# Completely N<sup>1</sup>-Selective Palladium-Catalyzed Arylation of Unsymmetric Imidazoles: Application to the Synthesis of Nilotinib

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Supporting Information

# **Complete Author Lists for Ref 1a**

Kantarjian, H.; Giles, F.; Wunderle, L.; Bhalla, K.; O'Brien, S.; Wassmann, B.; Tanaka, C.; Manley, P.; Rae, P.; Mietlowski, W.; Bochinski, K.; Hochhaus, A.; Griffin, J. D.; Hoelzer, D.; Albitar, M.; Dugan, M.; Cortes, J.; Alland, L.; Ottmann, O. G.

# **Complete Author Lists for Ref 20d**

Lee, C. S.; Lee, T. H.; Yoon, S. K.; Choi, J. S.; Jang, Y. J.; Kim, S. W.; Chang, H. K.; Park, M. J.; Kim, T. H.; Ahn, Y. H.; Park, H. D.; Park, H. J.; Lim, D. C.; Lee, J. Y.; Lee, S. H.; Park, W. S.; Oh, Y. S.

# **General Procedures**

All reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere. Toluene and THF were purchased from J.T. Baker in a CYCLE-TAINER solvent-deliver keg and vigorously purged with argon for 1 hour. The solvent was further purified by passing through successive alumina and Q5 reactant-packed columns on a solvent purification system. The 1,4-dioxane and *t*-BuOH were purchased from Aldrich Chemical Co. in Sure-Seal bottles and were used as received.  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  was purchased from Strem Chemicals Inc. and aryl halides and imidazoles were purchased from Aldrich Chemical Co., Alfa Aesar, TCI America or Matrix Scientific and were used without further purification. Anhydrous tribasic potassium phosphate was purchased from Alfa Aesar and potassium *tert*-butoxide were purchased from Aldrich Chemical Co. and stored in a glovebox. Small portions were removed and stored in a desiccator for up to 2 weeks (All reactions were set-up outside of the glovebox). L1<sup>1</sup> and L3 precatalyst<sup>2</sup> were prepared by literature procedures.

Reactions were monitored by GC and thin-layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.25 mm E. Merck silica gel plates (60F-254) using UV light. Flash silica gel chromatography was performed using Silicycle SiliaFlashP60 (230-400 mesh) silica gel. All compounds were characterized by <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and IR spectroscopy. Copies of the <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra can be found at the end of the Supporting Information. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz instrument. All <sup>1</sup>H NMR experiments are reported in  $\delta$  units, parts per million (ppm), and were measured relative to the signals for residual chloroform (7.26 ppm) or dimethylsulfoxide-*d*6 (2.50 ppm) in the deuterated solvent, unless otherwise stated. All <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra are reported in ppm relative to deuterochloroform (77.23 ppm) or dimethylsulfoxide-*d*6 (39.52 ppm), unless otherwise stated, and all were obtained with <sup>1</sup>H decoupling. All IR spectra were taken on a Perkin – Elmer 2000 FTIR. All GC analyses were performed on a Agilent 6890 gas chromatograph with an FID detectorusing a J & W DB-1 column (10 m, 0.1 mm I.D.). Elemental analyses were performed by Atlantic Microlabs Inc., Norcross, GA. ESI-MS spectra were recorded on a Bruker Daltonics APEXIV 4.7 Tesla Fourier Transform Ion Cyclotron Resonance Mass Spectrometer (FT-ICR-MS). The pure compounds are estimated to be  $\geq$  95% pure as determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR and GC analysis

# <sup>31</sup>P NMR experiments (Figure 3)

<u>*Figure 3 (a)*</u> An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), **L1** (8.6 mg, 0.018 mol) and 4-methylimidazole (20 mg, 0.24 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total

of 3 times). Anhydrous toluene (0.8 mL) was added via syringe. The resulting dark purple mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 3 min, at this point the color of the mixture turned to light green and Pd-black precipitate was observed. After cooling to room temperature the mixture was transferred to an Ar-filled septum-sealed NMR tube via syringe and <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum was recorded.

Figure 3 (b) An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol) and L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Anhydrous toluene (0.8 mL) was added via syringe. The resulting dark purple mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 3 min, at this point the color of the mixture turned to red-brown. After cooling to room temperature the mixture was transferred to an Ar-filled septum-sealed NMR tube via syringe and <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum was recorded.

# ESI-MS spectrum of the crude premixing solution (Figure 3, (b))



C33H53PPd, Theoretical Mass [M+H]: 587.30

Me

A mixture of 2,3-diaminotoluene (2.44 g, 20 mmol), 95% formic acid (3.18 mL, 80 mmol) and H<sub>2</sub>O (12 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 16 h in a sealed tube. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc and the organic phase was washed 3 times with sat. aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 40:1) to provide the title compound as a light brown solid (2.41 g, 90%), mp 139 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz,

Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.32 (br, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  141.7, 126.5, 123.0, 113.2, 17.1 (Signals for C4 and bridgehead carbons were too weak to observed due to the tautomeric nature of the title compound); IR (film) vmax 2810, 1762, 1601, 1487, 1449, 1295, 1249, 1167, 946, 881, 746, 634 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>2</sub>: C, 72.70; H, 6.10. Found: C, 72.33; H, 6.05.

# 4-Propoxybenzimidazole



A mixture of 3-propoxybenzene-1,2-diamine<sup>3</sup> (3.0 g, 18 mmol), 95% formic acid (2.86 mL, 72 mmol) and H<sub>2</sub>O (10 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 16 h in a sealed tube. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc and the organic phase was washed 3 times with sat. aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 30:1) to provide the title compound as a light brown solid (2.53 g, 80%), mp 160-161 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)  $\delta$  12.66 (br, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.16 (br, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (br, 1H), 4.20-4.02 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)  $\delta$  140.7, 122.7, 108.0, 104.0, 69.6, 22.3, 10.5 (Signals for C4 and bridgehead carbons were too weak to observed due to the tautomeric nature of the title compound); IR (film) vmax 1597, 1450, 1308, 1252, 1093, 985, 954, 848, 723 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C, 68.16; H, 6.86. Found: C, 68.20; H, 6.87.

## General Procedure A: *N*-arylation of imidazoles (with >1.0 mol% Pd)

An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (0.005-0.0125 mmol) and the **L1** (0.01-0.025 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Anhydrous toluene (0.83 mL) and anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (0.17 mL) were added via syringe. The resulting dark purple mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 3 min, at this point the color of the mixture turned to red-brown. A second oven-dried vial, which was equipped with stir bar, was charged with imidazole derivative (1.1-1.2 mmol) and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol) (aryl halides that were solid at room temperature were added at this point). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times) and then aryl halide and the premixed catalyst solution were added by syringe to the second vial. The reaction mixture was heated at 120 °C for 5 h. The reaction was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo and purified via flash chromatography.

### General Procedure B: N-arylation of imidazoles (with 0.5 mol% Pd)

An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (2.3 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and L1 (2.4 mg, 0.005 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Anhydrous toluene (0.3 mL) was added via syringe. The resulting dark purple mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 3 min, at this point the color of the mixture turned to red-brown. A second oven-dried vial, which was equipped with stir bar, was charged with imidazole derivative (1.2 mmol) and  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol) (aryl halides that were solid at room temperature were added at this point). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times) and then aryl halide and the premixed catalyst solution was added by syringe to the second vial, followed by addition of toluene (0.53 mL) and dioxane (0.17 mL) (total 1.0 mL solvent). The reaction mixture was heated at 120 °C for 5 h. The reaction was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine,

dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo and purified via flash chromatography.

*Note*: When using 0.5 mol% catalyst loading, premixing should be performed at  $3.5 \text{ mM Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$  or higher concentration. Otherwise, lower catalytic activity was observed due to the formation of Pd-black during the premixing stage.

