520.264
1107.544	554.276	10	V	7	892.452	446.730
1221.587	611.297	11	N	6	793.384	397.196
1336.614	668.810	12	D	5	679.341	340.174
1449.698	725.352	13	I	4	564.314	282.661
1596.766	798.887	14	F	3	451.230	226.119
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1881.910	941.459	16	R	1	175.119	88.063



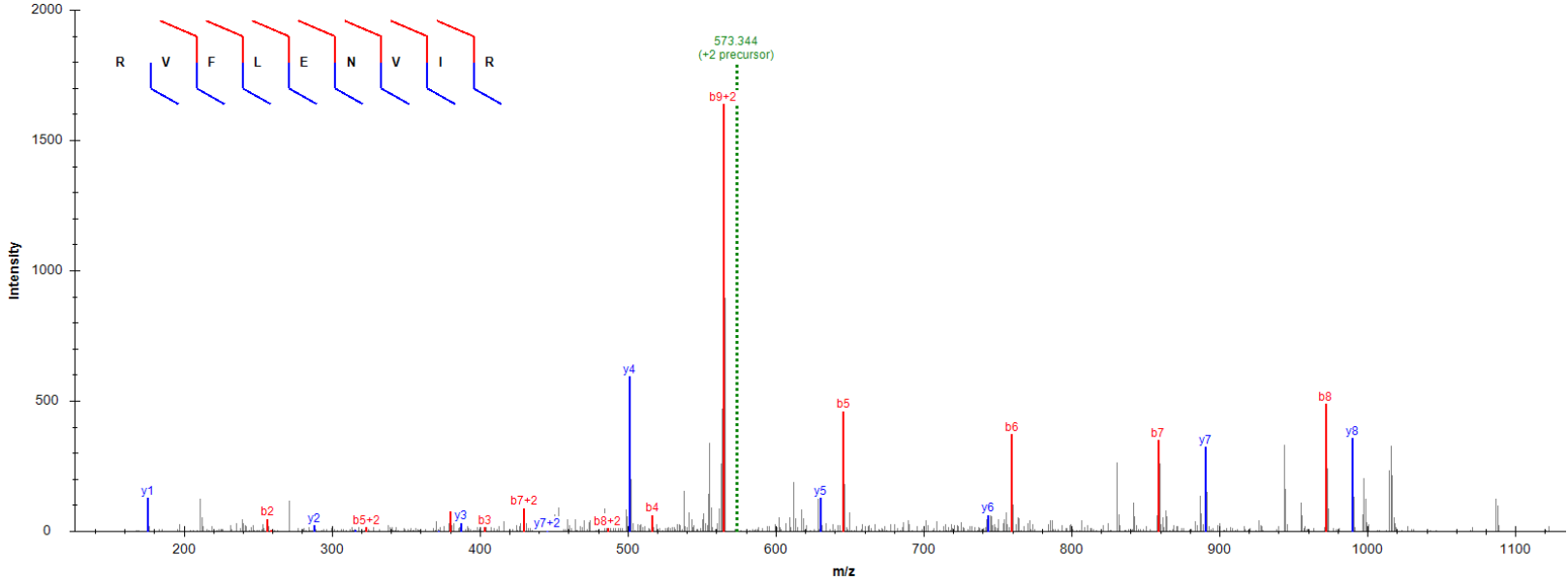
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357.224	179.116	3	V	11	1209.655	605.331
458.272	229.640	4	T	10	1110.586	555.797
529.309	265.158	5	A	9	1009.539	505.273
660.350	330.679	6	M	8	938.502	469.754
775.377	388.192	7	D	7	807.461	404.234
874.445	437.726	8	V	6	692.434	346.721
973.514	487.260	9	V	5	593.366	297.187
1136.577	568.792	10	Y	4	494.297	247.652
1207.614	604.311	11	A	3	331.234	166.121
1320.698	660.853	12	L	2	260.197	130.602
1448.793	724.900	13	K	1	147.113	74.060



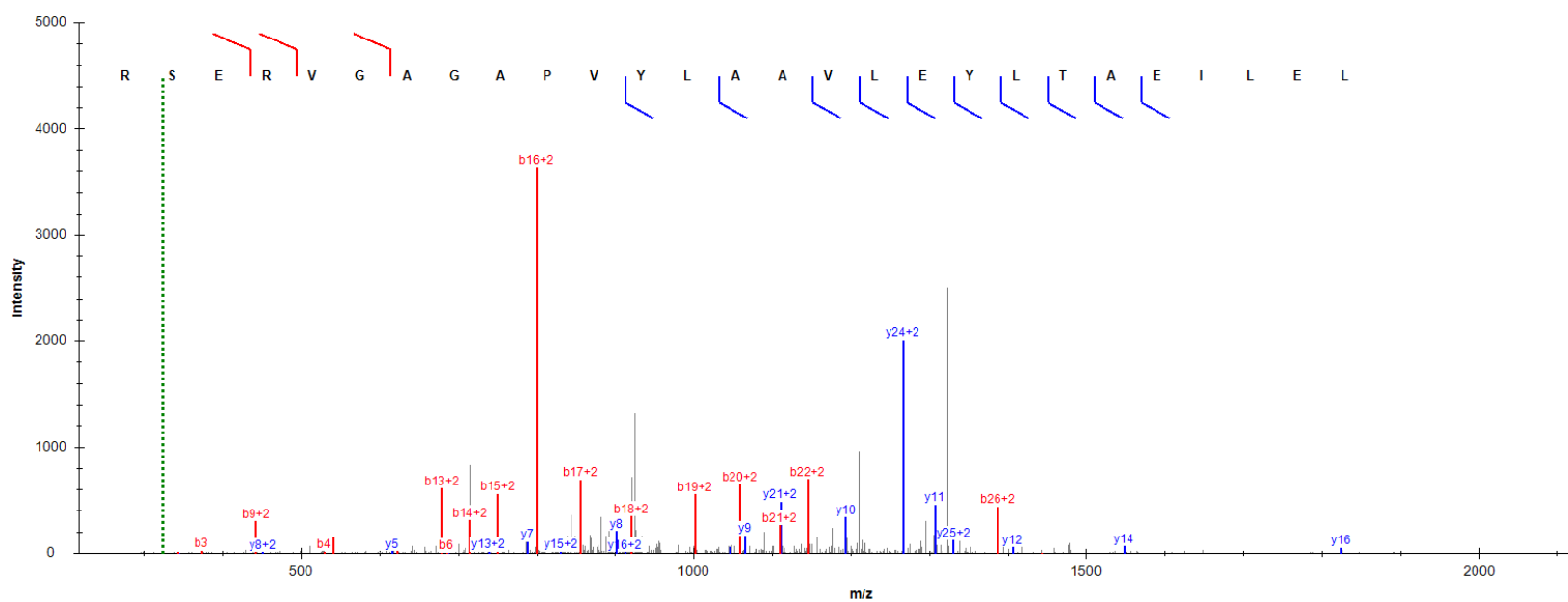
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357.224	179.116	3	V	11	1209.655	605.331
458.272	229.640	4	T	10	1110.586	555.797
529.309	265.158	5	A	9	1009.539	505.273
660.350	330.679	6	M	8	938.502	469.754
775.377	388.192	7	D	7	807.461	404.234
874.445	437.726	8	V	6	692.434	346.721
973.514	487.260	9	V	5	593.366	297.187
1136.577	568.792	10	Y	4	494.297	247.652
1207.614	604.311	11	A	3	331.234	166.121
1320.698	660.853	12	L	2	260.197	130.602
1448.793	724.900	13	K	1	147.113	74.060



b	b(+2)	#	seq #	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	9	1145.679
256.177	128.592	2	V	8	989.578
403.245	202.126	3	F	7	890.509
516.329	258.668	4	L	6	743.441
645.372	323.190	5	E	5	630.357
759.415	380.211	6	N	4	501.314
858.483	429.745	7	V	3	387.271
971.567	486.287	8	I	2	288.203
1127.668	564.338	9	R	1	175.119

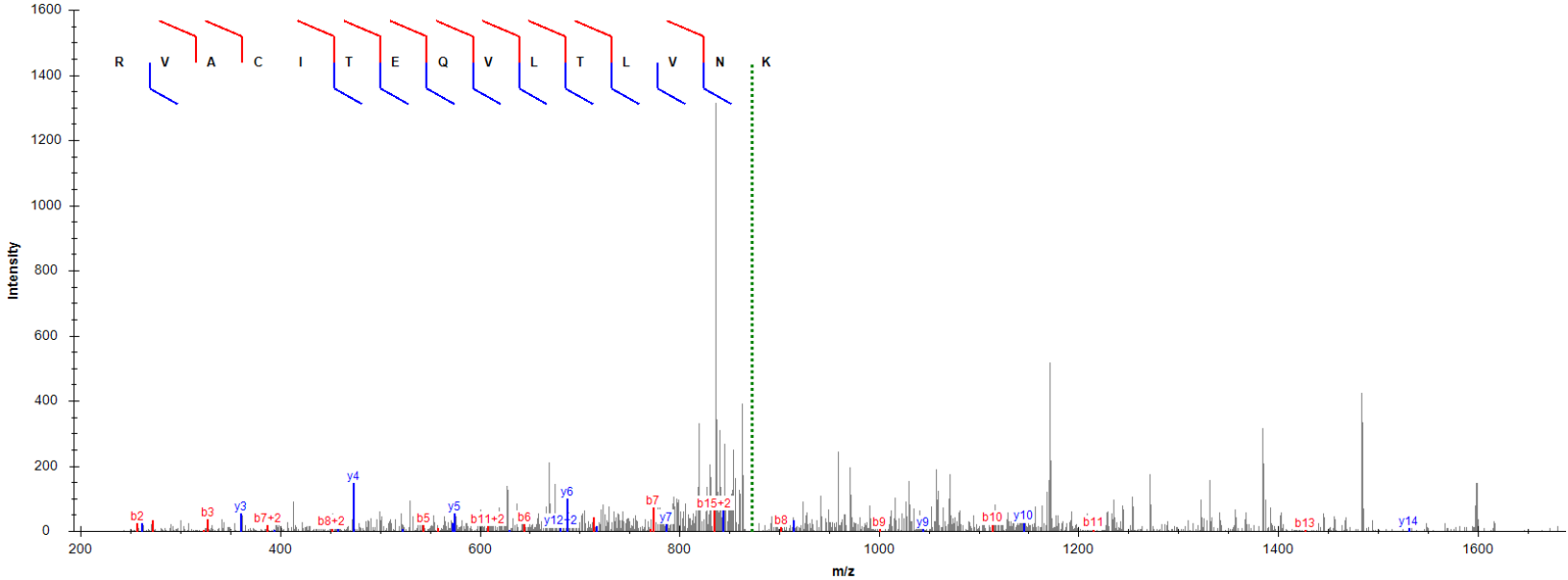


b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	9	1145.679	573.343
256.177	128.592	2	V	8	989.578	495.293
403.245	202.126	3	F	7	890.509	445.758
516.329	258.668	4	L	6	743.441	372.224
645.372	323.190	5	E	5	630.357	315.682
759.415	380.211	6	N	4	501.314	251.161
858.483	429.745	7	V	3	387.271	194.139
971.567	486.287	8	I	2	288.203	144.605
1127.668	564.338	9	R	1	175.119	88.063

