

Supporting Information

Enamel malformations associated with a defined *DSPP* mutation in two families

WANG S-K, CHAN H-C, RAJDERKAR S, MILKOVICH R, USTON K, KIM J-W, SIMMER JP, HU JC-C

University of Michigan School of Dentistry, Ann Arbor, MI, USA and
School of Dentistry, Seoul National University, Korea

- Fig. 1S.** Alignment of human dentin phosphoprotein (DPP) length haplotypes noting the positions of disease-causing mutations.
- Fig. 2S.** The merged DPP sequence and *DSPP* 5-prime disease-causing mutations.
- Fig. 3S.** Human DPP reference sequence translated in three reading frames.
- Fig. 4S.** Oral photographs and dental radiographs of the family 1 proband (IV:1).
- Fig. 5S.** Oral photographs and dental radiographs of family 1 proband's affected youngest brother (IV:3).
- Fig. 6S.** Oral photographs and dental radiographs of family 1 proband's other affected brother (IV:2).
- Fig. 7S.** Oral photographs and dental radiographs of the family 1 affected father (III:7).
- Fig. 8S.** Oral photographs and dental radiographs of the family 1 unaffected mother (III:8).
- Fig. 9S.** Oral photographs and dental radiographs of family 2 proband (IV:2).

Figure S1

Alignment of human dentin phosphoprotein (DPP) length haplotypes noting the positions of disease-causing mutations. The positions of many *DSPP* insertions-deletions (indels) are sometimes flexible. That is, they could be moved left or right in the alignment without increasing nucleotide mismatches. We elected to position the indels as annotated in Table 2 of SONG et al. (1). Indels reported by MCKNIGHT et al. (2) were slid along the sequence to align with those from SONG et al., when possible, or were positioned to minimize mismatches.

The *DSPP* cDNA reference sequence (RefSeq) (NM_014208.3) encodes a DPP region having 839 amino acids. Insertions and deletions of this sequence that maintain the reading frame do not appear to cause a phenotype. The RefSeq nucleotide sequence is numbered starting with the A in the *DSPP* translation initiation codon (ATG), which is nucleotide 120 in NM_014208.3. The amino acids are numbered from the start of the *DSPP* protein at Met1 and refer to the number in the reference (not merged) sequence.

MCKNIGHT et al. reported 38 different haplotypes derived from 188 normal human chromosomes. Twenty indels among the 38 haplotypes were arranged in 22 different patterns. The 38 McKnight haplotypes were grouped according to their indel patterns based upon the MCKNIGHT et al. Supplementary Table S4B. One haplotype from each group was used in the alignment. The grouped haplotypes are in brackets with the aligned haplotype sequence in bold: [1, 7, 16, **35** (791 aa)], [2, 23, **28** (788 aa)], **3** (845 aa), **4** (782 aa), **5** (785 aa), **6** (785 aa), **8** (791 aa), [9, **14** (same as RefSeq; 839 aa)], [10, 12, 15, 17, 18, **34** (788 aa)], [11, **20** (788 aa)], **13** (779 aa), [19, 21, **22** (797 aa)], [23, **28** (788 aa)], **24** (902 aa), **25** (842 aa), **26** (779 aa), [27, **31** (788 aa)], **29** (785 aa), [30, **36** (794 aa)], **32** (788 aa), **33** (758 aa), **37** (770 aa), **38** (782 aa).

The McKnight haplotype sequences were imported from GenBank and provided the haplotype sequence starting with *DSPP* nucleotide 2572 encoding Arg³⁹⁶. For the purpose of this analysis, the reference sequence (NM_014208.3) was used to complete the McKnight DPP sequences 5' to this position, with the exception of Clone 37, where the short sequence 5' to nucleotide 2572 was obtained from Hap37A to ensure correct positioning of indel 1.

The SONG et al. haplotype sequences were not available in GenBank. These sequences were obtained by using the *DSPP* cDNA reference sequence (NM_014208.3) and changing it according to SONG et al., Tables 2 and 3. SONG et al. reported 15 haplotypes that showed 13 different indel patterns. One Song haplotype from each of the

13 groups was used in the alignment: **1** (803 aa), **2** (839 aa), **3** (788 aa), **4** (788 aa), **5** (790 aa), [**6**, **6T**, (797 aa)], [**6(2)**, **6(2)T** (796 aa)], **7** (782 aa), **102** (791 aa), **130** (794 aa), **106** (806 aa), **72** (785 aa), **110** (782 aa). Song haplotype 2 has the same indel pattern as McKnight haplotypes [9, 14] and the reference sequence. Song haplotype 3 has the same indel pattern as McKnight haplotypes [19, 21, 22]. There are 33 unique indel patterns reported by these two studies, with the DPP protein ranging from 770 to 902 amino acids.

In this alignment, the positions of single nucleotide polymorphisms listed in SONG et al. are noted. The five frameshift mutations listed in Table 1 of SONG et al. (1), the four frameshifts shown in Table 1 of MCKNIGHT et al. (2), the single frameshift mutation reported in MCKNIGHT et al. (3), the nine frameshifts reported by NIEMINEN et al. (4) and the two frameshifts reported by LEE et al. (5)

References

1. SONG YL, WANG CN, FAN MW, SU B, BIAN Z. Dentin phosphoprotein frameshift mutations in hereditary dentin disorders and their variation patterns in normal human population. *J Med Genet* 2008; **45**: 457-464.
2. MCKNIGHT DA, SUZANNE HART P, HART TC, HARTSFIELD JK, WILSON A, WRIGHT JT, FISHER LW. A comprehensive analysis of normal variation and disease-causing mutations in the human dspp gene. *Hum Mutat* 2008; **29**: 1392-1404.
3. MCKNIGHT DA, SIMMER JP, HART PS, HART TC, FISHER LW. Overlapping dspp mutations cause dentin dysplasia and dentinogenesis imperfecta. *J Dent Res* 2008; **87**: 1108-1111.
4. NIEMINEN P, PAPAGIANNOULIS-LASCARIDES L, WALTIMO-SIREN J, OLLILA P, KARJALAINEN S, ARTE S, VEERKAMP J, WALTON VT, KUSTNER EC, SILTANEN T, HOLAPPA H, LUKINMAA PL, ALALUUSUA S. Frameshift mutations in dentin phosphoprotein and dependence of dentin disease phenotype on mutation location. *J Bone Miner Res* 2011; **2010**: 14.
5. LEE KE, KANG HY, LEE SK, YOO SH, LEE JC, HWANG YH, NAM KH, KIM JS, PARK JC, KIM JW. Novel dentin phosphoprotein frameshift mutations in dentinogenesis imperfecta type ii. *Clin Genet* 2010: 8.
6. DONG J, GU T, JEFFORDS L, MACDOUGALL M. Dentin phosphoprotein compound mutation in dentin sialophosphoprotein causes dentinogenesis imperfecta type iii. *Am J Med Genet* 2005; **132**: 305-309.

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 3

RefSeq gatg atcccaatag cagtgatgaa tctaattggca atgatgatgc taattcagaa 1440
 Merged gatg atcccaatag cagtgatgaa tctaattggca atgatgatgc taattcagaa
 RefSeq (463) D D P N S S D E S N G N D D A N S E 480

RefSeq agtgacaata acagcagtag ccgaggagat gcttcttata actctgatga atcaaaagat 1500
 Merged agtgacaata acagcagtag ccgaggagat gcttcttata actctgatga atcaaaagat
 RefSeq S D N N S S S R G D A S Y N S D E S K D 500

RefSeq aatggcaatg gcagtgactc aaaaggagca gaagatgatg acagtgatag cacatcagac 1560
 Merged aatggcaatg gcagtgactc aaaaggagca gaagatgatg acagtgatag cacatcagac
 RefSeq N G N G S D S K G A E D D D S D S T S D 520

RefSeq actaataata gtgacagtaa tggcaatggt aacaatggga atgatgacaa tgacaaatca 1620
 Merged actaataata gtgacagtaa tggcaatggt aacaatggga atgatgacaa tgacaaatca
 RefSeq T N N S D S N G N G N N G N D D N D K S 540

RefSeq gacagtgcca aaggtaaate agatagcagt gacagtgata gtagtgatag cagcaatagc 1680
 Merged gacagtgcca aaggtaaate agatagcagt gacagtgata gtagtgatag cagcaatagc
 RefSeq D S G K G K S D S S D S D S S D S S N S 560

RefSeq agtgatagta gtgacagcag tgacagtgac agcagtgata gcaacagtag cagtgatagt 1740
 Merged agtgatagta gtgacagcag tgacagtgac agcagtgata gcaacagtag cagtgatagt
 RefSeq S D S S D S S D S D S S D S N S S S D S 580

Note: Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.1686delT; p.D562EfsX1313 (Nieminen, kindred 1).