# 4-Methyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-imidazole (Table 1, entry 13)

Following general procedure A, a mixture of bromobenzene (116  $\mu$ L, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), **L1** (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 50:1) to provide the title compound as a light yellow solid (149 mg, 95%), mp 59-60 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.64 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  139.4, 137.3, 134.4, 129.7, 126.9, 120.8, 114.4, 13.6; IR (film) vmax 3385, 3108, 2921, 1599, 1507, 1448, 1392, 1366, 1291, 1241, 1070, 1003, 969, 817, 759, 692 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>2</sub>: C, 75.92; H, 6.37. Found: C, 76.01; H, 6.30.

# 1-[3-(4-Methyl-imidazol-1-yl)-phenyl]-ethanone (Table 2, entry 1)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 3'-bromoacetophenone (132  $\mu$ L, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 25:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 168 mg, 84%; 2nd run:166 mg, 83%), mp 84-86 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.87 (, 1H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.98 (m, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  196.9, 140.0, 138.6, 137.9, 134.5, 130.3, 126.9, 125.1, 120.1, 114.4, 26.8, 13.8; IR (film) vmax 3360, 3119, 2926, 2359, 1685, 1593, 1502, 1452, 1364, 1261, 1163, 1073, 1032, 1005, 898, 798, 737, 687, 638, 590, 519 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C, 71.98; H, 6.04. Found: C, 71.88; H, 6.01.

# 1-(3-(Benzyloxy)phenyl)-4-methyl-1*H*-imidazole (Table 2, entry 2)

Following general procedure B, a mixture of 1-(benzyloxy)-3-bromobene (263 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (2.3 mg, 0.0025 mmol), L1 (2.4 mg, 0.005 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 25:1) to provide the title compound as a pale yellow solid (1st run: 247 mg, 94%; 2nd run: 243 mg, 92%), mp 57-58 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.66 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.82 (m, 4H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  159.7, 139.3, 138.4, 136.2, 134.4, 130.6, 128.6, 128.1, 127.4, 114.4, 113.2, 112.9, 108.0, 70.1, 13.7; IR (film) vmax 3379, 3092, 3034, 2922, 1603, 1502, 1453, 1384, 1259, 1226, 1183, 1070, 1030, 988, 868, 838, 772, 741, 692, 626, 460 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C, 77.25; H, 6.10. Found: C, 76.92; H, 6.16.

Methyl 5-(4-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)benzoate (Table 2, entry 3)



Following general procedure B, a mixture of methyl-3-bromobenzoate (215 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (2.3 mg, 0.0025 mmol), L1 (2.4 mg, 0.005 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 20:1) to provide the title compound as a pale yellow solid (1st run: 194 mg, 90%; 2nd run: 198 mg, 92%), mp 50-51 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.88-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.8, 139.8, 137.4, 134.3, 131.8, 129.8, 127.7, 124.7, 121.4, 114.2, 52.3, 13.6; IR (film) vmax 3385, 3115, 2953, 1723, 1593, 1503, 1456, 1293, 1114, 1072, 1004, 962, 816, 756, 683, 625, 522 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 66.65; H, 5.59. Found: C, 66.95; H, 5.68.

#### Methyl 5-(4-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)nicotinate (Table 2, entry 4)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of methyl-3-bromonicotinate (216 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 15:1) to provide the title compound as a pale yellow solid (1st run: 180 mg, 83%; 2nd run: 186 mg, 86%), mp 124-126 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.09 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (dd, *J* = 2.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  164.8, 148.9, 145.6, 140.9, 134.5, 133.9, 128.7, 126.9, 114.1, 52.9, 13.7; IR (film) vmax 3397, 3101, 2361, 1715, 1508, 1437, 1313, 1165, 1125, 1071, 1011, 954, 844, 764, 689 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 60.82; H, 5.10. Found: C, 60.84; H, 5.20.

#### 3-(4-Methyl-imidazol-1-yl)-quinoline (Table 2, entry 5)



Following general procedure B, a mixture of 3-bromoquinoline (136 µL, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (2.3 mg, 0.0025 mmol), L1 (2.4 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 10:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 192 mg, 92%; 2nd run: 200 mg, 96%), mp 122-123 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.82 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  146.7, 144.0, 140.2, 134.6, 130.6, 129.5, 129.3, 127.8, 127.5, 127.4, 125.6, 114.3, 13.6; IR (film) vmax 3058, 2981, 2939, 2901, 1646, 1626, 1600, 1510, 1464, 1378, 1251, 1212, 1162, 1116, 1054, 981, 847, 809, 746, 625, 473 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>3</sub>: C, 74.62; H, 5.30. Found: C, 74.91; H, 5.36.

# 1-(2-Fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-1*H*-imidazole (Table 2, entry 6)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 1-bromo-2-fluorobenzene (109 µL, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 20:1) to provide the title compound as a pale yellow solid (1st run: 163 mg, 93%; 2nd run: 168 mg, 96%), mp 56-57 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.57 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  154.7 (d, *J* = 249 Hz), 138.7, 136.1 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 128.4 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 125.4 (d, *J* = 11 Hz), 124.9, 124.8 (d, *J* = 29 Hz), 117.0 (d, *J* = 21 Hz), 115.7 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 13.5; IR (film) vmax 3389, 2926, 1616, 1517, 1457, 1292, 1241, 1111, 1068, 972, 817, 759, 631, 470 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>9</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>: C, 68.17; H, 5.15. Found: C, 68.25; H, 5.09.

#### 2-(4-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (Table 2, entry 7)

Following general procedure A, a mixture of 2-bromobenzonitrile (182 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (9.2 mg, 0.01 mmol), L1 (10.6 mg, 0.022 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 25:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 161 mg, 88%; 2nd run: 159 mg, 87%), mp 128-129 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.75-7.62 (m, 3 H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  139.8, 139.4, 135.8, 134.5, 134.4, 128.1, 125.4, 116.1, 115.9, 107.5, 13.7; IR (film) vmax 3376, 3235, 2361, 2226, 1670, 1598, 1504, 1452, 1320, 1291, 1240, 1067, 973, 824, 766, 631, 515 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>9</sub>N<sub>3</sub>: C, 72.11; H, 4.95. Found: C, 71.93; H, 4.93.

#### tert-Butyl 4-(6-(4-methyl-1H-imidazol-1-yl)pyridin-2-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (Table 2, entry 8)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of *tert*-butyl 4-(6-bromopyridin-2-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate<sup>4</sup> (342 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (9.2 mg, 0.01 mmol), **L1** (9.6 mg, 0.02 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc-MeOH, 30:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 271 mg, 79%; 2nd run: 275 mg, 80%), mp 77-79 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.06 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (s, 8H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  158.1, 154.6, 147.4, 140.0, 139.1, 134.0, 112.4, 104.1, 100.0, 79.9, 44.6, 42.9, 28.3, 13.7; IR (film) vmax 3373, 2976, 2860, 2362, 2205, 1695, 1606, 1457, 1242, 1128, 1080, 1003, 932, 780, 730, 614, 536 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

# 2-Methyl-5-(4-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)benzothiazole (Table 2, entry 9)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 5-chloro-2-methylbenzothiazole (184 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 20:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 183 mg, 80%; 2nd run: 179 mg, 78%), mp 125-126 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.88-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.7, 154.2, 139.8, 136.0, 134.9, 134.2, 122.5, 118.3, 115.0, 114.7, 20.4, 13.8; IR (film) vmax 3394, 3104, 2920, 1610, 1498, 1432, 1295, 1256, 1173, 1054, 864, 804, 737, 644, 620, 537, 435 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>3</sub>S: C, 62.86; H, 4.84. Found: C, 62.56; H, 4.80.