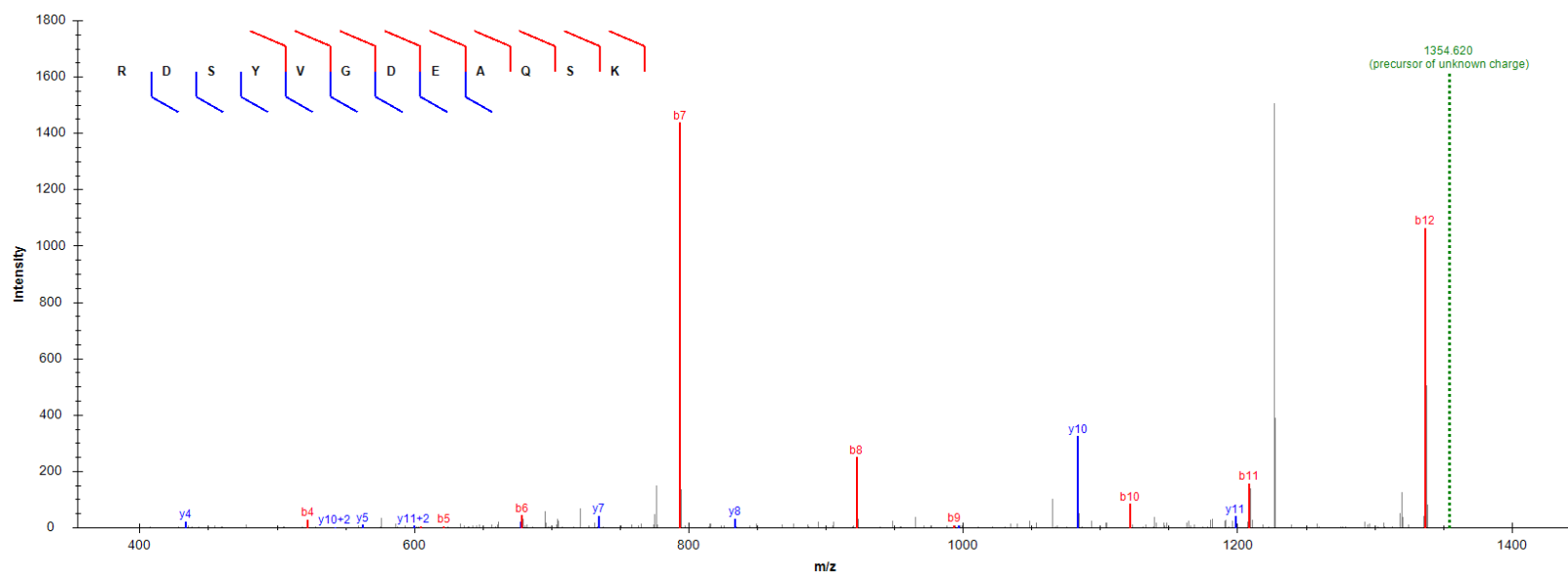


b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	27	2903.588	1452.297
244.140	122.574	2	S	26	2747.487	1374.247
373.183	187.095	3	E	25	2660.455	1330.731
529.284	265.146	4	R	24	2531.412	1266.210
628.353	314.680	5	V	23	2375.311	1188.159
685.374	343.191	6	G	22	2276.242	1138.625
756.411	378.709	7	A	21	2219.221	1110.114
813.433	407.220	8	G	20	2148.184	1074.596
884.470	442.738	9	A	19	2091.162	1046.085
981.522	491.265	10	P	18	2020.125	1010.566
1080.591	540.799	11	V	17	1923.073	962.040
1243.654	622.331	12	Y	16	1824.004	912.506
1356.738	678.873	13	L	15	1660.941	830.974
1427.775	714.391	14	A	14	1547.857	774.432
1498.812	749.910	15	A	13	1476.820	738.913
1597.881	799.444	16	V	12	1405.782	703.395
1710.965	855.986	17	L	11	1306.714	653.861
1840.008	920.507	18	E	10	1193.630	597.319
2003.071	1002.039	19	Y	9	1064.587	532.797
2116.155	1058.581	20	L	8	901.524	451.266
2217.203	1109.105	21	T	7	788.440	394.724

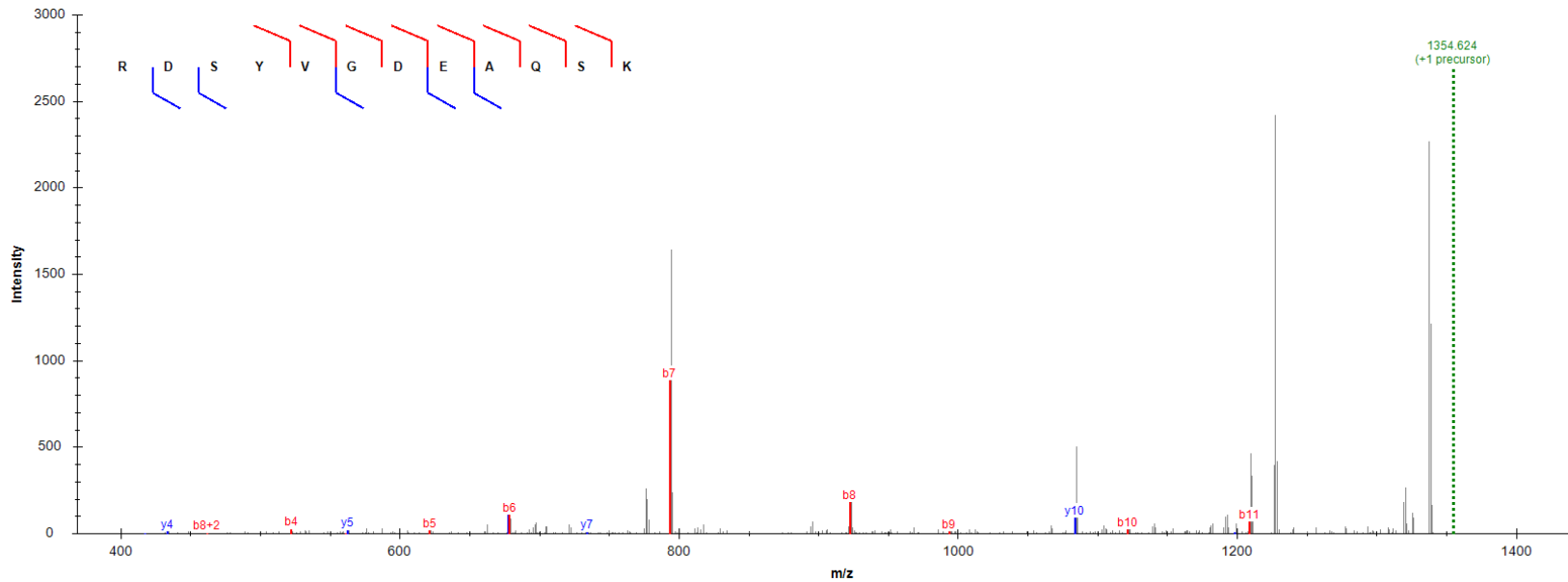
2288.240	1144.624	22	A	6	687.392	344.200
2417.282	1209.145	23	E	5	616.355	308.681
2530.366	1265.687	24	I	4	487.313	244.160
2643.450	1322.229	25	L	3	374.229	187.618
2772.493	1386.750	26	E	2	261.144	131.076
2885.577	1443.292	27	L	1	132.102	66.555



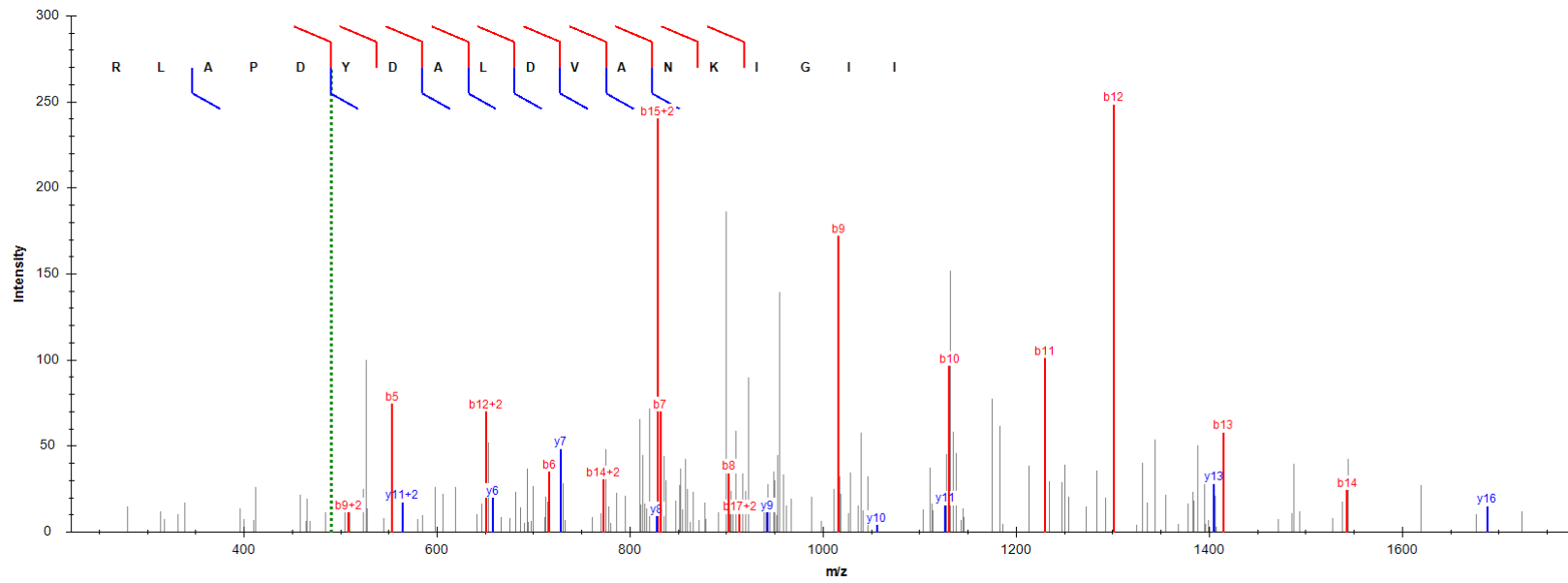
b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	15	1686.957	843.982
256.177	128.592	2	V	14	1530.856	765.932
327.214	164.111	3	A	13	1431.788	716.397
430.223	215.615	4	C	12	1360.750	680.879
543.307	272.157	5	I	11	1257.741	629.374
644.355	322.681	6	T	10	1144.657	572.832
773.397	387.202	7	E	9	1043.610	522.308
901.456	451.232	8	Q	8	914.567	457.787
1000.524	500.766	9	V	7	786.508	393.758
1113.608	557.308	10	L	6	687.440	344.224
1214.656	607.832	11	T	5	574.356	287.682
1327.740	664.374	12	L	4	473.308	237.158
1426.809	713.908	13	V	3	360.224	180.616
1540.852	770.929	14	N	2	261.156	131.082
1668.947	834.977	15	K	1	147.113	74.060



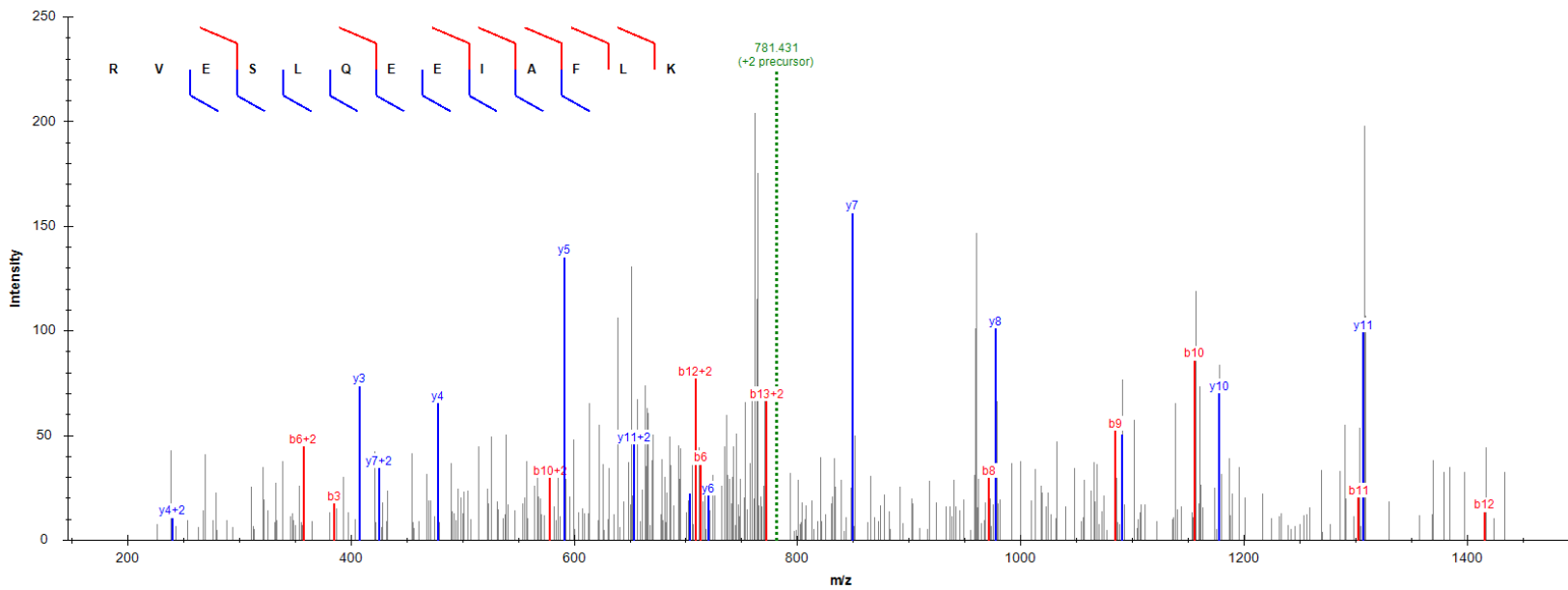
b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	12	1354.623	677.815
272.135	136.571	2	D	11	1198.522	599.765
359.167	180.087	3	S	10	1083.495	542.251
522.231	261.619	4	Y	9	996.463	498.735
621.299	311.153	5	V	8	833.400	417.204
678.321	339.664	6	G	7	734.332	367.669
793.348	397.177	7	D	6	677.310	339.159
922.390	461.699	8	E	5	562.283	281.645
993.427	497.217	9	A	4	433.241	217.124
1121.486	561.247	10	Q	3	362.203	181.605
1208.518	604.763	11	S	2	234.145	117.576
1336.613	668.810	12	K	1	147.113	74.060