RefSeq gacagcagtg acagtgacag cagtgatagc agtgacagtg atagtagtga tagcagcaat 1800
 Merged gacagcagtg acagtgacag cagtgatagc agtgacagtg atagtagtga tagcagcaat
 RefSeq D S S D S D S S D S S D S D S S D S S N 600

RefSeq agcagtgaca gtagtacag cagtgatagc agtgacagta gtgatagtag tgacagcagt 1860
 Merged agcagtgaca gtagtacag cagtgatagc agtgacagta gtgatagtag tgacagcagt
 RefSeq S S D S S D S S D S S D S S D S S D S S 620

Note: Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.1830delC; p.S610RfsX1313 (Nieminen, kindred 2).

RefSeq gacagcaagt **cag**acagcag caaatcagag agcgacagca gtgatagtga cagtaagt**ca** 1920
 Merged gacagcaagt cagacagcag caaatcagag agcgacagca gtgatagtga cagtaagtca
 RefSeq D S K S D S S K S E S D S S D S D S K S 640

Notes: Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.1870_1873delTCAG; p.K623fsX1312 (McKnight).

Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.1918_1921delTCAG; p.K639fsX1312 (McKnight).

Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.1918_1921delTCAG; p.K639fsX1312 (Nieminen, kindreds 3-5).

RefSeq **gacag**cagtg acagcaacag cagtgacagt agtgacaaca gtgatagcag cgacagcagc 1980
 Merged gacagcagtg acagcaacag cagtgacagt agtgacaaca gtgatagcag **cg**acagcagc
 RefSeq D S S D S N S S D S S D N S D S S D S S 660

Notes: Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.1922-1925delACAG; p.D641AfsX1312 (Nieminen, kindred 6).

Snpl: c1971C>T; p.S557.

RefSeq aatagcagta acagcagtg tagtagtgac agcagtgata gcagtgacag cagcagtagc 2040
 Merged aatagcagta acagcagtg tagtagtgac agcagtgata gcagtgacag cagcagtagc
 RefSeq N S S N S S D S S D S S D S S D S S S S 680

Note: Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.2040delC; p.S680fsX1313 (Song)

RefSeq agtgacagca gca-----acagcag **tg**atagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap1: agtgacagca gcagtagcagtgacagcagcaacagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap2: agtgacagca gca-----acagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 4

SHap3: agtgacagca gca-----acagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap4: agtgacagca gca-----acagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap5: agtgacagca gcagtagcagtgacagcagcaacagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap6: agtgacagca gcagtagcagtgacagcagcaacagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap6 (2) agtgacagca gcagtagcagtgacagcagcaacagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap7 agtgacagca gca-----acagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap102 agtgacagca gca-----acagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap130 agtgacagca gcagtagcagtgacagcagcaacagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap106 agtgacagca gcagtagcagtgacagcagcaacagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap72 agtgacagca gca-----acagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 SHap110 agtgacagca gca-----acagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 Merged agtgacagca gcagtagcagtgacagcagcaacagcag tgatagtagt gacagtagtg acagcagcaa
 Merged S D S S **S S S D S S** N S S D S S D S S D S S N

Notes: Id1: c.2053_2054insGTAGCAGTGACAGCAGCA; p.684_N685insSSSDSS 697

Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.2063delA; p.D688VfsX1313 (Nieminen, kindreds 7 & 8).

RefSeq tagcagtgag agcagtgata gtagtgcag cagtgatagtg gacagcagtg atagtagtga 2150
 Merged tagcagtgag agcagtgata gtagtgcag cagtgatagtg gacagcagtg atagtagtga
 RefSeq S S E S S D S S D S S D S D S S D S S D 717
 RefSeq cagcagtaat agtaacagca gcgatagtg cagcagcaac agcagcgata gcagtgacag 2210
 Merged cagcagtaat agtaacagca gcgatagtg cagcagcaac agcagcgata gcagtgacag
 RefSeq S S N S N S S D S D S S N S S D S S D S 737
 RefSeq cagcaacagc agtgacagca gtgatagcag tgacagcagc aacagcagtg acagtagcga 2270
 Merged cagcaacagc agtgacagca gtgatagcag tgacagcagc aacagcagtg acagtagcga
 RefSeq S N S S D S S D S S D S S N S S D S S D 757
 RefSeq tagcagtgac agcagcaaca gcagtgacag cagtgatagc agtgacagca gtgatagtag 2330
 Merged tagcagtgac agcagcaaca gcagtgacag cagtgatagc agtgacagca gtgatagtag
 RefSeq S S D S S N S S D S S D S S D S S D S S 777

Note: Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.2272delA; p.S758fsX1313 (McKnight)

RefSeq tgacagcagc aacagcagtg atagcaacga cagcagcaat agcagtgaca gcagtgatag 2390
 Merged tgacagcagc aacagcagtg atagcaacga cagcagcaat agcagtgaca gcagtgatag
 RefSeq D S S N S S D S N D S S N S S D S S D S 797

Note: Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.2349delT; p.S783RfsX1313 (Nieminen, kindred 9).

RefSeq cagcaacagc agtgatagca gcaacagcag tgatagcagtg gatagcagtg acagcagtgga 2450
 Merged cagcaacagc agtgatagca gcaacagcag tgatagcagtg gatagcagtg acagcagtgga
 RefSeq S N S S D S S N S S D S S D S S D S S D 817
 RefSeq tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa 2510
 SHap1: tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap2: tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap3: tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap4: tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap5: tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagca---a
 SHap6: tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap6 (2) tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagca---a
 SHap7 tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap102 tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap130 tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap106 tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap72 tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 SHap110 tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 Merged tagcgacagc agcaatagca gtgacagcag taatagtagt gacagcagcg atagcagcaa
 Merged S D S S N S S D S S N S S D S S D S S N 837

Note: Id2 is c.2507_2509delGCA; pS836fsX1313

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 5

RefSeq	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	2570
Hap3	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap4	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap5	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap6	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap8	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap13	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap14	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap20	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap22	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap24	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap25	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap26	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap28	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap29	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap31	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap32	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap33	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap34	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap35	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap36	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Hap37	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagc-	-----	
Hap38	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap1:	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap2:	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap3:	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap4:	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap5:	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap6:	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap6 (2)	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap7	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap102	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap130	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap106	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap72	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgac agc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
SHap110	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Merged	cagcagtgat	agcagcgaca	gcagcgatag	cagtgacggc	agtgatagcg	acagcagcaa	
Merged	S S D	S S D	S S D S	S D G/S	S D S	D S S N	857

Notes: Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.2525delG; p.S842fsX1313 (McKnight)
 Snp2 is c.2548G>A p.G850S

RefSeq	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	2630
Hap3	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap4	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap5	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap6	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap8	tagaaggac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap13	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap14	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap20	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap22	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap24	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap25	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap26	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap28	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap29	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap31	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap32	tagaaggac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap33	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap34	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap35	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap36	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap37	-----	-----	----gacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Hap38	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap1:	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap2:	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap3:	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap4:	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap5:	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap6:	tagaaggac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap6 (2)	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap7	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap102	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap130	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap106	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap72	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
SHap110	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Merged	tagaagtgac	agtagtaata	gtagtgacag	cagcgatagc	agtgacagca	gcaacagcag	
Merged	R S D	S S N	S S D S	S D S	S D S	S N S S	877

Notes: This is the beginning of the Hap3 to Hap38 sequences.

