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Text

Nature will edit text to conform to house style and for clarity and accessibility. Please check the following points when preparing the final version of your manuscript.

Letters to Nature

- Title no longer than 90 characters (including spaces)
- First paragraph referenced and no longer than 300 words
- No subheadings in main text
- Methods for print no longer than 300 words
- Online-only Methods provided as part of the main text file?
- No more than 30 references

Articles

- Title no longer than 75 characters (including spaces)
- First paragraph unreferenced and no longer than 150 words
- No more than 6 main subheadings of up to 40 characters (including spaces)
- Methods for print no longer than 300 words
- Online-only Methods provided as part of the main text file?
- No more than 50 references

All manuscripts (if applicable)

- Abbreviations and symbols defined on first use
- Italic font used for variables, genes and non-English languages; bold font for vectors
- Equations and special characters in Word in 'normal text' or Symbol font (Word Equation Editor avoided where possible)
- Authored in Compatibility Mode if using Word 2007 (i.e., as a Word 97-2003 document; saved as .doc format, NOT .docx)
- Brief title provided for each figure, table and box
- Figure legends no more than 100 words each (300 words each for contributions without methods sections)
- Author contribution statement included (a statement of responsibility that specifies the contribution of every author; see http://www.nature.com/authors/editorial_policies/authorship.html)
- Declaration and listing of any competing interests included in manuscript in the Author Information section (<http://www.nature.com/nature/authors/policy/competing.html>)
- Database accession numbers included for sequences determined in this paper
- Structure data in Nature standard tables

For TeX users

Word or rtf formats are preferred, unless there is very extensive use of special characters or equations. Such formats enable on-screen subediting and the preparation of a 'pre-proof', when the editing can be checked before formal proofs are prepared. We have found that this minimizes the chance of errors being inadvertently introduced.

- Word conversion not practicable

Note: Eqs 1 and 2 in on-line Methods section could not be written without the equation editor. Likewise for variables where the superscript and subscript must be aligned.

Artwork

Contact our subeditors at authors@nature.com for further help and advice on preparing text for publication.

Nature will edit figures to conform to house style and for clear reproduction in print. Standard figure sizes are 89 mm wide (single column) and 183 mm wide (double column); figures can also be a column-and-a-half width where necessary (120–136 mm). Please check the following points when preparing your figures.

Electronic figure formats

- Preferred file formats for line (or vector) artwork and graphs are unflattened eps, postscript, pdf and Illustrator (ai) files
- Preferred file formats for photographic images are TIFF and Photoshop (minimum resolution 300 dpi). If you have created images with separate components on different layers, please send us the Photoshop file (.psd) with the layers intact
- For a full list of acceptable electronic formats, see http://www.nature.com/nature/authors/submissions/final/Final_artwork.pdf

When preparing and sending figures

- Text in an editable format and in sans serif font (Helvetica, Arial)
- Text and lines clearly visible when figure is sized for page: type size 6–8 point; lines preferably 0.5 point (0.18 mm)
- Colour images in CMYK (not RGB) mode; ensure you are happy with the conversion from RGB to CMYK before submission
- Suggestions for cover artwork submitted if desired
- For reviews/Insight articles, permission obtained for any republished or redrawn illustrations

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Supplementary Information

- Discrete items of the Supplementary Information (for example, figures, tables) referred to at an appropriate point in the main text (print version) of the paper
- Summary diagram/figure included as part of the Supplementary Information (optional)
- Separate text file ('SI Guide') provided with a brief description (file format and content) of each item
- We recommend that all Supplementary Information is supplied as a single PDF file, where possible.

See <http://www.nature.com/nature/authors/submissions/final/supinfo.html> for advice on preparing Supplementary Information.

E-mail authors@nature.com if you have additional queries.