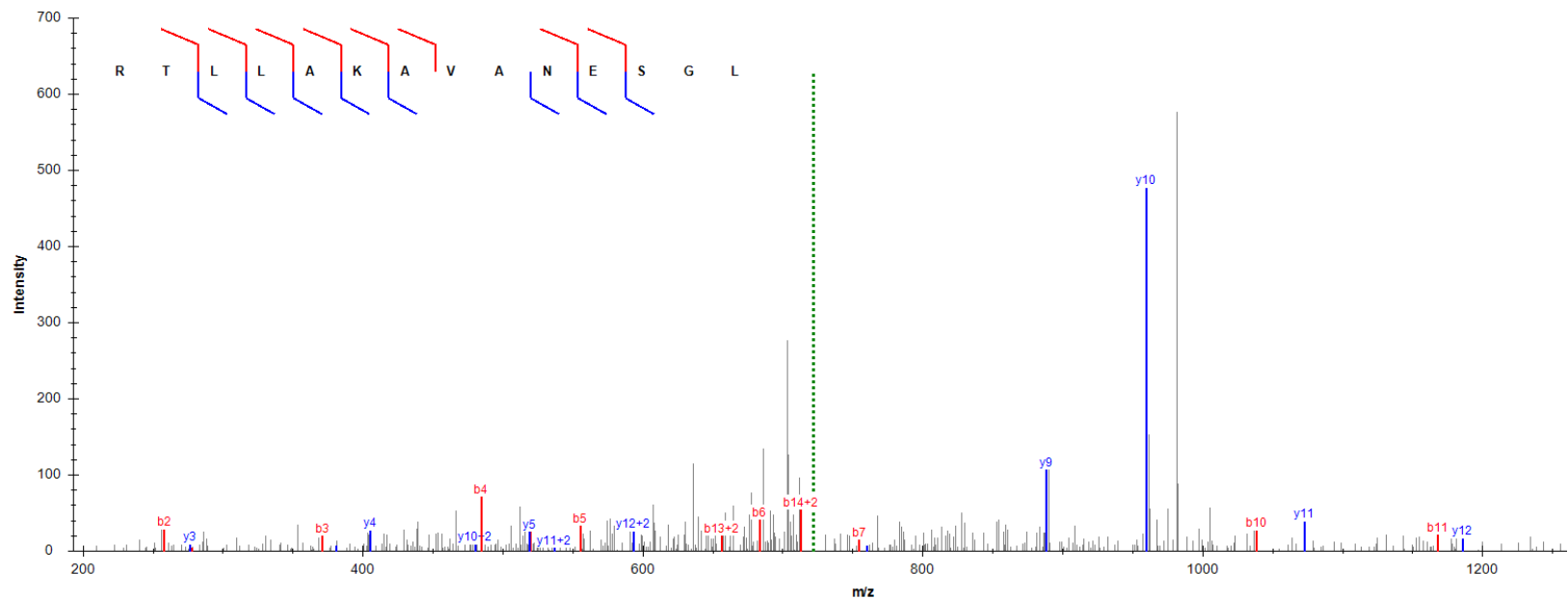
b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	12	1354.623	677.815
272.135	136.571	2	D	11	1198.522	599.765
359.167	180.087	3	S	10	1083.495	542.251
522.231	261.619	4	Y	9	996.463	498.735
621.299	311.153	5	V	8	833.400	417.204
678.321	339.664	6	G	7	734.332	367.669
793.348	397.177	7	D	6	677.310	339.159
922.390	461.699	8	E	5	562.283	281.645
993.427	497.217	9	A	4	433.241	217.124
1121.486	561.247	10	Q	3	362.203	181.605
1208.518	604.763	11	S	2	234.145	117.576
1336.613	668.810	12	K	1	147.113	74.060



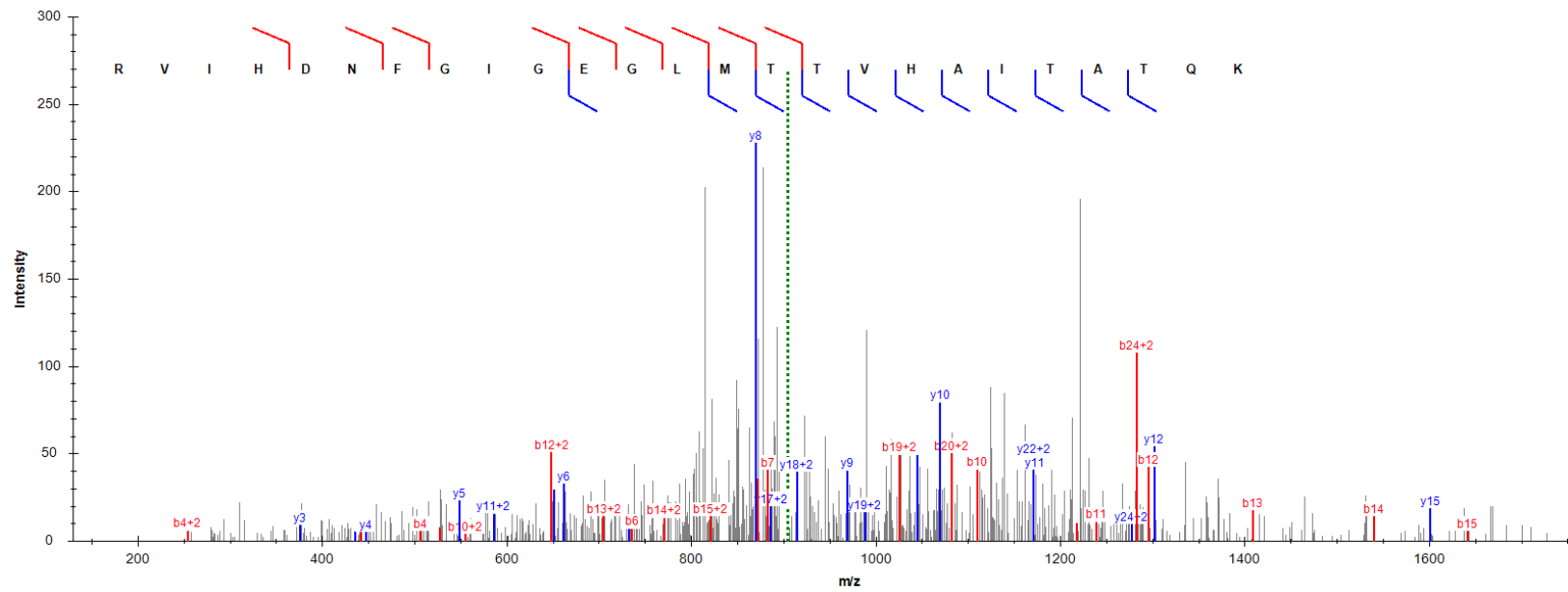
b	b(+2)	#	seq #	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	18	1957.075 979.041
270.192	135.600	2	L	17	1800.974 900.991
341.230	171.118	3	A	16	1687.890 844.449
438.282	219.645	4	P	15	1616.853 808.930
553.309	277.158	5	D	14	1519.800 760.404
716.373	358.690	6	Y	13	1404.773 702.890
831.400	416.203	7	D	12	1241.710 621.359
902.437	451.722	8	A	11	1126.683 563.845
1015.521	508.264	9	L	10	1055.646 528.327
1130.548	565.777	10	D	9	942.562 471.785
1229.616	615.312	11	V	8	827.535 414.271
1300.653	650.830	12	A	7	728.467 364.737
1414.696	707.852	13	N	6	657.429 329.218
1542.791	771.899	14	K	5	543.386 272.197
1655.875	828.441	15	I	4	415.291 208.149
1712.897	856.952	16	G	3	302.207 151.607
1825.981	913.494	17	I	2	245.186 123.097
1939.065	970.036	18	I	1	132.102 66.555



b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	13	1561.858	781.433
256.177	128.592	2	V	12	1405.757	703.382
385.219	193.113	3	E	11	1306.689	653.848
472.251	236.629	4	S	10	1177.646	589.327
585.335	293.171	5	L	9	1090.614	545.811
713.394	357.201	6	Q	8	977.530	489.269
842.437	421.722	7	E	7	849.472	425.239
971.479	486.243	8	E	6	720.429	360.718
1084.563	542.785	9	I	5	591.386	296.197
1155.600	578.304	10	A	4	478.302	239.655
1302.669	651.838	11	F	3	407.265	204.136
1415.753	708.380	12	L	2	260.197	130.602
1543.848	772.428	13	K	1	147.113	74.060



b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	14	1442.833	721.920
258.156	129.582	2	T	13	1286.731	643.869
371.240	186.124	3	L	12	1185.684	593.346
484.324	242.666	4	L	11	1072.600	536.803
555.361	278.184	5	A	10	959.516	480.261
683.456	342.232	6	K	9	888.479	444.743
754.493	377.750	7	A	8	760.384	380.695
853.562	427.285	8	V	7	689.346	345.177
924.599	462.803	9	A	6	590.278	295.643
1038.642	519.825	10	N	5	519.241	260.124
1167.684	584.346	11	E	4	405.198	203.103
1254.716	627.862	12	S	3	276.155	138.581
1311.738	656.373	13	G	2	189.123	95.065
1424.822	712.915	14	L	1	132.102	66.555



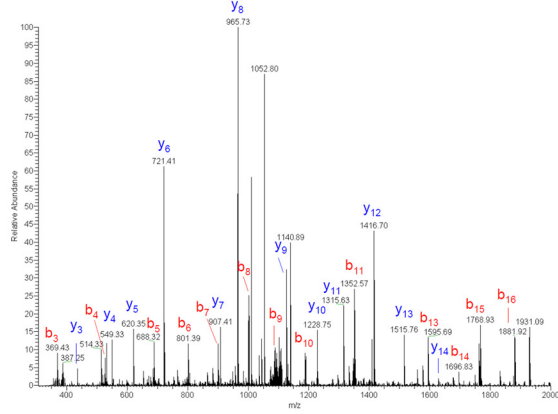
b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
157.108	79.058	1	R	25	2709.414	1355.211
256.177	128.592	2	V	24	2553.313	1277.160
369.261	185.134	3	I	23	2454.245	1227.626
506.320	253.664	4	H	22	2341.161	1171.084
621.347	311.177	5	D	21	2204.102	1102.554
735.390	368.198	6	N	20	2089.075	1045.041
882.458	441.733	7	F	19	1975.032	988.020
939.480	470.243	8	G	18	1827.963	914.485
1052.564	526.785	9	I	17	1770.942	885.975
1109.585	555.296	10	G	16	1657.858	829.433
1238.628	619.817	11	E	15	1600.836	800.922
1295.649	648.328	12	G	14	1471.794	736.401
1408.733	704.870	13	L	13	1414.772	707.890
1539.774	770.390	14	M	12	1301.688	651.348
1640.821	820.914	15	T	11	1170.648	585.827
1741.869	871.438	16	T	10	1069.600	535.304
1840.937	920.972	17	V	9	968.552	484.780
1977.996	989.502	18	H	8	869.484	435.246
2049.033	1025.020	19	A	7	732.425	366.716
2162.118	1081.562	20	I	6	661.388	331.198
2263.165	1132.086	21	T	5	548.304	274.656
2334.202	1167.605	22	A	4	447.256	224.132

2435.250	1218.129	23	T	3	376.219	188.613
2563.309	1282.158	24	Q	2	275.171	138.089
2691.404	1346.205	25	K	1	147.113	74.060

