

**Enantioselective Carbon–Sulfur Bond Formation:
γ Additions of Aryl Thiols to Allenoates Catalyzed by a Chiral Phosphepine**

Yuji Fujiwara, Jianwei Sun, and Gregory C. Fu*

*Department of Chemistry, Massachusetts Institute of Technology,
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139*

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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I. General Information

The following reagents were purchased and used as received: toluene (anhydrous; Sigma-Aldrich), pivalic acid (98%; TCI), sodium hydride (dry, 95%; Sigma-Aldrich), and phenylphosphine (Alfa-Aesar).

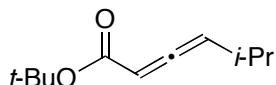
HPLC analyses were carried out on an Agilent 1100 Series system, and supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC) analyses were carried out on a Berger SFC MiniGram system. Daicel CHIRALCEL® columns or Daicel CHIRALPAK® columns (internal diameter 4.6 mm, column length 250 mm, particle size 5 μm) were used for both HPLC and SFC analysis.

II. Preparation of Allenes

General Procedure. (*tert*-Butoxycarbonylmethylene)triphenylphosphorane (11.3 g, 30.0 mmol) and a stir bar were added to a 250-mL flask, which was then evacuated and back-filled with nitrogen three times. CH₂Cl₂ (90 mL) and Et₃N (3.50 mL, 25 mmol) were added via syringe, and the resulting solution was stirred at r.t. in a water bath. The acid chloride (30.0 mmol) was then added dropwise via syringe over 2 min to the stirred solution, during which time the temperature was maintained at r.t. After 1 h of stirring at r.t., the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to one-third of the original volume, and pentane (100 mL) and silica gel (5 g) were added. After stirring at r.t. for 1 h, the mixture was passed through a pad of silica gel and

washed with 4:1 hexane/Et₂O (150 mL). The combined filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography, which furnished the allenoate as a colorless oil.

The yields have not been optimized.



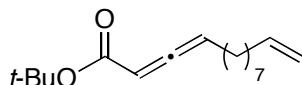
(±)-tert-Butyl 5-methylhexa-2,3-dienoate. Prepared from isovaleroyl chloride according to the General Procedure (purification by flash chromatography: 30:1 hexane/Et₂O; 23% yield).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.50 (dd, *J* = 6.0 Hz, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd, *J* = 6.0 Hz, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.32-2.44 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 210.7, 165.4, 102.1, 90.7, 80.4, 28.0, 27.6, 22.22, 22.18;

IR (film) 2966, 2933, 2873, 2254, 1959, 1708, 1458, 1411, 1392, 1368, 1322, 1279, 1257, 1148 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₈NaO₂ (M+Na) 205.12, found 205.12.



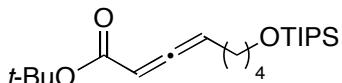
(±)-tert-Butyl trideca-2,3,12-trienoate. Prepared from 10-undecenoyl chloride according to the General Procedure (purification by flash chromatography: 20:1 hexane/Et₂O; 28% yield).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.76 (dd, *J* = 17.2 Hz, *J* = 10.4 Hz, *J* = 6.4 Hz, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.49-5.56 (m, 1H), 5.42-5.46 (m, 1H), 4.95 (dd, *J* = 17.2 Hz, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (ddd, *J* = 10.4 Hz, *J* = 1.2 Hz, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.04-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.97-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.23-1.43 (m, 10H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 211.8, 165.6, 139.1, 114.1, 95.0, 89.7, 80.6, 33.7, 29.2, 29.0, 28.84, 28.80, 28.7, 28.0, 27.5;

IR (film) 3077, 2978, 2928, 2856, 1961, 1719, 1641, 1457, 1415, 1392, 1368, 1282, 1257, 1145 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₈NaO₂ (M+Na) 287.20, found 287.20.



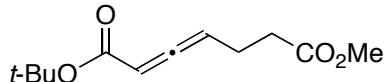
(±)-*tert*-Butyl 8-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)octa-2,3-dienoate. Prepared from 6-(triisopropylsilyloxy)hexanoyl chloride¹ according to the General Procedure (purification by flash chromatography: 30:1 hexane/Et₂O; 16% yield).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.51-5.56 (m, 1H), 5.43-5.47 (m, 1H), 3.66 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.09-2.16 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.61 (m, 4H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.00-1.10 (m, 21H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 211.8, 165.6, 95.0, 89.8, 80.6, 63.0, 32.2, 28.1, 27.4, 25.2, 18.0, 12.0;

IR (film) 3420, 2943, 2866, 1962, 1708, 1463, 1415, 1391, 1368, 1281, 1147, 1108, 1070, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₄₀NaO₃Si (M+Na) 391.26, found 391.26.



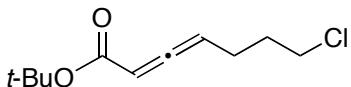
(±)-1-*tert*-Butyl hepta-2,3-dienedioate. Prepared from methyl 5-chloro-5-oxopentanoate according to the General Procedure (purification by flash chromatography: 9:1 hexane / ethyl acetate; 38% yield).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.58-5.63 (m, 1H), 5.46-5.50 (m, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.35-2.46 (m, 4H), 1.42 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 211.5, 172.8, 165.0, 93.8, 90.0, 80.8, 51.6, 32.8, 28.0, 22.6;

IR (film) 2979, 1962, 1740, 1708, 1480, 1438, 1416, 1393, 1368, 1286, 1257, 1147, 1055 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₈NaO₄ (M+Na) 249.11, found 249.11.



(±)-*tert*-Butyl 7-chlorohepta-2,3-dienoate. Prepared from 5-chlorovaleroyl chloride according to the General Procedure (purification by flash chromatography: 20:1 hexane/Et₂O; 51% yield).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.46-5.55 (m, 2H), 3.58 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.20-2.29 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 211.8, 165.2, 93.4, 90.4, 80.9, 43.7, 31.1, 28.0, 24.5;

IR (film) 3404, 2979, 2936, 1962, 1706, 1479, 1456, 1415, 1393, 1368, 1283, 1257, 1146, 1041 cm⁻¹;

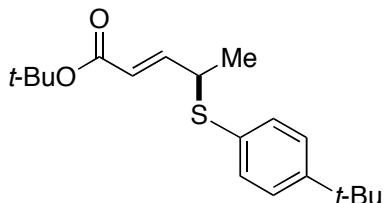
(1) Duffy, R. J.; Morris, K. A.; Romo, D. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, 127, 16754–16755.

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇ClNaO₂ (M+Na) 239.08, found 239.08.

III. Phosphine-Catalyzed Enantioselective γ Additions of Aryl Thiols

General Procedure. In the air, phosphepine (*R*)-**1** (27 mg, 0.050 mmol) and pivalic acid (26 mg, 0.25 mmol) were added to an oven-dried 20-mL vial, which was then capped (if the thiol is a solid, then it was also added to the vial at this time). The vial was evacuated and back-filled with nitrogen three times. Toluene (anhydrous; 5 mL) and the thiol (0.60 mmol) were added via syringe, and the vial was cooled to 10 °C. Next, the allene (0.50 mmol) was added in one portion via syringe, and the reaction mixture was stirred at 10 °C for 72 h. To quench the reaction, *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide (3.0 M solution in isoctane; 100 μ L) was added dropwise over 1 min. After 15 min, the reaction mixture was warmed to r.t., and a solution of Na₂S₂O₃ (20% aqueous solution; 5 mL) was added. The aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (three times), and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography.

Note: Thiols are susceptible to air oxidation to form disulfides. A control experiment indicated that the presence of a disulfide does not significantly affect the enantioselectivity of the γ -addition process.



(*E*)-*tert*-Butyl 4-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenylthio)pent-2-enoate (Table 2, entry 1). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl penta-2,3-dienoate (77 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (4:1 \rightarrow 2:1 hexane/CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (90 mg, 56% yield) with 83% ee.

$[\alpha]^{23}_D = +97$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

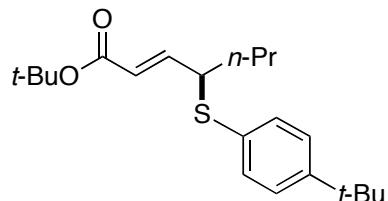
SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column; 2.5% MeOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 2.72 min (major), 3.27 min (minor).

The second run was performed with (*S*)-**1**. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (96 mg, 60% yield) with 79% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.28-7.32 (m, 4H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.66-3.75 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.39 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.6, 151.1, 147.3, 133.7, 129.8, 125.8, 122.1, 80.2, 44.9, 34.6, 31.2, 28.1, 19.5;

IR (film) 2967, 2930, 2906, 2869, 1909, 1714, 1649, 1596, 1490, 1478, 1458, 1392, 1367, 1339, 1287, 1263, 1220, 1156, 1137, 1120, 1064, 1014 cm⁻¹;
 LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₈O₂S (M+) 320.18, found 320.20.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-(4-(tert-butyl)phenylthio)hept-2-enoate (Table 2, entry 2). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (7:1:1 \rightarrow 2:1:1 hexane / toluene / CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (143 mg, 83% yield) with 90% ee.

$[\alpha]^{22}_D = +115$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column; 2.5% MeOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 2.81 min (major), 3.08 min (minor).

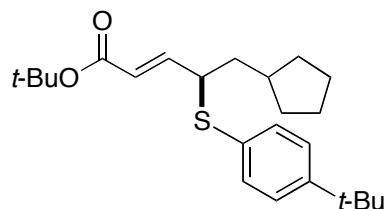
The second run was performed with (S)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (138 mg, 79% yield) with 92% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.28 (s, 4H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 3.50-3.56 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.6, 151.1, 146.6, 133.8, 129.9, 125.8, 122.8, 80.2, 50.7, 35.7, 34.6, 31.3, 28.1, 20.5, 13.8;

IR (film) 3078, 2963, 2933, 2872, 1714, 1647, 1597, 1559, 1540, 1490, 1458, 1393, 1367, 1337, 1292, 1268, 1257, 1232, 1153, 1132, 1120, 1089, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₃₂O₂S (M+) 348.21, found 348.20.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-(4-(tert-butyl)phenylthio)-5-cyclopentylpent-2-enoate (Table 2, entry 3). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl 5-cyclopentylpenta-2,3-dienoate (111 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (7:1:1 \rightarrow 6:1:1 hexane / toluene / CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless semisolid (139 mg, 72% yield) with 91% ee.

$[\alpha]^{23}_D = +88$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column; 2.5% MeOH in CO_2 ; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 4.62 min (major), 5.07 min (minor).

The second run was performed with (*S*)-**1**. The product was isolated as a colorless semisolid (125 mg, 64% yield) with 90% ee.

Recrystallization from *n*-hexane gave a colorless needle, which was subjected to X-ray crystallography.

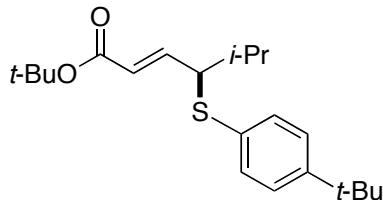
mp 69–72 °C;

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.28 (s, 4H), 6.63 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.50–3.57 (m, 1H), 1.88–1.98 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.81 (m, 2H), 1.65–1.70 (m, 2H), 1.45–1.62 (m, 4H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.01–1.12 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 165.5, 151.0, 146.7, 133.8, 129.8, 125.7, 122.5, 80.1, 50.3, 39.9, 37.7, 34.5, 32.8, 32.1, 31.2, 28.1, 25.02, 24.99;

IR (film) 2954, 2868, 2361, 2340, 1714, 1646, 1559, 1540, 1506, 1490, 1457, 1393, 1366, 1327, 1294, 1232, 1144 cm^{-1} ;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 411.23, found 411.23.



(*E*)-*tert*-Butyl 4-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenylthio)-5-methylhexa-2-enoate (Table 2, entry 4).

The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl 5-methylhexa-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μL , 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (4:1 \rightarrow 3:1 hexane/ CH_2Cl_2), the title compound was isolated as a colorless semisolid (104 mg, 60% yield) with 95% ee.

$[\alpha]^{23}_D = +159$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column; 2.5% MeOH in CO_2 ; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 2.73 min (major), 3.15 min (minor).

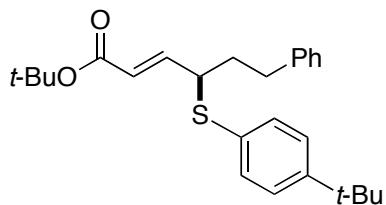
The second run was performed with (*S*)-**1**. The product was isolated as a colorless semisolid (108 mg, 62% yield) with 92% ee.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.27 (s, 4H), 6.68 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (ddd, $J = 10.0$ Hz, $J = 6.4$ Hz, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.92–2.01 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.06 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 165.5, 150.8, 144.9, 133.5, 130.5, 125.8, 123.3, 80.1, 58.9, 34.5, 31.9, 31.2, 28.1, 20.6, 19.8;

IR (film) 2965, 2905, 2871, 1714, 1645, 1489, 1462, 1367, 1322, 1286, 1248, 1153, 1014 cm^{-1} ;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+$) 348.21, found 348.20.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-(4-tert-butylphenylthio)-6-phenylhex-2-enoate (Table 2, entry 5).

The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl 6-phenylhexa-2,3-dienoate (129 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (7:1:1 \rightarrow 6:1:1 hexane/toluene/CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless semisolid (149 mg, 73% yield) with 92% ee.

$[\alpha]^{24}_D = +63$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALCEL OJ-H column; 5% MeOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 4.05 min (minor), 4.72 min (major).

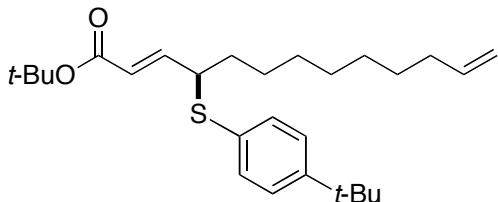
The second run was performed with (*S*)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless semisolid (137 mg, 67% yield) with 90% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.29 (s, 4H), 7.16-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.71 (dd, J = 15.6 Hz, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.47-3.56 (m, 1H), 2.71-2.85 (m, 2H), 1.91-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.4, 151.2, 146.1, 140.9, 133.8, 129.4, 128.43, 128.41, 126.0, 125.8, 123.0, 80.2, 49.9, 34.9, 34.5, 33.2, 31.2, 28.1;

IR (film) 2965, 2867, 1714, 1647, 1603, 1559, 1490, 1456, 1393, 1367, 1292, 1148, 1120, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₃₄NaO₂S (M+Na) 433.22, found 433.22.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-(4-(tert-butyl)phenylthio)trideca-2,12-dienoate (Table 2, entry 6).

The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl trideca-2,3,12-trienoate (132 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (8:1:1 \rightarrow 7:1:1 hexane/toluene/CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (154 mg, 72% yield) with 88% ee.

$[\alpha]^{24}_D = +86$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALCEL OJ-H column; 5.0% MeOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 2.25 min (minor), 2.67 min (major).

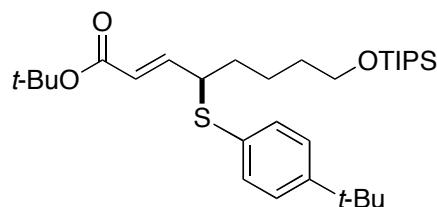
The second run was performed with (*S*)-**1**. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (148 mg, 69% yield) with 90% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.28 (s, 4H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.73-5.85 (m, 1H), 5.37 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.89-5.01 (m, 2H), 3.46-3.54 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.30-1.44 (m, 4H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.23-1.28 (m, 8H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.5, 151.0, 146.6, 139.1, 133.7, 129.9, 125.8, 122.7, 114.2, 80.2, 50.9, 34.5, 33.8, 33.6, 31.2, 29.21, 29.20, 29.0, 28.8, 28.1, 27.2;

IR (film) 3077, 2966, 2929, 2856, 2361, 2340, 1714, 1645, 1490, 1459, 1392, 1367, 1292, 1269, 1256, 1150, 1120, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₄₂NaO₂S (M+Na) 453.28, found 453.28.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-(4-(tert-butyl)phenylthio)-8-triisopropoxyoct-2-enoate (Table 2, entry 7). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (±)-*tert*-butyl 8-(triisopropylsilyloxy)octa-2,3-dienoate (191 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 µL, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (4:1:1 → 3:1:1 hexane / toluene / CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (179 mg, 67% yield) with 95% ee.

[α]²⁴_D = +63 (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

HPLC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column; 0.6% 2-PrOH in hexanes; 1.0 mL/min; retention times: 14.3 min (major), 18.4 min (minor).

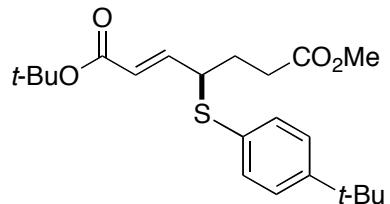
The second run was performed with (*S*)-**1**. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (184 mg, 69% yield) with 94% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.28 (s, 4H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 15.2 Hz, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 3.62-3.68 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.48-3.54 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.78 (m, 6H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.03 (s, 21H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.5, 151.0, 146.5, 133.8, 129.8, 125.8, 122.8, 80.1, 63.0, 50.9, 34.5, 33.4, 32.6, 31.2, 28.1, 23.7, 18.0, 12.0;

IR (film) 2942, 2866, 1715, 1647, 1490, 1463, 1392, 1367, 1293, 1255, 1150, 1108, 1070, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₅₄NaO₃SSi (M+Na) 557.35, found 557.35.



(E)-tert-Butyl 7-methyl 4-(4-tert-butylphenylthio)hept-2-enedioate (Table 2, entry 8). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl 7-methyl hepta-2,3-dienedioate (108 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (25:1 \rightarrow 10:1 hexane/ethyl acetate; second column: 45:1 \rightarrow 35:1 toluene/Et₂O), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (146 mg, 74% yield) with 91% ee.

$[\alpha]^{23}_D = +79$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

HPLC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AS-H column; 3.0% MeOH in hexanes; 1.0 mL/min; retention times: 5.14 min (major), 6.00 min (minor).

