

Supplemental Digital Content Legend:

SDC 1. Nontypeable *Haemophilus influenzae* (NTHi) colonization rates of infants and caregivers according to the infants' health status. (figure)

SDC 2. Minimum inhibitory concentrations (MIC) and beta-lactamase production of nontypeable *Haemophilus influenzae* isolates cultured from infants. (figure)

- Beta-lactamase negative
- Beta-lactamase positive