Saha_et_al_Figure S1

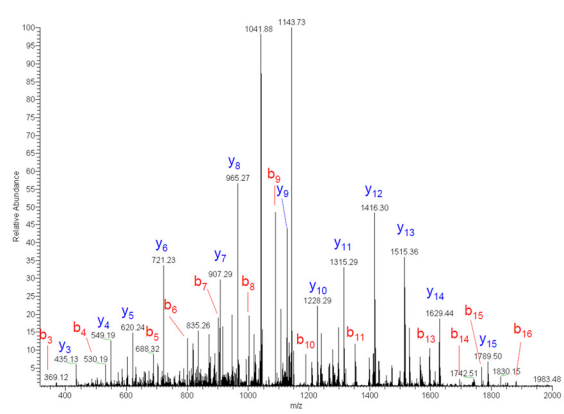
Natural peptide

R** SPCCIVTSTYGWTANMER



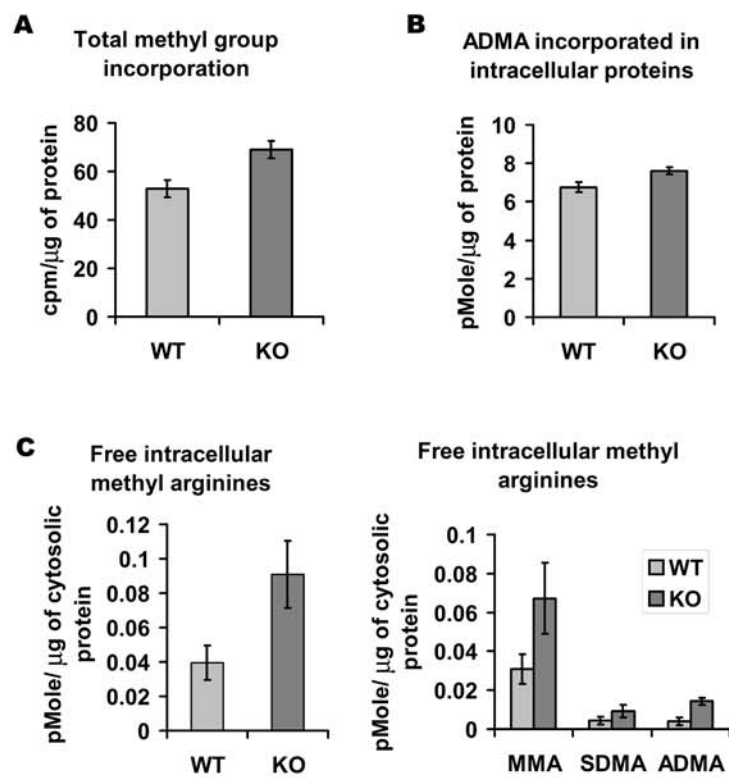
Synthetic peptide

R** SPCCIVTSTYGWTANMER



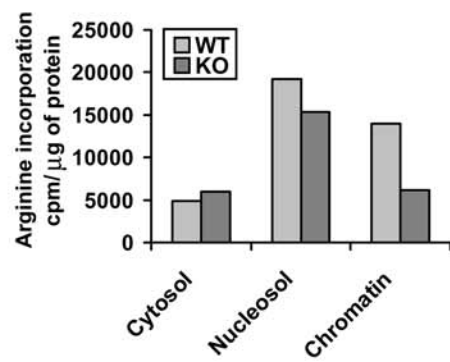
b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
185.140	93.073	1	R	19	2203.009	1102.008
272.172	136.589	2	S	18	2018.877	1009.942
369.224	185.116	3	P	17	1931.845	966.426
472.234	236.620	4	C	16	1834.792	917.900
575.243	288.125	5	C	15	1731.783	866.395
688.327	344.667	6	I	14	1628.774	814.890
787.395	394.201	7	V	13	1515.690	758.348
888.443	444.725	8	T	12	1416.621	708.814
975.475	488.241	9	S	11	1315.574	658.290
1076.523	538.765	10	T	10	1228.542	614.774
1239.586	620.297	11	Y	9	1127.494	564.251
1296.608	648.807	12	G	8	964.431	482.719
1482.687	741.847	13	W	7	907.409	454.208
1583.734	792.371	14	T	6	721.330	361.169
1654.772	827.889	15	A	5	620.282	310.645
1768.815	884.911	16	N	4	549.245	275.126
1899.855	950.431	17	M	3	435.202	218.105
2028.898	1014.952	18	E	2	304.162	152.584
2184.999	1093.003	19	R	1	175.119	88.063

b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
185.140	93.073	1	R	19	2203.009	1102.008
272.172	136.589	2	S	18	2018.877	1009.942
369.224	185.116	3	P	17	1931.845	966.426
472.234	236.620	4	C	16	1834.792	917.900
575.243	288.125	5	C	15	1731.783	866.395
688.327	344.667	6	I	14	1628.774	814.890
787.395	394.201	7	V	13	1515.690	758.348
888.443	444.725	8	T	12	1416.621	708.814
975.475	488.241	9	S	11	1315.574	658.290
1076.523	538.765	10	T	10	1228.542	614.774
1239.586	620.297	11	Y	9	1127.494	564.251
1296.608	648.807	12	G	8	964.431	482.719
1482.687	741.847	13	W	7	907.409	454.208
1583.734	792.371	14	T	6	721.330	361.169
1654.772	827.889	15	A	5	620.282	310.645
1768.815	884.911	16	N	4	549.245	275.126
1899.855	950.431	17	M	3	435.202	218.105
2028.898	1014.952	18	E	2	304.162	152.584
2184.999	1093.003	19	R	1	175.119	88.063

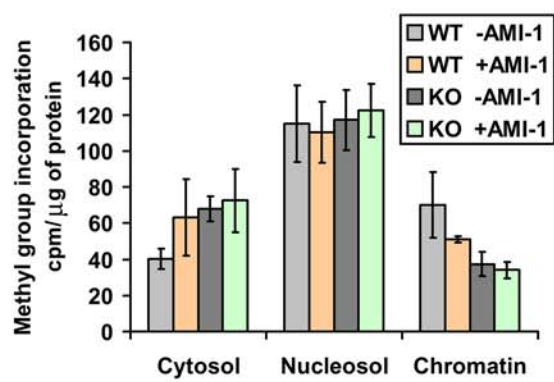


Saha_et_al_Figure S3

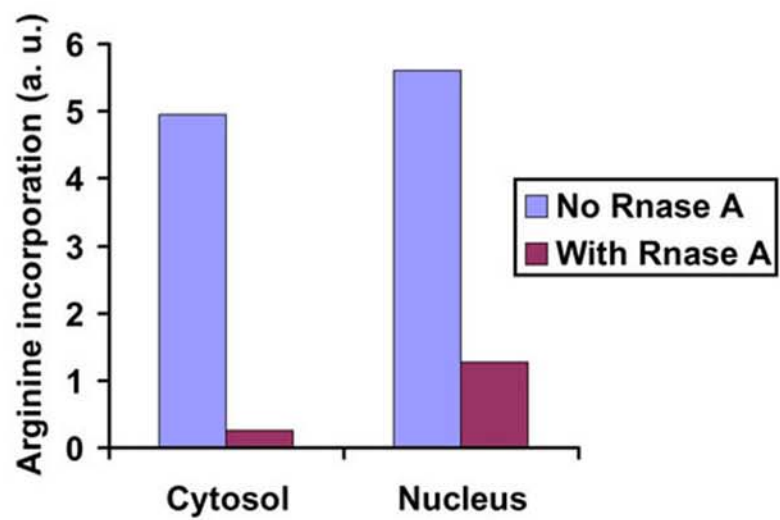
A



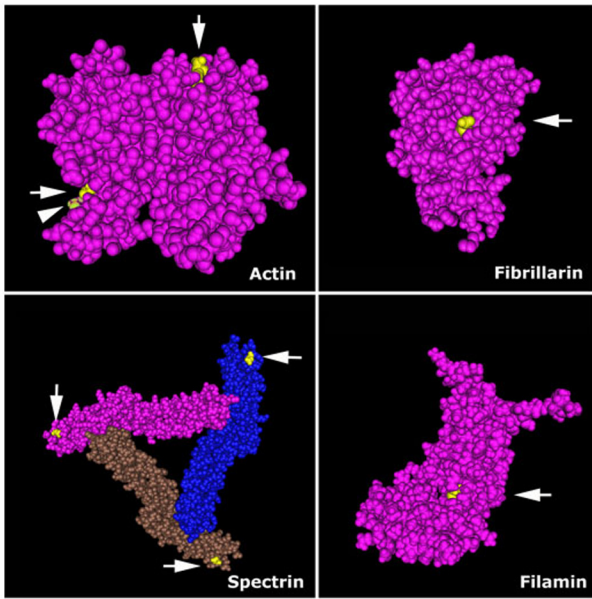
B



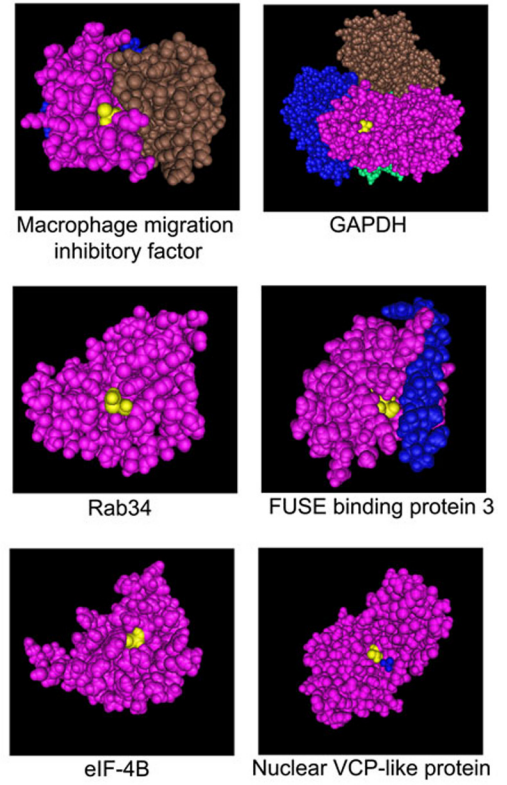
Saha_et_al_Figure S4



A



B

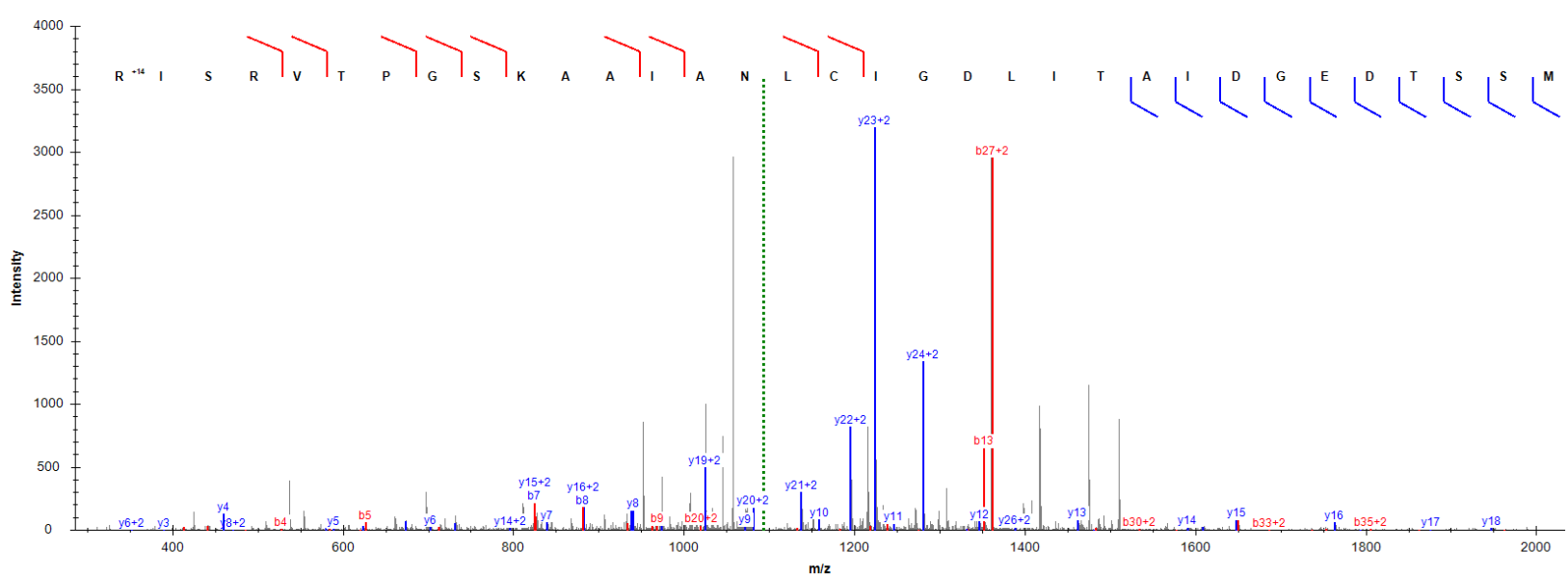


Saha et al. “Arginylation meets methylation: posttranslational modifications double up to regulate nuclear proteins and nuclear architecture in vivo”

Dataset S1

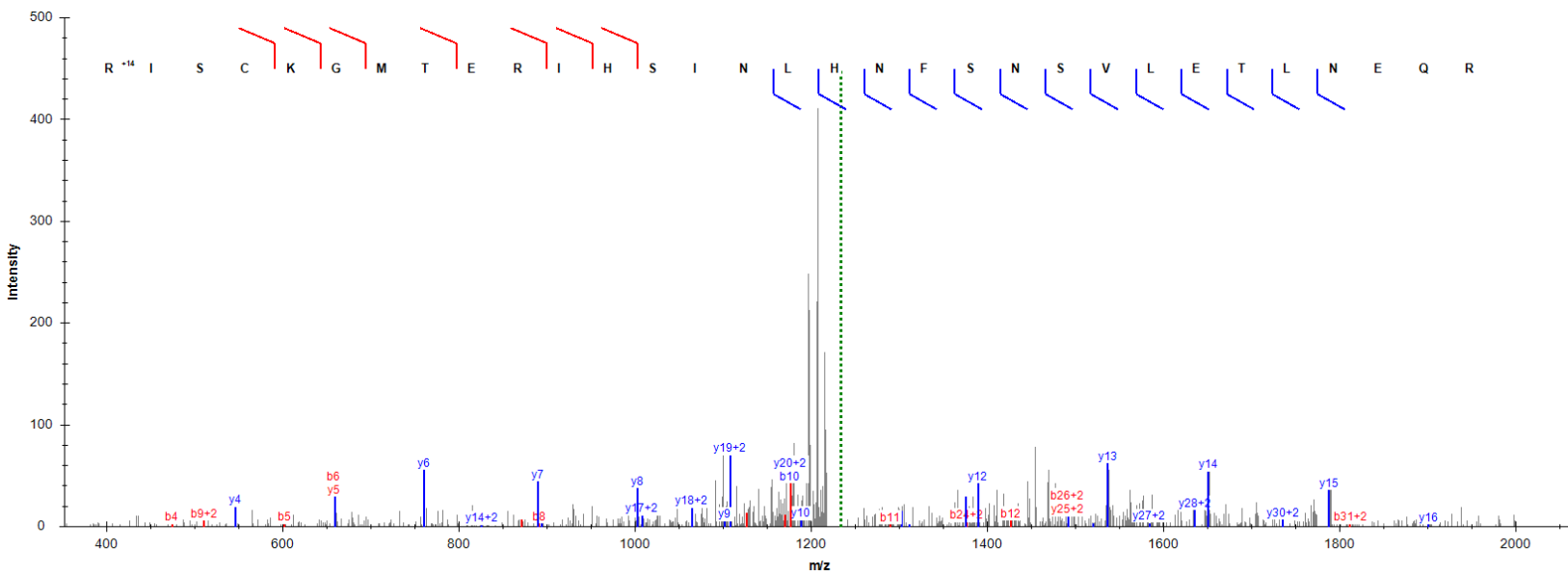
Mass spectra of arginylated/methylated peptides with detailed description of b and y ions

The following dataset contains the mass spectra of identified arginylated/methylated peptides. Each spectrum is followed by a table containing the expected and identified ions for the spectrum. The identified ions are highlighted in bold font in the tables. In the mass spectra b and y ions are marked in red and blue respectively. The complete sequence of the modified peptide is represented on top of each spectrum.