Indel 1 (36 Nt) is only in McKnight haplotype 37.

Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.2593delA; p.S865fsX1313 (Song).

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 7

RefSeq	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	2680
Hap3	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap4	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap5	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap6	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap8	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap13	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap14	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap20	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap22	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap24	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap25	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap26	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap28	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap29	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap31	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap32	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap33	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap34	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap35	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap36	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap37	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Hap38	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap1:	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap2:	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap3:	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap4:	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap5:	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap6:	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap6 (2)	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap7	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap102	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap130	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap106	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap72	tgacagcagt	gatagtagtgacagcagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
SHap110	tgacagcagt	gatag-----cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Merged	tgacagcagt	gatag <u>tagtgacag</u> cagtg	acagcaacga	aagcagcaat	agcagtgaca	
Merged	D S S	D S S D S S	D S N E	S S N	S S D	893

Notes: Indel 2 (9 Nt) is in 4 unique McKnight haplotypes: 3; RefSeq/9/14; 2/23/28; and 24.

Id3: c.2645_2646insTAGTGACAG; p.S82_883insSDS.

Indel 2 (McKnight) & Id3 (Song) are the same.

Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.2666delG; p.S889TfsX1313 (Nieminen, kindred 10).

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 8

RefSeq	gcag g tga t ag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	2740
Hap3	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtga c agtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap4	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
Hap5	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
Hap6	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
Hap8	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap13	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagcgaca	
Hap14	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtga c agtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap20	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
Hap22	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap24	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtga c agtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap25	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap26	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap28	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtga c agtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap29	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap31	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
Hap32	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
Hap33	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap34	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagcgaca	
Hap35	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap36	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
Hap37	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap38	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt----	
SHap1:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap2:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap3:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap4:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap5:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap6:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap6 (2)	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap7	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap102	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap130	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap106	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap72	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap110	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Merged	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagtg	acagcagtga	tagcagcaac	agcagt gaca	
Merged	S S D S	S N S	S D S	D S S D	S S N	S S D	913

Notes: Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.2684delG; p.S895fsX1313 (Song).
 Indel 3 (9 Nt) is in 8 unique McKnight haplotypes: 4, 5, 6, 11/20, 27/31, 32, 30/36, & 38.
 Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.2688delT; p.D896fsX1276 (Lee:ClinGenet).

RefSeq	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	2800
Hap3	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap4	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap5	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap6	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap8	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap13	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap14	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap20	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap22	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap24	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap25	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap26	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap28	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap29	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap31	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap32	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap33	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap34	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap35	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap36	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap37	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Hap38	-----gatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap1:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap2:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap3:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap4:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap5:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap6:	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap6 (2)	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap7	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap102	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap130	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap106	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap72	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
SHap110	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Merged	gcagtgatag	cagcaacagc	agtgatagca	gtgaaagcag	taatagtagt	gacaacagca	
Merged	S S D S	S N S	S D S	S E S S	N S S	D N S	933

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 10

RefSeq	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	2860
Hap3	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap4	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap5	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap6	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap8	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap13	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap14	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap20	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap22	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap24	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap25	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap26	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagt-----	----gacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap28	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap29	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap31	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap32	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap33	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap34	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap35	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap36	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap37	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagt-----	----gacagc	agtaatagta	
Hap38	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap1:	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap2:	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap3:	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap4:	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap5:	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap6:	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap6 (2)	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap7	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap102	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap130	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap106	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap72	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
SHap110	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Merged	atagcagtga	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	cagtgacagc	agtaatagta	
Merged	N S S D	S S N	S S D	S S D S	S D S	S N S	953

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 11

RefSeq	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	2920
Hap3	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap4	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap5	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap6	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap8	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap13	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap14	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap20	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap22	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap24	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap25	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap26	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap28	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap29	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap31	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap32	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap33	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap34	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap35	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap36	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap37	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Hap38	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap1:	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap2:	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap3:	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap4:	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap5:	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap6:	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap6 (2)	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap7	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap102	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap130	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap106	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap72	gtgacagcag	caatagc g gt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
SHap110	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Merged	gtgacagcag	caatagcagt	gacagcagca	acagcagtga	cagcagtgat	agcaatagca	
Merged	S D S S	N S S/ G	D S S	N S S D	S S D	S N S	973

Notes: Indel 4 (9 Nt) is in 2 unique McKnight haplotypes: 26 & 37.

Snp3: c.2878A>G; p.S960G

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 13

RefSeq	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	3040
Hap3	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap4	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap5	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agc g acagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap6	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap8	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap13	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap14	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap20	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap22	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap24	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap25	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap26	----gacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap28	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agc g acagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap29	----gacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap31	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap32	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap33	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap34	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap35	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap36	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap37	----gacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Hap38	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap1:	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap2:	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap3:	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agc g acagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap4:	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agc g acagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap5:	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agc g acagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap6:	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap6 (2)	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap7	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap102	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agc g acagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap130	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap106	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap72	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
SHap110	gcagtgacag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Merged	gcagtg acag	cagtgatagc	agcaacagca	gtgatagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	
Merged	S S D S	S D S	S N S	S D S S	D S S	D S S	1013

Notes: Indel 5 (18 Nt) is in 3 unique McKnight haplotypes: 26, 29, & 37.
 Snp3004A>G (not listed in Song et al.)

RefSeq	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap3	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap4	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap5	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap6	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap8	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap13	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap14	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap20	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap22	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap24	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap25	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcagcagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap26	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
Hap28	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap29	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
Hap31	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap32	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
Hap33	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
Hap34	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap35	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
Hap36	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaacagcagtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Hap37	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
Hap38	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
SHap1:	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
SHap2:	atagcagtaa	tagtagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
SHap3:	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
SHap4:	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
SHap5:	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
SHap6:	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
SHap6 (2)	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
SHap7	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
SHap102	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
SHap130	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
SHap106	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaac-----agcag
SHap72	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
SHap110	atagcagtaa	tagt-----agtgacag	cagcaacagcagtgacagcagcgatagcag
Merged	atagcagtaa	tagt agtgacagcagcaatagc agtgacag	cagcaac agcagtgacagcagcgat agcag
Merged	D S S N	S S D S S N S S D S	S N S S D S S D S S

Notes: Indel 6 (18 Nt) is in 15 unique McKnight haplotypes.

Id4: c.3055_3072delAGTGACAGCAGCAATAGC; p.S1024delSDSSNS

Id4 (Song) is the same as Indel 6 (McKnight).