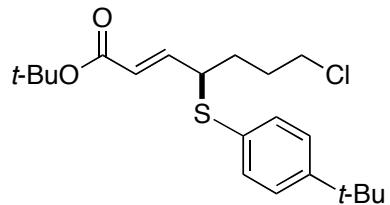
The second run was performed with (S)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (149 mg, 76% yield) with 91% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.28 (s, 4H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.60 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.50 (m, 2H), 1.90-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 173.0, 165.2, 151.3, 145.4, 133.9, 129.0, 125.9, 123.3, 80.3, 51.6, 49.8, 34.5, 31.4, 31.1, 28.5, 28.0;

IR (film) 3410, 2965, 2870, 1739, 1713, 1647, 1490, 1437, 1393, 1367, 1291, 1256, 1149, 1120, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₃₂NaO₄S (M+Na) 415.19, found 415.19.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-(4-tert-butylphenylthio)-7-chlorohept-2-enoate (Table 2, entry 9). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl 7-chlorohepta-2,3-dienoate (108 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylthiophenol (103 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (4:1 \rightarrow 3:1 hexane/CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless semisolid (122 mg, 64% yield) with 90% ee.

$[\alpha]^{24}_D = +96$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALCEL OD-H column; 5.0% MeOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 3.35 min (minor), 3.56 min (major).

The second run was performed with (S)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless semisolid (128 mg, 67% yield) with 90% ee.

Recrystallization from *n*-hexane gave a colorless needle, which was subjected to X-ray crystallography.

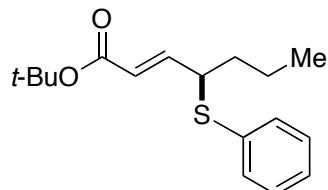
mp 67–68 °C;

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.29 (s, 4H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.49–3.56 (m, 3H), 1.74–1.98 (m, 4H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.3, 151.3, 145.7, 134.0, 129.2, 125.9, 123.1, 80.3, 50.1, 44.4, 34.5, 31.2, 30.8, 30.1, 28.0;

IR (film) 2965, 2870, 1713, 1647, 1490, 1458, 1393, 1367, 1304, 1252, 1150, 1120, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₃₁ClNaO₂S (M+Na) 405.16, found 405.16.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-phenylthiohept-2-enoate (Table 3, entry 1). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and thiophenol (62 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (6:1:1 → 2:1:1 hexane/toluene/CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (105 mg, 72% yield) with 89% ee.

[α]_D²² = +131 (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product after reduction of the ester by DIBAL-H: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column; 10% 2-PrOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 3.05 min (major), 3.30 min (minor).

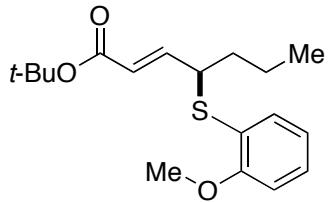
The second run was performed with (*S*)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (106 mg, 73% yield) with 91% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.32–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.28 (m, 3H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.61 (m, 1H), 1.56–1.74 (m, 2H), 1.38–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.4, 146.4, 133.53, 133.46, 128.7, 127.6, 122.9, 80.2, 50.4, 35.7, 28.0, 20.4, 13.7;

IR (film) 3059, 3005, 2961, 2933, 2873, 1951, 1713, 1647, 1584, 1478, 1457, 1439, 1392, 1367, 1338, 1292, 1257, 1232, 1152, 1091, 1069, 1025 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₄O₂S (M+) 292.15, found 292.10.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-((2-methoxyphenyl)thio)hept-2-enoate (Table 3, entry 2). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 2-methoxythiophenol (73 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (40:1 \rightarrow 20:1 hexane / Et₂O), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (105 mg, 65% yield) with 89% ee.

$[\alpha]^{22}_D = +162$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALCEL OD-H column; 5% MeOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 3.28 min (minor), 4.07 min (major).

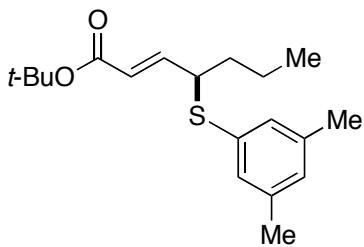
The second run was performed with (S)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (111 mg, 69% yield) with 90% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.30 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.25 (m, 1H), 6.80-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 15.4 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.66-3.74 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.5, 159.1, 146.7, 135.1, 129.4, 122.5, 121.4, 120.7, 110.7, 80.0, 55.6, 48.4, 35.7, 28.0, 20.5, 13.7;

IR (film) 3064, 3004, 2961, 2934, 2873, 2837, 1712, 1646, 1583, 1477, 1465, 1433, 1392, 1367, 1341, 1294, 1274, 1245, 1153, 1132, 1094, 1071, 1026 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₆O₃S (M+) 322.16, found 322.10.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)thio)hept-2-enoate (Table 3, entry 3). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 3,5-dimethylthiophenol (82 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (6:1:1 \rightarrow 2:1:1 hexane / toluene / CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (128 mg, 80% yield) with 92% ee.

$[\alpha]^{22}_D = +130$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

HPLC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column; 1.0% 2-PrOH in hexanes; 1.0 mL/min; retention times: 8.2 min (major), 9.6 min (minor).

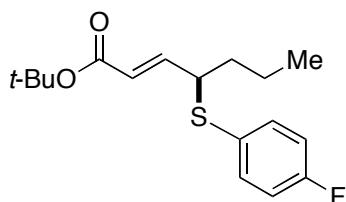
The second run was performed with (*S*)-**1**. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (131 mg, 82% yield) with 92% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.97 (s, 2H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 3.50-3.57 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 1.56-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.6, 146.6, 138.3, 132.9, 131.4, 129.6, 122.8, 80.2, 50.5, 35.7, 28.1, 21.1, 20.5, 13.8;

IR (film) 2961, 2932, 2873, 2361, 1714, 1647, 1600, 1582, 1540, 1457, 1392, 1367, 1339, 1293, 1257, 1232, 1153, 1132, 1072, 1039 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₈O₂S (M+) 320.18, found 320.20.



(*E*)-*tert*-Butyl 4-((4-fluorophenyl)thio)hept-2-enoate (Table 3, entry 4). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-fluoro thiophenol (64 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (4:1 \rightarrow 3:1 hexane / CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (96 mg, 62% yield) with 92% ee.

[α]_D²² = +97 (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column; 2.5% 2-PrOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 3.47 min (major), 3.80 min (minor).

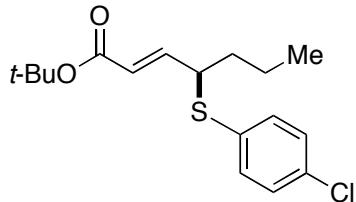
The second run was performed with (*S*)-**1**. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (100 mg, 65% yield) with 90% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.31-7.37 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.42-3.50 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.3, 162.7 (d, *J* = 247 Hz), 146.1, 136.6 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 122.9, 115.8 (d, *J* = 21 Hz), 80.3, 51.3, 35.4, 28.0, 20.4, 13.7;

IR (film) 2962, 2933, 2874, 2362, 2339, 1890, 1716, 1647, 1590, 1559, 1540, 1490, 1457, 1393, 1368, 1339, 1292, 1231, 1154, 1090 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₃FO₂S (M+) 310.14, found 310.10.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-((4-chlorophenyl)thio)hept-2-enoate (Table 3, entry 5). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-chlorothiophenol (87 mg, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (9:2 \rightarrow 1:1 hexane / CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (97 mg, 60% yield) with 92% ee.

$[\alpha]^{22}_D = +127$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

SFC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column; 2.5% 2-PrOH in CO₂; 3.0 mL/min; retention times: 6.18 min (major), 7.36 min (minor).

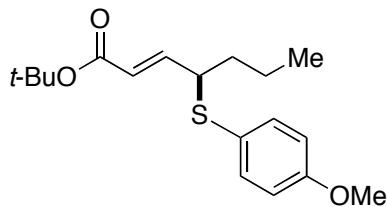
The second run was performed with (S)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (93 mg, 57% yield) with 90% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.50-3.57 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.4, 146.1, 135.0, 134.0, 132.1, 129.0, 123.2, 80.5, 50.8, 35.6, 28.1, 20.5, 13.7;

IR (film) 2962, 2933, 2873, 1713, 1647, 1573, 1477, 1458, 1391, 1368, 1338, 1293, 1258, 1233, 1153, 1133, 1095, 1040, 1014 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₃ClO₂S (M+) 326.11, found 326.10.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)hept-2-enoate (Table 3, entry 6). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-methoxythiophenol (74 μ L, 0.60 mmol). After purification by flash chromatography (4:1 \rightarrow 1:1 hexane / CH₂Cl₂), the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (127 mg, 79% yield) with 89% ee.

$[\alpha]^{22}_D = +100$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃).

HPLC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALPAK AS-H column; 1% 2-PrOH in hexanes; 1.0 mL/min; retention times: 5.23 min (major), 5.67 min (minor).

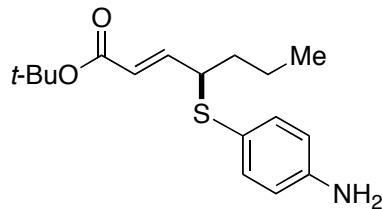
The second run was performed with (S)-1. The product was isolated as a colorless oil (118 mg, 73% yield) with 92% ee.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.43 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.5, 159.8, 146.6, 136.8, 123.4, 122.6, 114.2, 80.1, 55.2, 51.5, 35.4, 27.9, 20.5, 13.7;

IR (film) 3004, 2961, 2933, 2873, 2838, 2533, 2390, 2290, 2045, 1888, 1710, 1646, 1592, 1571, 1494, 1464, 1405, 1392, 1367, 1337, 1287, 1248, 1150, 1104, 1072, 1033, 1008 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₆O₃S (M+) 322.16, found 322.20.



(E)-tert-Butyl 4-((4-aminophenyl)thio)hept-2-enoate (Table 3, entry 7). The compound was prepared according to the General Procedure from (\pm)-*tert*-butyl hepta-2,3-dienoate (91 mg, 0.50 mmol) and 4-aminothiophenol (75 mg, 0.60 mmol). The ee of the unpurified mixture was 86%. Purification by semi-preparative HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, 1 cm x 25 cm, 92:8 hexane/2-PrOH, 10 cycles) gave the title compound as a light-yellow oil (96 mg, 63% yield).

[α]_D²³ = +118 (c = 1.0, CHCl₃, 86% ee).

HPLC analysis of the product: Daicel CHIRALCEL OD-H column; 10% 2-PrOH in hexanes; 1.0 mL/min; retention times: 12.7 min (major), 13.5 min (minor).

The second run was performed with (*S*)-1. The ee of the unpurified mixture was 86%. Purification by semi-preparative HPLC gave the title compound as a light-yellow oil (100 mg, 65% yield).

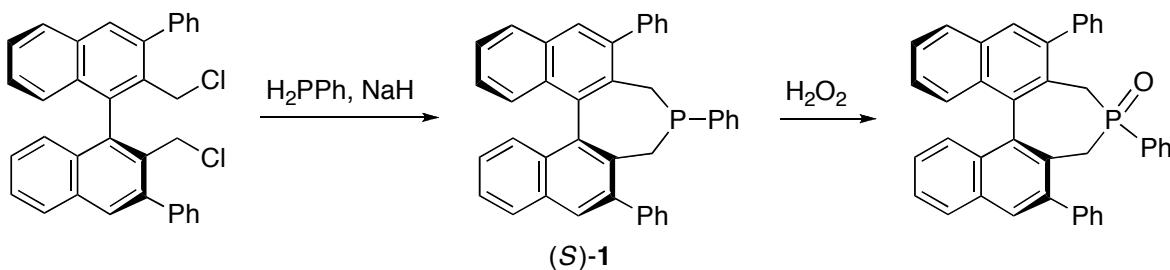
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (dd, *J* = 15.4 Hz, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.29 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (br s, 2H), 3.29-3.36 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.33-1.45 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.6, 146.9, 146.8, 137.0, 122.3, 120.0, 115.1, 80.1, 51.6, 35.3, 28.1, 20.4, 13.7;

IR (film) 3471, 3375, 3223, 3027, 2961, 2932, 2873, 1700, 1624, 1598, 1496, 1457, 1424, 1392, 1368, 1338, 1294, 1257, 1234, 1153, 1095, 1072, 1040 cm⁻¹;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₅NNaSO₂ (M+Na) 330.15, found 330.15.

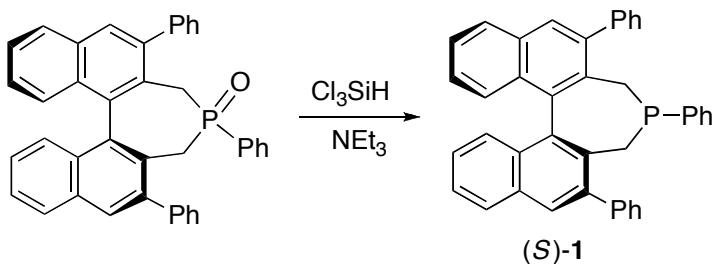
IV. Preparation of Catalyst 1



(S)-2,2'-Bis(chloromethyl)-3,3'-diphenyl-1,1'-binaphthalene^{2,3} (6.78 g, 13.5 mmol) and a stir bar were added to an oven-dried 1000-mL flask, which was then evacuated and back-filled with nitrogen (three cycles). THF (650 mL; degassed, anhydrous), phenylphosphine (1.60 mL, 14.5 mmol), and sodium hydride (782 mg, 32.6 mmol) were added in turn, the flask was purged with argon for 1 min, and then the resulting mixture was stirred vigorously at 60 °C for 1 day. Next, phenylphosphine (0.30 mL, 2.7 mmol) and sodium hydride (170 mg, 7.08 mmol) were added in turn, the flask was purged with argon for 1 min, and the reaction was stirred at 60 °C for an additional 14 h (the disappearance of starting material was monitored by reverse-phase HPLC after oxidation of an aliquot by *t*-BuOOH). After the starting material had been consumed, the THF was removed under reduced pressure, CH₂Cl₂ (200 mL) was added, and then water (200 mL) was cautiously added with stirring. The phases were separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL). The combined organic phases were treated with 30% H₂O₂ (7.63 g, 67.3 mmol) and stirred at r.t. for 30 min. Then, an aqueous solution of Na₂S₂O₃ (150 mL; 10%) was cautiously added. The phases were separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (9:0 → 9:1 CH₂Cl₂/Et₂O), which furnished 6.94 g of impure phosphine oxide. This material was dissolved in hot toluene (30 mL), and then the solution was allowed to cool to r.t. over 1 h and stirred at r.t. for an additional 30 min. The resulting white solid was collected by filtration, washed with toluene (3 mL) and hexane (10 mL), and dried under reduced pressure to afford the desired phosphine oxide (4.70 g, 63%) as a white powder.

(2) Ooi, T.; Kameda, M.; Maruoka, K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, *125*, 5139–5151.

(3) Zhou, Y.-G.; Zhang, X. *Chem. Commun.* **2002**, 1124–1125.



(11bR)-2,4,6-Triphenyl-4,5-dihydro-3H-dinaphtho[2,1-c:1',2'-e]phosphepine 4-oxide (4.70 g, 8.44 mmol) and a stir bar were added to an oven-dried 500-mL flask, which was then evacuated and back-filled with nitrogen (three cycles). Toluene (169 mL; degassed, anhydrous) was added via syringe. Triethylamine (8.23 mL, 59.2 mmol) and trichlorosilane (4.26 mL, 42.2 mmol) were added in turn, and the resulting slurry was stirred at 80 °C for 14 h. Next, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to r.t., and degassed water (170 mL) was added dropwise over 5 min. The resulting slurry was stirred for 10 min, and then Celite (10 g) was added. In the air, the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite, and the solid was washed with additional toluene (100 mL). The aqueous phase was separated, and the organic phase was washed successively with an aqueous solution of NaOH (170 mL; 0.5 M) and water (170 mL), dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated by rotary evaporation under reduced pressure. Next, the flask was back-filled with nitrogen, and under a nitrogen atmosphere the residue was dissolved in hot toluene (4.6 mL) and then cooled to 60 °C. Next, hexane (13.8 mL) was added dropwise over 1 min, and the resulting solution was cooled to r.t. with stirring, during which time a white precipitate was observed. After a significant amount of precipitation had occurred, the slurry was warmed to reflux for 1 min (white slurry) and then allowed to cool to 60 °C. Hexane (23 mL) was added dropwise over 3 min while maintaining the temperature near 60 °C. Next, the slurry was allowed to cool to r.t. with stirring for 2.5 h. The crystals were filtered in the air, washed with hexane (3 mL x3), and dried under reduced pressure to afford phosphepine **1** (3.57 g, 78%) as a white powder.

$$[\alpha]^{24}_{\text{D}} = -117 \text{ (c} = 1.0, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$$

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.48 (m, 5H), 7.03-7.28 (m, 11H), 6.80-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.50-6.90 (br s, 1H), 3.21 (dd, J = 14.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 14.8, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 11.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, J = 14.4, 11.6 Hz, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 141.3 (J = 33 Hz), 140.14 (J = 5 Hz), 140.12 (J = 8 Hz), 136.1 (J = 23 Hz), 134.7 (J = 5 Hz), 134.0 (J = 1 Hz), 132.2, 132.1 (J = 2 Hz), 131.66 (J = 1 Hz), 131.64 (2C), 131.62, 131.56, 131.4, 131.2, 129.8 (J = 5 Hz), 129.5, 129.2 (J = 2 Hz), 128.7, 128.23, 128.18, 128.14, 128.12, 128.10, 127.2, 126.63, 126.60, 126.2, 125.9, 125.8, 125.5 (J = 1 Hz), 125.2, 28.0 (J = 25 Hz), 25.6 (J = 16 Hz);

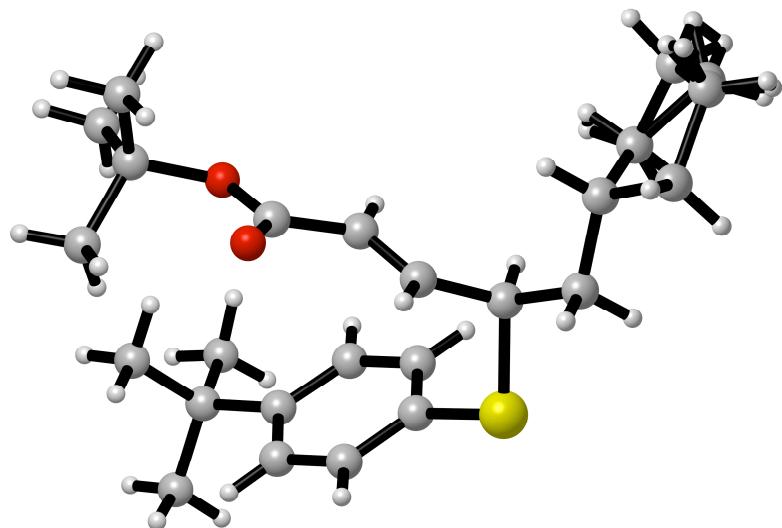
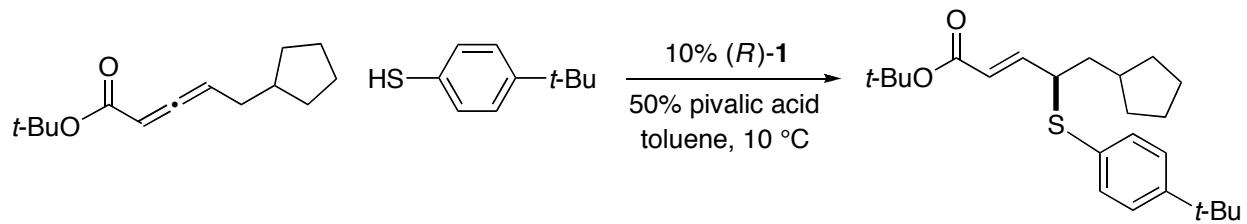
$$^{31}\text{P}$$
 NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz) δ 5.2;

IR (film) 3054, 1587, 1494, 1433, 1328, 1214, 1072, 1026, 1001 cm^{-1} ;

LRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{30}\text{P}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) 541.21, found 541.21.