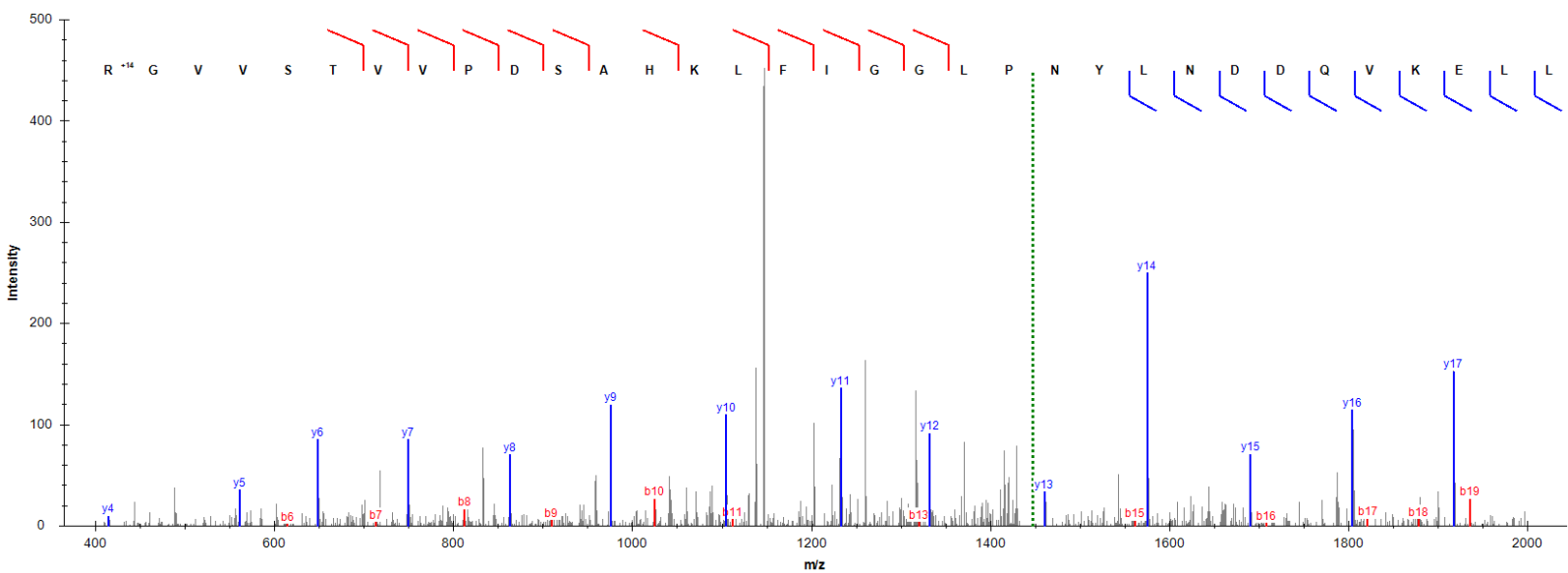
b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
171.124	86.066	1	R	41	4311.207	2156.107
284.208	142.608	2	I	40	4141.090	2071.049
371.240	186.124	3	S	39	4028.006	2014.507
527.341	264.174	4	R	38	3940.974	1970.991
626.410	313.708	5	V	37	3784.873	1892.940
727.457	364.232	6	T	36	3685.805	1843.406
824.510	412.759	7	P	35	3584.757	1792.882
881.532	441.269	8	G	34	3487.704	1744.356
968.564	484.785	9	S	33	3430.683	1715.845
1096.659	548.833	10	K	32	3343.651	1672.329
1167.696	584.351	11	A	31	3215.556	1608.282
1238.733	619.870	12	A	30	3144.519	1572.763
1351.817	676.412	13	I	29	3073.482	1537.244
1422.854	711.931	14	A	28	2960.398	1480.702
1536.897	768.952	15	N	27	2889.360	1445.184
1649.981	825.494	16	L	26	2775.318	1388.162
1752.990	876.999	17	C	25	2662.233	1331.620
1866.074	933.541	18	I	24	2559.224	1280.116
1923.096	962.051	19	G	23	2446.140	1223.574
2038.123	1019.565	20	D	22	2389.119	1195.063
2151.207	1076.107	21	L	21	2274.092	1137.550
2264.291	1132.649	22	I	20	2161.008	1081.008
2365.338	1183.173	23	T	19	2047.924	1024.465
2436.376	1218.691	24	A	18	1946.876	973.942

2549.460	1275.233	25	I	17	1875.839	938.423
2664.487	1332.747	26	D	16	1762.755	881.881
2721.508	1361.258	27	G	15	1647.728	824.368
2850.551	1425.779	28	E	14	1590.706	795.857
2965.578	1483.292	29	D	13	1461.664	731.336
3066.625	1533.816	30	T	12	1346.637	673.822
3153.657	1577.332	31	S	11	1245.589	623.298
3240.689	1620.848	32	S	10	1158.557	579.782
3371.730	1686.369	33	M	9	1071.525	536.266
3472.777	1736.892	34	T	8	940.485	470.746
3609.836	1805.422	35	H	7	839.437	420.222
3722.920	1861.964	36	L	6	702.378	351.693
3851.963	1926.485	37	E	5	589.294	295.151
3923.000	1962.004	38	A	4	460.251	230.629
4051.059	2026.033	39	Q	3	389.214	195.111
4165.102	2083.054	40	N	2	261.156	131.082
4293.197	2147.102	41	K	1	147.113	74.060



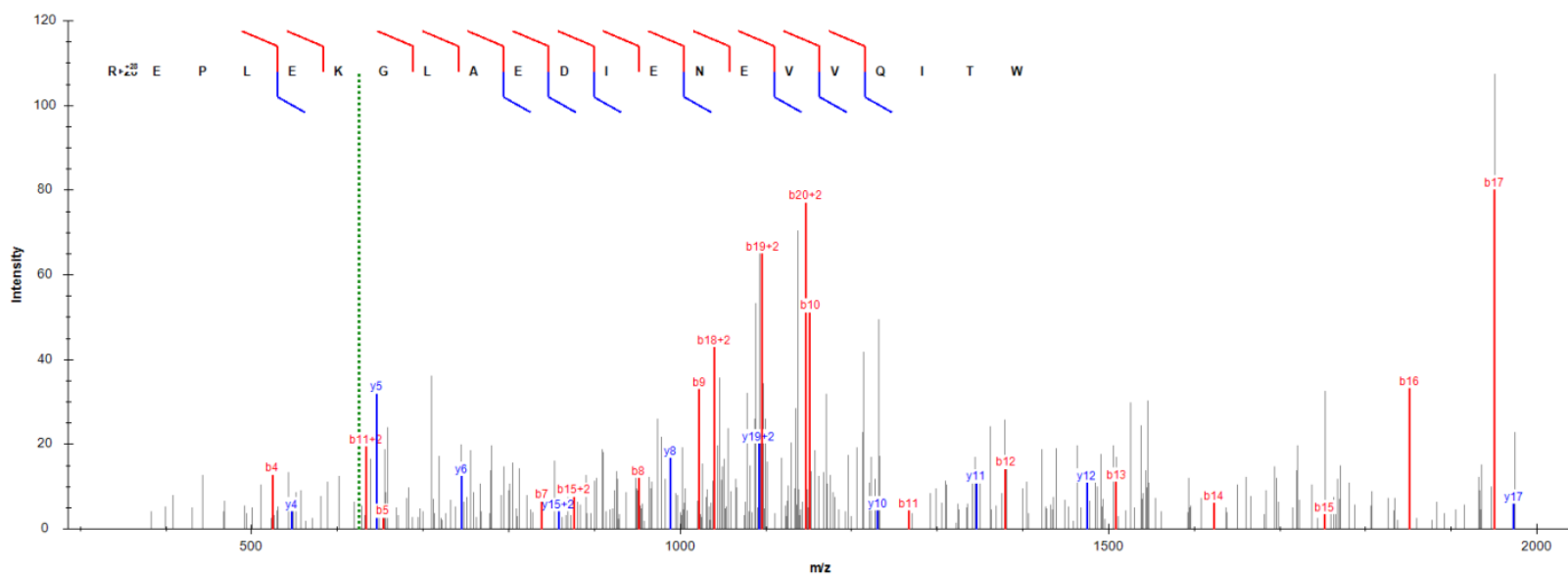
b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
171.124	86.066	1	R	31	3640.844	1820.925
284.208	142.608	2	I	30	3470.727	1735.867
371.240	186.124	3	S	29	3357.643	1679.325
474.249	237.628	4	C	28	3270.611	1635.809
602.344	301.676	5	K	27	3167.601	1584.304
659.366	330.187	6	G	26	3039.506	1520.257
790.406	395.707	7	M	25	2982.485	1491.746
891.454	446.231	8	T	24	2851.445	1426.226
1020.497	510.752	9	E	23	2750.397	1375.702
1176.598	588.802	10	R	22	2621.354	1311.181
1289.682	645.344	11	I	21	2465.253	1233.130
1426.741	713.874	12	H	20	2352.169	1176.588
1513.773	757.390	13	S	19	2215.110	1108.059
1626.857	813.932	14	I	18	2128.078	1064.543
1740.900	870.953	15	N	17	2014.994	1008.001
1853.984	927.495	16	L	16	1900.951	950.979
1991.043	996.025	17	H	15	1787.867	894.437
2105.086	1053.046	18	N	14	1650.808	825.908
2252.154	1126.581	19	F	13	1536.765	768.886
2339.186	1170.097	20	S	12	1389.697	695.352
2453.229	1227.118	21	N	11	1302.665	651.836
2540.261	1270.634	22	S	10	1188.622	594.815
2639.329	1320.168	23	V	9	1101.590	551.299
2752.413	1376.710	24	L	8	1002.521	501.764