3-Methoxy-4-(4-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)-benzoic acid methyl ester (Table 2, entry 10)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 3-methoxy-4-trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy-benzoic acid methyl ester (312 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), **L1** (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 20:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 188 mg, 77%; 2nd run: 186 mg, 76%), mp 85-87 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  7.92 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  166.1, 151.9, 137.2, 136.8, 130.4, 123.0, 124.6, 122.8, 116.6, 113.5, 56.3, 52.6, 13.2; IR (film) vmax 2593, 2362, 1719, 1520, 1457, 1293, 1240, 1157, 1030, 982, 879, 832, 763, 637 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

# 4-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-imidazol-1-yl)-pyridine (Table 2, entry 11)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of trifluoromethanesulfonic acid 4-methoxy-pyridin-2-yl ester (170  $\mu$ L, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (98 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 20:1) to provide the title compound as pale yellow oil (1st run: 140 mg, 81%; 2nd run: 136 mg, 79%). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.19 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  150.5, 149.3, 148.6, 139.7, 134.2, 122.7, 112.6, 112.5, 21.2, 13.8; IR (film) vmax 3402, 2926, 1613, 1489, 1447, 1291, 1174, 1079, 1032, 827, 728, 634, 521, 447 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

#### 3-(4-Phenyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)pyridine (Table 2, entry 12)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 3-chloropyridine (95  $\mu$ L, 1.0 mmol), 4-phenylimidazole (173 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (100% EtOAc) to provide the title compound as an off-white solid (1st run: 197 mg, 89%; 2nd run: 194 mg, 88%), mp 137-139 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.70 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  148.8, 143.9, 142.6, 135.6, 133.7, 133.3, 128.8, 128.6, 127.4, 125.1, 124.3, 113.4; IR (film) vmax 3398, 3095, 2360, 1586, 1501, 1441, 1387, 1284, 1189, 1067, 965, 939, 803, 747, 694, 617 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>3</sub>: C, 76.00; H, 5.01. Found: C, 75.37; H, 5.09.

#### Dimethyl-[3-(4-phenyl-imidazol-1-yl)-phenyl]-amine (Table 2, entry 13)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 3-bromo-*N*,*N*-dimethylaniline (143 µL, 1.0 mmol), 4-phenylimidazole (173 mg, 1.2 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), L1 (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/hexanes, 1:1) to provide the title compound as an off-white solid (1st run: 256 mg, 97%; 2nd run: 250 mg, 95%), mp 104-105 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.89-7.84 (m, 3H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.70-6.60 (m, 3H), 2.93 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  151.4, 142.6, 138.1, 135.7, 134.0, 130.2, 128.6, 126.8, 124.8, 114.0, 111.2, 108.9, 104.8, 40.2; IR (film) vmax 3386, 3073, 2892, 2356, 1604, 1502, 1349, 1244, 1173, 1063, 942, 828, 751, 691, 467 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>: C, 77.54; H, 6.51. Found: C, 77.21; H, 6.38.

# *N*-(2-(1-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-1*H*-imidazol-4-yl)ethyl)acetamide (Table 2, entry 14)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 2-bromonaphthalene (207 mg, 1.0 mmol), *N*-acetylhistamine (184 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), **L1** (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH, 9:1) to provide the title compound as a pale yellow solid (1st run: 264 mg, 95%; 2nd run: 262 mg, 94%), mp 137-138 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.89-7.74 (m, 4H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 3.57 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.3, 141.6, 135.1, 134.5, 133.5, 132.1, 130.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.5, 119.8, 118.6, 115.2, 39.4, 27.8, 23.4; IR (film) vmax 3274, 3068, 2361, 1652, 1558, 1514, 1373, 1274, 1067, 993, 855, 814, 751, 625, 474 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>: C, 73.10; H, 6.13. Found: C, 73.09; H, 6.13.

2-(1-(6-Methoxypyridin-2-yl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl)acetonitrile (Table 2, entry 15)



Following general procedure A (0.5 mmol scale), a mixture of 6-bromo-2-methoxypyridine (61 µL, 0.5 mmol), 4-cyanomethylimidazole (64 mg, 0.6 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (212 mg, 1.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (3.4 mg, 0.00375 mmol), **L1** (4.3 mg, 0.009 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 0.5 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 98 mg, 92%; 2nd run: 93 mg, 87%), mp 77-78 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.23 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  163.8, 146.5, 141.2, 135.2, 133.0, 117.4, 114.0, 109.2, 103.6, 53.8, 17.9; IR (film) vmax 3745, 3132, 2941, 2361, 1614, 1582, 1475, 1420, 1255, 1150, 1090, 1034, 995, 862, 784, 726, 669, 607, 475 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O: C, 61.67; H, 4.71. Found: C, 61.41; H, 4.69.

#### 2-(1-(6-(Pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyrazin-2-yl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl)acetonitrile (Table 2, entry 16)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 2-chloro-6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyrazine (184 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-cyanomethylimidazole (129 mg, 1.2 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (11.4 mg, 0.0125 mmol), L1 (12 mg, 0.025 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 130 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc-MeOH, 30:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (1st run: 231 mg, 91%; 2nd run: 234 mg, 92%), mp 117-118 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.11 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 3.43-3.30 (m, 4H), 1.99-1.85 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  151.2, 142.6, 134.9, 132.8, 128.6, 118.3, 117.2, 113.5, 46.3, 25.1, 17.6; IR (film) vmax 3400, 3117, 2965, 2869, 2359, 2251, 1590, 1552, 1485, 1349, 1225, 1050, 985, 918, 830, 734, 615, 480 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

### Ethyl 4-(4-methyl-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-1-yl)benzoate (Table 2, entry 17)



EtO<sub>2</sub>C

Following general procedure A, a mixture of ethyl 4-chlorobenzoate (156 µL, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylbenzimidazole (145 mg, 1.1 mmol), K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (4.6 mg, 0.005 mmol), L1 (4.8 mg, 0.01 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (Hexanes/EtOAc, 1:1) to provide the title compound as a pale yellow solid (1st run: 254 mg, 91%; 2nd run: 249 mg, 89%), mp 107-108 °C. Regiochemistry of the title compound was confirmed by strong NOE between H<sup>7</sup> proton of the benzimidazole ring and H<sup>3/5</sup> proton of the benzoate ring. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.25-8.20 (m, 2H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 1H), 4.41 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 143.6, 141.1, 140.3, 132.8, 131.6, 130.9, 129.7, 124.1, 123.6, 123.2, 108.0, 61.4, 16.8, 14.4; IR (film) vmax 3410, 2981, 1715, 1603, 1501, 1369, 1277, 1177, 1106, 1019, 855, 762, 706, 622 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 72.84; H, 5.75. Found: C, 72.88; H, 5.71.

5-(4-Propoxy-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-1-yl)nicotinonitrile (Table 2, entry 18)



Following general procedure A, a mixture of 2-bromo-5-cyanopyridine (183 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-propoxybenzimidazole (194 mg, 1.1 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol),  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), **L1** (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol) and toluene-dioxane (5:1, 1.0 mL) was heated to 120 °C for 5 h. The crude product was purified via flash chromatography (Hexanes/EtOAc, 2:3) to provide the title compound as an off-white solid (1st run: 239 mg, 86%; 2nd run: 236 mg, 85%), mp 121-122 °C. Regiochemistry of the title compound was confirmed by strong NOE between H<sup>7</sup> proton of the benzimidazole ring and H<sup>4/6</sup> proton of the pyridine ring. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.04-9.01 (m, 1H), 8.90-8.80 (m, 1H), 8.16-8.13 (m, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.03 (dd, J = 0.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, J = 0.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.96-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  151.8, 151.0, 148.2, 139.8, 134.4, 133.7, 133.6, 133.4, 125.8, 115.4, 111.0, 105.7, 102.0, 70.5, 22.5, 10.6; IR (film) vmax 3428, 2967, 1594, 1496, 1462, 1282, 1216, 1087, 1002, 900, 828, 779, 737, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O: C, 69.05; H, 5.07. Found: C, 68.94; H, 5.10.