V. Determination of Absolute Configuration

Table 2, entry 3:



The cyclopentane ring is disordered.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for d10056.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Identification code | d10056 |
| Empirical formula | C24 H36 O2 S |
| Formula weight | 388.59 |
| Temperature | 100(2) K |
| Wavelength | 1.54178 Å |
| Crystal system | Orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2(1)2(1)2(1) |
| Unit cell dimensions | $a = 6.01460(10)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$. $b = 18.8648(3)$ Å $\beta = 90^\circ$. $c = 20.1082(3)$ Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$. |
| Volume | 2281.56(6) Å ³ |
| Z | 4 |
| Density (calculated) | 1.131 Mg/m ³ |
| Absorption coefficient | 1.360 mm ⁻¹ |
| F(000) | 848 |
| Crystal size | 0.40 x 0.35 x 0.30 mm ³ |
| Theta range for data collection | 3.21 to 69.32°. |
| Index ranges | -7≤h≤7, -22≤k≤20, -24≤l≤24 |
| Reflections collected | 45400 |
| Independent reflections | 4267 [R(int) = 0.0304] |
| Completeness to theta = 69.32° | 100.0 % |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.6857 and 0.6122 |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 4267 / 12 / 260 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.041 |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] | R1 = 0.0279, wR2 = 0.0721 |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0285, wR2 = 0.0728 |
| Absolute structure parameter | 0.008(11) |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.171 and -0.179 e.Å ⁻³ |

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for d10056. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
| S(1) | 1378(1) | 6617(1) | 4737(1) | 21(1) |
| C(1) | 3628(2) | 6513(1) | 4117(1) | 19(1) |
| C(2) | 4185(2) | 5743(1) | 4070(1) | 20(1) |
| C(3) | 6027(2) | 5450(1) | 4308(1) | 20(1) |
| C(4) | 6342(2) | 4669(1) | 4294(1) | 18(1) |
| O(1) | 5136(2) | 4257(1) | 4008(1) | 22(1) |
| O(2) | 8160(2) | 4493(1) | 4649(1) | 20(1) |
| C(5) | 8830(2) | 3743(1) | 4728(1) | 19(1) |
| C(6) | 6957(2) | 3317(1) | 5042(1) | 24(1) |
| C(7) | 9562(2) | 3448(1) | 4058(1) | 26(1) |
| C(8) | 10796(2) | 3794(1) | 5202(1) | 24(1) |
| C(9) | 2757(2) | 6831(1) | 3463(1) | 20(1) |
| C(10) | 4567(2) | 6906(1) | 2939(1) | 23(1) |
| C(11) | 3711(3) | 7177(1) | 2266(1) | 31(1) |
| C(12) | 5769(3) | 7471(1) | 1913(1) | 36(1) |
| C(13) | 7515(9) | 7576(4) | 2445(2) | 34(1) |
| C(13A) | 7070(12) | 7847(5) | 2460(3) | 33(2) |
| C(14) | 6388(3) | 7446(1) | 3114(1) | 33(1) |
| C(21) | 2645(2) | 6220(1) | 5445(1) | 20(1) |
| C(22) | 1713(2) | 5615(1) | 5724(1) | 22(1) |
| C(23) | 2725(2) | 5296(1) | 6266(1) | 23(1) |
| C(24) | 4698(2) | 5558(1) | 6538(1) | 19(1) |
| C(31) | 5822(2) | 5165(1) | 7112(1) | 23(1) |
| C(32) | 4165(3) | 5026(1) | 7677(1) | 31(1) |
| C(33) | 7787(3) | 5580(1) | 7402(1) | 29(1) |
| C(34) | 6686(3) | 4453(1) | 6844(1) | 34(1) |
| C(25) | 5597(2) | 6163(1) | 6249(1) | 24(1) |
| C(26) | 4583(3) | 6494(1) | 5711(1) | 25(1) |

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for d10056.

| | |
|--------------|------------|
| S(1)-C(21) | 1.7809(13) |
| S(1)-C(1) | 1.8507(14) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.4924(18) |
| C(1)-C(9) | 1.5379(17) |
| C(1)-H(1A) | 1.0000 |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.3273(19) |
| C(2)-H(2A) | 0.9500 |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.4873(18) |
| C(3)-H(3A) | 0.9500 |
| C(4)-O(1) | 1.2078(17) |
| C(4)-O(2) | 1.3478(16) |
| O(2)-C(5) | 1.4793(14) |
| C(5)-C(7) | 1.5213(18) |
| C(5)-C(8) | 1.5215(18) |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.5219(18) |
| C(6)-H(6A) | 0.9800 |
| C(6)-H(6B) | 0.9800 |
| C(6)-H(6C) | 0.9800 |
| C(7)-H(7A) | 0.9800 |
| C(7)-H(7B) | 0.9800 |
| C(7)-H(7C) | 0.9800 |
| C(8)-H(8A) | 0.9800 |
| C(8)-H(8B) | 0.9800 |
| C(8)-H(8C) | 0.9800 |
| C(9)-C(10) | 1.5213(19) |
| C(9)-H(9A) | 0.9900 |
| C(9)-H(9B) | 0.9900 |
| C(10)-C(14) | 1.536(2) |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.5365(19) |
| C(10)-H(10A) | 1.0000 |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.531(2) |
| C(11)-H(11A) | 0.9900 |
| C(11)-H(11B) | 0.9900 |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.513(5) |

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| C(12)-C(13A) | 1.525(6) |
| C(12)-H(12A) | 0.9900 |
| C(12)-H(12B) | 0.9900 |
| C(12)-H(12C) | 0.9900 |
| C(12)-H(12D) | 0.9900 |
| C(13)-C(14) | 1.526(5) |
| C(13)-H(13A) | 0.9900 |
| C(13)-H(13B) | 0.9900 |
| C(13A)-C(14) | 1.572(6) |
| C(13A)-H(13C) | 0.9900 |
| C(13A)-H(13D) | 0.9900 |
| C(14)-H(14A) | 0.9900 |
| C(14)-H(14B) | 0.9900 |
| C(14)-H(14C) | 0.9900 |
| C(14)-H(14D) | 0.9900 |
| C(21)-C(26) | 1.383(2) |
| C(21)-C(22) | 1.3890(19) |
| C(22)-C(23) | 1.386(2) |
| C(22)-H(22A) | 0.9500 |
| C(23)-C(24) | 1.3964(19) |
| C(23)-H(23A) | 0.9500 |
| C(24)-C(25) | 1.3915(19) |
| C(24)-C(31) | 1.5292(18) |
| C(31)-C(33) | 1.533(2) |
| C(31)-C(32) | 1.534(2) |
| C(31)-C(34) | 1.537(2) |
| C(32)-H(32A) | 0.9800 |
| C(32)-H(32B) | 0.9800 |
| C(32)-H(32C) | 0.9800 |
| C(33)-H(33A) | 0.9800 |
| C(33)-H(33B) | 0.9800 |
| C(33)-H(33C) | 0.9800 |
| C(34)-H(34A) | 0.9800 |
| C(34)-H(34B) | 0.9800 |
| C(34)-H(34C) | 0.9800 |
| C(25)-C(26) | 1.389(2) |

| | |
|------------------|------------|
| C(25)-H(25A) | 0.9500 |
| C(26)-H(26A) | 0.9500 |
| | |
| C(21)-S(1)-C(1) | 100.42(6) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(9) | 113.69(10) |
| C(2)-C(1)-S(1) | 108.07(9) |
| C(9)-C(1)-S(1) | 106.58(9) |
| C(2)-C(1)-H(1A) | 109.5 |
| C(9)-C(1)-H(1A) | 109.5 |
| S(1)-C(1)-H(1A) | 109.5 |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 124.71(13) |
| C(3)-C(2)-H(2A) | 117.6 |
| C(1)-C(2)-H(2A) | 117.6 |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | 120.82(12) |
| C(2)-C(3)-H(3A) | 119.6 |
| C(4)-C(3)-H(3A) | 119.6 |
| O(1)-C(4)-O(2) | 125.52(12) |
| O(1)-C(4)-C(3) | 124.79(12) |
| O(2)-C(4)-C(3) | 109.70(11) |
| C(4)-O(2)-C(5) | 120.86(10) |
| O(2)-C(5)-C(7) | 109.51(10) |
| O(2)-C(5)-C(8) | 102.60(10) |
| C(7)-C(5)-C(8) | 110.62(11) |
| O(2)-C(5)-C(6) | 110.35(10) |
| C(7)-C(5)-C(6) | 112.89(11) |
| C(8)-C(5)-C(6) | 110.38(11) |
| C(5)-C(6)-H(6A) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(6)-H(6B) | 109.5 |
| H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(6)-H(6C) | 109.5 |
| H(6A)-C(6)-H(6C) | 109.5 |
| H(6B)-C(6)-H(6C) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(7)-H(7A) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(7)-H(7B) | 109.5 |
| H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(7)-H(7C) | 109.5 |

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C) | 109.5 |
| H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(8)-H(8A) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(8)-H(8B) | 109.5 |
| H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B) | 109.5 |
| C(5)-C(8)-H(8C) | 109.5 |
| H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C) | 109.5 |
| H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C) | 109.5 |
| C(10)-C(9)-C(1) | 112.62(11) |
| C(10)-C(9)-H(9A) | 109.1 |
| C(1)-C(9)-H(9A) | 109.1 |
| C(10)-C(9)-H(9B) | 109.1 |
| C(1)-C(9)-H(9B) | 109.1 |
| H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B) | 107.8 |
| C(9)-C(10)-C(14) | 114.41(12) |
| C(9)-C(10)-C(11) | 113.66(12) |
| C(14)-C(10)-C(11) | 102.71(12) |
| C(9)-C(10)-H(10A) | 108.6 |
| C(14)-C(10)-H(10A) | 108.6 |
| C(11)-C(10)-H(10A) | 108.6 |
| C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 104.94(13) |
| C(12)-C(11)-H(11A) | 110.8 |
| C(10)-C(11)-H(11A) | 110.8 |
| C(12)-C(11)-H(11B) | 110.8 |
| C(10)-C(11)-H(11B) | 110.8 |
| H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B) | 108.8 |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(13A) | 21.89(17) |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(11) | 106.3(2) |
| C(13A)-C(12)-C(11) | 104.4(3) |
| C(13)-C(12)-H(12A) | 110.5 |
| C(13A)-C(12)-H(12A) | 129.3 |
| C(11)-C(12)-H(12A) | 110.5 |
| C(13)-C(12)-H(12B) | 110.5 |
| C(13A)-C(12)-H(12B) | 91.6 |
| C(11)-C(12)-H(12B) | 110.5 |
| H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B) | 108.7 |

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| C(13)-C(12)-H(12C) | 90.4 |
| C(13A)-C(12)-H(12C) | 110.9 |
| C(11)-C(12)-H(12C) | 110.9 |
| H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C) | 21.6 |
| H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C) | 125.3 |
| C(13)-C(12)-H(12D) | 127.4 |
| C(13A)-C(12)-H(12D) | 110.9 |
| C(11)-C(12)-H(12D) | 110.9 |
| H(12A)-C(12)-H(12D) | 89.9 |
| H(12B)-C(12)-H(12D) | 20.7 |
| H(12C)-C(12)-H(12D) | 108.9 |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(14) | 107.1(3) |
| C(12)-C(13)-H(13A) | 110.3 |
| C(14)-C(13)-H(13A) | 110.3 |
| C(12)-C(13)-H(13B) | 110.3 |
| C(14)-C(13)-H(13B) | 110.3 |
| H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B) | 108.6 |
| C(12)-C(13A)-C(14) | 104.3(4) |
| C(12)-C(13A)-H(13C) | 110.9 |
| C(14)-C(13A)-H(13C) | 110.9 |
| C(12)-C(13A)-H(13D) | 110.9 |
| C(14)-C(13A)-H(13D) | 110.9 |
| H(13C)-C(13A)-H(13D) | 108.9 |
| C(13)-C(14)-C(10) | 102.8(2) |
| C(13)-C(14)-C(13A) | 21.40(17) |
| C(10)-C(14)-C(13A) | 108.2(2) |
| C(13)-C(14)-H(14A) | 111.2 |
| C(10)-C(14)-H(14A) | 111.2 |
| C(13A)-C(14)-H(14A) | 90.2 |
| C(13)-C(14)-H(14B) | 111.2 |
| C(10)-C(14)-H(14B) | 111.2 |
| C(13A)-C(14)-H(14B) | 124.8 |
| H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B) | 109.1 |
| C(13)-C(14)-H(14C) | 93.7 |
| C(10)-C(14)-H(14C) | 110.0 |
| C(13A)-C(14)-H(14C) | 110.0 |

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| H(14A)-C(14)-H(14C) | 124.6 |
| H(14B)-C(14)-H(14C) | 19.0 |
| C(13)-C(14)-H(14D) | 130.1 |
| C(10)-C(14)-H(14D) | 110.0 |
| C(13A)-C(14)-H(14D) | 110.0 |
| H(14A)-C(14)-H(14D) | 21.3 |
| H(14B)-C(14)-H(14D) | 90.8 |
| H(14C)-C(14)-H(14D) | 108.4 |
| C(26)-C(21)-C(22) | 119.41(13) |
| C(26)-C(21)-S(1) | 120.86(11) |
| C(22)-C(21)-S(1) | 119.70(11) |
| C(23)-C(22)-C(21) | 119.77(13) |
| C(23)-C(22)-H(22A) | 120.1 |
| C(21)-C(22)-H(22A) | 120.1 |
| C(22)-C(23)-C(24) | 121.90(12) |
| C(22)-C(23)-H(23A) | 119.1 |
| C(24)-C(23)-H(23A) | 119.1 |
| C(25)-C(24)-C(23) | 117.12(12) |
| C(25)-C(24)-C(31) | 122.81(12) |
| C(23)-C(24)-C(31) | 120.03(12) |
| C(24)-C(31)-C(33) | 112.32(12) |
| C(24)-C(31)-C(32) | 110.76(12) |
| C(33)-C(31)-C(32) | 107.84(12) |
| C(24)-C(31)-C(34) | 107.93(11) |
| C(33)-C(31)-C(34) | 108.59(13) |
| C(32)-C(31)-C(34) | 109.35(13) |
| C(31)-C(32)-H(32A) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(32)-H(32B) | 109.5 |
| H(32A)-C(32)-H(32B) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(32)-H(32C) | 109.5 |
| H(32A)-C(32)-H(32C) | 109.5 |
| H(32B)-C(32)-H(32C) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(33)-H(33A) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(33)-H(33B) | 109.5 |
| H(33A)-C(33)-H(33B) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(33)-H(33C) | 109.5 |