2881.456	1441.232	25	E	7	889.437	445.222
2982.504	1491.755	26	T	6	760.395	380.701
3095.588	1548.298	27	L	5	659.347	330.177
3209.631	1605.319	28	N	4	546.263	273.635
3338.673	1669.840	29	E	3	432.220	216.614
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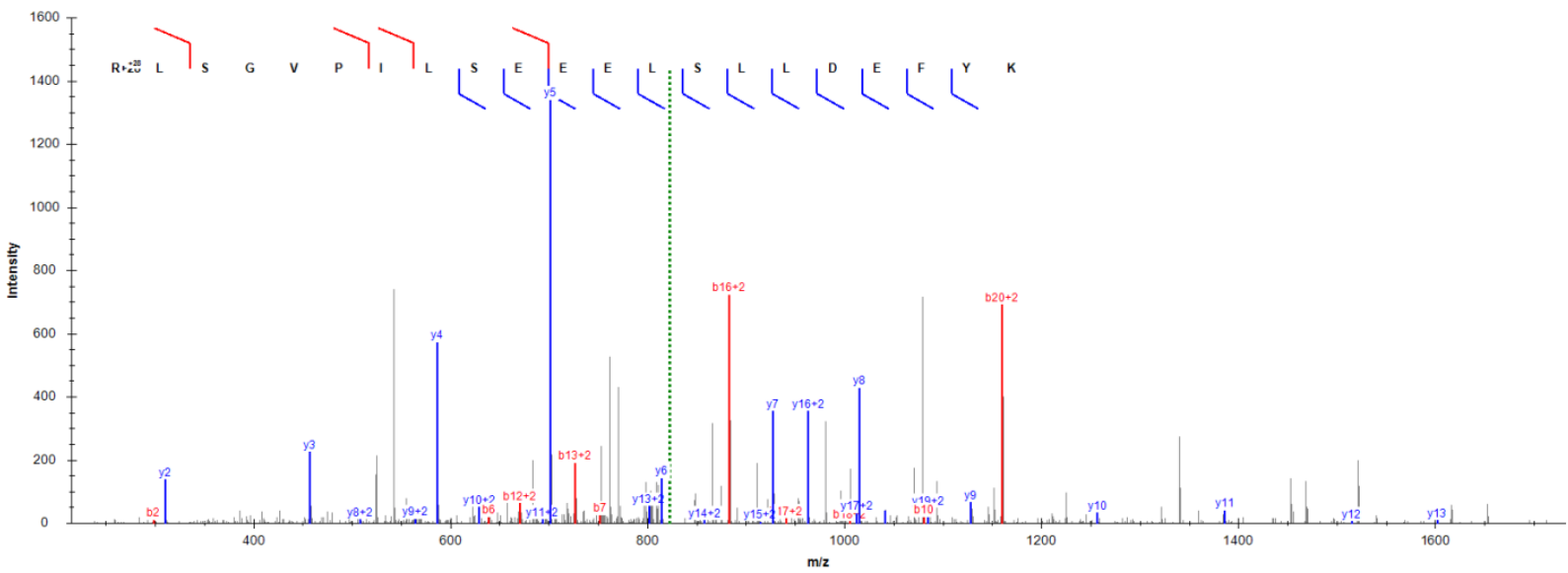


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327.214	3	V	38	4111.211
426.282	4	V	37	4012.143
513.314	5	S	36	3913.075
614.362	6	T	35	3826.043
713.430	7	V	34	3724.995
812.499	8	V	33	3625.926
909.552	9	P	32	3526.858
1024.579	10	D	31	3429.805
1111.611	11	S	30	3314.778
1182.648	12	A	29	3227.746
1319.707	13	H	28	3156.709
1447.802	14	K	27	3019.650
1560.886	15	L	26	2891.555
1707.954	16	F	25	2778.471
1821.038	17	I	24	2631.403
1878.060	18	G	23	2518.319
1935.081	19	G	22	2461.297
2048.165	20	L	21	2404.276
2145.218	21	P	20	2291.192

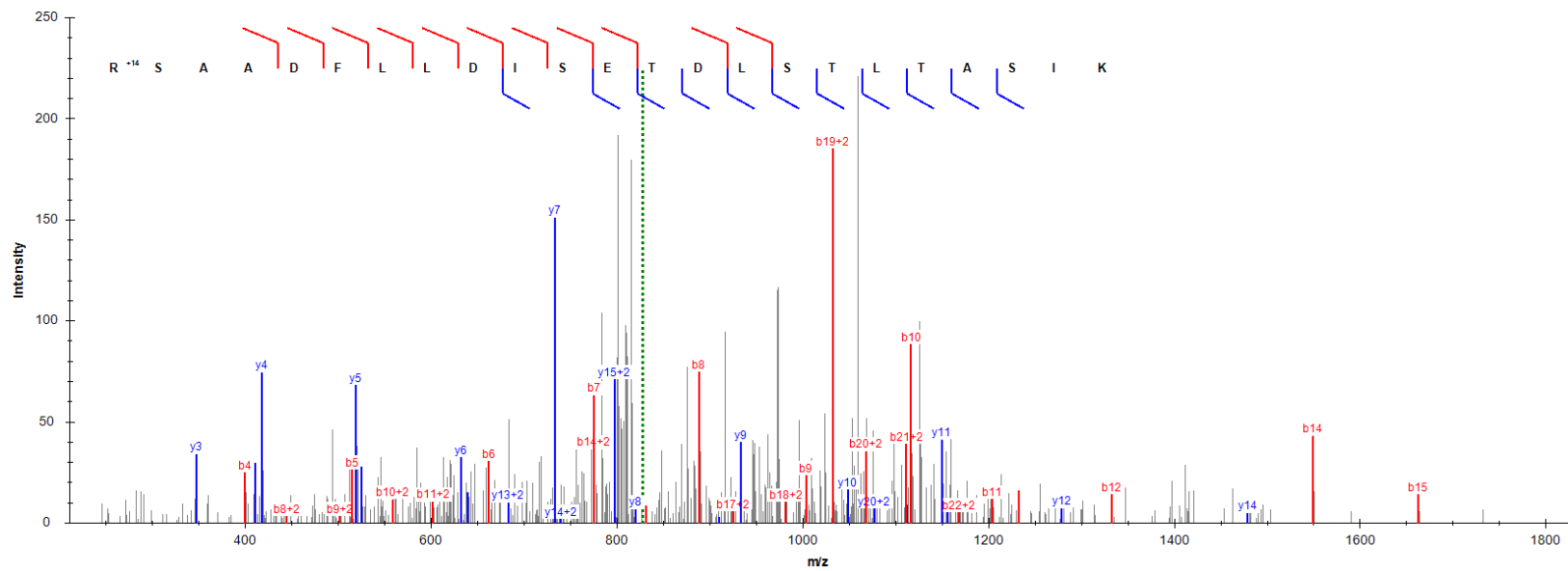
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2422.324	23	Y	18	2080.096
2535.408	24	L	17	1917.033
2649.451	25	N	16	1803.949
2764.478	26	D	15	1689.906
2879.505	27	D	14	1574.879
3007.564	28	Q	13	1459.852
3106.632	29	V	12	1331.793
3234.727	30	K	11	1232.725
3363.770	31	E	10	1104.630
3476.854	32	L	9	975.587
3589.938	33	L	8	862.503
3690.985	34	T	7	749.419
3778.017	35	S	6	648.372
3925.086	36	F	5	561.340
3982.107	37	G	4	414.271
4079.160	38	P	3	357.250
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4320.339	40	K	1	147.113



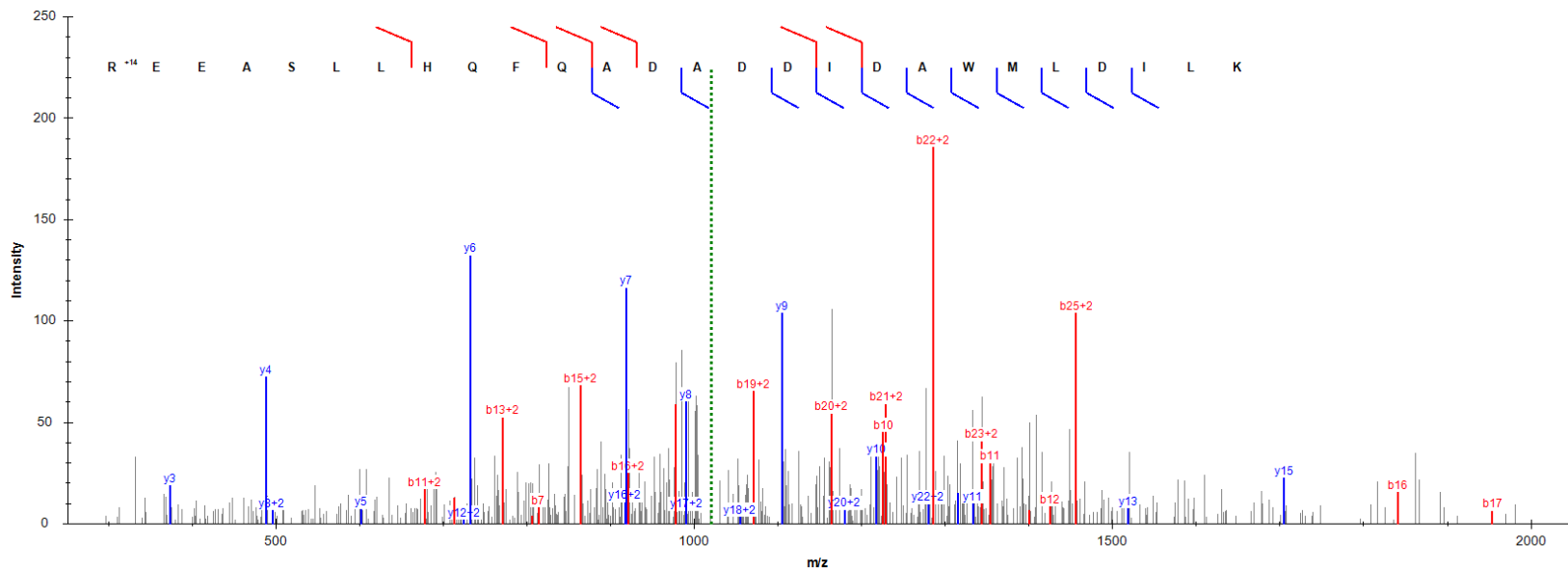
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411.235	206.121	3	P	19	2183.123	1092.065
524.319	262.663	4	L	18	2086.070	1043.539
653.362	327.184	5	E	17	1972.986	986.997
781.457	391.232	6	K	16	1843.944	922.475
838.478	419.743	7	G	15	1715.849	858.428
951.562	476.285	8	L	14	1658.827	829.917
1022.599	511.803	9	A	13	1545.743	773.375
1151.642	576.325	10	E	12	1474.706	737.857
1266.669	633.838	11	D	11	1345.663	673.335
1379.753	690.380	12	I	10	1230.636	615.822
1508.795	754.901	13	E	9	1117.552	559.280
1622.838	811.923	14	N	8	988.510	494.759
1751.881	876.444	15	E	7	874.467	437.737
1850.949	925.978	16	V	6	745.424	373.216
1950.018	975.513	17	V	5	646.356	323.682
2078.076	1039.542	18	Q	4	547.287	274.147
2191.160	1096.084	19	I	3	419.229	210.118
2292.208	1146.608	20	T	2	306.145	153.576
2478.287	1239.647	21	W	1	205.097	103.052



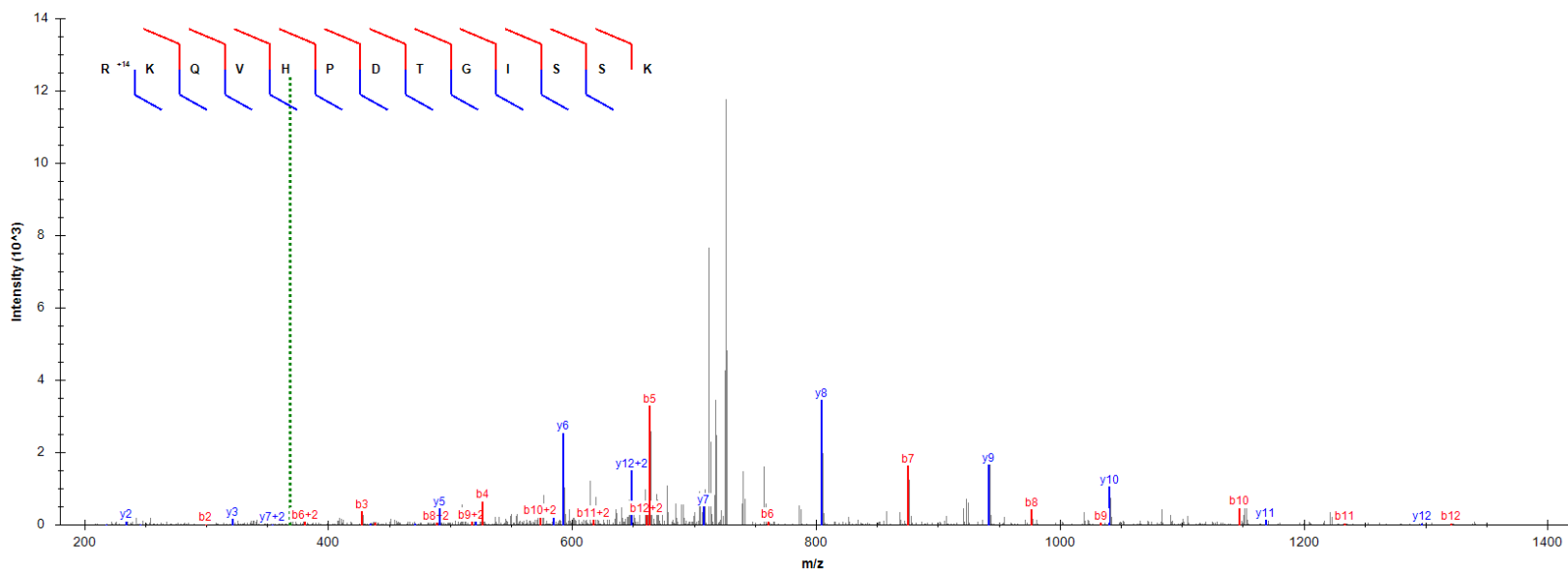
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385.256	193.132	3	S	19	2168.101	1084.554
442.277	221.642	4	G	18	2081.069	1041.038
541.346	271.176	5	V	17	2024.047	1012.527
638.398	319.703	6	P	16	1924.979	962.993
751.482	376.245	7	I	15	1827.926	914.467
864.567	432.787	8	L	14	1714.842	857.925
951.599	476.303	9	S	13	1601.758	801.383
1080.641	540.824	10	E	12	1514.726	757.867
1209.684	605.346	11	E	11	1385.683	693.345
1338.726	669.867	12	E	10	1256.641	628.824
1451.810	726.409	13	L	9	1127.598	564.303
1538.842	769.925	14	S	8	1014.514	507.761
1651.927	826.467	15	L	7	927.482	464.245
1765.011	883.009	16	L	6	814.398	407.703
1880.038	940.522	17	D	5	701.314	351.161
2009.080	1005.044	18	E	4	586.287	293.647
2156.149	1078.578	19	F	3	457.245	229.126
2319.212	1160.110	20	Y	2	310.176	155.592
2447.307	1224.157	21	K	1	147.113	74.060