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 15

RefSeq	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	3168
Hap3	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap4	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap5	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap6	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap8	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap13	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap14	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap20	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap22	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap24	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap25	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap26	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap28	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap29	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap31	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap32	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap33	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap34	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap35	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap36	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap37	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Hap38	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap1:	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap2:	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap3:	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap4:	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap5:	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap6:	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap6 (2)	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap7	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap102	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap130	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	t-----	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap106	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap72	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
SHap110	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Merged	tgacagcagc	gatagcagtg	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagtgaca	gcagcaat	
Merged	D S S	D S S	D S S D	S S D	S S D	S S N	1056

Notes: Indel 7 (18 Nt) is in 7 unique McKnight haplotypes 26; 29; 32; 33; 1/7/16/35; and 37/38
 Id5: c.3088_3105delAGCAGTGACAGCAGCGAT; p.S1030_D1035DELSDDSSD
 Id5 (Song) is the same as Indel 7 (McKnight).
 Id6: c.3142_3150delAGCAGTGAC; p.1048_1050delSSD
 Id7: c.3168_3169insAGCAGTGACAGCAGTGACAGCAGCGAC; p.N056_S1057insSSDSSDSSD
 c.3141delC or p.S1047fsX223; c.3141delC, dentin dysplasia phenotype (3); possibly this mutation was described improperly as this nucleotide is not a C. It should be c.3153delC and p.S1051fsX223.

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 16

RefSeq	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	3200
Hap3	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap4	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap5	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap6	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap8	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap13	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap14	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap20	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap22	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap24	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap25	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap26	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap28	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap29	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap31	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap32	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap33	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap34	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap35	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap36	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap37	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Hap38	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap1:	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap2:	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap3:	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap4:	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap5:	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap6:	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap6 (2)	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap7	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap102	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap130	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap106	agcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap72	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
SHap110	-----ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Merged	<u>agcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgac</u> ag	cagtgacagc	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	
Merged	S S D S S D S S D S	S D S	S D S	S D S S	1067

Notes: Id7: c.3168_3169insAGCAGTGACAGCAGTGACAGCAGCGAC; p.N056_S1057insSSDSSDSSD
 Snp4: c.3221A>G; p.D1074G

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 17

RefSeq	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	3260
Hap3	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap4	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap5	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap6	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap8	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap13	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap14	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap20	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap22	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap24	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap25	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap26	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap28	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap29	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap31	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap32	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap33	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	g cagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap34	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap35	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap36	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Hap37	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
Hap38	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
SHap1:	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap2:	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
SHap3:	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap4:	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
SHap5:	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	g cagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap6:	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	g cagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap6 (2)	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	g cagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap7	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
SHap102	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
SHap130	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	g cagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap106	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	g cagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap72	tgacagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaca	gcagtgatag	
SHap110	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Merged	tgatagcagt	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgat	agcagtgaaa	gcagtgatag	
Merged	D S S	D S S	D/ G S S D	S S D	S S E/ D	S S D S	1087

Notes: Snp5: c.3249A>C; p.E1083D
 Snp6: c.3264T>C; p.S1088

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 18

RefSeq	cagtg [-----]	acagc	agcaatagca	gtgacagcag	cgatagcagc	gacagcagcg	3310
Hap3	cagtg [-----]	acagc	agcaatagca	gtgacagcag	cgatagcagc	gacagcagcg	
Hap4	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap5	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap6	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap8	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap13	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap14	cagtg [-----]	acagc	agcaatagca	gtgacagcag	cgatagcagc	gacagcagcg	
Hap20	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap22	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap24	cagtg [In 189 nt]	acagc	agcaatagca	gtgacagcag	cgatagcagc	gacagcagcg	
Hap25	cagtg [-----]	acagc	agcaatagca	gtgacagcag	cgatagcagc	gacagcagcg	
Hap26	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap28	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap29	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap31	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap32	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap33	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap34	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap35	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap36	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap37	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap38	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap1:	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap2:	cagtg [-----]	acagc	agcaatagca	gtgacagcag	cgatagcagc	gacagcagcg	
SHap3:	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap4:	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap5:	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap6:	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap6 (2)	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap7	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap102	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap130	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap106	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap72	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap110	cagcg [-----]	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Merged	cagtg [In 189 nt]	acagc	agcaatagca	gtgacagcag	cgatagcagc	gacagcagcg	
Merged	S [63 aa]	D S	S N S	S D S S	D S S	D S S	1103

Notes: Indel 8 (189 Nt): The insertion is only in Hap24. The sequence is shown below.

Indel 9 (54 Nt). The insertion is only in 4 unique haplotypes: 3; 14/RefSeq; 24; & 25.

Id8: c.3266_3400del135bp; p.D1089_S1133delDSSNSS(DSS)₉NSS(DSS)₃

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 19

Hap24	[189 nt insert]:						
Hap24	acagcagcaatagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgacagcagtgatagcagtgacagcagcg						
	D S S N S S D S S D S S D S S D S S D S S						
Hap24	atagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgacagcagtg						
	D S S D S S D S S N S S D S S D S S D S S						
Hap24	atagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgacagcagtgatagcagtgaaagcagtgatagcagtg						
	D S S D S S D S S D S S D S S E S S D S S						
Merged	acagcagcaatagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgacagcagtgatagcagtgacagcagcg						
Merged	D S S N S S D S S D S S D S S D S S D S S D S S						
Merged	atagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcaatagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgacagcagtg						
Merged	D S S D S S D S S N S S D S S D S S D S S D S S						
Merged	atagcagtgacagcagtgacagcagcgacagcagtgatagcagtgaaagcagtgatagcagtg						
Merged	D S S D S S D S S D S S D S S E S S D S S						
RefSeq	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	cagtgacagc	agcaatagca	3370
Hap3	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	cagtgacagc	agcaatagca	
Hap4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap14	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	cagtgacagc	agcaatagca	
Hap20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap24	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	cagtgacagc	agcaatagca	
Hap25	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	cagtgacagc	agcaatagca	
Hap26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Hap38	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap1:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap2:	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	cagtgacagc	agcaatagca	
SHap3:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap4:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap5:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap6:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap6 (2)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap102	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap106	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap72	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SHap110	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Merged	acagcagcga	tagcagtgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	cagtgacagc	agcaatagca	
Merged	D S S D	S S D	S S D	S S D S	S D S	S N S	1123

Note: Indel 10 (81 Nt)

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 20

RefSeq	gtgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	atagcagtg	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	3430
Hap3	gtgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	atagcagtg	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap4	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap5	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap6	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap8	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap13	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap14	gtgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	atagcagtg	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap20	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap22	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap24	gtgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	atagcagtg	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap25	gtgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	atagcagtg	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Hap26	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap28	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap29	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap31	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap32	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap33	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap34	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap35	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap36	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap37	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Hap38	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap1:	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap2:	gtgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	atagcagtg	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
SHap3:	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap4:	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap5:	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap6:	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap6 (2)	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap7	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap102	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap130	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap106	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap72	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
SHap110	-----	-----	-----	atagcagtg	cagcagc g ac	agcagtgaca	
Merged	gtgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	atagcagtg	cagcagcaac	agcagtgaca	
Merged	S D S S	D S S	D S S	D S S D	S S N	S S D	1143

Note: Snp7 is c.3418A>G; p.N1140D.