#### 3-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]nonan-2-one

Br



To a stirred solution of 4-bromobenzaldehyde (18.0 g 97.3 mmol) in EtOH (45 mL) in a 300 mL round-bottomed flask, were added a solution of NH<sub>4</sub>OAc (22.5 g, 292 mmol) and NaCN (5.24 g, 107 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (16.4 mL) and 30% aq. NH<sub>4</sub>OH (38 mL) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h and then TBME (tert-butyl methyl ether) (100 mL) was added. The mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel and the aqueous phase was removed. The organic phase was washed with H<sub>2</sub>O (80 mL, 2 times), brine (80 mL) and then, H<sub>2</sub>O (60 mL). The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to ca. 30 mL. n-BuOH (180 mL) was added to the concentrated solution followed by cyclopentanone (21.5 mL, 243 mmol) and NaOEt (21 wt% in EtOH, 3.7 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 16 h. The dark-brown solution was concentrated to ca. 2/3 volume (white precipitate appeared at this point) and then cooled to 0 °C (ice bath). The precipitate was collected by filtration, washed 3-times with cold EtOH and dried in vacuo to give the title compound as an off-white solid (10.9 g, 38%), mp 178-179 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-d6)  $\delta$  8.55 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.55 (m, 8H);  $^{13}$ C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-d6)  $\delta$  173.4, 139.8, 130.7, 129.4, 120.1, 81.6, 61.1, 40.3, 38.7, 22.6, 22.4; IR (film) vmax 3853, 3647, 2362, 1699, 1652, 1558, 1540, 1386, 1071, 757, 668 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O: C, 52.90; H, 5.12. Found: C, 52.74; H, 5.19.

# 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]nonan-2-one

CI

To a stirred solution of 4-chlorobenzaldehyde (14.1 g 100 mmol) in EtOH (50 mL) in a 300 mL round-bottomed flask, were added a solution of NH<sub>4</sub>OAc (23.1 g, 300 mmol) and NaCN (5.39 g, 110 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (18 mL) and 30% aq. NH<sub>4</sub>OH (40 mL) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h and then TBME (100 mL) was added. The mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel and the aqueous phase was removed. The organic phase was washed with H<sub>2</sub>O (80 mL, 2 times), brine (80 mL) and then,  $H_2O$  (60 mL). The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to ca. 30 mL. n-BuOH (180 mL) was added to the concentrated solution followed by cyclopentanone (22.1 mL, 250 mmol) and NaOEt (21 wt% in EtOH, 3.8 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 16 h. The dark-brown solution was concentrated to ca. 2/3 volume (white precipitate appeared at this point) and then cooled to 0 °C (ice bath). The precipitate was collected by filtration, washed 3-times with cold EtOH and dried in vacuo to give the title compound as an off-white solid (7.98 g, 32%), mp 174-176 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-d6)  $\delta$  8.55 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.54 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.56 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100) MHz, dmso-d6) δ 173.4, 139.4, 131.5, 129.0, 127.8, 81.6, 61.0, 22.6, 22.4; IR (film) vmax 3854, 3745, 3214, 2336, 1699, 1652, 1558, 1540, 1457, 1386, 1092, 768, 668 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O: C, 62.28; H, 6.03. Found: C, 62.41; H, 6.03.

#### 3-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-one (1a)

Br

CI



An oven-dried 500 mL round-bottomed flask was equipped with a stir bar and charged with 3-(4-bromophenyl)-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]nonan-2-one (10.0 g, 33.9 mmol) and DDQ (8.46 g, 37.3 mmol) and then EtOAc (200 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was washed 2-times with sodium sulfite solution (20 wt% in H<sub>2</sub>O, 140 mL and 70 ml) and then, H<sub>2</sub>O (70 mL). The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated to ca. 80 mL and white precipitate that had formed was collected by filtration, washed 2 times with EtOAc and dried in vacuo to provide the title compound as an off-white solid (8.82 g, 89%), mp 184-185 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  10.08 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.00-1.75 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  163.9, 158.9, 131.6, 129.8, 125.2, 89.7, 37.0, 23.8 (aromatic C1 and C2 carbons are overlapped); IR (film) vmax 3853, 3745, 3153, 3056, 2955, 2361, 1707, 1652, 1558, 1476, 1381, 1264, 1002, 832, 744, 602, 525 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O: C, 53.62; H, 4.47. Found: C, 53.45; H, 4.49.

### 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-one (1b)



An oven-dried 500 mL round-bottomed flask was equipped with a stir bar and charged with 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]nonan-2-one (6.7 g, 26.8 mmol) and DDQ (6.68 g, 29.4 mmol) and then, EtOAc (150 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was washed 2-times with sodium sulfite solution (20 wt% in H<sub>2</sub>O, 140 mL and 70 ml) and then, H<sub>2</sub>O (70 mL). The organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated to ca. 60 mL and hexanes (60 mL) was added. White precipitate that had formed was collected by filtration, washed 2 times with EtOAc-hexanes (1:1) and dried in vacuo to provide the title compound as an off-white solid (5.98 g, 90%), mp 174-176 °C.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  10.08 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.00-1.76 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  163.9, 158.8, 136.2, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 89.7, 37.0, 23.8; IR (film) vmax 3853, 3745, 3140, 3040, 2362, 1701, 1652, 1540, 1558, 1473, 1386, 1263, 1084, 838, 758, 668, 529 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O: C, 62.78; H, 5.27. Found: C, 62.63; H, 5.35.

#### 3-(4-(4-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)phenyl)-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-one (2)



**From 1a**: An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (4.6 mg, 0.005 mmol) and **L1** (4.8 mg, 0.01 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Then, toluene (0.6 mL) was added via syringe. This dark purple mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 3 min. A second oven-dried vial which was equipped with stir bar was charged with **1a** (298 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (164 mg, 2.0 mmol) and  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). 0.12 mL of the premixed catalyst solution was transferred to the second vial via syringe and then toluene (0.5 mL) and dioxane (0.5 mL) were added to the second vial. The reaction was heated at 130 °C for 6 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo and purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc-MeOH, 15:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (273 mg, 93%), mp 194-195 °C.

**From 1b**: An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (4.6 mg, 0.005 mmol) and **L1** (4.8 mg, 0.01 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Then, anhydrous toluene (0.6 mL) was added via syringe. This dark purple mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 3 min. A second oven-dried vial which was equipped with stir bar was charged with **1b** (249 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (164 mg, 2.0 mmol) and  $K_3PO_4$  (424 mg, 2.0 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). 0.18 mL of the premixed catalyst solution was transferred to the second vial via syringe and then toluene (0.5 mL) and dioxane (0.5 mL) were added to the second vial. The reaction was heated at 130 °C for 6 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo and purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc-MeOH, 15:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (270 mg, 92%), mp 195 °C.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  10.09 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.26 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.77 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  164.1, 158.8, 138.9, 138.8, 134.7, 129.4, 128.5, 119.3, 113.8, 89.6, 37.1, 23.9, 13.6; IR (film) vmax 3854, 3745, 3158, 3050, 2962, 2360, 1704, 1606, 1518, 1442, 1254, 1191, 1063, 963, 848, 752, 609, 540 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O: C, 69.37; H, 6.16. Found: C, 69.38; H, 6.11.

2-(3-(4-(4-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)phenyl)-2-oxo-1,4-diazaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-1-yl)-*N*-(3-(trifluoro methyl)phenyl)acetamide (GSK2137305) (3)

Me



An oven-dried vial was equipped with a stir bar and charged with chloroacetyl chloride (175  $\mu$ L, 2.3 mmol) and 3-aminobenzotrifluoride (287  $\mu$ L, 2.3 mmol). NMP (2.0 mL) was added to the vial and stirred at room temperature for 15 min. The reaction mixture was transferred to a stirred solution of **2** (589 mg, 2.0 mmol) and 45 wt% aq. KOH (440  $\mu$ L, 5 mmol) in NMP (1.5 mL) in a separate vial. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h (white precipitate appeared at this point), then H<sub>2</sub>O (4.0 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was heated to 70 °C and then cooled to toom temperature. The white precipitate was collected by filtration, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O and isopropanol and dried in vacuo to provide the title compound as a white solid (812 mg, 82%), mp 244-246 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  10.60 (s, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.28 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.82-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 2.20-1.85 (m, 9H), 1.75-1.64 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  166.3, 162.6, 157.5, 139.4, 139.1, 138.9, 134.8, 130.1, 129.5 (q, *J* = 31 Hz), 129.4, 128.3, 124.1 (q, *J* = 271 Hz), 122.8, 119.9 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 119.4, 115.2 (q, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 113.8, 93.3, 43.4, 34.4, 23.6, 13.6; IR (film) vmax 3854, 3746, 2362, 1884, 1772, 1678, 1653, 1616, 1559, 1516, 1417, 1312, 1251, 1160, 1118, 1065, 949, 888, 852, 793, 721, 691, 668, 623, 545, 466 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>24</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 63.02; H, 4.88. Found: C, 62.58; H, 5.06.

# 3-(4-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)aniline (5)



An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (2.3 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and L1 (2.4 mg, 0.0025 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) was added via syringe and the dark purple mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 3 min. The color of the mixture turns to red-brown after 3 min. A second oven-dried vial which was equipped with stir bar was charged with 3-amino-5-bromobenzotifluoride 4 (240 mg, 1.0 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (197 mg, 2.4 mmol) and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (424 mg, 2.0 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). The premixed catalyst solution followed by anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) and *t*BuOH (1.0 mL) were added via syringe to the second vial (total 2 mL of toluene-*t*BuOH 1:1 solution). The reaction was heated at 120 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo and purified via flash chromatography (Et<sub>2</sub>O/EtOAc/MeOH, 125:125:1) to provide the title compound as a white solid (216 mg, 90%), mp 124-126 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  8.09 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 5.91 (s, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  150.9, 138.5, 134.8, 131.3 (q, *J* = 38 Hz), 124.1 (q, *J* = 272 Hz), 114.2,

107.9, 103.3 (q, J = 4 Hz), 13.5; IR (film) vmax 3854, 3745, 3414, 3215, 2362, 1620, 1509, 1412, 1328, 1293, 1254, 1199, 1158, 1115, 843, 807, 735, 691, 621 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>10</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>: C, 54.77; H, 4.18. Found: C, 54.69; H, 4.05.

*Note* : The use of an excess (> 2.0 eq.) amount of 4-methylimidazole, toluene/*t*BuOH mixed solvent and 0.5 M concentration of aryl bromoide (bromoaniline) was beneficial to suppress oligomerization of the bromoaniline.

# 3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(pyridin-3-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (6)



In a 200 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a stirrer bar and reflux condenser were charged acetylpyridine (12.2 mL, 110 mmol), *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide dimethylacetal (14.9 mL, 110 mmol), and toluene (50 mL). The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 18 h and then cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, then  $Et_2O$  (50 ml) was added. The resulting yellow precipitate was collected by filtration, washed with cold  $Et_2O$ -hexanes (1:2) and dried in vacuo to produce 3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(pyridin-3-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (17.7 g, 91%) which was used next step without further purification.

In a 100 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a stirbar and reflux condenser were charged 3-(dimethylamino)-1-(pyridin-3-yl) prop-2-en-1-one (6.4 g, 36.3 mmol), guanidine hydrochloride (3.47 g, 36.3 mmol), NaOH (1.45 g, 36.3 mmol), and *n*BuOH (40 mL). The reaction was heated to reflux for 12 h and then cooled to room temperature. The precipitate that had formed was collected by filtration and was washed with cold water and dried in vacuo to produce the title compound as an off-white solid. (5.3 g, 85%), mp 187-189 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  9.23 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.36 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 5.2, 1H), 6.82 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  164.3, 162.1, 159.9, 151.6, 148.4, 134.6, 132.9, 124.2, 106.5; IR (film) vmax 3853, 3745, 3152, 2361, 1696, 1649, 1550, 1464, 668 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

# Methyl 4-methyl-3-((4-(pyridin-3-yl)pyrimidin-2-yl)amino)benzoate (8)



An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with L3 precatalyst (2.4 mg, 0.3 mol%), **6** (172 mg, 1.0 mmol) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (456 mg, 1.4 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Then, **7** (176  $\mu$ L, 1.1 mmol) and anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (2.0 mL) were added via syringe to the vial. The reaction mixture was heated at 120 °C for 1.5 h. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo and purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc) to provide the title compound as an off-white solid (304 mg, 95%), mp 117 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.26 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (s, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.35 (m, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.15 (m, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.2, 162.6, 160.6, 159.4, 151.7, 148.7, 137.7, 134.7, 133.4, 132.6, 130.6, 128.8, 124.6, 123.8, 122.4, 108.5, 52.3, 18.5; IR (film)

vmax 3360, 2361, 1711, 1557, 1445, 1414, 1297, 1230, 1110, 1011, 802, 754, 697, 602 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The title compound can also be prepared using  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (1 mol%) and XantPhos (2 mol%) instead of **L3** precatalyst to afford the title compound as an off-white solid (1.43 g, 90% yield).

*N*-(3-Bromo-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4-methyl-3-((4-(pyridin-3-yl)pyrimidin-2-yl)amino)benzami de (10)



An oven dried round-bottom flask was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with **8** (800 mg, 2.5 mmol), **4** (630 mg, 2.63 mmol). The flask was equipped with a septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times), then, THF (12 mL) was added. The reaction solution was cooled to 0 °C and KOtBu (1.55 g, 13.8 mmol) solution in THF (13 mL) was slowly added to the reaction mixture via syringe at 0 °C. After addition of the KOtBu solution, the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Brine (25 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and extracted with EtOAc (60 mL). The organic layer was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo to a volume of approximately 10 mL. The white precipitate that had formed was collected by filtration, washed with cold Et<sub>2</sub>O to afford title compound as a white solid (1.12 g, 85%). mp 217 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  10.68 (s, 1H), 9.23 (s, 1H), 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.67 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.44-8.38 (m, 2H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.39 (m, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  165.8, 161.6, 161.1, 159.6, 151.4, 148.2. 141.6, 138.2, 136.9, 134.3, 132.1, 131.7, 131.1 (q, *J* = 32 Hz),130.4, 126.0, 124.6, 123.8, 123.7, 123.2 (q, *J* = 272 Hz), 122.3, 122.2, 115.4, 108.0, 18.3; IR (film) vmax 3854, 3747, 3628, 3650, 2361, 1699, 1675, 1652, 1558, 1540, 1456, 1436, 1179, 1125, 804, 668, 418 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

4-Methyl-*N*-(3-(4-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-((4-(pyridin-3-yl)pyrimidi n-2-yl)amino)benzamide (9)



<u>From 5 and 8</u>; An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with 5 (120 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 8 (160 mg, 0.5 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times), then, THF (3.0 mL) was added. The reaction solution was cooled to 0 °C and KOtBu (309 mg, 2.75 mmol) solution in THF (3.0 mL) was slowly added to the reaction mixture at 0 °C. After addition of the KOtBu solution, the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Brine (15 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and extracted with EtOAc (25 mL). The organic layer was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo. Isopropanol (5 ml) was added to the crude product and heated at 60 °C for 2 min, then cooled to room temperature. The white

precipitate that had formed was collected by filtration, washed with cold isopropanol ( $1^{st}$  crop: 121 mg, 38%). The mother liquid was concentrated invacuo and purified by flash chromatography (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/MeOH, 15:2) to afford the title compound as a white solid ( $2^{nd}$  crop: 165 mg, 52%); 90% combined isolated yield.

<u>*From 10*</u>; An oven-dried vial was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with  $Pd_2(dba)_3$  (2.7 mg, 1.0 mol%) and L1 (3.2 mg, 2.2 mol%). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Then, anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (0.6 mL) was added via syringe. This dark purple mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 3 min. A second oven-dried vial that was equipped with stir bar was charged with **10** (159 mg, 0.3 mmol), 4-methylimidazole (49 mg, 0.6 mmol) and  $K_3PO_4$  (153 mg, 1.2 mmol). The vial was sealed with a screw-cap septum, and then evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of 3 times). Anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (0.6 mL) and then, the premixed catalyst solution were added via syringe to the second vial (total 1.2 mL of 1,4-dioxane). The reaction was heated at 120 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo and purified via flash chromatography (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/MeOH, 15:2) to provide the title compound as a white solid (139 mg, 88%).