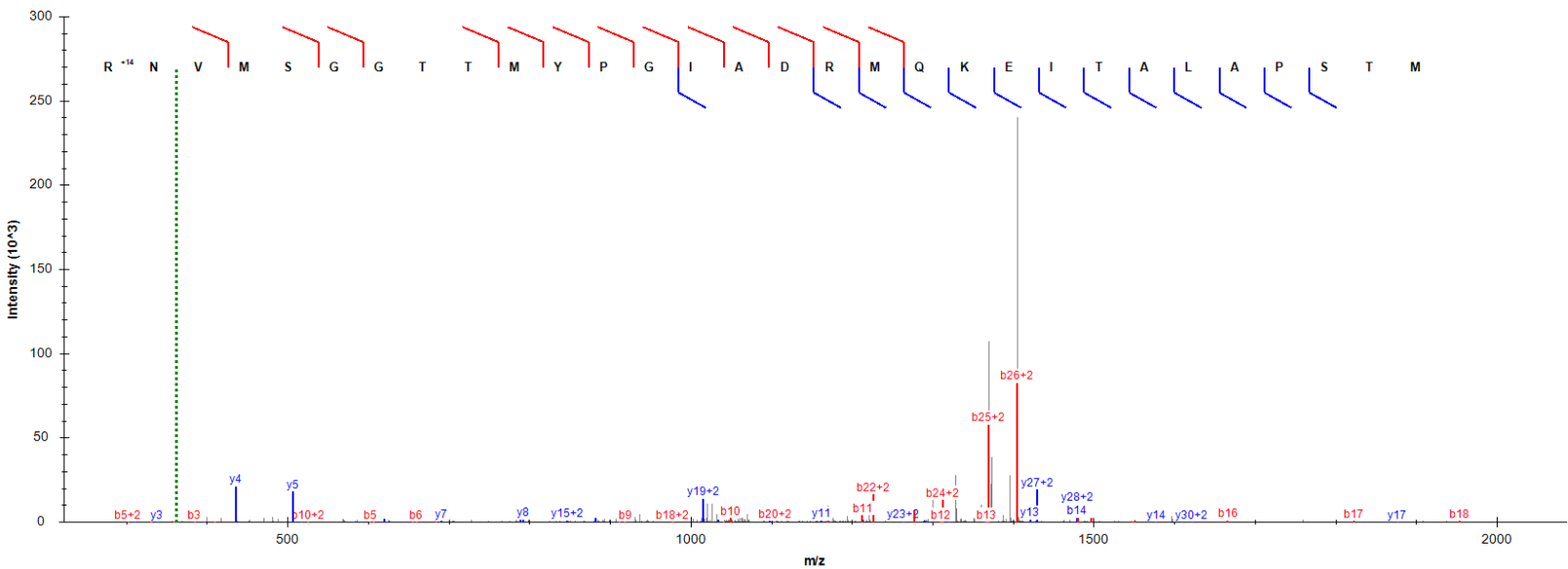
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329.193	165.100	3	A	21	2224.159	1112.583
400.230	200.619	4	A	20	2153.122	1077.065
515.257	258.132	5	D	19	2082.085	1041.546
662.326	331.666	6	F	18	1967.058	984.033
775.410	388.209	7	L	17	1819.990	910.499
888.494	444.751	8	L	16	1706.906	853.957
1003.521	502.264	9	D	15	1593.822	797.415
1116.605	558.806	10	I	14	1478.795	739.901
1203.637	602.322	11	S	13	1365.711	683.359
1332.679	666.843	12	E	12	1278.679	639.843
1433.727	717.367	13	T	11	1149.636	575.322
1548.754	774.881	14	D	10	1048.588	524.798
1661.838	831.423	15	L	9	933.562	467.284
1748.870	874.939	16	S	8	820.477	410.742
1849.918	925.463	17	T	7	733.445	367.226
1963.002	982.005	18	L	6	632.398	316.703
2064.050	1032.528	19	T	5	519.314	260.160
2135.087	1068.047	20	A	4	418.266	209.637
2222.119	1111.563	21	S	3	347.229	174.118
2335.203	1168.105	22	I	2	260.197	130.602
2463.298	1232.153	23	K	1	147.113	74.060



b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
171.124	86.066	1	R	26	3057.499	1529.253
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429.209	215.108	3	E	24	2758.339	1379.673
500.246	250.627	4	A	23	2629.297	1315.152
587.278	294.143	5	S	22	2558.260	1279.633
700.362	350.685	6	L	21	2471.228	1236.117
813.447	407.227	7	L	20	2358.143	1179.575
950.505	475.756	8	H	19	2245.059	1123.033
1078.564	539.786	9	Q	18	2108.000	1054.504
1225.632	613.320	10	F	17	1979.942	990.475
1353.691	677.349	11	Q	16	1832.873	916.940
1424.728	712.868	12	A	15	1704.815	852.911
1539.755	770.381	13	D	14	1633.778	817.393
1610.792	805.900	14	A	13	1518.751	759.879
1725.819	863.413	15	D	12	1447.714	724.361
1840.846	920.927	16	D	11	1332.687	666.847
1953.930	977.469	17	I	10	1217.660	609.334
2068.957	1034.982	18	D	9	1104.576	552.792
2139.994	1070.501	19	A	8	989.549	495.278
2326.074	1163.540	20	W	7	918.512	459.760
2457.114	1229.061	21	M	6	732.432	366.720
2570.198	1285.603	22	L	5	601.392	301.200
2685.225	1343.116	23	D	4	488.308	244.658
2798.309	1399.658	24	I	3	373.281	187.144
2911.393	1456.200	25	L	2	260.197	130.602
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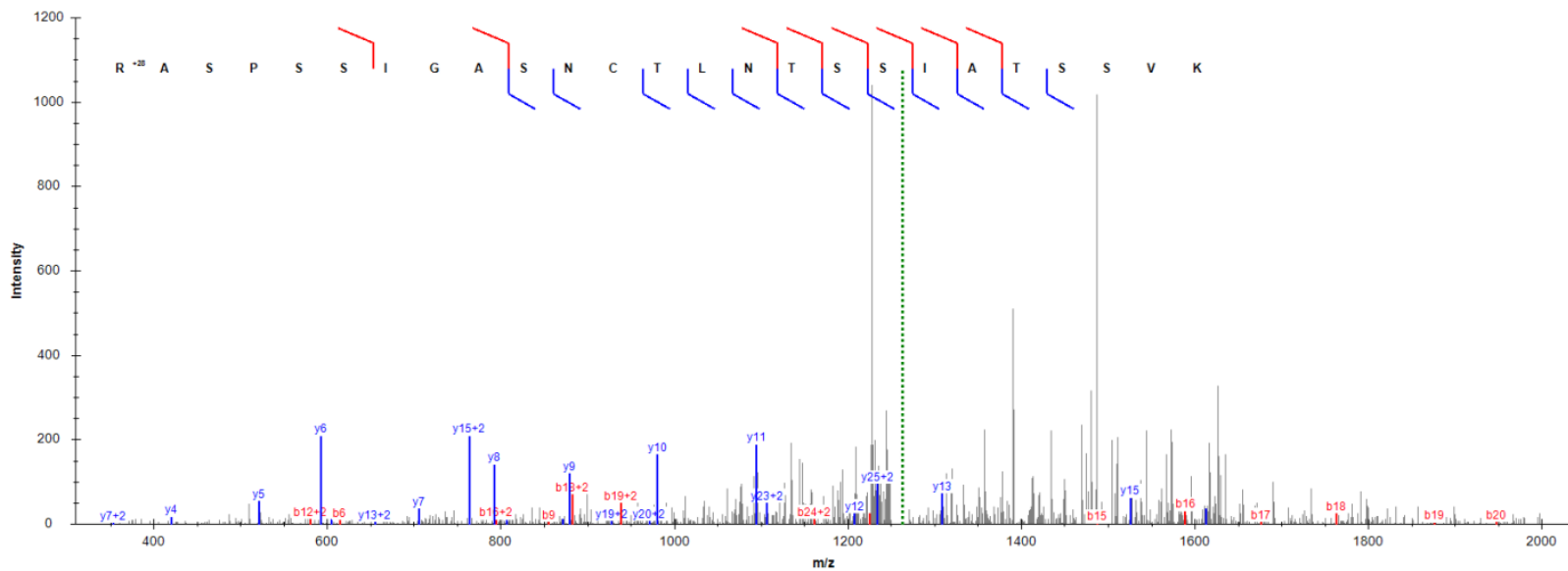
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427.278	214.142	3	Q	11	1168.596	584.801
526.346	263.677	4	V	10	1040.537	520.772
663.405	332.206	5	H	9	941.469	471.238
760.458	380.732	6	P	8	804.410	402.709
875.485	438.246	7	D	7	707.357	354.182
976.532	488.770	8	T	6	592.330	296.669
1033.554	517.281	9	G	5	491.282	246.145
1146.638	573.823	10	I	4	434.261	217.634
1233.670	617.339	11	S	3	321.177	161.092
1320.702	660.855	12	S	2	234.145	117.576
1448.797	724.902	13	K	1	147.113	74.060



b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
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285.167	143.087	2	N	29	3071.467	1536.237
384.235	192.621	3	V	28	2957.424	1479.216
515.276	258.142	4	M	27	2858.356	1429.681
602.308	301.658	5	S	26	2727.315	1364.161
659.329	330.168	6	G	25	2640.283	1320.645
716.351	358.679	7	G	24	2583.262	1292.134
817.399	409.203	8	T	23	2526.240	1263.624
918.446	459.727	9	T	22	2425.192	1213.100
1049.487	525.247	10	M	21	2324.145	1162.576
1212.550	606.779	11	Y	20	2193.104	1097.056
1309.603	655.305	12	P	19	2030.041	1015.524
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1665.772	833.390	16	D	15	1691.846	846.426
1821.873	911.440	17	R	14	1576.819	788.913
1952.914	976.961	18	M	13	1420.717	710.862
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2552.242	1276.625	23	T	8	791.397	396.202
2623.279	1312.143	24	A	7	690.349	345.678

2736.363	1368.685	25	L	6	619.312	310.160
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3070.716	1535.862	30	G	14	1546.765	773.886
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3282.796	1641.902	32	D	12	1392.691	696.849
3339.817	1670.412	33	G	11	1277.664	639.335
3452.901	1726.954	34	L	10	1220.642	610.825
3551.970	1776.488	35	V	9	1107.558	554.283
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3885.139	1943.073	38	V	6	774.389	387.698
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4541.442	2271.224	43	R	1	175.119	88.063



b	b(+2)	#	seq	#	y	y(+2)
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440.262	220.634	4	P	22	2125.044	1063.026
527.294	264.150	5	S	21	2027.991	1014.499
614.326	307.666	6	S	20	1940.959	970.983
727.410	364.208	7	I	19	1853.927	927.467
784.431	392.719	8	G	18	1740.843	870.925
855.468	428.238	9	A	17	1683.822	842.415
942.500	471.754	10	S	16	1612.785	806.896
1056.543	528.775	11	N	15	1525.753	763.380
1159.552	580.280	12	C	14	1411.710	706.358
1260.600	630.804	13	T	13	1308.701	654.854
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1588.775	794.891	16	T	10	980.526	490.767
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1946.960	973.984	20	A	6	592.330	296.669
2048.008	1024.507	21	T	5	521.293	261.150
2135.040	1068.023	22	S	4	420.245	210.626
2222.072	1111.540	23	S	3	333.213	167.110
2321.140	1161.074	24	V	2	246.181	123.594
2449.235	1225.121	25	K	1	147.113	74.060

Saha et al. “Arginylation and methylation double up to regulate nuclear proteins and nuclear architecture in vivo”: Supplemental Information.

Inventory of Supplemental Information

Supplemental Table S1: Related to Figures 1 and S1 and Table 1

Supplemental Table S2: Related to Figures 4 and S5, Tables 1 and 2 and Datasets 1 and 2

Supplemental Table S3: Related to Tables 1 and 2 and Datasets 1 and 2

Supplemental Table S4: Related to Tables 1 and 2 and Datasets 1 and 2

Figure S1: Related to Figure 1 and Table 1.