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| H(33A)-C(33)-H(33C) | 109.5 |
| H(33B)-C(33)-H(33C) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(34)-H(34A) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(34)-H(34B) | 109.5 |
| H(34A)-C(34)-H(34B) | 109.5 |
| C(31)-C(34)-H(34C) | 109.5 |
| H(34A)-C(34)-H(34C) | 109.5 |
| H(34B)-C(34)-H(34C) | 109.5 |
| C(26)-C(25)-C(24) | 121.58(13) |
| C(26)-C(25)-H(25A) | 119.2 |
| C(24)-C(25)-H(25A) | 119.2 |
| C(21)-C(26)-C(25) | 120.20(13) |
| C(21)-C(26)-H(26A) | 119.9 |
| C(25)-C(26)-H(26A) | 119.9 |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for d10056. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^{*} b^{*} U^{12}]$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{23} | U^{13} | U^{12} |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| S(1) | 23(1) | 19(1) | 20(1) | 3(1) | 0(1) | 5(1) |
| C(1) | 19(1) | 19(1) | 20(1) | 0(1) | 1(1) | 1(1) |
| C(2) | 23(1) | 20(1) | 16(1) | 0(1) | -1(1) | 0(1) |
| C(3) | 20(1) | 18(1) | 21(1) | 1(1) | -1(1) | 0(1) |
| C(4) | 17(1) | 21(1) | 17(1) | 1(1) | 3(1) | 2(1) |
| O(1) | 24(1) | 20(1) | 24(1) | -2(1) | -4(1) | 1(1) |
| O(2) | 19(1) | 15(1) | 25(1) | 1(1) | -3(1) | 3(1) |
| C(5) | 21(1) | 14(1) | 22(1) | 2(1) | 1(1) | 3(1) |
| C(6) | 26(1) | 20(1) | 26(1) | 4(1) | 1(1) | 0(1) |
| C(7) | 29(1) | 24(1) | 24(1) | 1(1) | 2(1) | 8(1) |
| C(8) | 22(1) | 22(1) | 28(1) | 0(1) | -3(1) | 4(1) |
| C(9) | 21(1) | 18(1) | 23(1) | 2(1) | -4(1) | 2(1) |
| C(10) | 26(1) | 21(1) | 21(1) | 1(1) | 0(1) | 6(1) |
| C(11) | 35(1) | 34(1) | 24(1) | 6(1) | -4(1) | -4(1) |
| C(12) | 39(1) | 38(1) | 29(1) | 11(1) | 7(1) | 5(1) |
| C(13) | 32(2) | 29(3) | 39(2) | 6(2) | 8(2) | -2(2) |
| C(13A) | 26(3) | 31(4) | 43(2) | 7(2) | 9(2) | 3(2) |
| C(14) | 24(1) | 44(1) | 31(1) | 4(1) | 0(1) | -4(1) |
| C(21) | 24(1) | 16(1) | 19(1) | -1(1) | 2(1) | 5(1) |
| C(22) | 19(1) | 24(1) | 23(1) | 0(1) | 0(1) | -2(1) |
| C(23) | 23(1) | 22(1) | 23(1) | 5(1) | 1(1) | -4(1) |
| C(24) | 22(1) | 20(1) | 15(1) | -3(1) | 3(1) | 0(1) |
| C(31) | 26(1) | 25(1) | 18(1) | 2(1) | 0(1) | 0(1) |
| C(32) | 34(1) | 41(1) | 20(1) | 8(1) | 0(1) | -4(1) |
| C(33) | 28(1) | 38(1) | 19(1) | 1(1) | -4(1) | -1(1) |
| C(34) | 40(1) | 30(1) | 33(1) | 0(1) | -10(1) | 10(1) |
| C(25) | 29(1) | 22(1) | 21(1) | -2(1) | -3(1) | -7(1) |
| C(26) | 35(1) | 16(1) | 24(1) | 1(1) | -2(1) | -7(1) |

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$)
for d10056.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|-------|------|------|-------|
| H(1A) | 4969 | 6783 | 4266 | 23 |
| H(2A) | 3146 | 5442 | 3854 | 23 |
| H(3A) | 7158 | 5744 | 4490 | 23 |
| H(6A) | 6408 | 3566 | 5437 | 36 |
| H(6B) | 7514 | 2848 | 5171 | 36 |
| H(6C) | 5743 | 3262 | 4721 | 36 |
| H(7A) | 8304 | 3455 | 3749 | 39 |
| H(7B) | 10083 | 2960 | 4115 | 39 |
| H(7C) | 10772 | 3740 | 3880 | 39 |
| H(8A) | 11933 | 4105 | 5009 | 36 |
| H(8B) | 11423 | 3321 | 5273 | 36 |
| H(8C) | 10297 | 3990 | 5628 | 36 |
| H(9A) | 1559 | 6524 | 3286 | 25 |
| H(9B) | 2107 | 7303 | 3554 | 25 |
| H(10A) | 5278 | 6433 | 2870 | 28 |
| H(11A) | 3039 | 6787 | 2006 | 37 |
| H(11B) | 2584 | 7554 | 2329 | 37 |
| H(12A) | 6303 | 7132 | 1572 | 43 |
| H(12B) | 5419 | 7927 | 1693 | 43 |
| H(12C) | 6659 | 7083 | 1715 | 43 |
| H(12D) | 5341 | 7807 | 1557 | 43 |
| H(13A) | 8114 | 8065 | 2426 | 40 |
| H(13B) | 8758 | 7239 | 2381 | 40 |
| H(13C) | 6655 | 8354 | 2485 | 40 |
| H(13D) | 8690 | 7809 | 2381 | 40 |
| H(14A) | 5739 | 7888 | 3294 | 40 |
| H(14B) | 7447 | 7248 | 3442 | 40 |
| H(14C) | 7694 | 7199 | 3305 | 40 |
| H(14D) | 5824 | 7788 | 3448 | 40 |
| H(22A) | 387 | 5421 | 5543 | 26 |

| | | | | |
|--------|------|------|------|----|
| H(23A) | 2057 | 4889 | 6458 | 27 |
| H(32A) | 3519 | 5477 | 7824 | 47 |
| H(32B) | 4938 | 4801 | 8051 | 47 |
| H(32C) | 2979 | 4713 | 7518 | 47 |
| H(33A) | 8934 | 5638 | 7060 | 43 |
| H(33B) | 8407 | 5320 | 7781 | 43 |
| H(33C) | 7276 | 6047 | 7549 | 43 |
| H(34A) | 5430 | 4165 | 6690 | 52 |
| H(34B) | 7477 | 4201 | 7198 | 52 |
| H(34C) | 7703 | 4540 | 6472 | 52 |
| H(25A) | 6937 | 6355 | 6423 | 29 |
| H(26A) | 5223 | 6910 | 5526 | 30 |

Table 2, entry 9:

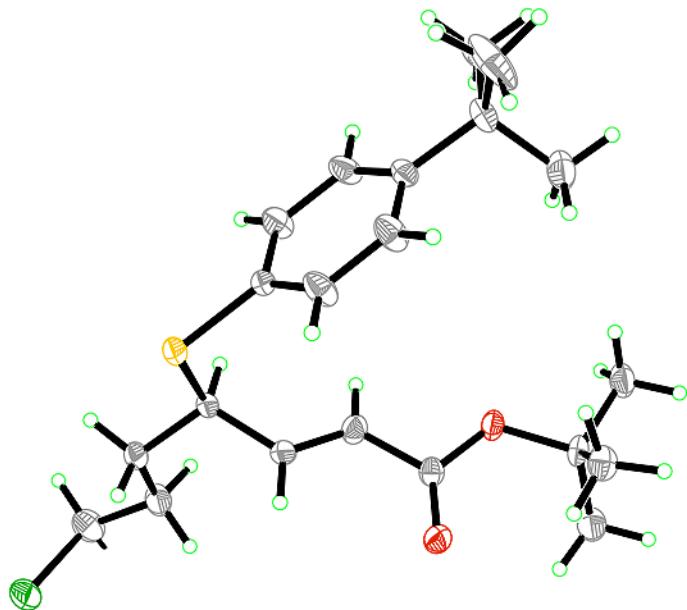
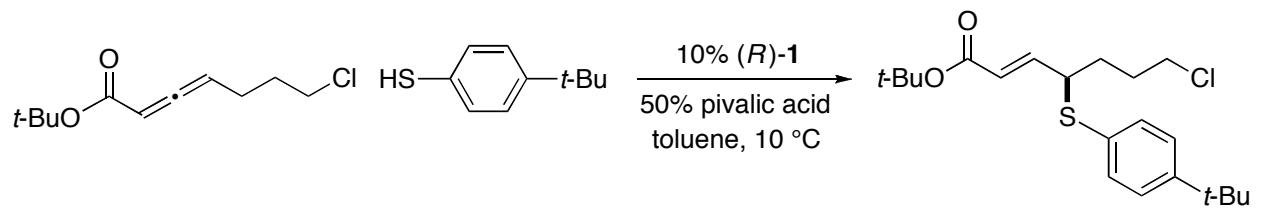


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for yf1.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Identification code | yf1 | |
| Empirical formula | C21 H31 Cl O2 S | |
| Formula weight | 383.00 | |
| Temperature | 100(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 0.71073 Å | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | P21 | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 5.8536(7) Å b = 21.778(2) Å c = 17.441(2) Å | α= 90°. β= 99.580(2)°. γ = 90°. |
| Volume | 2192.4(4) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.179 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 0.281 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 848 | |
| Crystal size | 0.40 x 0.25 x 0.15 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 1.18 to 29.57°. | |
| Index ranges | -8<=h<=8, -30<=k<=30, -24<=l<=24 | |
| Reflections collected | 58806 | |
| Independent reflections | 12186 [R(int) = 0.0482] | |
| Completeness to theta = 29.57° | 99.6 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.9591 and 0.8959 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 12186 / 385 / 464 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.010 | |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] | R1 = 0.0351, wR2 = 0.0773 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0387, wR2 = 0.0796 | |
| Absolute structure parameter | -0.04(4) | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.244 and -0.171 e.Å ⁻³ | |

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for yf1. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| S(1) | 5513(1) | 9620(1) | 5612(1) | 21(1) |
| Cl(1) | 5227(1) | 7822(1) | 7985(1) | 35(1) |
| O(1) | -1880(3) | 8656(1) | 3462(1) | 22(1) |
| O(2) | 902(3) | 7931(1) | 3818(1) | 27(1) |
| C(1) | 3114(4) | 9135(1) | 5832(1) | 19(1) |
| C(2) | 2418(4) | 8710(1) | 5158(1) | 20(1) |
| C(3) | 468(4) | 8781(1) | 4654(1) | 23(1) |
| C(4) | -113(4) | 8396(1) | 3944(1) | 20(1) |
| C(5) | 3948(4) | 8814(1) | 6612(1) | 22(1) |
| C(6) | 2116(4) | 8383(1) | 6830(1) | 28(1) |
| C(7) | 2515(5) | 8218(1) | 7695(1) | 32(1) |
| C(8) | 4064(4) | 10024(1) | 4787(1) | 19(1) |
| C(9) | 2289(5) | 10431(1) | 4861(1) | 27(1) |
| C(10) | 1137(4) | 10749(1) | 4215(1) | 27(1) |
| C(11) | 1718(4) | 10666(1) | 3482(1) | 20(1) |
| C(12) | 3515(5) | 10263(1) | 3422(1) | 29(1) |
| C(13) | 4676(5) | 9942(1) | 4057(1) | 28(1) |
| C(14) | 419(4) | 10996(1) | 2757(1) | 24(1) |
| C(15) | -1325(5) | 11475(1) | 2967(2) | 37(1) |
| C(16) | -939(6) | 10520(1) | 2222(1) | 41(1) |
| C(17) | 2153(5) | 11341(2) | 2348(2) | 56(1) |
| C(18) | -2773(4) | 8385(1) | 2693(1) | 20(1) |
| C(19) | -846(4) | 8362(1) | 2201(1) | 26(1) |
| C(20) | -3840(5) | 7761(1) | 2797(1) | 30(1) |
| C(21) | -4627(5) | 8839(1) | 2349(1) | 29(1) |
| S(2) | 8896(1) | 5615(1) | 3111(1) | 21(1) |
| Cl(2) | 16990(1) | 7413(1) | 5357(1) | 37(1) |
| O(3) | 13943(3) | 6515(1) | 845(1) | 19(1) |
| O(4) | 11537(3) | 7221(1) | 1251(1) | 22(1) |
| C(31) | 11695(4) | 6034(1) | 3294(1) | 18(1) |
| C(32) | 11709(4) | 6465(1) | 2630(1) | 18(1) |

| | | | | |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
| C(33) | 12765(4) | 6336(1) | 2033(1) | 18(1) |
| C(34) | 12624(4) | 6749(1) | 1348(1) | 18(1) |
| C(35) | 11892(4) | 6341(1) | 4091(1) | 20(1) |
| C(36) | 14145(4) | 6707(1) | 4298(1) | 22(1) |
| C(37) | 14432(4) | 6941(1) | 5124(1) | 27(1) |
| C(38) | 9270(4) | 5202(1) | 2264(1) | 18(1) |
| C(39) | 8151(4) | 5387(1) | 1536(1) | 21(1) |
| C(40) | 8522(4) | 5072(1) | 868(1) | 22(1) |
| C(41) | 10038(4) | 4577(1) | 912(1) | 20(1) |
| C(42) | 11158(4) | 4397(1) | 1652(1) | 26(1) |
| C(43) | 10775(4) | 4703(1) | 2318(1) | 25(1) |
| C(44) | 10471(4) | 4228(1) | 184(1) | 26(1) |
| C(45) | 9686(5) | 3561(1) | 234(2) | 32(1) |
| C(46) | 13070(5) | 4239(1) | 146(2) | 43(1) |
| C(47) | 9129(6) | 4506(1) | -565(1) | 38(1) |
| C(48) | 14211(4) | 6850(1) | 132(1) | 19(1) |
| C(49) | 15451(4) | 7456(1) | 343(1) | 24(1) |
| C(50) | 11870(4) | 6924(1) | -396(1) | 24(1) |
| C(51) | 15751(4) | 6420(1) | -250(1) | 26(1) |

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for yfl.

| | |
|-------------|----------|
| S(1)-C(8) | 1.778(2) |
| S(1)-C(1) | 1.848(2) |
| Cl(1)-C(7) | 1.803(3) |
| O(1)-C(4) | 1.344(3) |
| O(1)-C(18) | 1.480(2) |
| O(2)-C(4) | 1.212(3) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.497(3) |
| C(1)-C(5) | 1.535(3) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.329(3) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.487(3) |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.521(3) |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.531(3) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.388(3) |
| C(8)-C(13) | 1.389(3) |
| C(9)-C(10) | 1.396(3) |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.387(3) |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.387(3) |
| C(11)-C(14) | 1.542(3) |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.388(3) |
| C(14)-C(16) | 1.527(3) |
| C(14)-C(17) | 1.531(4) |
| C(14)-C(15) | 1.545(3) |
| C(18)-C(21) | 1.517(3) |
| C(18)-C(20) | 1.518(3) |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.527(3) |
| S(2)-C(38) | 1.774(2) |
| S(2)-C(31) | 1.856(2) |
| Cl(2)-C(37) | 1.807(3) |
| O(3)-C(34) | 1.360(2) |
| O(3)-C(48) | 1.472(2) |
| O(4)-C(34) | 1.206(2) |
| C(31)-C(32) | 1.492(3) |
| C(31)-C(35) | 1.530(3) |
| C(32)-C(33) | 1.327(3) |

