

**Table S2.** Summary of risk of bias using the Downs and Black (1998) tool (n = 2).

<i>Domain</i>	<i>Bate et al (2010)</i>	<i>Vazquez-Alvarez et al (2010)</i>
Reporting (max. score = 11)	11	2
External validity (max. score = 3)	0	0
Internal validity – bias (max. score 7)	5	3
Internal validity – confounding (max. score = 6)	3	2
Power (max. score = 5)	N/A	N/A