Figure S2: Related to Figure 2.

Figure S3: Related to Figure 2.

Figure S4: Related to Figure 3.

Figure S5: Related to Figure 4 and Tables 1 and 2.

Dataset S1: Related to Figure 4 and Table 1.

Dataset S2: Related to Figure 4 and Table 2.

Supplemental Figure and Table Legends and Experimental Procedures.

Supplemental Table Legends:

Supplemental Table S1. Accession numbers, peptide sequences, and database search parameters used for the identification of the arginylated/methylated peptides in the cytosolic samples from heart and fibroblasts and the analysis of the peptide standards shown in Fig. 1 and S1. See Experimental Procedures for method description.

Supplemental Table S2. Accession numbers, peptide sequences, and database search parameters used for the identification of the arginylated and arginylated/methylated peptides in nuclear subfractions shown in Tables 1 and 2 and Supplemental Datasets S1 and S2. See Experimental Procedures for method description.

Supplemental Table S3. Mass ambiguities considered during the validation of monomethyl-arginylated peptides, listing the identity of residues in the positions preceding the arginylation site (denoted as -1 and -2 for the two residues found N-terminally of the arginylation site in the protein sequence).

Supplemental Table S4. Mass ambiguities considered during the validation of dimethyl-arginylated peptides, listing the identity of residues in the positions preceding the arginylation site (denoted as -1 and -2 for the two residues found N-terminally of the arginylation site in the protein sequence).

Supplemental Figure Legends:

Figure S1. MS/MS spectra of the experimentally identified dimethyl-arginylated HSP90/HSP84b peptide (AAA37866) (left, natural peptide) and synthetic standard peptide containing N-terminal dimethylated Arg (right, dimethyl groups in both are denoted with double stars). Peptide sequences and b and y ion masses are shown on the top right for each spectrum and in the tables underneath. See Supplemental Table S1 for the search parameters.

Figure S2. Estimation of intracellular methylated Arg derivatives. A. In vivo total methyl group incorporation in the presence of translation inhibitors, using ^3H -Met as methyl donor (derived by dividing the total cpm of ^3H -Met incorporation by the total protein amount in the cytosolic and nuclear fractions, from the same data as that shown in Fig 2B of the main text) presented as cpm. per μg of protein. Ate1 KO cells have overall higher methylation. B. Estimation of methylated Arg concentration in TCA-precipitated total intracellular protein by amino acid hydrolysis followed by HPLC. Out of the three types of methyl-Arg derivatives analysed, only asymmetric dimethyl Arg (ADMA) was detected during the analysis. Error bars +/- SEM, n = 3, p value is 0.06. Overall, levels of protein-incorporated methylated Arg are higher in Ate KO cells. C. Estimation of free intracellular methylated Arg derivatives monomethyl-Arg (MMA), symmetric dimethyl-Arg (SDMA), and asymmetric dimethyl-Arg (ADMA) in WT and Ate1 KO cell cytosol ($100,000 \times \text{g}$ supernatant) shown as a total (left) and by individual derivatives (right). The free amino acid concentrations were normalized per μg of cytosolic protein present in the two cell types. Error bars +/- SEM, n = 6. Left panel, p values are 0.04. Right panel, p values are MMA: 0.09; SDMA: 0.2; ADMA: 0.003. Consistent with the results shown in A and B, methyl-Arg levels are higher in Ate1 knockout cells.

Figure S3. Control experiments for *in vivo* incorporation of arginine and methyl groups. A.

In vivo incorporation of ^3H -Arg into different subcellular fractions of wild type (WT) and Ate1 knockout (KO) cells in the absence of protein synthesis inhibitors, presented as cpm per μg of protein. **B.** *In vivo* incorporation of ^3H -Met into different subcellular fractions of cycloheximide/chloramphenicol-treated wild type (WT) and Ate1 knockout (KO) cells in the presence and absence of protein arginine methyl transferase inhibitor AMI-1, presented as cpm per μg of protein.

Figure S4. *In vitro* Arg incorporation by endogenous ATE1 is Arg-tRNA dependent. ^3H -Arg

incorporation by endogenous ATE1 into cellular proteins in the cytosolic and nuclear extract at the 30 min time point (similarly to that shown in Fig. 3A of the main text) in the presence and absence of RNase A. RNase A abolishes the majority of arginine incorporation activity in both cytosol and nuclear extracts.

Figure S5. Location of modified residues in tertiary structures of identified proteins. A.

Structures of some of the arginylated/methylated proteins identified in this study. Modified residues are marked with yellow highlight and arrowheads (arginylated) or arrows (methylated/arginylated). PDB identifiers for the shown structures: actin, 1J6Z (modified sites are located on the actin subunit interface (top) and outer surface (left); neighboring residues are highlighted for visibility of the arginylation/methylation sites); fibrillarlin, 1G8A (modified site is located on the molecule surface); filamin fragment: 2K7Q; spectrin fragment: 1CUN (modified sites are located on the surfaces exposed to the molecular interactions in a folded protein). B. Structures of some of the arginylated proteins identified in this study. The

arginylated residues are marked in yellow. Macrophage migration inhibitory factor; PDB identifier: 1MFI; the image shows a trimer of the protein. GAPDH; PDB identifier: 1U8F; the image shows a tetramer of the protein. Rab 34; PDB identifier: 2FOL; the arginylation site is in the GTP and Mg binding site. FUSE binding protein 3; PDB identifier: 1X4N; the blue molecule represents an RNA molecule bound to the protein and the arginylated residue is one of the nucleotide binding residue. eIF-4B; PDB identifier: 2J76; the arginylation site is on the RNA recognition motif and RNA-binding site. Nuclear VCP-like protein; PDB identifier: 2X8A; the arginylation site is in the ATP binding pocket/ Walker A motif. The blue molecule represents a phosphate ion.

Supplemental Dataset Legends:

Dataset S1. Related to Table 1. Mass spectra and ion mass tables of arginylated/methylated peptides. Each spectrum is followed by the corresponding ion mass table.

Dataset S2. Related to Table 2. Mass spectra and ion mass tables of arginylated peptides. Each spectrum is followed by the corresponding ion mass table.

Supplemental Experimental Procedures:

Nuclear fractionation and nuclear protein isolation for mass spectrometry. Cells were lysed in the lysis buffer (0.3 M sucrose, 4 mM Mg acetate, 12.5 mM KCl, 50 mM Tris pH: 8.0, 0.5 mM arginine, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM PMSF, protease inhibitor cocktail). Nucleus and cytosol were separated by spinning for 5 min at 2000 x g, 4°C. The nuclei-containing pellet was resuspended in buffer B (50 mM Tris pH:7.5, 25 mM KCl, 5 mM MgCl₂ 0.5% NP 40, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM PMSF, protease inhibitor cocktail) and further purified by two extractions with buffer B followed by spinning for 5 min at 2000 x g, 4°C through 0.88 M sucrose in buffer B. Pure nuclei were lysed by resuspending in the hypertonic nuclear lysis buffer (50 mM Tris pH: 8.0, 100 mM KCl, 400 mM NaCl, 0.5 mM arginine, 4% Triton X 100, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM PMSF, protease inhibitor cocktail) and incubating on ice for 30 min with occasional mixing. The lysate was fractionated by spinning for 10 min at 16,000 x g at 4°C. The supernatant was collected as ‘nucleosol’ and the chromatin pellet was further extracted with histone extraction buffer (same as nuclear lysis buffer except NaCl concentration was 2 M and the buffer had no Triton X 100). The pellet was resuspended by pipetting and incubated on ice for 30 min. The suspension was centrifuged at 100,000 x g for 30 min at 4°C and the supernatant was collected as ‘chromatin associated proteins’. The pellet was further extracted by re-suspending in buffer C (10 mM Tris pH: 7.5, 2.5 mM MgCl₂, 0.5 mM CaCl₂) and DNase I treatment at 25°C for 20 min. The mix was centrifuged at 100,000 x g for 30 min at 4°C and the supernatant was collected as ‘chromatin integrated proteins’. Proteins from each fraction were precipitated by 20% TCA and the pellets were analyzed by mass spectrometry.

Estimation of intracellular methyl-Arg concentrations in the protein and free metabolite pools. For estimation of protein-integrated methyl arginine concentrations cell pellet was re-suspended in buffer D (10 mM Tris pH: 7.5, 25 mM KCl, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM PMSF, protease inhibitor cocktail) and lysed by sonication. The whole cell lysate was precipitated by 10% TCA and the TCA pellet was analyzed by dissolving in 70% formic acid for hydrolysis and subsequent HPLC analysis. For estimation of free methyl arginine concentrations cells were lysed in buffer E (10 mM Tris pH: 7.5 and 25mM KCl) in the same way as mentioned above and the whole cell lysate was spun at 100,000 x g for 45 min at 4°C and the supernatant was collected as cytosol. The proteins present in cytosol are precipitated by 10% TCA and the supernatant was analyzed by HPLC without acid hydrolysis. The pure methyl arginines (MMA, SDMA, and ADMA) were used as the standards in HPLC analysis. The amounts of methyl arginines injected as standrads were: MMA: 1.05 nMole; ADMA: 0.91 nMole; SDMA: 0.91 nMole. HPLC, amino acid hydrolysis, and Arg determination was performed by the W.M. Keck Foundation Biotechnology Resource Laboratory at Yale University.

In vitro arginylation assay to estimate endogenous ATE1 activity in cellular fractions. Prior to the assay, L-[³H] Arginine (Perkin Elmer) was charged to the tRNA^{Arg} using arginyl-tRNA synthetase (RRS) in a reaction mix containing 50 mM Hepes, pH 7.5, 25 mM KCl, 15 mM MgCl₂, 0.1 mM DTT, 2.5 mM ATP, 12.5 μM L-[³H]-Arginine, 40 μM tRNA^{Arg}, 0.6 μM RRS, at 37°C for 1 hr. The charged tRNA was purified by chloroform extraction, 80% ethanol wash, and re-suspension in water. This purified charged tRNA was used for the final arginylation assay. For the in vitro arginylation assay cells were lysed using buffer A (50 mM Tris pH: 8, 0.3 M Sucrose, 4 mM Mg-acetate, 12.5 mM KCl, 10 mM β-ME, 0.5% NP 40, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM

PMSF, protease inhibitor cocktail). Nucleus and cytosol were separated by spinning at 4°C for 5 min at 2000 x g. The supernatant was collected as cytosol and the nuclear pellet was re-suspended in buffer B (50 mM Tris pH: 7.5, 25 mM KCl, 5 mM MgCl₂ 0.5% NP 40, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM PMSF, protease inhibitor cocktail) and layered on equal volume of 0.88 M sucrose in buffer B and spun at 4°C for 5 min at 2000 x g. The pellet was collected as pure nuclei and lysed in nuclear lysis buffer C (50 mM Tris pH:8.0, 25 mM KCl, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM PMSF, protease inhibitor cocktail) by sonication, followed by centrifugation at 4°C for 10 min at 16000 x g. The supernatant was collected as the soluble nuclear fraction for the assay. Protein concentration in the cytosolic and nuclear fraction were estimated by the Bradford assay. To estimate the endogenous ATE1 activity in the cytosolic and nuclear fractions, specific amount of the cytosolic and nuclear proteins were diluted in the ATE1 assay buffer (final concentration, 50 mM Hepes, pH 7.5, 25 mM KCl, 15 mM MgCl₂, 0.1 mM DTT, 2.5 mM ATP, 400 µg/ml cycloheximide) and incubated with 60 uM L-[³H]-Arginine-charged tRNA^{Arg} at 37°C for different time points. For the RNase A control assays, 3µg of RNase A/10µl reaction mix was added before transferring the reaction mix to 37°C. 10 µl of the reaction at each time point was immediately quenched into 40 µl of 20% Trichloroacetic acid (TCA) containing 1 mM of unlabeled Arg, and kept at room temperature for at least 10 min, followed by heating at 95°C for 15 min (to destroy the excess of the labeled Arg-tRNA), cooling down on ice for 20 min, and spinning at 16,000 x g for 30 min at 4°C to collect the pellets containing precipitated proteins. Pellets were washed 3x with 10% cold TCA and once with cold acetone, air dried, and counted in a liquid scintillation counter.

In vitro methyl-Arg incorporation assay. This assay was performed as a single step reaction (synthesis of methyl arginine charged tRNA coupled to the transfer of methylarginine onto the substrate) using purified RRS and ATE1-1 enzyme system and using a natural actin N-terminal peptide (DDIAALVVDNGSGMCK) as a substrate. The reaction mix (50 μ M peptide, 50 mM Hepes pH 7.5, 25 mM KCl, 15 mM MgCl₂, 0.1 mM DTT, 2.5 mM ATP, 4 mM methylarginine, 50 μ M tRNA^{Arg}, 0.6 μ M RRS, and 3.4 μ M Ate1-1) was prepared with either of the three different methylarginine species MMA, SDMA and ADMA and incubated at 37°C for 1 hr. The peptides were purified using C18 columns and analyzed by MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry.