

Supplementary Tables Online

Table O1
Effects of Smoking Participation and Number of Cigarettes during
Pregnancy on the Probability of High Neurodevelopment Risk Status^a with
Non-clustered Standard Errors

Model	Total Sample	Low Socioeconomic Status	High Socioeconomic: status
Smoking participation			
Probit	0.072** (0.035)	0.075* (0.044)	0.089 (0.064)
Bivariate Probit	0.401** (0.15)	0.544*** (0.123)	0.283 (0.328)
F-statistic	15.8*** [2, 1569]	10.18*** [2, 783]	9.2*** [2, 771]
Over-identification Chi-square [1]	1.61	1.57	1.43
Exogeneity Chi- square [1]	4.1**	6.19**	0.43
Cigarettes			
Probit	0.006** (0.003)	0.007* (0.004)	0.007 (0.007)
IV Probit	0.032** (0.015)	0.035** (0.016)	-
F-statistic [df]	32.4*** [2, 1569]	19.72*** [2, 783]	-
Over-identification Chi-square [1]	0.09	0.19	-
Exogeneity Chi- square [1]	3.13*	3.28	

Note: Non-clustered standard errors of effects are in parentheses. *, ** and *** indicate p < 0.1, < 0.05 and < 0.01, respectively.

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Table O2
Effects of Smoking and Number of Cigarettes during Pregnancy on the
Child Neurodevelopment Rate^a with Non-clustered Standard Errors

Model	Total Sample	Low Socioeconomic Status	High Socioeconomic status
Smoking participation			
OLS	-2.85** (1.17)	-3.39** (1.46)	-1.60 (2.03)
2SLS	-29.85*** (9.61)	-37.27*** (11.81)	-11.91 (13.45)
F-statistic [df]	15.79*** [2, 1569]	10.18** [2, 783]	9.2*** [2, 771]
Over-identification Chi-square [1]	1.02	0.04	0.2
Exogeneity F- statistic [df]	10.77*** [1, 1569]	14.22*** [1, 783]	0.62 [1, 771]
Cigarettes			
OLS	-0.25** (0.12)	-0.26* (0.14)	-0.22 (0.28)
2SLS	-2.48*** (0.67)	-2.49** (0.72)	-
Instrument F-statistic [df]	32.35*** [2, 1569]	19.72*** [2, 783]	-
Over-identification Chi-square [1]	0.83	0.36	-
Exogeneity F- statistic [df]	14.14*** [1, 1569]	13.21** [1, 783]	-

Note: Non-clustered standard errors of effects are in parentheses. *, ** and *** indicate p < 0.1, < 0.05 and < 0.01, respectively.

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