Mp 225-228 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  10.65 (s, 1H), 9.29 (s, 1H), 9.19 (s, 1H), 8.67 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.37-8.30 (m, 2H), 8.23-8.15 (m, 2H), 8.78 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 4H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, dmso-*d*6)  $\delta$  165.7, 161.7, 161.1, 159.6, 151.4, 148.2, 141.2, 138.9, 138.2, 137.9, 136.8, 135.0, 134.3, 132.1, 131.8, 130.8 (q, *J* = 32 Hz), 130.5, 124.3, 123.8, 123.7 (q, *J* = 271 Hz), 123.6, 114.9, 114.3, 114.2, 111.5, 108.0, 18.3, 13.6; IR (film) vmax 3853, 3819, 3649, 3628, 3363, 2361, 1734, 1699, 1652, 1617, 1577, 1540, 1494, 1474, 1437, 1399, 1317, 1194, 1165, 1107, 1075, 924, 852, 798, 746, 689, 668, 594, 546 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>22</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O: C, 63.51; H, 4.19. Found: C, 62.98; H, 4.13.

# **Computational Methods**

All calculations were carried out with Gaussian03 suite of computational programs.<sup>5</sup> Ground state geometry optimizations were evaluated using B3LYP<sup>6</sup> density functional method. For C, H, and N atoms, the 6-31G(d) basis set was used; while LANL2DZ effective core potentials of Hay and Wadt<sup>7</sup> with double- $\zeta$  basis sets were used for Pd and P atoms. Frequency calculations were performed on all optimized structures to verify that they have no negative frequencies. The Gibbs free energies were calculated at 298.15 K and 1 atm.

Η

-0.089482

-0.742606

4.456889

# **Cartersian Coordinates for all Calculated Complexes:**

# **Complex B**

	_			Н	1.395769	-1.401911	3.761435
С	1.531468	-2.517732	1.140088	Н	0.716178	0.092618	3.110615
С	2.176371	-2.870997	-0.046035	С	-0.760367	-3.069004	3.149511
С	1.573765	-2.479806	-1.244724	Н	0.132435	-3.675915	3.338052
С	0.350111	-1.808139	-1.289802	Н	-1.270592	-2.918753	4.108642
С	-0.333535	-1.497404	-0.066852	Н	-1.426645	-3.644795	2.500883
С	0.294206	-1.866260	1.167493	Pd	0.770462	0.865608	0.047596
Н	1.996580	-2.797899	2.081625	С	-2.147705	2.592949	-1.390706
Н	2.067574	-2.717735	-2.180651	С	-2.032401	2.441403	1.830160
С	-1.848855	-1.346638	-0.088398	С	-3.643926	2.874318	-1.622854
С	-2.589408	-0.133619	0.060653	Н	-4.216987	1.960252	-1.793248
С	-2.536277	-2.584057	-0.224050	Н	-4.109753	3.444150	-0.815597
С	-4.006027	-0.218827	0.139484	Н	-3.728340	3.482948	-2.533067
С	-3.943278	-2.620034	-0.281765	С	-1.418187	3.951759	-1.305505
С	-4.673954	-1.446872	-0.050593	Н	-0.349783	3.847984	-1.123241
Р	-1.616990	1.503483	0.138785	Н	-1.541498	4.469247	-2.266225
С	-0.392155	-1.706287	2.525358	Н	-1.839455	4.605094	-0.538104
Н	-1.330147	-1.170845	2.362661	С	-1.642486	1.837785	-2.634182
С	3.447606	-3.710103	0.017768	Н	-1.797077	2.466540	-3.520790
Η	4.005847	-3.359620	0.896288	Н	-0.579450	1.602976	-2.569546
С	4.377255	-3.572285	-1.196411	Н	-2.197581	0.907399	-2.789155
Η	3.904867	-3.939980	-2.116445	С	-3.057779	3.598271	1.801114
Η	4.687251	-2.532997	-1.339117	Н	-4.084772	3.289737	1.603374
Η	5.278024	-4.176481	-1.036768	Н	-3.061023	4.056470	2.798695
С	3.078287	-5.191185	0.257968	Н	-2.791422	4.385638	1.094820
Η	3.983122	-5.797975	0.381938	С	-2.479533	1.418282	2.891124
Η	2.460143	-5.315101	1.154466	Н	-2.621905	1.943933	3.844665
Η	2.516507	-5.593897	-0.594275	Н	-3.419737	0.922090	2.642626
С	-0.231940	-1.485305	-2.668499	Н	-1.721966	0.651207	3.055932
Η	-1.130446	-0.883402	-2.516952	С	-0.700954	3.058286	2.303241
С	0.751852	-0.660879	-3.523808	Н	0.076241	2.298906	2.414587
Η	0.259059	-0.314691	-4.440234	Н	-0.325074	3.815332	1.611101
Η	1.123053	0.211301	-2.978665	Н	-0.856254	3.537254	3.279409
Η	1.621616	-1.256305	-3.823766	С	-1.810011	-3.922039	-0.266342
С	-0.655040	-2.742827	-3.456199	Н	-2.254097	-4.614932	0.457782
Η	-0.995348	-2.459952	-4.459780	Н	-1.891177	-4.404584	-1.247101
Η	0.182057	-3.440737	-3.572699	Н	-0.750710	-3.844978	-0.036804
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Н	-2.699238	-0.624822	2.931222
Н	-5.319303	1.916663	1.633637