RefSeq	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	3470
Hap3	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap4	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap5	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap6	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap8	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap13	gcagcgacag	ca-----gcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgac-----	
Hap14	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap20	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap22	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap24	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap25	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap26	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap28	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap29	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap31	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap32	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap33	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap34	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgac-----	
Hap35	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap36	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap37	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
Hap38	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap1:	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap2:	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap3:	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap4:	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agc aa cagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap5:	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap6:	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap6 (2)	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap7	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agc aa cagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap102	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap130	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap106	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agcgacagca	gtgacagcag	
SHap72	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa-----agc	agcgacagca	gtgac-----	
SHap110	gcagtgacag	cagtgaaagcagcgacagcagcgatagc	agc aa cagca	gtgacagcag	
Merged	gcagtgacag	cagtgaa <u>agcagcgacagcagcgat</u> agc	agcgacagca	gtgac agcag	
Merged	S S D S	S E S S D S S D S	S D/ N S	S D S S	1157

Notes: Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.3438delC; p.D1146fsX1313 (Song).
 Indel 10 (18 Nt) and is in a slightly different place in Hap13.
 Id9: c.3447_3448insAGCAGCGACAGCAGCGAT; p. E1149_S1150insSSDSSD.
 Id9 (Song) is the same as Indel 10 (McKnight).
 Snp8: c.3454G>A; p.D1152N

RefSeq	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	3530
Hap3	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap4	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap5	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap6	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap8	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap13	-----	--agcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap14	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap20	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap22	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap24	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap25	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap26	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap28	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap29	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap31	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap32	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap33	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap34	-----	--agcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap35	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap36	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap37	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Hap38	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap1:	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap2:	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap3:	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap4:	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap5:	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap6:	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap6 (2)	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap7	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap102	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap130	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap106	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap72	-----	--agcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
SHap110	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Merged	cgacagcagtgacagcagcg	atagcagcga	cagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagtgacag	
Merged	D S S D S S	D S S D	S S D	S S D	S S D S	1177

Notes: Indel 11 (27 Nt) is only in 2 unique McKnight haplotypes: 13 and 10/12/15/17/18/34.

Id10: c.3466_3492delAGCAGCGACAGCAGTGACAGCAGCGAT

Id10 (Song) is the same as Indel 11 (McKnight).

RefSeq	cagcaatagc	agtga tagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	3590
Hap3	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcag c	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	
Hap4	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgac-----	---agcagtg	acagcagcga	
Hap5	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgac-----	---agcagtg	acagcagcga	
Hap6	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgac-----	---agcagtg	acagcagcga	
Hap8	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap13	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcag c	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap14	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap20	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap22	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap24	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap25	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap26	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap28	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap29	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap31	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap32	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap33	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap34	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcag c	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap35	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap36	cagc gacagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap37	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Hap38	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap1:	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap2:	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap3:	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcag c	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap4:	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap5:	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap6:	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap6 (2)	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap7	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap102	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap130	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap106	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
SHap72	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgat-----	---agcagtg	acagcagcga	
SHap110	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgatagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Dong:					agcagcga	tagcagcgac	
Merged	cagcaatagc	agtgatagca	gcgacagcag	tgat agcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagcga	
Merged	S N S	S D S	S D S S	D S S	D S S	D S S D	1197

Notes: Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.3546delTAGCAinsG; p.D1182fsX1312 (Song).
 Indel 12 (9 Nt) is in haplotypes 4, 5, and 8
 Id11: c.3565_3573delAGCAGTGAC; p.S1189_D1191delSSD
 Id11 (Song) is the same as Indel 12 (McKnight).
 Snp9: c.3570T>C; p.S1190
 Dentinogenesis imperfecta type II mutation c.3560delG; p.S1187fsX1270 (Lee:ClinGenet).
 Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.3582-3591delCAGCAGCGAT; p.D1194EfsX1310 (Nieminen, kind. 11).

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 24

RefSeq	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	3630
Hap3	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gcagcgacag	cagcgatagtagtgatagcagtgacagc	
Hap4	tagcagcgac	agcagtgaca	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap5	tagcagcgac	agcagtgaca	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap6	tagcagcgac	agcagtgaca	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap8	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap13	cagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap14	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap20	tagcagcgac	agcagtgaca	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap22	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap24	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap25	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap26	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap28	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap29	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap31	tagcagcgac	agcagtgaca	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap32	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap33	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap34	cagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap35	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap36	tagcagcgac	agcagtgaca	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Hap37	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
Hap38	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
SHap1:	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap2:	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap3:	cagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap4:	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap5:	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
SHap6:	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap6 (2)	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap7	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap102	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
SHap130	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap106	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap72	cagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----gtgacagc	
SHap110	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Dong:	tagcagcgac	agcagtgata	gtagtgatag	ca-----	
Merged	tagcagcgac	agcagcgata	gtagtgatag	ca <u>cagcgatagtagtgatagcagtgacagc</u>	
Merged	S S D	S S D	S S D S	<u>S D S S D S</u> S D S	1210

Notes: Snp10: c.3591T>C; p.D1197

Snp11: c.3606C>T; p.S1202

Overlapping Indels that start at the same position but vary in length:

--Indel 13 (18 Nt): RefSeq/14; 10/12/15/17/18/34; 19/21/22; 23/28; 24; 25; 29; 33; 1/7/16/35; 37;& 38

--Indel 14 (27 Nt): 13 & 26.

--Indel 15 (36 Nt): 4; 5; 6; 8; 11/20; 30/36; 27/31; & 32.

--Indel 16 (54 Nt): is only in haplotype 38; This is a deletion of 36 Nt relative to the wild type and is part of the polymorphism in the DGI-III family (6).

Id12: c.3623_3640delGTGACAGCAGTGACAGCA; p.S1208_S1219delSDSSDS

Id12 (Song) is the same as Indel 15 (McKnight).

Id13: c3641_3658delGCGACAGCAGTGACAGCA; p.SDSSDS

Id12 + Id13 (Song) together are the same as Indel 16 (McKnight).

Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.3625-3700del 76 bp; p.D1209AfsX1288 (Nieminen, kindred 12).

RefSeq	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	3690
Hap3	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap4	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap5	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap6	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap8	-----	g tgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap13	-gtgacagca	g tgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagt ggc	
Hap14	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap20	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap22	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap24	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap25	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	a acagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap26	-gtgacagca	g tgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap28	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap29	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap31	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap32	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap33	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	-----	-----	-----	
Hap34	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap35	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap36	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap37	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Hap38	-----	-----	-----gc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap1:	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap2:	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap3:	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap4:	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap5:	-----	g tgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap6:	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap6 (2)	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap7	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap102	-----	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap130	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap106	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap72	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
SHap110	-----	g tgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Dong	-----	-----	-----gc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Merged	agtgacagca	gcgacagcag	tgacagcagc	gacagcagtg	acagcagcga	cagcagtgac	
Merged	S D S	S D S S	D S S	D S S	D S S D	S S D	1230

Notes: Dentin dysplasia II mutation c.3625-3700del76 bp; p.D1209AfsX1288 (Nieminen, kindred 12).
 Id13: c3641_3658delGCGACAGCAGTGACAGCA; p.SDSSDS
 Indel 17 (117 Nt) is only in McKnight haplotype 33.

RefSeq	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap3	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap4	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Hap5	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Hap6	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Hap8	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap13	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap14	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap20	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Hap22	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap24	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap25	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap26	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap28	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap29	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap31	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Hap32	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Hap33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hap34	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap35	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap36	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Hap37	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Hap38	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
SHap1:	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap2:	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap3:	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap4:	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap5:	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap6:	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap6 (2)	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap7	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap102	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
SHap130	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap106	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap72	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
SHap110	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagca-----g
Dong:	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Merged	agcaatgaaa	gcagcgacag	cagtgacagc	agcgatagca	gtgacagcagcgatagcagtgacagcag
Merged	S N E	S S D S	S D S	S D S	S D S S D S S D S S

Notes: Indel 18 (18 Nt) corresponds to the insertion in DGI-III family (Dong et al.)

Id14: c.3739_3740insGCGATAGCAGTGACAGCA; p.1246_S1247insSDSSDS

Id14 (Song) is the same as Indel 18 (McKnight).