| | |
|-------------|----------|
| C(33)-C(34) | 1.488(3) |
| C(35)-C(36) | 1.532(3) |
| C(36)-C(37) | 1.510(3) |
| C(38)-C(39) | 1.389(3) |
| C(38)-C(43) | 1.392(3) |
| C(39)-C(40) | 1.399(3) |
| C(40)-C(41) | 1.389(3) |
| C(41)-C(42) | 1.403(3) |
| C(41)-C(44) | 1.536(3) |
| C(42)-C(43) | 1.390(3) |
| C(44)-C(45) | 1.530(3) |
| C(44)-C(47) | 1.533(4) |
| C(44)-C(46) | 1.534(4) |
| C(48)-C(49) | 1.519(3) |
| C(48)-C(50) | 1.527(3) |
| C(48)-C(51) | 1.529(3) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(8)-S(1)-C(1) | 100.04(10) |
| C(4)-O(1)-C(18) | 121.12(16) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(5) | 114.84(16) |
| C(2)-C(1)-S(1) | 107.92(15) |
| C(5)-C(1)-S(1) | 107.64(15) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 122.61(19) |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | 122.53(19) |
| O(2)-C(4)-O(1) | 126.09(19) |
| O(2)-C(4)-C(3) | 124.7(2) |
| O(1)-C(4)-C(3) | 109.16(17) |
| C(6)-C(5)-C(1) | 111.64(19) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(7) | 113.1(2) |
| C(6)-C(7)-Cl(1) | 111.80(19) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(13) | 118.58(19) |
| C(9)-C(8)-S(1) | 120.30(16) |
| C(13)-C(8)-S(1) | 121.11(17) |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(10) | 120.6(2) |
| C(11)-C(10)-C(9) | 121.3(2) |
| C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 117.20(19) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(12)-C(11)-C(14) | 120.66(19) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(14) | 122.14(19) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13) | 122.3(2) |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(8) | 119.9(2) |
| C(16)-C(14)-C(17) | 111.5(2) |
| C(16)-C(14)-C(11) | 108.61(18) |
| C(17)-C(14)-C(11) | 109.67(19) |
| C(16)-C(14)-C(15) | 107.8(2) |
| C(17)-C(14)-C(15) | 107.2(2) |
| C(11)-C(14)-C(15) | 112.06(18) |
| O(1)-C(18)-C(21) | 102.66(16) |
| O(1)-C(18)-C(20) | 109.83(17) |
| C(21)-C(18)-C(20) | 110.47(19) |
| O(1)-C(18)-C(19) | 109.86(17) |
| C(21)-C(18)-C(19) | 110.21(18) |
| C(20)-C(18)-C(19) | 113.29(18) |
| C(38)-S(2)-C(31) | 99.46(10) |
| C(34)-O(3)-C(48) | 120.71(15) |
| C(32)-C(31)-C(35) | 114.87(16) |
| C(32)-C(31)-S(2) | 107.14(14) |
| C(35)-C(31)-S(2) | 107.58(14) |
| C(33)-C(32)-C(31) | 122.59(18) |
| C(32)-C(33)-C(34) | 122.11(18) |
| O(4)-C(34)-O(3) | 124.89(18) |
| O(4)-C(34)-C(33) | 125.80(19) |
| O(3)-C(34)-C(33) | 109.31(16) |
| C(31)-C(35)-C(36) | 111.97(17) |
| C(37)-C(36)-C(35) | 110.80(18) |
| C(36)-C(37)-Cl(2) | 111.25(17) |
| C(39)-C(38)-C(43) | 118.97(18) |
| C(39)-C(38)-S(2) | 120.68(15) |
| C(43)-C(38)-S(2) | 120.30(16) |
| C(38)-C(39)-C(40) | 120.31(19) |
| C(41)-C(40)-C(39) | 121.37(19) |
| C(40)-C(41)-C(42) | 117.65(18) |
| C(40)-C(41)-C(44) | 122.03(19) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(42)-C(41)-C(44) | 120.31(19) |
| C(43)-C(42)-C(41) | 121.2(2) |
| C(42)-C(43)-C(38) | 120.47(19) |
| C(45)-C(44)-C(47) | 107.9(2) |
| C(45)-C(44)-C(46) | 109.1(2) |
| C(47)-C(44)-C(46) | 109.1(2) |
| C(45)-C(44)-C(41) | 109.35(19) |
| C(47)-C(44)-C(41) | 112.10(18) |
| C(46)-C(44)-C(41) | 109.23(19) |
| O(3)-C(48)-C(49) | 109.88(16) |
| O(3)-C(48)-C(50) | 110.50(17) |
| C(49)-C(48)-C(50) | 113.49(17) |
| O(3)-C(48)-C(51) | 102.56(15) |
| C(49)-C(48)-C(51) | 110.18(18) |
| C(50)-C(48)-C(51) | 109.68(18) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for yf1. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^{*} b^{*} U^{12}]$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{23} | U^{13} | U^{12} |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| S(1) | 24(1) | 22(1) | 17(1) | 3(1) | -2(1) | 0(1) |
| Cl(1) | 43(1) | 28(1) | 30(1) | 9(1) | -2(1) | -2(1) |
| O(1) | 22(1) | 27(1) | 17(1) | -5(1) | -1(1) | 2(1) |
| O(2) | 28(1) | 25(1) | 25(1) | -6(1) | -2(1) | 6(1) |
| C(1) | 22(1) | 18(1) | 15(1) | 0(1) | -1(1) | 2(1) |
| C(2) | 24(1) | 17(1) | 18(1) | 0(1) | 2(1) | 2(1) |
| C(3) | 23(1) | 26(1) | 20(1) | -6(1) | 2(1) | 3(1) |
| C(4) | 18(1) | 24(1) | 18(1) | -1(1) | 3(1) | 0(1) |
| C(5) | 28(1) | 22(1) | 16(1) | 3(1) | -1(1) | -1(1) |
| C(6) | 27(1) | 31(1) | 24(1) | 5(1) | -1(1) | -5(1) |
| C(7) | 33(1) | 36(1) | 28(1) | 8(1) | 8(1) | 2(1) |
| C(8) | 24(1) | 17(1) | 16(1) | 1(1) | 0(1) | -1(1) |
| C(9) | 36(1) | 29(1) | 18(1) | 2(1) | 9(1) | 12(1) |
| C(10) | 32(1) | 24(1) | 24(1) | 4(1) | 8(1) | 12(1) |
| C(11) | 21(1) | 21(1) | 19(1) | 5(1) | 2(1) | 0(1) |
| C(12) | 34(1) | 38(1) | 18(1) | 5(1) | 10(1) | 13(1) |
| C(13) | 28(1) | 34(1) | 22(1) | 6(1) | 8(1) | 15(1) |
| C(14) | 20(1) | 33(1) | 19(1) | 7(1) | 1(1) | 2(1) |
| C(15) | 40(2) | 35(1) | 32(1) | 6(1) | -2(1) | 12(1) |
| C(16) | 47(2) | 43(1) | 27(1) | -4(1) | -10(1) | 9(1) |
| C(17) | 28(1) | 89(2) | 50(2) | 48(2) | 5(1) | 0(1) |
| C(18) | 19(1) | 27(1) | 13(1) | -3(1) | 2(1) | -5(1) |
| C(19) | 27(1) | 32(1) | 21(1) | 1(1) | 9(1) | -3(1) |
| C(20) | 31(1) | 30(1) | 26(1) | 4(1) | 1(1) | -10(1) |
| C(21) | 27(1) | 35(1) | 23(1) | 0(1) | -5(1) | -1(1) |
| S(2) | 24(1) | 25(1) | 16(1) | -2(1) | 8(1) | -4(1) |
| Cl(2) | 34(1) | 29(1) | 43(1) | -5(1) | -6(1) | -5(1) |
| O(3) | 22(1) | 22(1) | 15(1) | 3(1) | 9(1) | 3(1) |
| O(4) | 26(1) | 23(1) | 20(1) | 2(1) | 9(1) | 6(1) |
| C(31) | 21(1) | 18(1) | 15(1) | 0(1) | 5(1) | -3(1) |
| C(32) | 21(1) | 16(1) | 18(1) | 2(1) | 4(1) | -1(1) |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| C(33) | 20(1) | 18(1) | 17(1) | 4(1) | 6(1) | 0(1) |
| C(34) | 20(1) | 19(1) | 14(1) | 1(1) | 2(1) | -3(1) |
| C(35) | 28(1) | 20(1) | 14(1) | 0(1) | 5(1) | -2(1) |
| C(36) | 25(1) | 24(1) | 17(1) | 2(1) | 6(1) | -4(1) |
| C(37) | 32(1) | 26(1) | 23(1) | -2(1) | 4(1) | -4(1) |
| C(38) | 21(1) | 17(1) | 18(1) | -2(1) | 6(1) | -3(1) |
| C(39) | 20(1) | 23(1) | 20(1) | 0(1) | 5(1) | 3(1) |
| C(40) | 20(1) | 27(1) | 17(1) | 1(1) | 2(1) | 2(1) |
| C(41) | 20(1) | 19(1) | 21(1) | -4(1) | 4(1) | -3(1) |
| C(42) | 30(1) | 19(1) | 29(1) | -4(1) | 3(1) | 6(1) |
| C(43) | 30(1) | 23(1) | 18(1) | 0(1) | -2(1) | 2(1) |
| C(44) | 27(1) | 29(1) | 22(1) | -7(1) | 8(1) | 2(1) |
| C(45) | 35(1) | 29(1) | 33(1) | -11(1) | 8(1) | -3(1) |
| C(46) | 30(1) | 53(2) | 50(2) | -25(1) | 18(1) | -10(1) |
| C(47) | 48(2) | 43(1) | 22(1) | -3(1) | 9(1) | 6(1) |
| C(48) | 21(1) | 22(1) | 16(1) | 4(1) | 8(1) | 0(1) |
| C(49) | 23(1) | 27(1) | 21(1) | 4(1) | 4(1) | -7(1) |
| C(50) | 26(1) | 28(1) | 19(1) | 1(1) | 3(1) | -1(1) |
| C(51) | 30(1) | 30(1) | 23(1) | 3(1) | 15(1) | 6(1) |

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$)
for yfl.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| H(1) | 1768 | 9404 | 5886 | 22 |
| H(2) | 3410 | 8377 | 5088 | 24 |
| H(3) | -596 | 9090 | 4751 | 28 |
| H(5A) | 5374 | 8578 | 6579 | 27 |
| H(5B) | 4334 | 9128 | 7024 | 27 |
| H(6A) | 2105 | 8001 | 6522 | 33 |
| H(6B) | 575 | 8578 | 6691 | 33 |
| H(7A) | 1230 | 7954 | 7805 | 38 |
| H(7B) | 2509 | 8599 | 8006 | 38 |
| H(9) | 1853 | 10494 | 5356 | 33 |
| H(10) | -67 | 11027 | 4278 | 32 |
| H(12) | 3966 | 10204 | 2929 | 35 |
| H(13) | 5888 | 9667 | 3993 | 33 |
| H(15A) | -2070 | 11685 | 2494 | 55 |
| H(15B) | -505 | 11777 | 3330 | 55 |
| H(15C) | -2505 | 11268 | 3211 | 55 |
| H(16A) | -1790 | 10725 | 1761 | 62 |
| H(16B) | -2035 | 10309 | 2500 | 62 |
| H(16C) | 137 | 10220 | 2062 | 62 |
| H(17A) | 3092 | 11045 | 2113 | 84 |
| H(17B) | 3165 | 11593 | 2727 | 84 |
| H(17C) | 1313 | 11606 | 1941 | 84 |
| H(19A) | -104 | 8766 | 2207 | 39 |
| H(19B) | -1505 | 8252 | 1665 | 39 |
| H(19C) | 307 | 8055 | 2416 | 39 |
| H(20A) | -2642 | 7482 | 3056 | 44 |
| H(20B) | -4506 | 7594 | 2287 | 44 |
| H(20C) | -5060 | 7805 | 3115 | 44 |
| H(21A) | -5736 | 8894 | 2707 | 44 |
| H(21B) | -5439 | 8683 | 1850 | 44 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|------|-------|----|
| H(21C) | -3905 | 9235 | 2267 | 44 |
| H(31) | 12991 | 5733 | 3306 | 21 |
| H(32) | 10930 | 6848 | 2635 | 22 |
| H(33) | 13640 | 5968 | 2044 | 22 |
| H(35A) | 11831 | 6023 | 4492 | 24 |
| H(35B) | 10557 | 6620 | 4092 | 24 |
| H(36A) | 15477 | 6442 | 4238 | 26 |
| H(36B) | 14124 | 7059 | 3938 | 26 |
| H(37A) | 14550 | 6588 | 5486 | 32 |
| H(37B) | 13050 | 7183 | 5193 | 32 |
| H(39) | 7127 | 5728 | 1491 | 25 |
| H(40) | 7722 | 5199 | 375 | 26 |
| H(42) | 12197 | 4058 | 1699 | 31 |
| H(43) | 11545 | 4571 | 2813 | 30 |
| H(45A) | 10612 | 3362 | 686 | 48 |
| H(45B) | 9897 | 3342 | -240 | 48 |
| H(45C) | 8046 | 3552 | 288 | 48 |
| H(46A) | 13583 | 4665 | 113 | 65 |
| H(46B) | 13355 | 4012 | -315 | 65 |
| H(46C) | 13932 | 4046 | 614 | 65 |
| H(47A) | 7465 | 4496 | -546 | 56 |
| H(47B) | 9443 | 4269 | -1013 | 56 |
| H(47C) | 9621 | 4933 | -614 | 56 |
| H(49A) | 14483 | 7719 | 612 | 36 |
| H(49B) | 15740 | 7660 | -132 | 36 |
| H(49C) | 16929 | 7377 | 684 | 36 |
| H(50A) | 11116 | 6523 | -481 | 37 |
| H(50B) | 12103 | 7097 | -896 | 37 |
| H(50C) | 10888 | 7201 | -149 | 37 |
| H(51A) | 17216 | 6354 | 104 | 40 |
| H(51B) | 16064 | 6604 | -734 | 40 |
| H(51C) | 14960 | 6026 | -364 | 40 |

VI. NMR Spectra

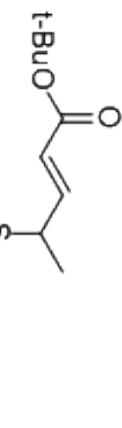
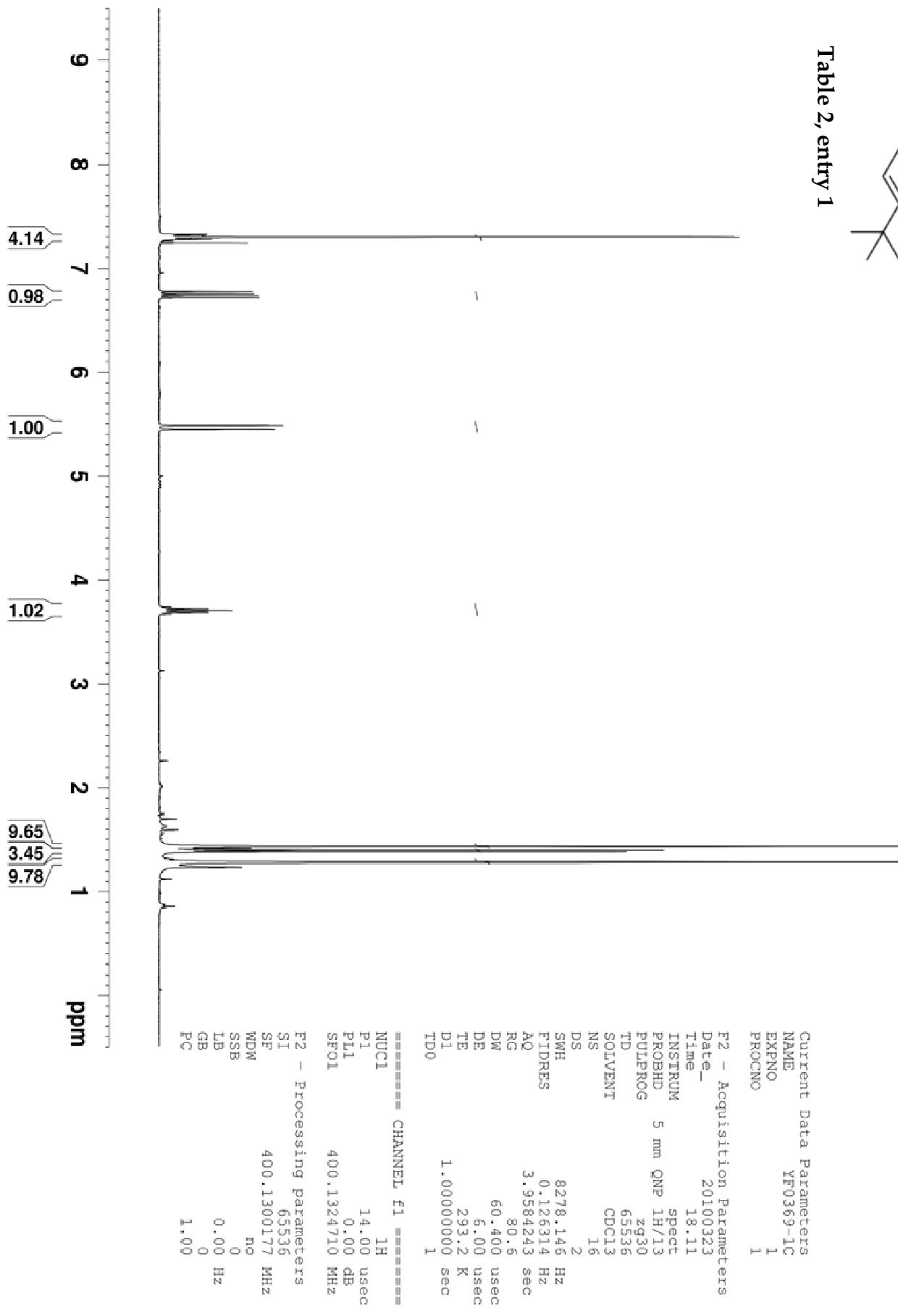


Table 2, entry 1



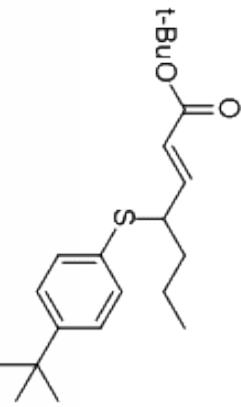
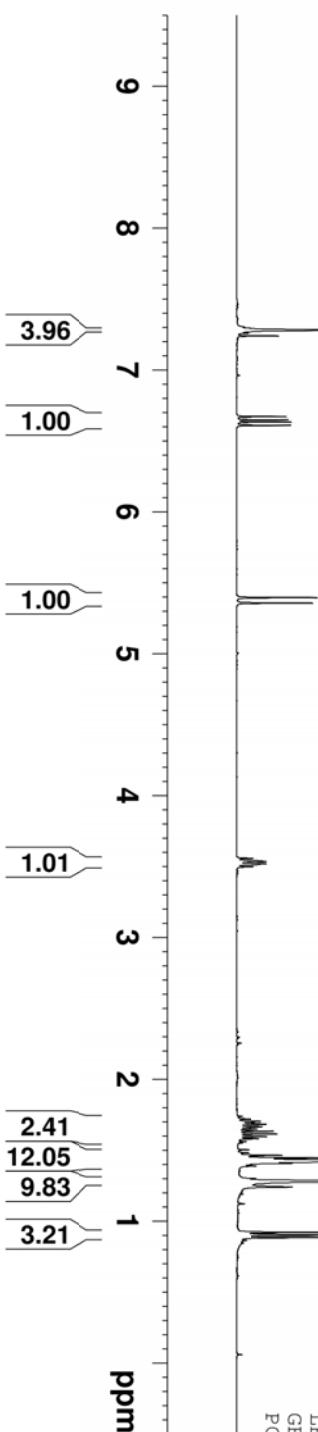
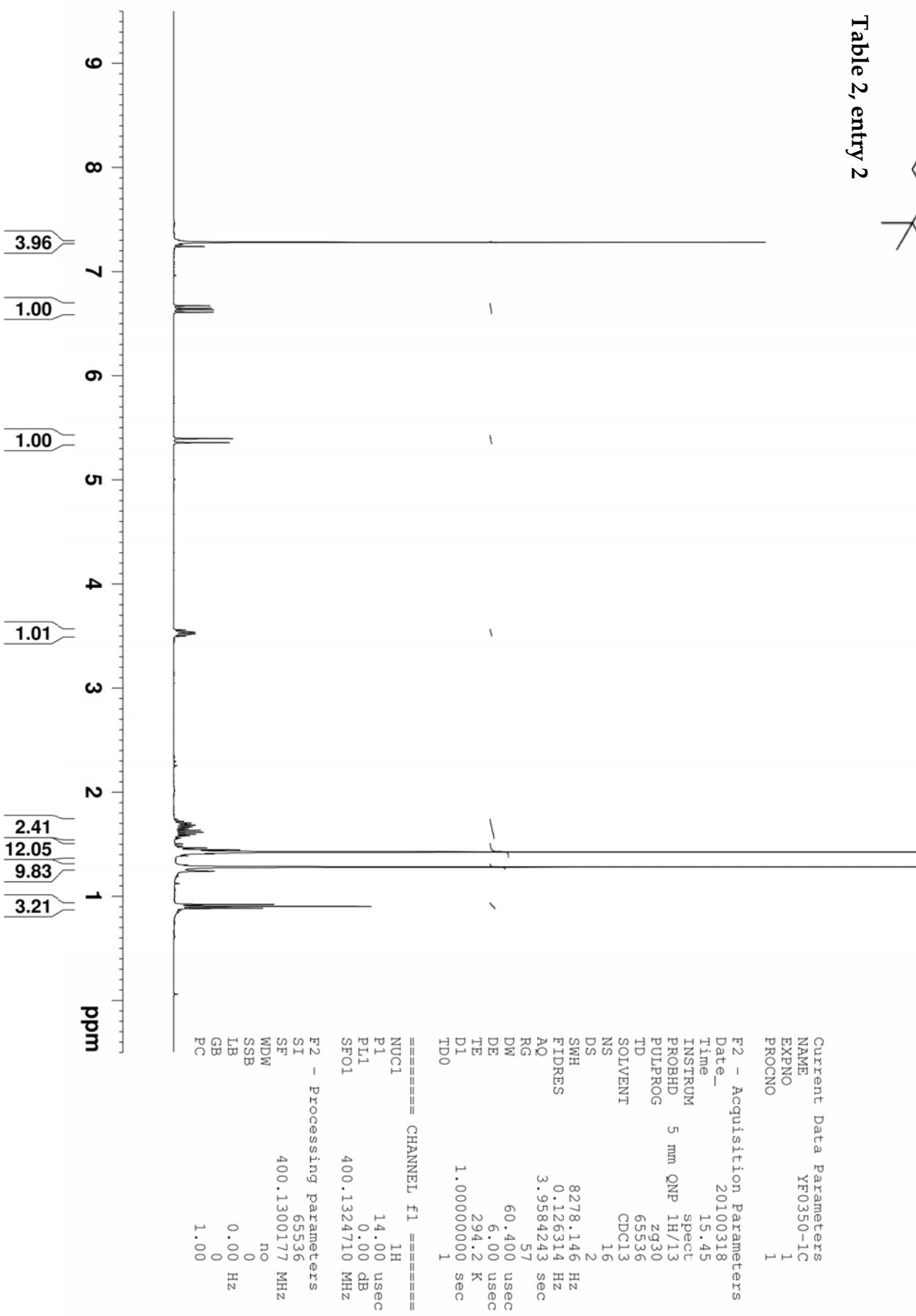


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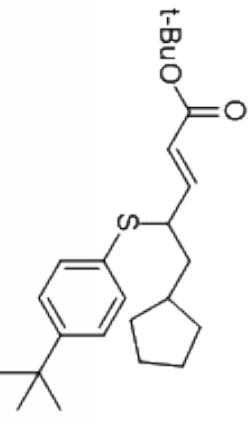
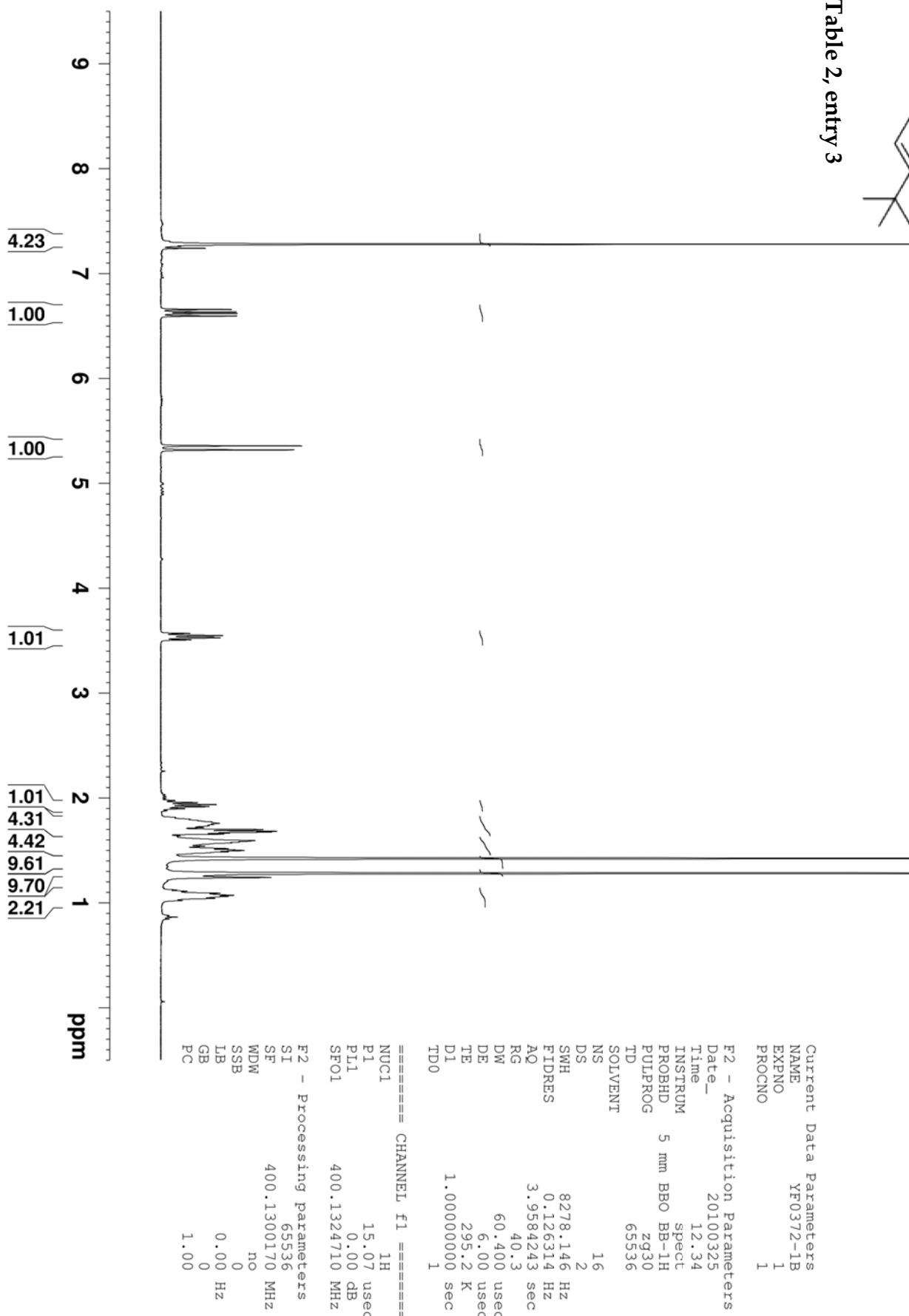


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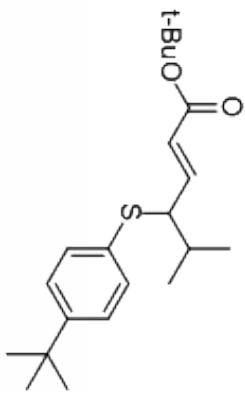
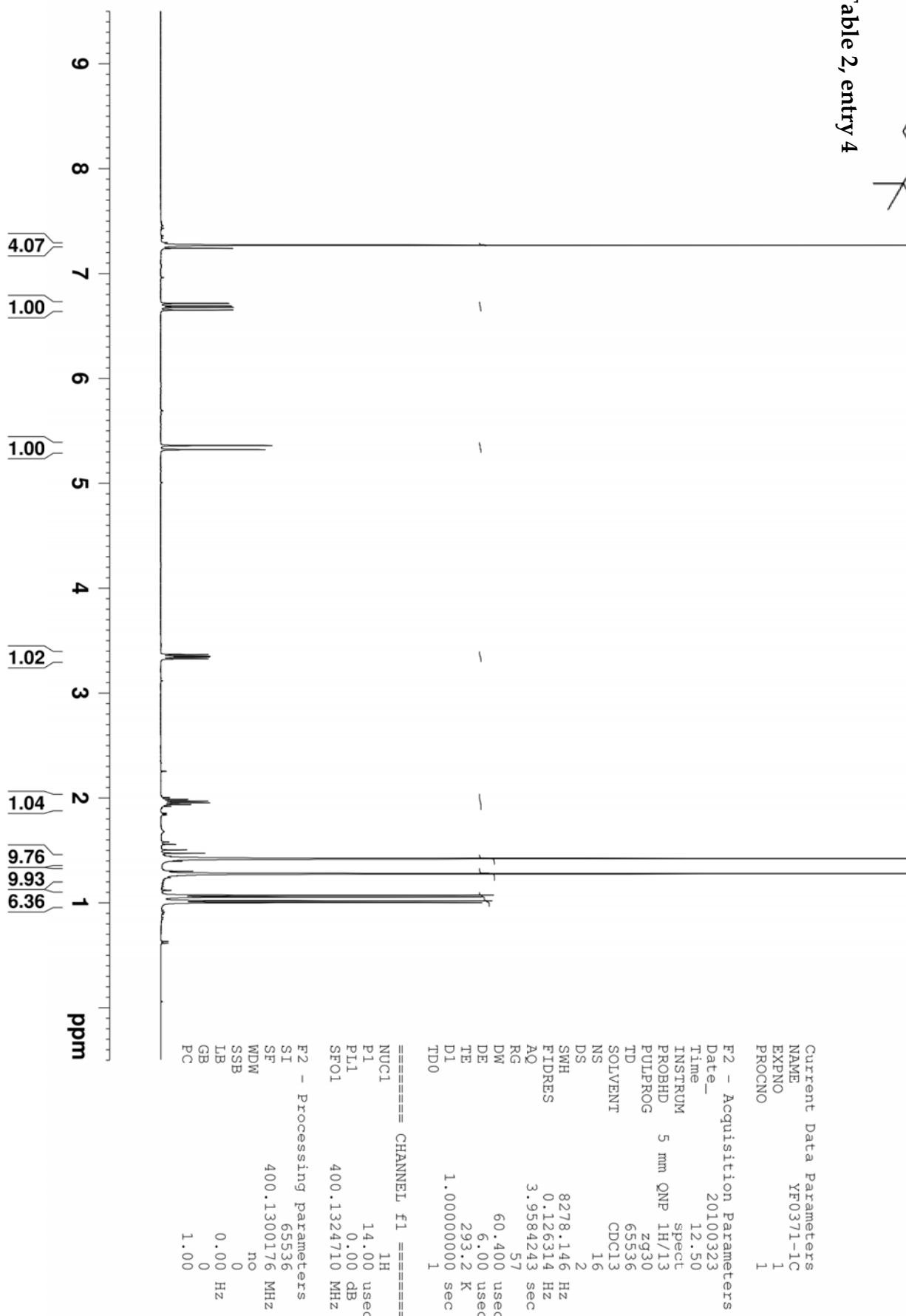


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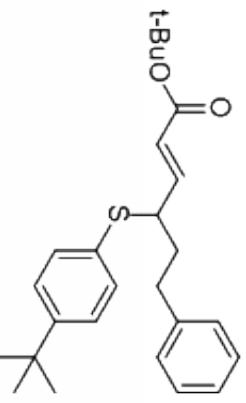
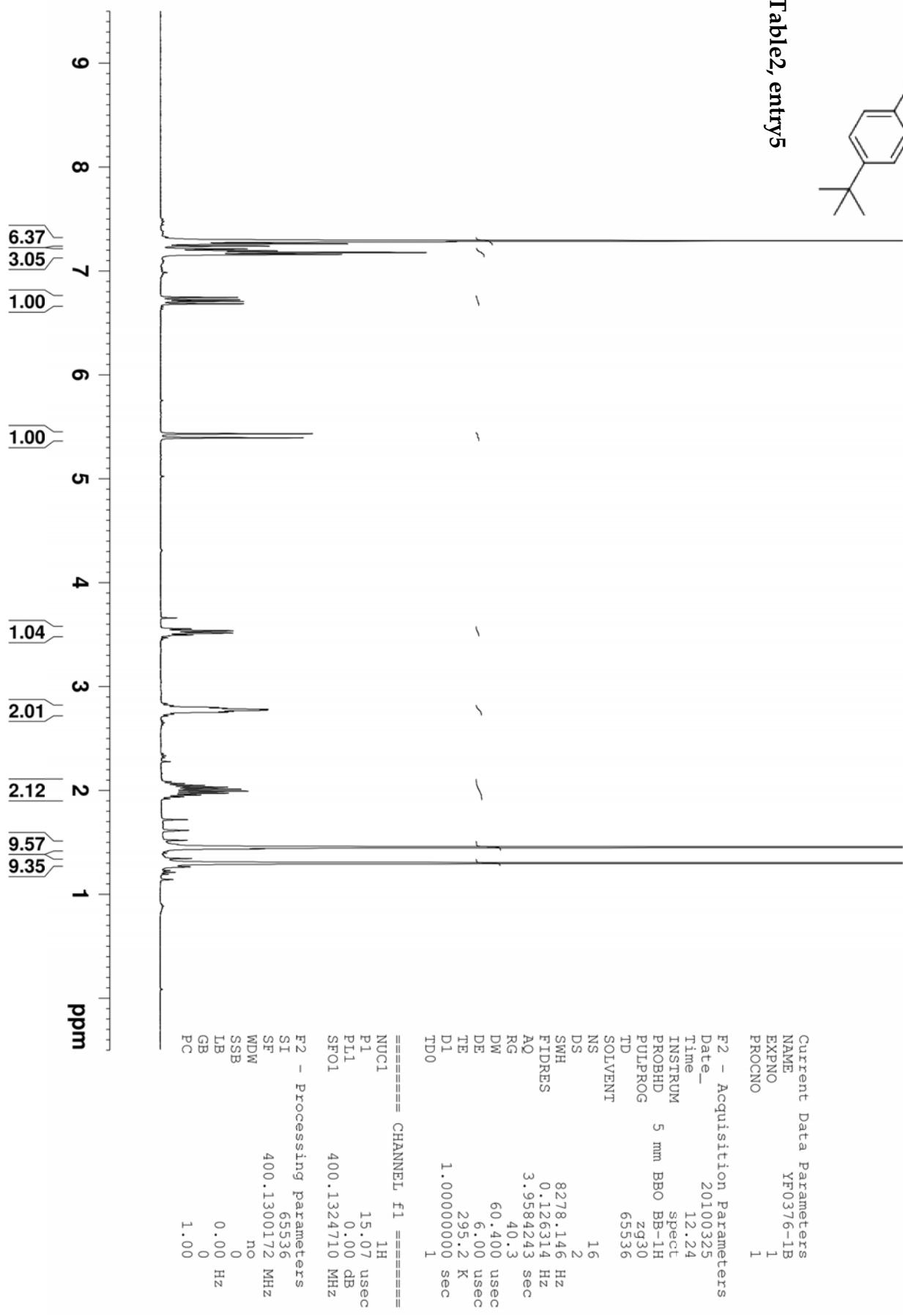


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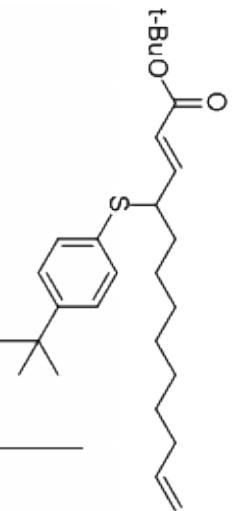
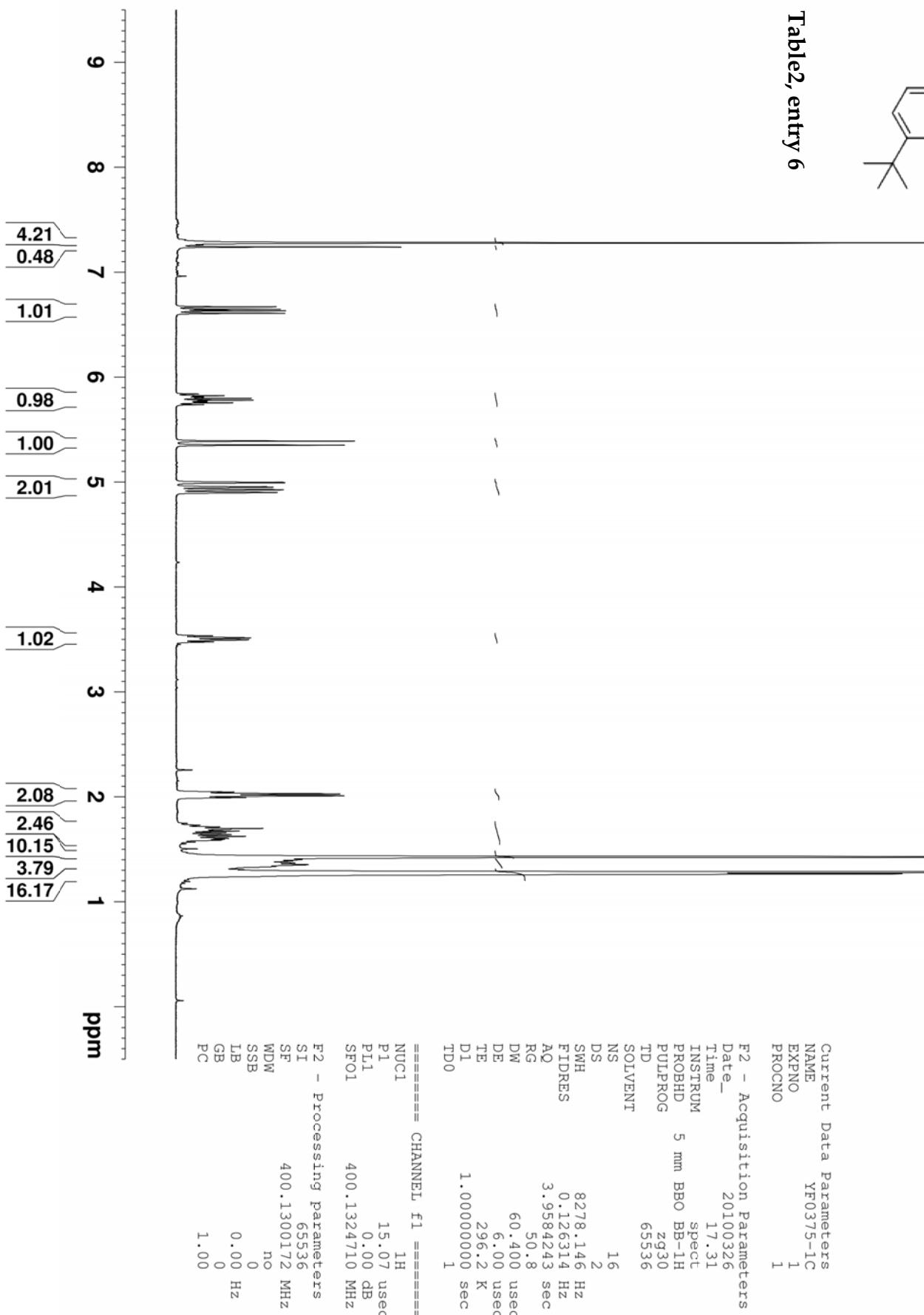


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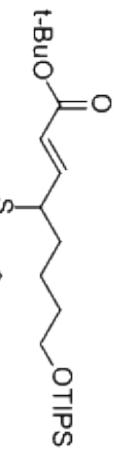
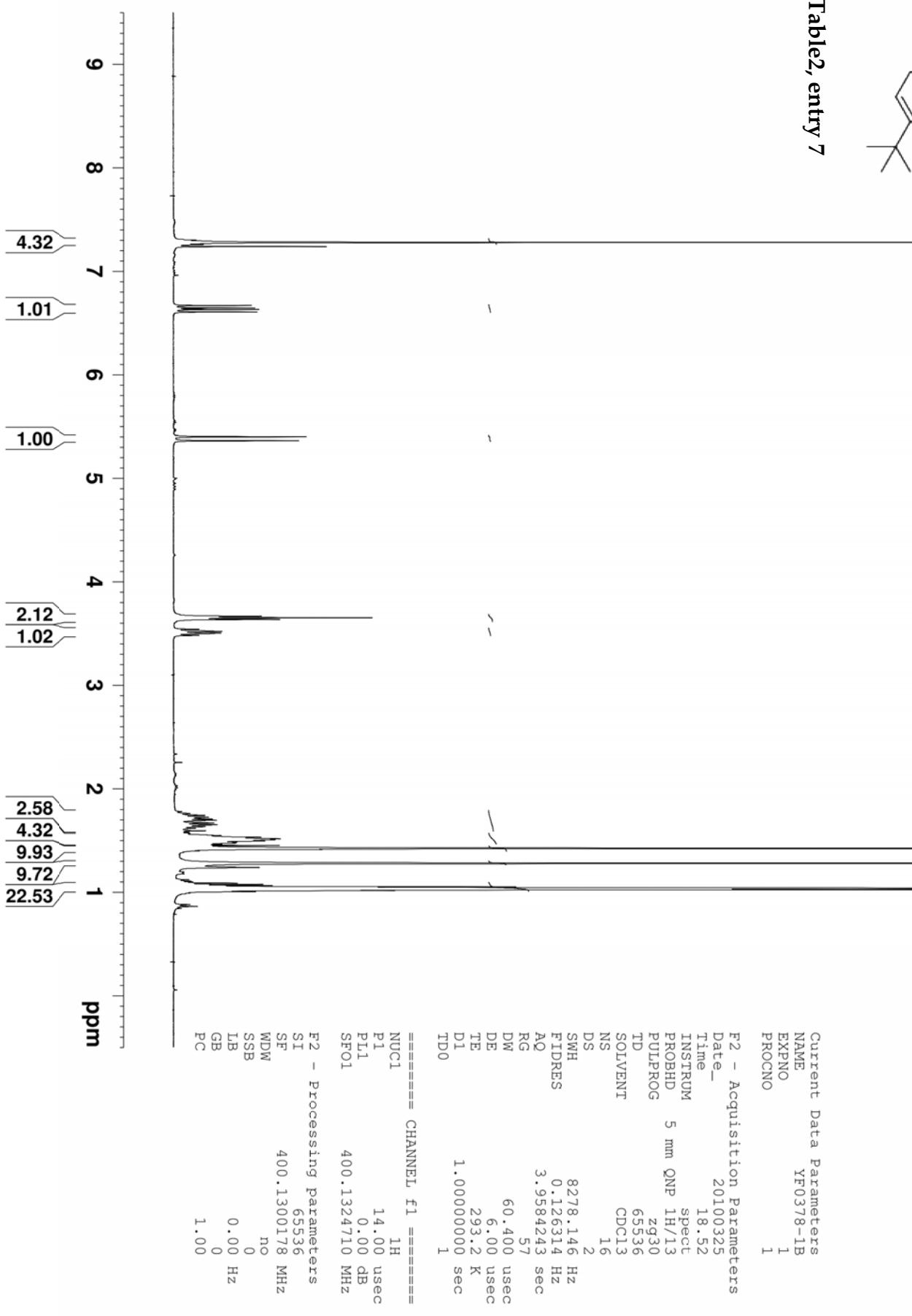


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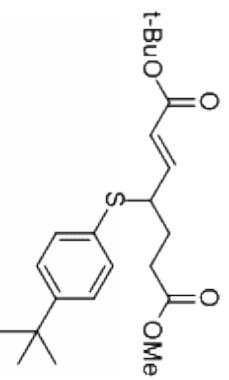
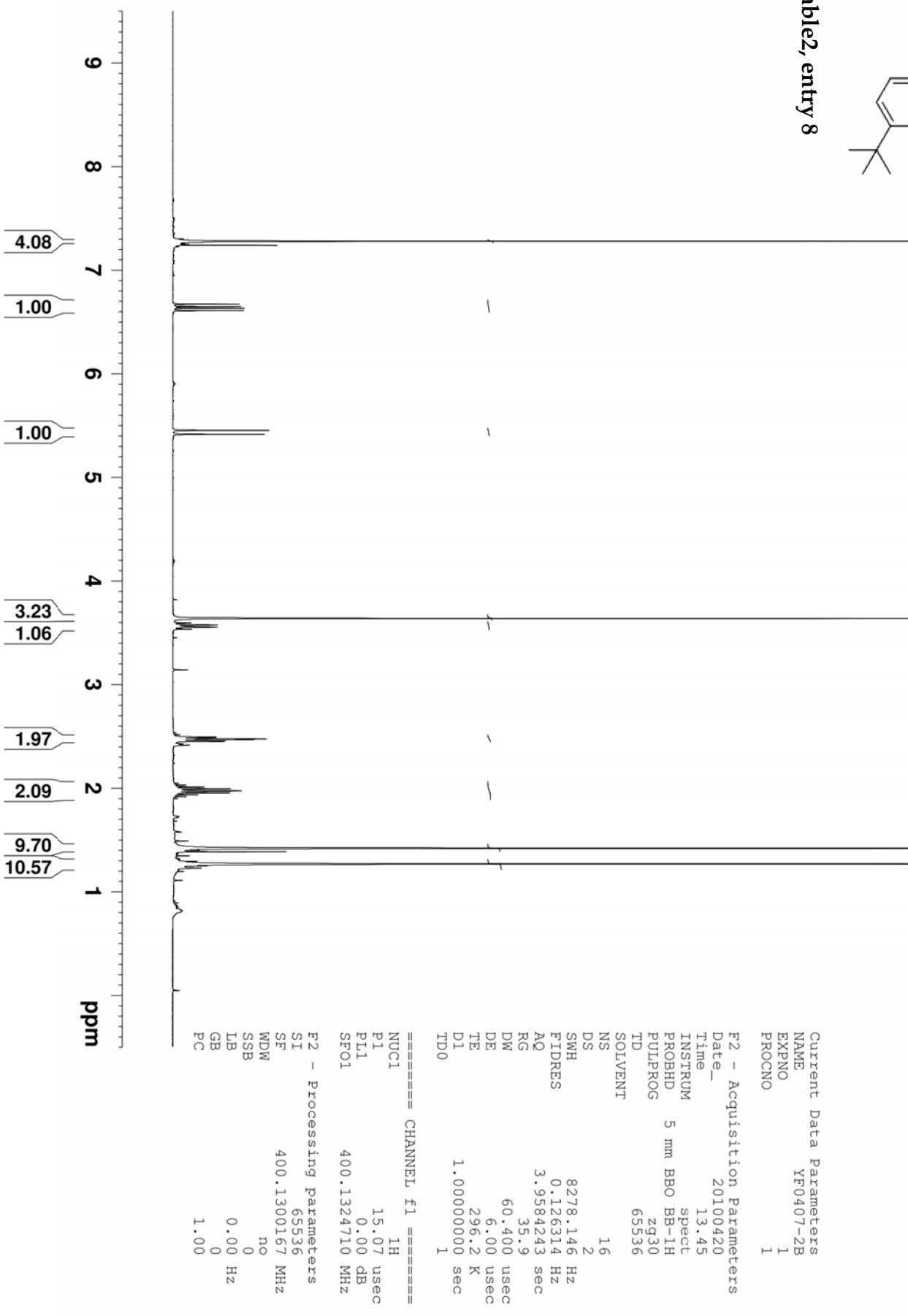


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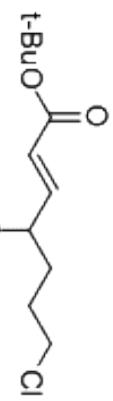
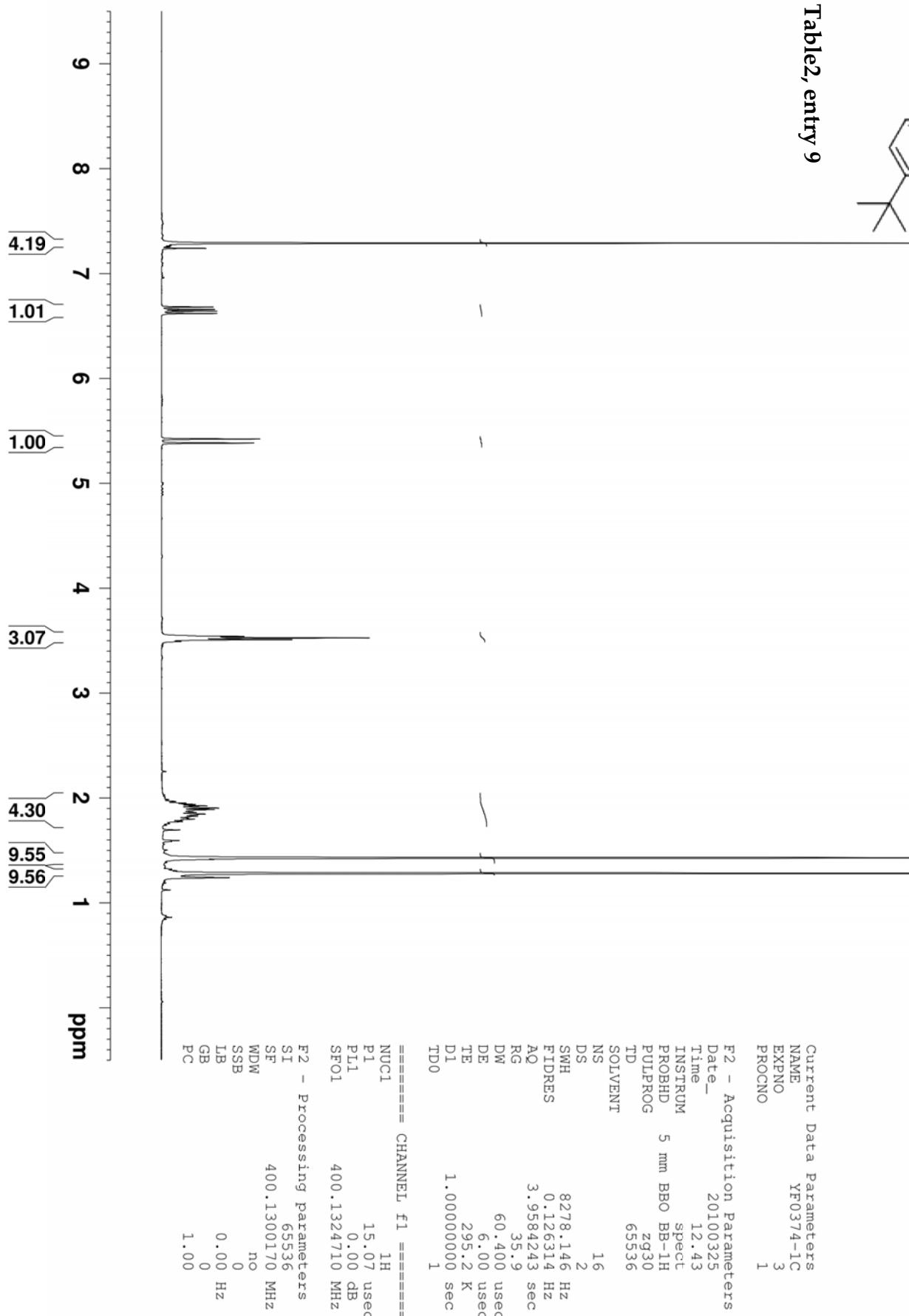


Table2, entry 9



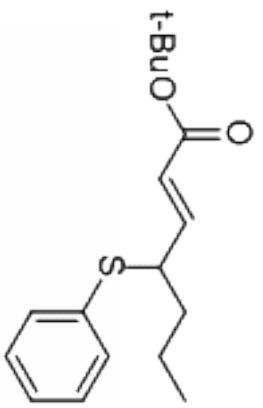


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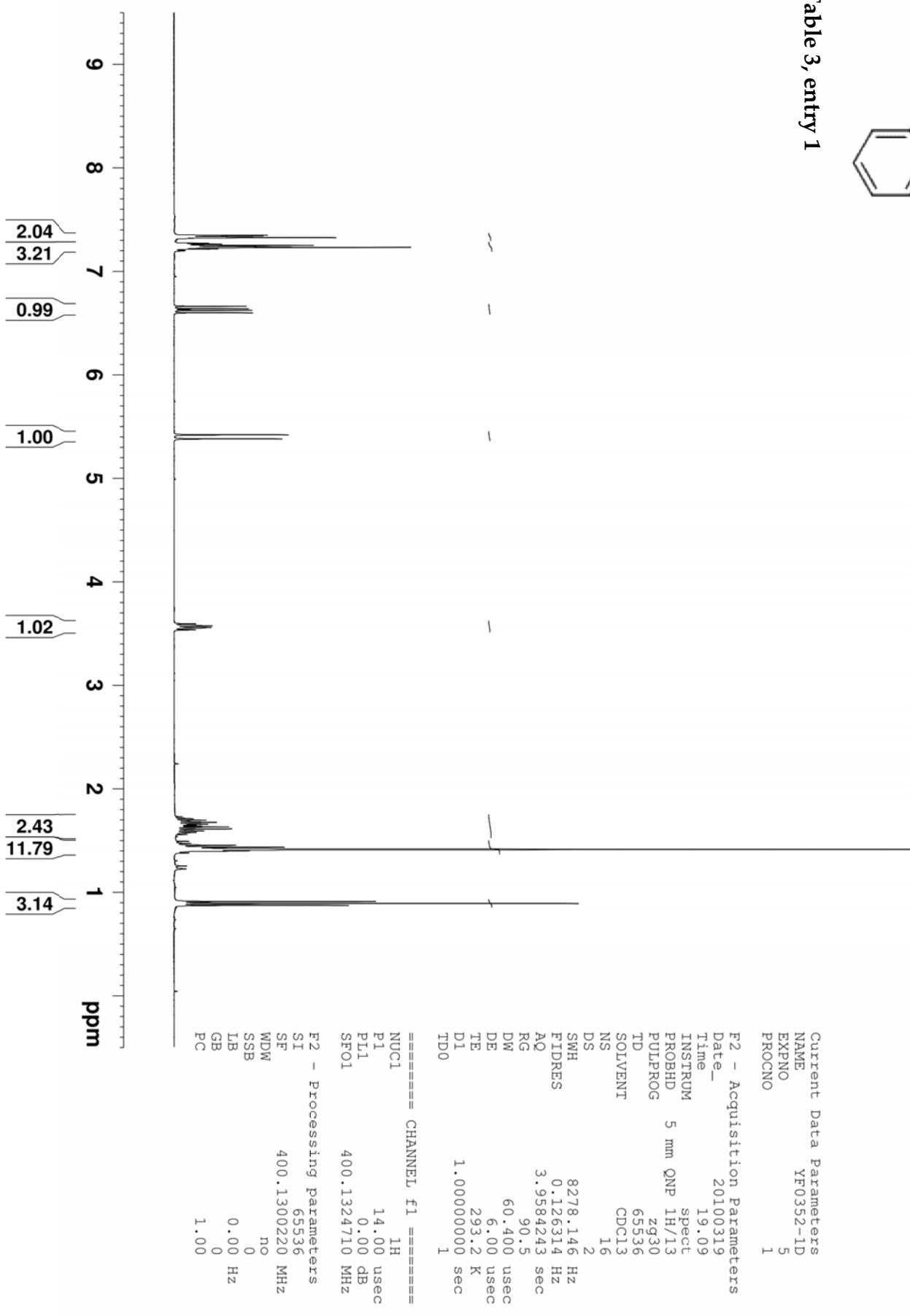
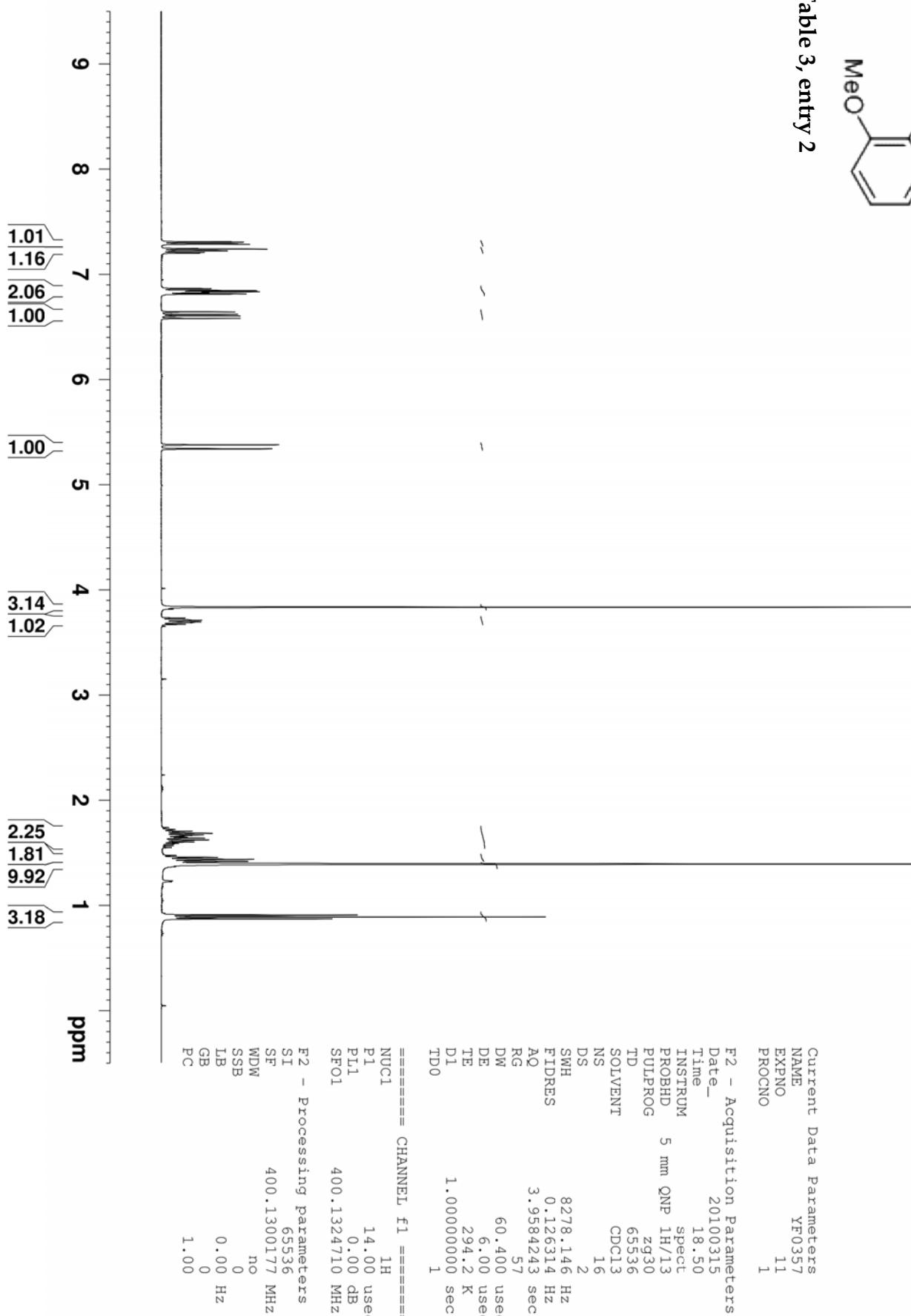




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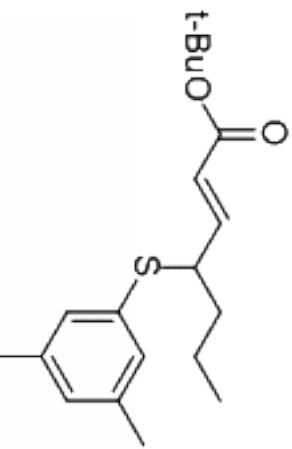
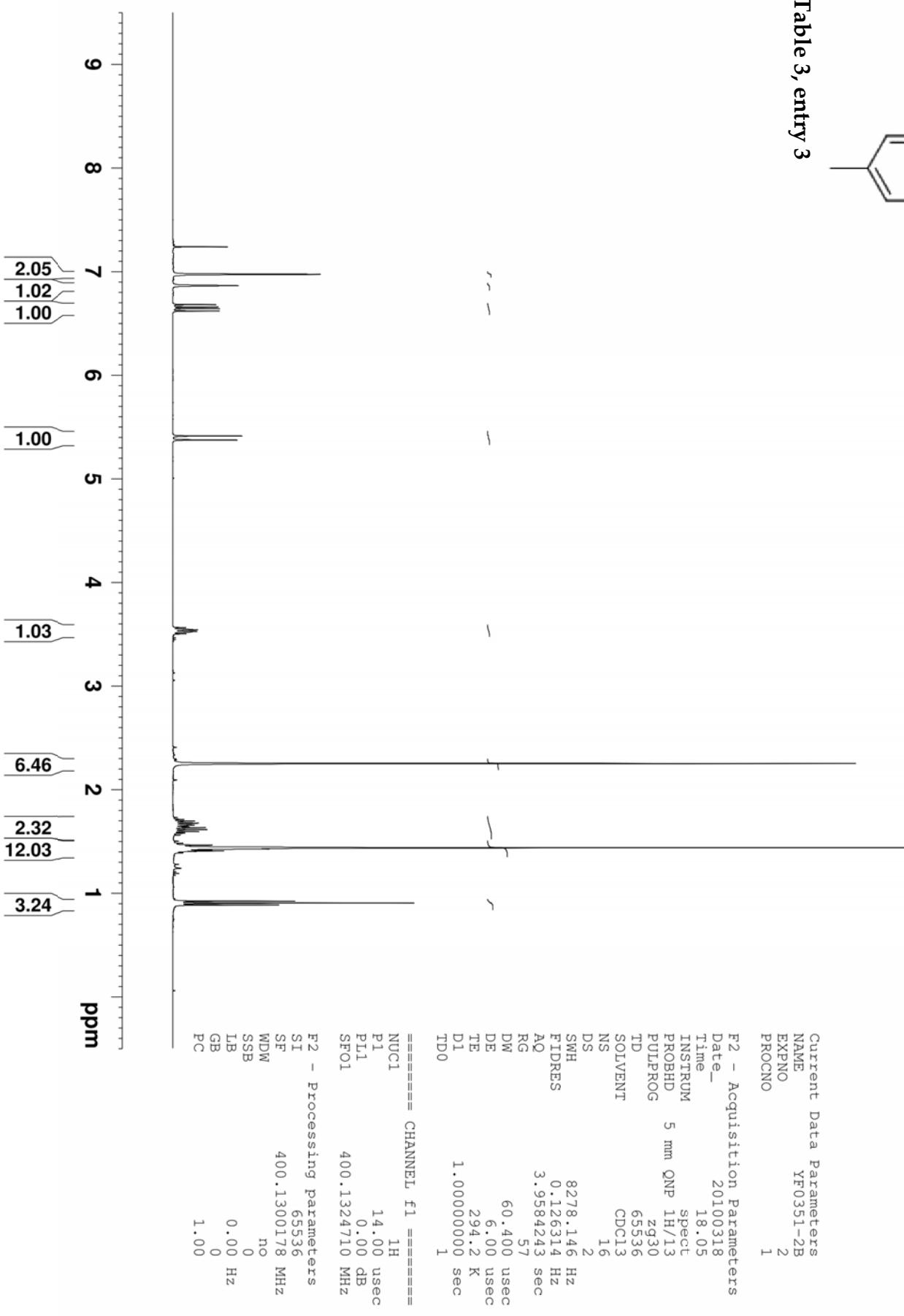


Table 3, entry 3



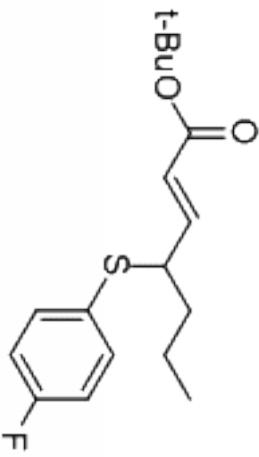
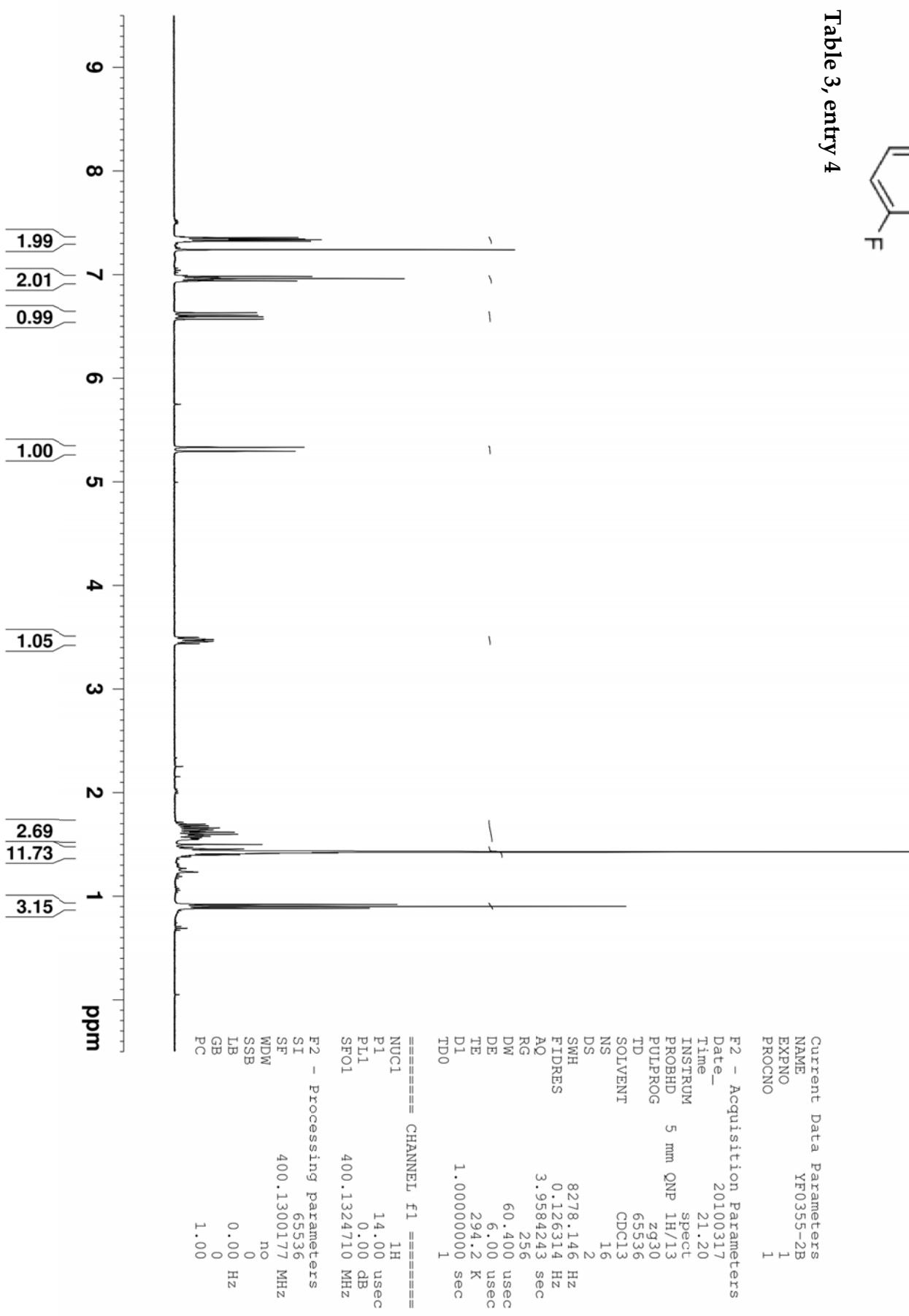


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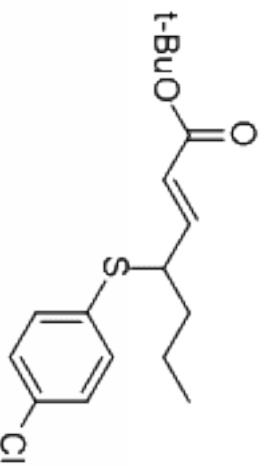
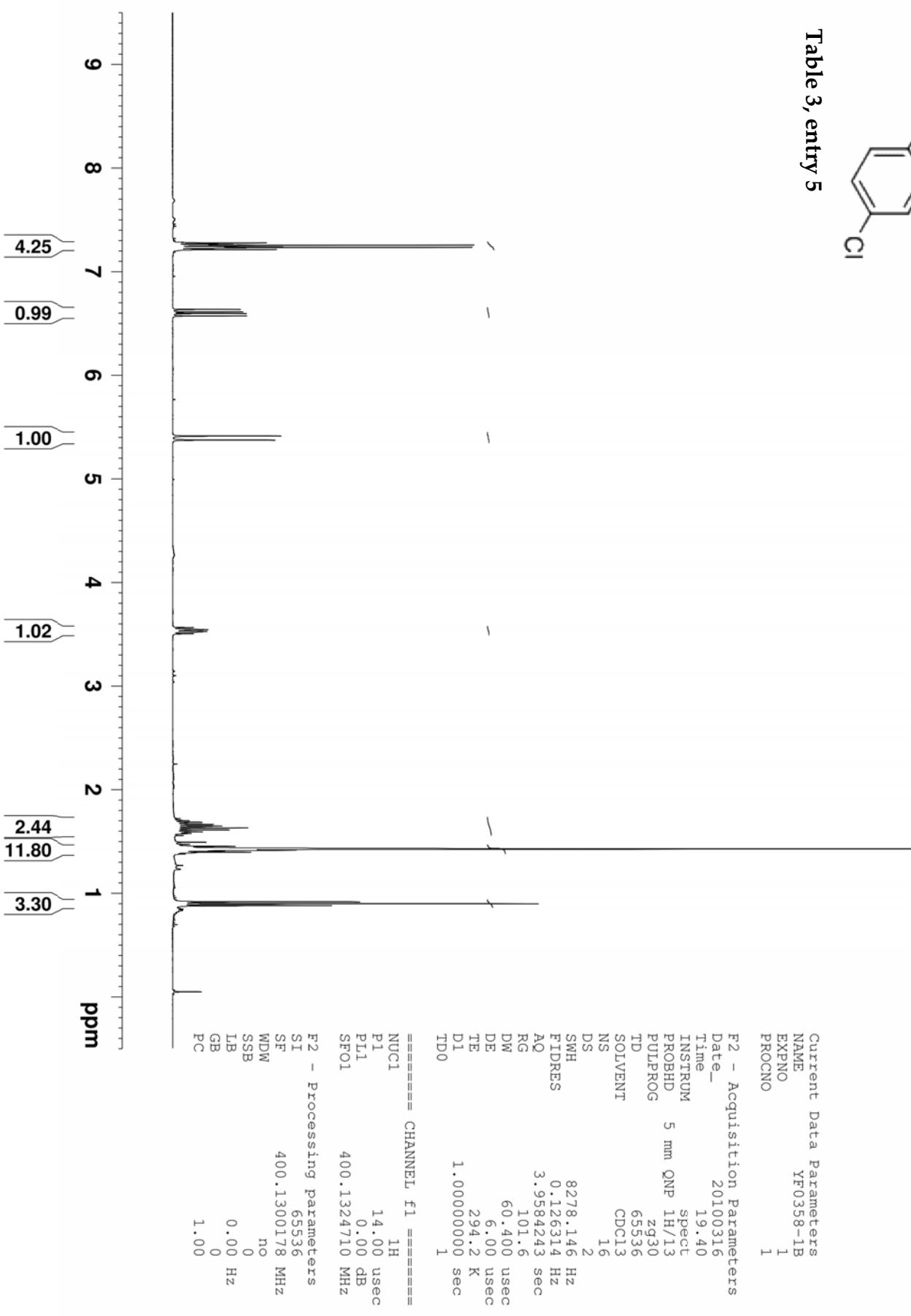


Table 3, entry 5



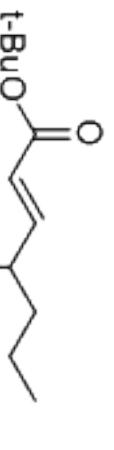
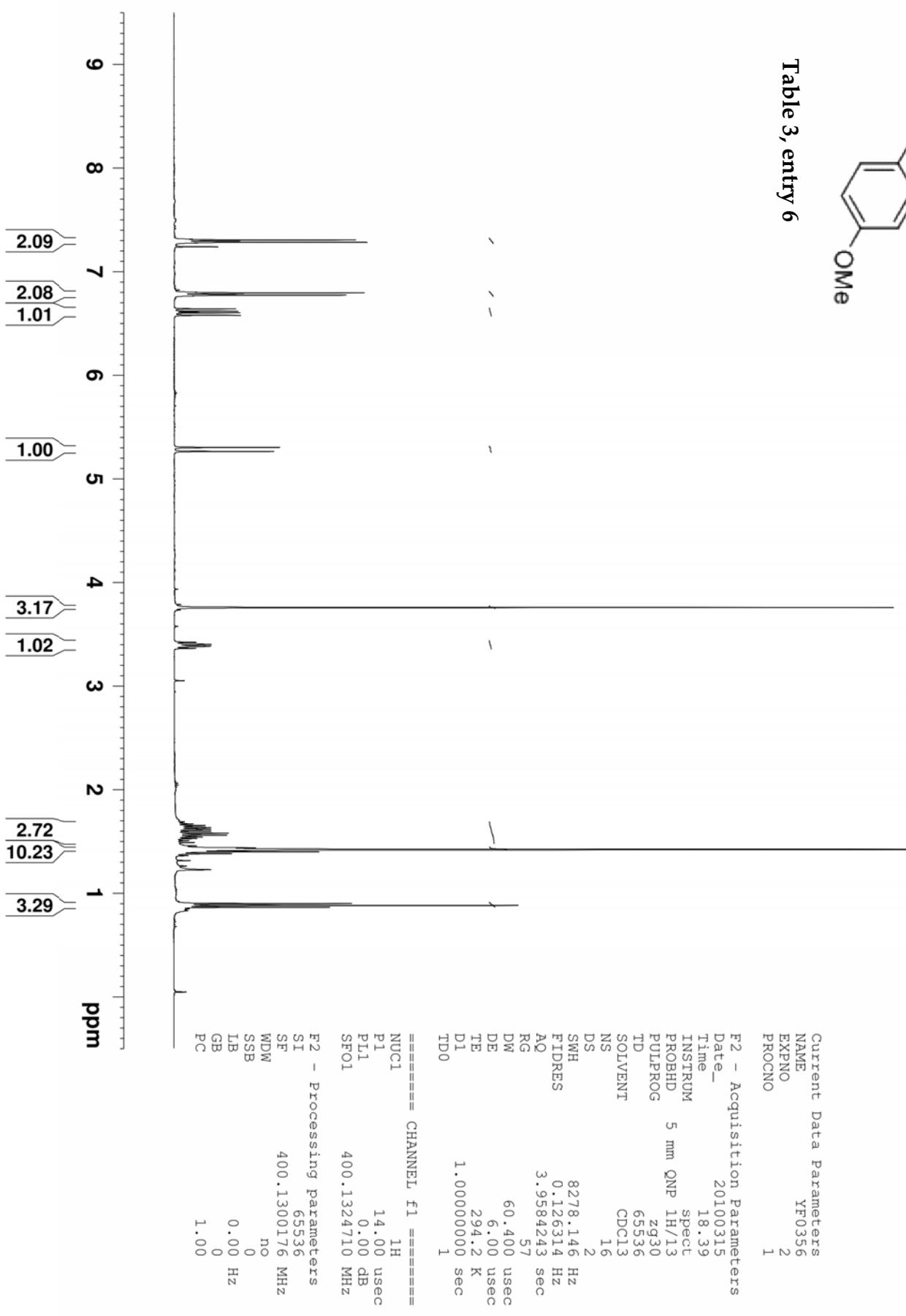


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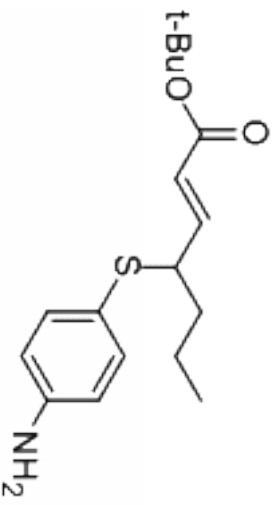


Table 3, entry 7