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N N N	Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20100829 Time 13.52 INSTRUM spect PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 5 mm QN1 1H/13 SSCUVENT CDC13 NS 23980.814 Hz CDC13 NS 200000000 Sec D1 0.03000000 Sec D1 0.03000000 Sec D1 0.03000000 Sec D1 0.0300000 Sec D1 0.0300000 Sec D1 0.0300000 Sec	====== CHANNEL f1 ======= NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 0.00 dB SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======== CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H PCPD2 90.00 usec PL2 0.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 SF02 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters S1 100.6127723 MHz WDW 00 SSB 00.00 Hz CB 0.00 Hz	PC 1.40
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BRCKNO Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO 1 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20100902 Time20100902 INSTRUM 5 mm QNP 1H/13 FROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 FULFROG 5 mm QNP 1H/13 FULFROG 5 59933 5 SOLVENT 259933 NS 55918 Hz 65533 SOLVENT 23980.814 Hz 128 D3664756 sec RG 1625.5 RD 0.365918 Hz 0.3664756 sec RG 1625.5 RD 1625.5 RD 0.365918 Hz D0 0.365918 Hz 1625.5 RD 1625.5 RD 1625	====== CHANNEL fl ======= NUC1 13C 9.38 use Pl 0.00 dB FD1 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H PCPD2 90.00 use PL2 0.00 dB PL2 16.10 dB PL2 16.10 dB PL13 2502 400.1316005 MH2	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 100.6127807 MHz •WDW 00 1218 00.00 Hz SSB 0.00 Hz -GB 1.40
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MeO <sub>2</sub> C BRACE Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-39-7C EXPNO FROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20100826 Time10.52 INSTRUM 5 mm QNP 1H/13 FULPROG 5 mm QNP 1H/13 FULPROG 5 mm QNP 1H/13 SSDVENT299336 SDLVENT23980.814 Hz NS128 NS23980.814 Hz SSD23980.814 Hz SSD23980.814 Hz SSD23980.814 Hz SSD23980.814 Hz SSD23980.814 Hz FUDRES12899918 Hz DE1655 SEC DE20000000 SEC DE003000000 SEC DELLTA1.89999998 SEC TD01.89999998 SEC TD01.89999998 SEC	====== CHANNEL f1 ======== NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 100.6228298 MHZ SF01 100.6228298 MHZ	======= CHANNEL f2 ======== CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H PCPD2 00.0 usec PL2 0.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 SF02 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 MDW 100.6127725 MHz WDW 00 SSB 0.00 Hz B 0.00 Hz PC 1.40
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MeO2C MeO	Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-23-23 EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date 20100815 Time 15.32 Time 20100815 Time 20100815 Time 20100815 Time 2010815 To 20100815 To 20100815 To 20100815 To 20100815 To 20100815 To 20100815 To 2010000 sec TE 1.000000 sec TE 295.2 K D1 14.00 usec DE 60.00 usec DE 60.00 usec TE 1.000000 sec TE 1.000000 sec TE 295.2 K D1 14.00 usec DE 60.00 usec TE 295.2 K D1 14.00 usec TE 295.2 K D1 16.00 usec TE 295.2 K D1 16.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 16.00005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 200005 K D1 14.00 usec TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 USEC TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 USEC TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 USEC TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 USEC TE 200005 K D1 14.00 USEC TE 2000005 K D1 14.00 USEC TE 200005 K D1 14.00 USEC TE 200005 K D	mqq 0
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Z	MeO <sub>2</sub> C N Me		Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-23-23C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20100815 Time15.43 INSTRUM Spect PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 229930 TD TD 5536 SSOLVENT CDC13	NS 128 DS 128 SWH 0.365918 Hz FIDRES 23980.814 Hz AQ 1.3664756 sec 1.3664756 sec 1.3664756 sec 1.3664756 sec 1.3664756 sec 1.3664756 sec 1.3659218 Hz 20.850 usec D1 2.0000000 sec D1 0.03000000 sec DELTA 1.8999999 sec TD0 1.000000 sec DELTA 1.8999999 sec	======== CHANNEL f1 ======== NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 100.6228298 MHz SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H NUC2 90.00 usec PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 19.00 dB	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 MSF 100.6127600 MHz WDW 0 SSB 0.00 Hz	GB 0 mPC 1.40
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	ent Data Parameters 0 1162-2C 1 100 Acquisition Parameters - 20101025 RUM spect HD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 ROG 65536 ENT CDC13 ENT CDC13 Action 2202030 CDC13 CD	ES 2380.514 HZ 2.365918 HZ 1.3664756 sec 4096 6.00 usec 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1.89999998 sec	<pre>=== CHANNEL f1 ======== 138 usec 9.38 usec 0.00 dB 0.00 dB 130 usec mitz16 mitz16 8G2 90.00 usec</pre>	10.00 dB 16.10 dB 19.00 dB 400.1316005 MHz Processing parameters 32766 MHz	0.00 Hz 1.40
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	Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-22-11C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20100818 Time9.31 INSTRUM spect PROBHD 5 mm QNP 11/13 PULPROG 5736 SOLVENT CDC13 NS 128 NS 128 NS 128	SWH23980.814 HzFIDRES0.365918 HzAQ1.3664756 secRG2580.3DW2580.3DE20.850 usecDE6.00 usecTE2.0000000 secd110.03000000 secDELTA1.89999998 secTD01	====== CHANNEL f1 ======= NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 100.6228298 MHz SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 00 0 usec PCPD2 90.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI 100.6127729 MHz WDW 00 WDW 00 LB 0.00 Hz GB 1.40 ppmPC 1.40
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	Current Data Parameters NAME SU2-13-4C EXPNO 2 PROCNO 2	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date	====== CHANNEL f1 ======= NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 0.00 dB SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 90.00 usec PCPD2 90.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters S1 32768 SF 100.6127719 MHz SSB 0	LB 0.00 HZ 0 0 ppm PC 1.40
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BRUKER N <sup>N</sup> -Me	Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-62-1C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20100817 Time9.21 INSTRUM spect PNOFHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 299930 TD 70 SOLVENT 65536 SOLVENT 7028	DS       23980.814 Hz         FIDRES       0.365918 Hz         AQ       1.3664756 sec         RG       1625.5         DW       20.860 usec         DF       6.00 usec         D1       20300000 sec         d11       0.03000000 sec         DELTA       1.89999998 sec	======= CHANNEL f1 ======= NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 100.6228298 MHz SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H PCPD2 90.00 usec PL12 0.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 8F02 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters S1 32768 MDW 100.6127609 MHz WDW 0 SSB 0.00 Hz GB 0.00 Hz	ppm <sup>PC</sup> 1.40
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Meo2c OMe	Current Data Farameters NAME SU1-138C EXPNO 2 FROCNO 2 F2 - Acquisition Farameters Date_ 20101104 Time 11.29 INSTRUM 5 mm BBD BB-1H PULPROG 5535 SOLVENT 25536 SOLVENT 25536 SOLVENT 25536 SOLVENT 25536 SOLVENT 0.365918 Hz FIDRES 0.365918 Hz NS 23980.814 Hz CC13 NS 256 SOLVENT 201850 usec BC 20.850 usec DE 6.00 usec DE 6.00 usec DE 6.00 usec DE 296.2 K D1 2.0000000 sec D1 2.0000000 sec D11 2.0000000 sec D11 2.0000000 sec D11 1.0000000 sec	======       CHANNEL f1 =======         NUC1       13C         PL1       13C         PL1       8.75 usec         PL1       100.6228298 MHz         =======       CHANNEL f2 =======         SF01       100.6228298 MHz         =======       CHANNEL f2 =======         CPDPRG2       Waltz16         NUC2       90.00 usec         PL2       114         PCPD2       90.00 usec         PL2       14.52 dB         PL12       14.52 dB         PL13       400.1316005 MHz         SF02       90.01 usec         PL3       100.6127580 MHz         WDW       00.65536         LB       0.00 Hz	GB 0 ppm PC 1.40
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Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO	FIOLNO       2         Pate       20100815         Date       15.24         Time       15.24         INSTRUM       spect         PROBHD       5 mm QNP 1H/13         PULPROG       spect         SULPROG       sgpg30         TD       5 mm QNP 1H/13         PULPROG       sgpg30         SULVENT       CDC13         NS       128         SULVENT       0.365918         NS       1.3664756         SWH       23980.814         SWH       23980.814         SWH       23980.814         SWH       23980.814         PO       1.66555         RG       1.664756         RG       1.66555         DW       1.62555         DM       2.0000000         DI       2.0000000         DI       0.03000000         DI       0.03000000         DI       0.03000000         DI       0.03000000	======       CHANNEL fl =======         NUC1       9.3         P1       9.33         PL1       0.33         BT       0.33         BFL1       0.00         SFO1       100.6228298         ESF01       100.6228298         ESF01       100.6228298         ESF02       90.00         NUC2       91.00         PL12       116.10         NUC2       16.10         PL13       400.1316005         PL13       19.00         PL13       19.00         PL13       100.613669         PL2       Processing parameters         ST       100.6127669         MHZ       0.00         MP       0.00         MP       0.00
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BRIN N N	Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-162-3C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date 20101025 Time 12.28 INSTRUM SPECT PROBHD 5 mm BBO BB-1H PULAPROG 209330	TD 65536 SSLVENT 65536 SSLVENT 7 002013 NS 128 SWH 23980.814 Hz A2 0.365918 Hz A2 1.3664756 sec RG 1.3664756 sec RG 1.3664756 sec RG 20.850 usec DW 20.850 usec TE 296.2 K A11 0.0300000 sec	DELTA 1.8999998 sec TD0 1 ======= CHANNEL f1 ======= NUC1 13C PL1 13C PL1 100.6228298 MHz ======= CHANNEL f2 ========	CPDPRG2         waltz16           NUCC2         1H           PCPD2         90.00           PL2         -1.00           PL12         14.52           PL13         18.00           PL13         400.1316005           PL2         Processing parameters	SF         100.6127825         MHz           MDW         no         0           SSB         0         0           LB         0.00         Hz           GB         1.40         0           ppm <sup>PC</sup> 1.40         1.40
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Meo N N CN	Current Data Parameters NAME SU2-12C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date 20110315 Time 12.43 Time 12.43 Time 12.43 Time 12.43 TUNSTRUM spect PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 65536 TD 65536 SOLVENT 65536 NS	DS 23980.814 Hz FIDRES 23980.814 Hz AQ 1.365918 Hz RG 1.625.5 sec DW 20.850 usec DE 6.00 usec DE 683.2 K dl1 0.0300000 sec DELTA 1.8999998 sec TD0 1	======= CHANNEL f1 ======= NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 0.00 dB SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 0.00 usec PCPD2 90.00 usec PL2 0.00 dB PL13 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 WDW 100.6127634 MHz WDW 0 0 LB 0.00 Hz -GB 0.00 Hz 0 mPC 1.40
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22.601 20.011 62.711					20 100
146.46					140
92°89T					160
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	BRUKER	Current Data Parameters NAME SU2-13-5C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date	SWH23980.814 HzAQ1.365918 HzAQ1.365918 HzAQ1.625.5 secDR1625.5 secDE6.00 usecDE6.00 usecD120.850 usecd110.03000000 secDELTA1.89999998 secTD01	====== CHANNEL f1 ========= NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 100.6228298 MHz SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======== CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H PCPD2 90.00 usec PL2 0.00 dB PL12 15.10 dB PL12 15.00 dB PL13 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI ST 81 MHz SSB 100.6127841 MHz WDW 5SB 00.00 Hz CB LB 0.00 Hz CGB 1.40
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6	46.25						40
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	Current Data Parameters NAME SU2-219 EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20110921 Time 12.13 INSTRUM 5 mm 201110921 INSTRUM 5 mm 2011113 PULPROG 5536 SOLVENT 2930 55536 SOLVENT 2533 SURH 8278.146 Hz SURH 8278.146 Hz NS 8278.146 Hz CDC13 NS 0.126314 Hz FIDRES 0.126314 Hz 60.400 usec RG 0.0 usec CE RG 0.0 usec TE D1 1.0000000 sec TD0 1.0000000 sec	====== CHANNEL f1 ======== NUC1 1H P1 14.00 usec PL1 400.1324710 MHz SFO1 400.1324710 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI 65536 SF 400.1300099 MHz WDW 0 SSB 0.00 Hz GB 0.00 Hz GB 1.00	urdd
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2+0+2 2+0+2 2+0-10					$\frac{1}{1.03} = \frac{1}{1.03}$
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	NC SROK SROK SU2-219C EXPNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20110921 Time20110921 INSTRUM spect PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 299930 TD cpc13 SOLVENT Cpc13 NS 128 SOLVENT 23980.814 Hz SWH 23980.814 Hz Cpc13 SOLVENT 23980.814 Hz Cpc235 SOLVENT 20.365918 Hz AQ 1.3664756 sec AQ 1.3669998 sec AD 1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.0.03000000 sec AD 1.1.0.03000000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.03000000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.03000000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.03000000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec AD 1.1.0.0300000 sec	=======         CHANNEL f1 =======           NUC1         13C           P1         9.38 usec           PL1         0.00 dB           SF01         100.6228298 MHz           SF01         100.6228298 MHz           Embedder         0.00 dB           VCC2         0.00 dB           PL2         0.00 dB           NUC2         0.00 dB           PL2         0.00 dB           PL12         16.10 dB           PL13         10.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SF 100.6127639 MHz WDW 00 6127639 MHz NDW 0 0 0 LB 0.00 Hz GB 0.00 Hz mPC 1.40
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ÞS · TST	134 ° 44			140
	#8 · TST			1
				180
1				