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 27

RefSeq	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	3800
Hap3	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap4	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap5	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap6	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap8	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap13	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap14	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap20	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap22	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap24	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap25	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap26	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap28	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap29	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap31	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap32	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap33	-----	-----g	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap34	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap35	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap36	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap37	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Hap38	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap1:	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap2:	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap3:	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap4:	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap5:	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap6:	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap6 (2)	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap7	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap102	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap130	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap106	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap72	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
SHap110	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Merged	caacagcagt	gacagcagcg	acagcagtga	tagcagtgac	agcacatctg	acagcaatga	
Merged	N S S	D S S	D S S D	S S D	S T S	D S N D	1267

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 28

RefSeq	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	3860
Hap3	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap4	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap5	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap6	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap8	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap13	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap14	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap20	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap22	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap24	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap25	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap26	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap28	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap29	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap31	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap32	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap33	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap34	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap35	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap36	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap37	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Hap38	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap1:	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap2:	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap3:	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap4:	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap5:	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap6:	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap6 (2)	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap7	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap102	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap130	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap106	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap72	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
SHap110	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Dong:	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Merged	tgagagtgac	agccagagca	agtctggtaa	cggtaacaac	aatggaagtg	acagtgacag	
Merged	E S D	S Q S K	S G N	G N N	N G S D	S D S	1287

Figure S1. Human DPP Alignment, p. 29

RefSeq	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag	3906										
Hap3	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap4	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap5	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap6	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap8	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap13	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap14	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap20	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap22	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap24	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap25	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap26	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap28	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap29	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap31	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap32	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap33	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap34	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap35	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap36	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Hap37	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aagcagtgat	gattag											
Hap38	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap1:	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap2:	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap3:	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap4:	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap5:	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap6:	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap6 (2)	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap7	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap102	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap130	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap106	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap72	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
SHap110	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Dong:	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Merged	tgacagtgaa	ggcagtgaca	gtaaccactc	aaccagtgat	gattag											
Merged	D	S	E	G	S	D	S	N	H	S	T	S	D	D	*	1301

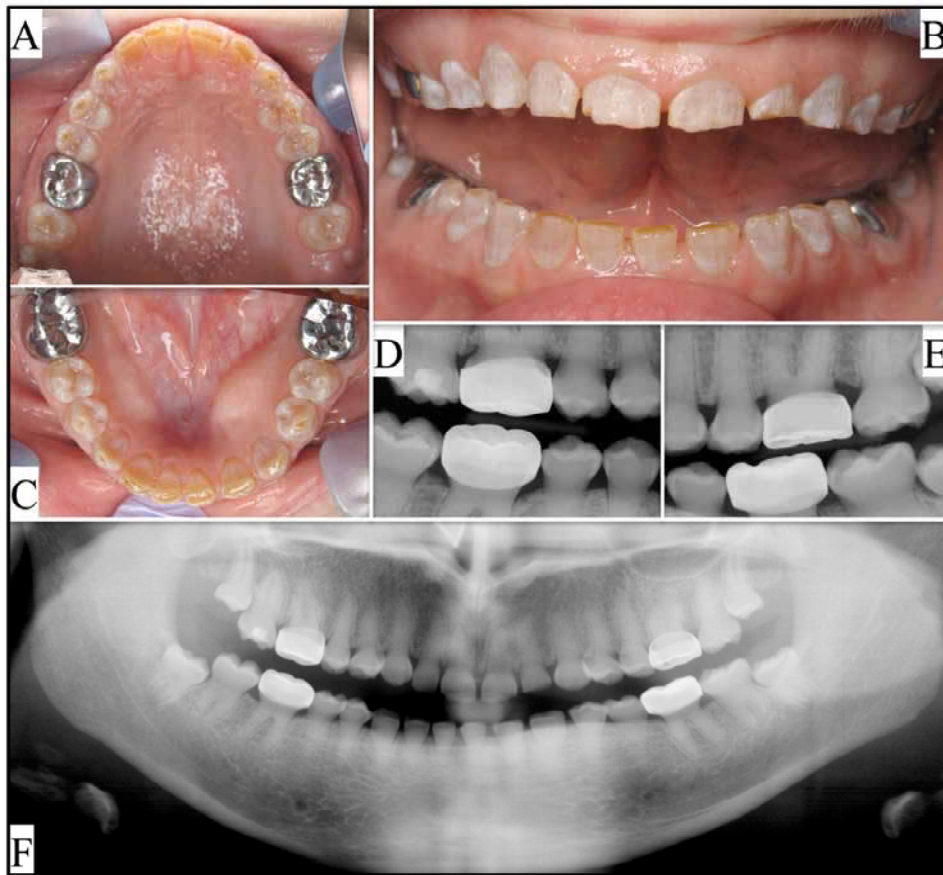


Figure S4. Oral photographs and dental radiographs of the family 1 proband (IV:1). This female subject was 18 years old at the time of documentation. *A*: Maxillary occlusal photograph; *B*: mandibular occlusal photograph; *C*: frontal photograph. The dental crowns are translucent with vertical grooves of hypoplastic enamel. There are spaces between the anterior teeth. *D*: Right bitewing radiograph; *E*: left bitewing radiograph; *F*: panoramic radiograph. The pulp chambers and root canals of all the teeth except the third molars are obliterated. The roots of many teeth appear shorter than normal, particularly the anteriors. The premolar and molar crowns appear bulbous.

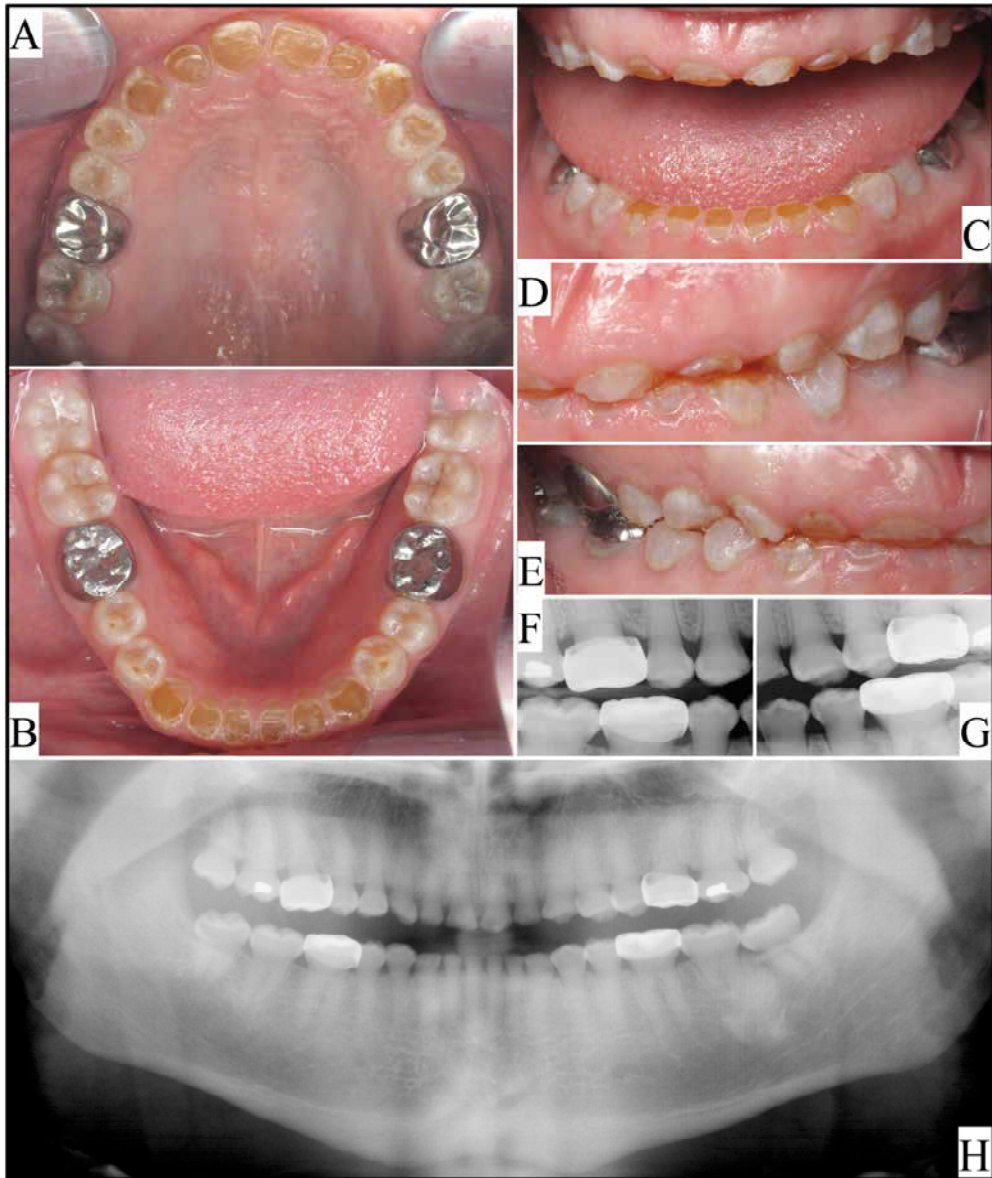


Figure S5. Oral photographs and dental radiographs of family 1 proband's affected youngest brother (IV:3). **A:** Maxillary occlusal; **B:** mandibular occlusal; **C:** mandibular frontal; **D:** left buccals; **E:** right buccals; **F:** right bitewing radiograph; **G:** left bitewing radiograph; **H:** panoramic radiograph.

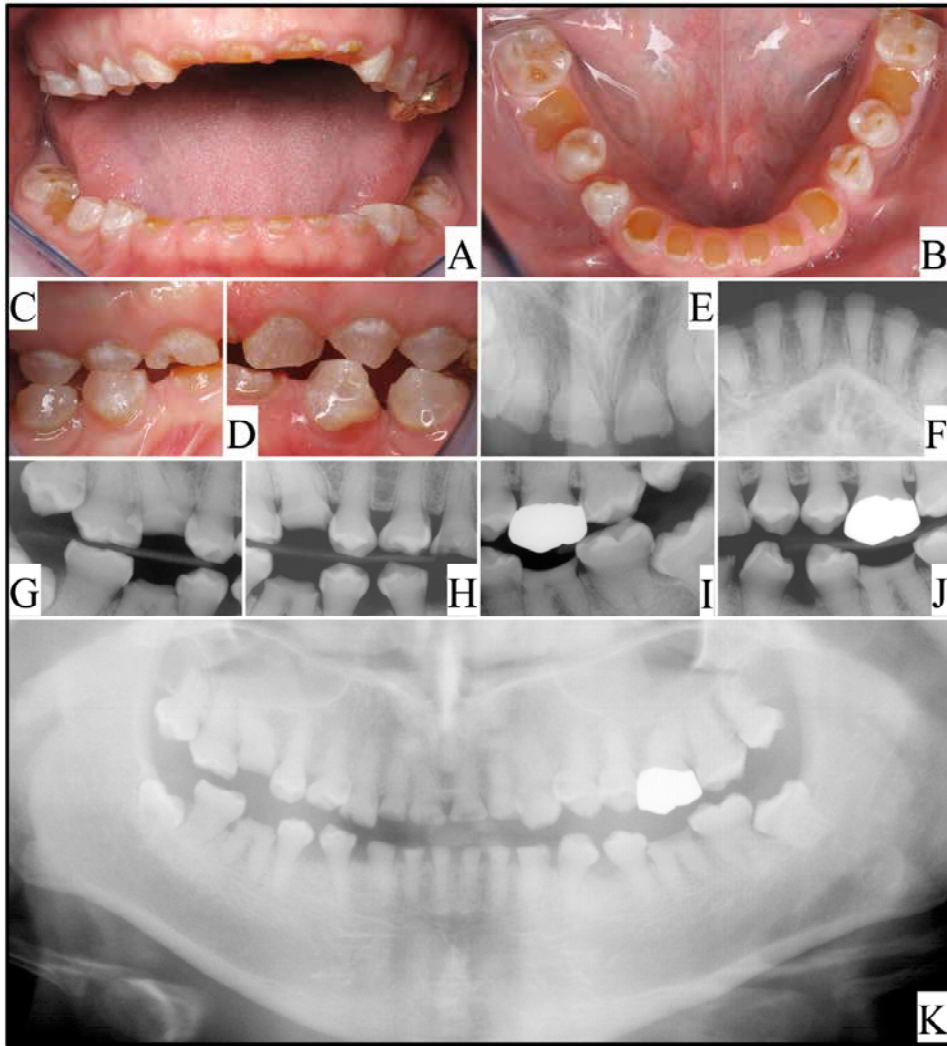


Figure S6. Oral photographs and dental radiographs of family 1 proband's other affected brother (IV:2). This male subject was 17 years old at the time of documentation. **A:** Frontal photograph; **B:** mandibular occlusal; **C:** right buccals; **D:** left buccals; **E:** maxillary anterior periapical radiograph; **F:** mandibular anterior periapical radiograph; **G-H:** right bitewing radiographs; **I-J:** left bitewing radiographs; **K:** panoramic radiograph. Crowns are translucent; first molars show failed restoration with crowns. Pulp chambers and root canals are obliterated of all teeth, except erupting third molars.

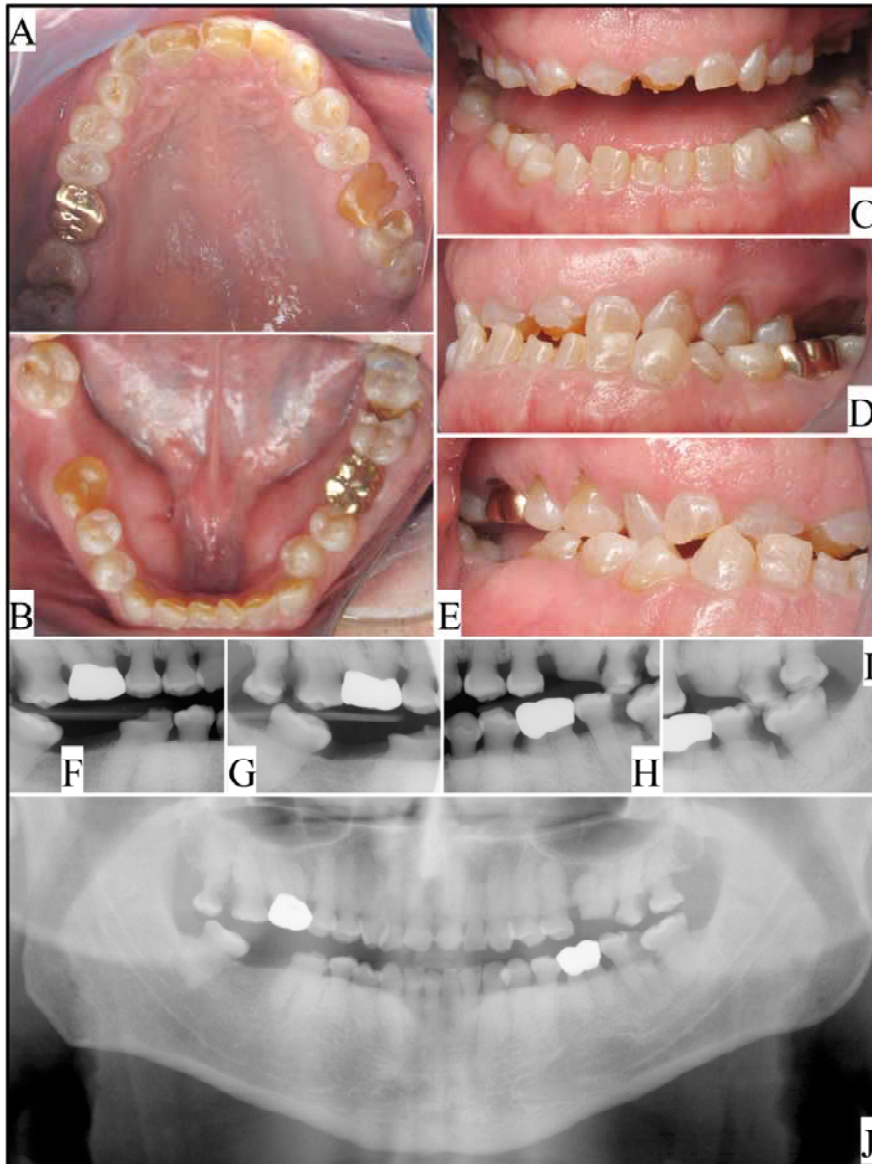


Figure S7. Oral photographs and dental radiographs of the family 1 affected father (III:7).