NH		Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-236 EXPNO 2 PROCNO 2	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20110124 Time20110124 INSTRUM 500.56 PROBHD 5 mm QNP spect PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 5536 TD 65336 SOLVENT DMSO NS SOLVENT 256	DS SWH 23980.814 Hz FIDRES 0.365918 Hz AQ 1.3664756 sec RG 2580.3 sec DE 20.850 usec DE 295.0 usec d11 0.03000000 sec d11 1.89999998 sec TD	======= CHANNEL fl ======== NUCc1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ====== CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H PCPD2 90.00 usec PL12 0.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 SF02 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 100.6128170 MHz WDW 0 SSB 0.00 Hz CB	mPC 1.40
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NH		ameters U1-241C 1	Parameters 0110126 9.25 spect 1H/13 220930 25536 05536 01850	256 980.814 Hz 3664756 sec 4597.6 sec 4597.6 usec 6.00 usec 6.00 usec 3000000 sec 3000000 sec 999998 sec	f1 ====== 138 usec 0.00 dB 6228298 MHz	f2 ======= waltz16 1H 90.00 usec 0.00 dB 16.10 dB 19.00 dB 1316005 MHz	parameters 32768 6128175 MHz no 0.00 Hz 1.40	
		Current Data Par NAME SI EXPNO PROCNO	F2 - Acquisition Date2 Time1 INSTRUM PROBHD 5 mm QN FULPROG TD TD	DS SWH FIDRES 23: FIDRES 23: AQ AQ DW DW DI C DI DI DI DI DI DI DI DI DI DI DI DI DI	PLDO PLDO PLD PLD PLD SFO1 100.	====== CHANNEL CPDPRG2 NUC2 PUC2 PCD2 PL12 PL13 PL13 PL13 SFO2 400.	F2 - Processing J SI WDW SSB CB GB GB	mdd
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	Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-257-2C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date 20110208 Date 9:32 INSTRUM 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 65536 SOLVENT 6530	NS 256 DS 23980.84 Hz SWH 23980.814 Hz FTDRES 0.335918 Hz AQ 1.3664756 sec RG 1.3664756 sec DW 20.850 usec DW 20.850 usec DE 2.0000000 sec d11 0.0300000 sec DELTA 1.8999998 sec TD0 TD0 1	====== CHANNEL f1 ======== NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 0.00 dB SFO1 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 1H PCPD2 90.00 usec 0.00 dB PL2 0.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 SF02 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 MDW 52768 MHz NDW 0 SSB 0.00 Hz GB 0.00 Hz GB 1.40
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H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H	Current Data ParametersNAMESU1-271CEXPNO2EXPNO2PROCNO2PROCNO2Probate20110218Time9.55Time9.55Time201010218Time9.55Time0.70SWH5FULPROG55536SULPROG55536SULPROG0.365918RC0.365918RC1.3664756SWH20.850NS1.3664756SWH20000000SE0.360918RC1.366918BE0.03000000SC20000000SC20000000SC1.89999998SELTA1.89999998TD01	
85.51         13.58         13.58         13.58         13.58         13.58         13.58         13.58         13.58         13.58         14.58         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.59         15.58         15.58         15.58         15.58		



CF3	Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO 2 PROCNO 2	F2 - Acquisition Parameters           Date_         2010909           Time         10.47           TNSTRUM         spect           TNSTRUM         spect           PROBHD         5 mm QNP 1H/13           PULPROG         5536           SOLVENT         23980.814 Hz           SWH         23980.814 Hz           SWH         23980.814 Hz           SOL         0.35518 Hz	RG         20.050 usec           DW         20.850 usec           DE         6.00 usec           DI         2.0000000 sec           d11         0.03000000 sec           DELTA         1.89999998 sec           TDO         1	====== CHANNEL fl ======== NUC1 13C Pl 9.38 usec PL1 0.00 dB SFO1 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 90.00 usec PCPD2 90.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 SF02 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 MDW 32768 MDW 52800 MHz 0 0 0 0 Hz CB 0 0 0 Hz PC 1.40
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	101     102     103 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0 140 120 100 80 60</td>					0 140 120 100 80 60
	1-31-7C					200 180 16



Me		Current Data Parameters NAME SU1-113C EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20100818 Time 9.10 INSTRUM spect PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/13 PULPROG 29930 TD	SOLVENT CDC13 NS 128 DS 128 SWH 23980.814 Hz FIDRES 0.365918 Hz AQ 1.3664756 sec RG 2580.3 SC	DE 6.00 usec TE 2.0000000 sec d11 0.0300000 sec DELTA 1.8999998 sec TD0 1	======= CHANNEL f1 ======= NUC1 13C P1 9.38 usec PL1 100.6228298 MHz SF01 100.6228298 MHz	======= CHANNEL f2 ======== CPDPRG2 waltz16 NUC2 D1 USEC PCPD2 90.00 USEC PL2 0.00 dB PL12 16.10 dB PL13 19.00 dB PL13 400.1316005 MHz	F2 - Processing parameters 32768 MMSF 100.6127578 MHz WDW 55B 0.00 Hz 55B 0.00 Hz GB 0.00 Hz	om 1.40 0
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