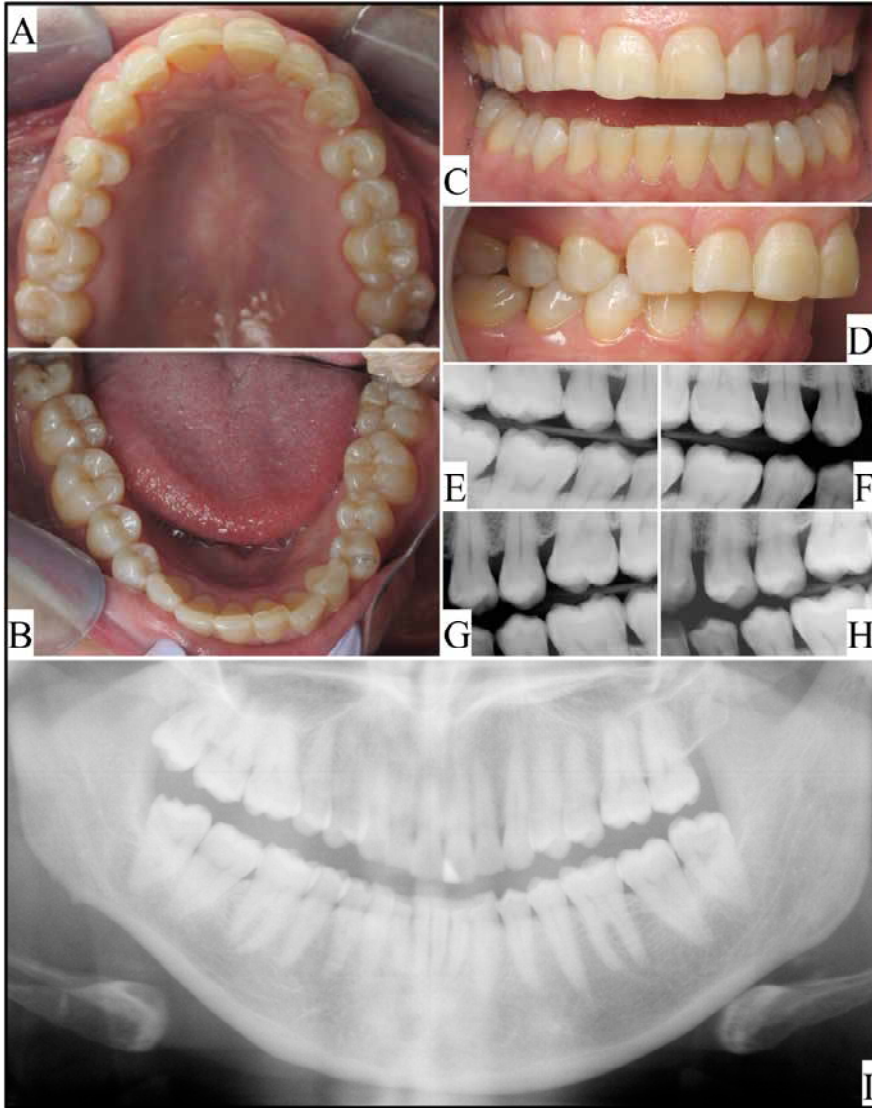


Figure S8. Oral photographs and dental radiographs of the family 1 unaffected mother (III:8).

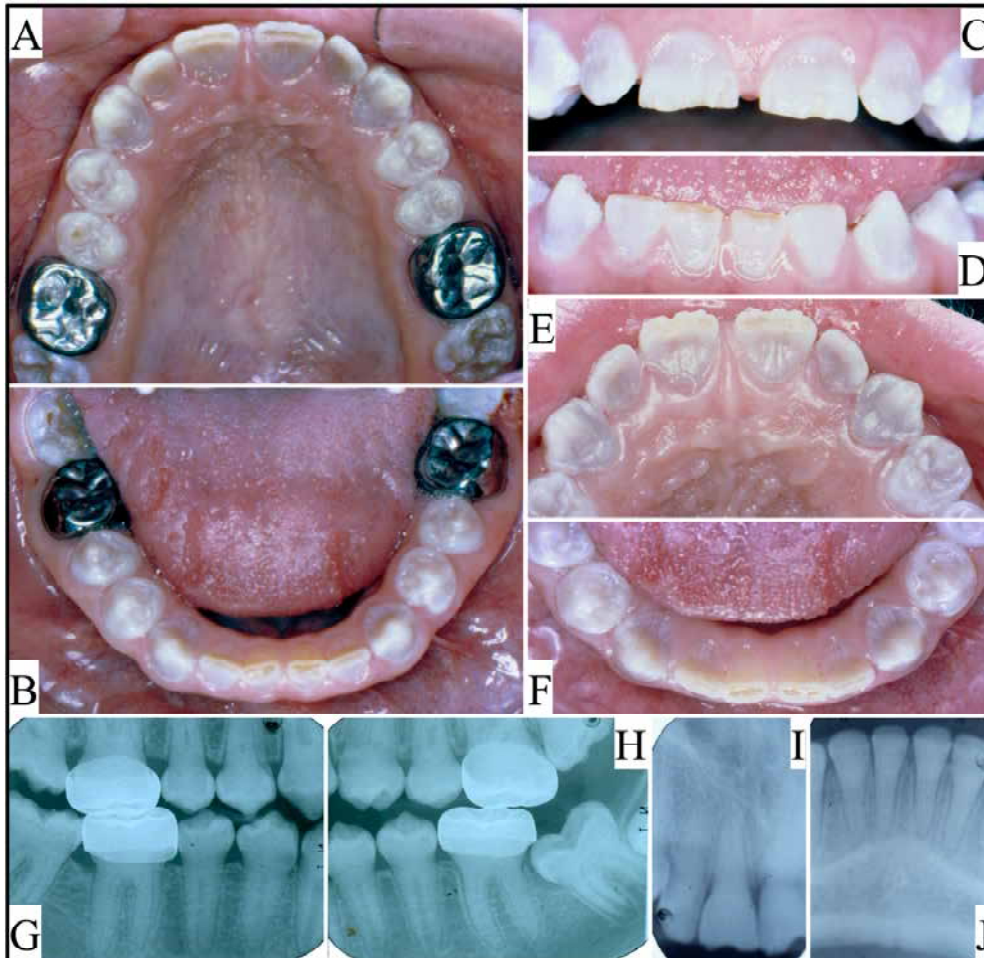


Figure S9. Oral photographs and dental radiographs of family 2 proband (IV:2). This male subject was 12 years old at the time of documentation. *A*: Maxillary occlusal photograph; *B*: mandibular occlusal photograph; *C*: maxillary frontal photograph; *D*: mandibular frontal photograph; *E*: maxillary anterior occlusal photograph; *F*: mandibular anterior occlusal photograph; *G*: right bitewing radiograph; *H*: left bitewing radiograph; *I*: maxillary anterior periapical; *J*: maxillary anterior periapical. The crowns are mostly translucent with some chalky white areas. The vertical grooves of enamel defect are evident, especially on the lingual surfaces of lower anterior teeth. The incisal edges of the anterior teeth exhibit moderate attrition. Pulp chambers and root canals are mostly obliterated in the incisors and first molars, but can be detected in other teeth, especially those that are still forming their roots.