

Supporting Information

Synthesis and Toll-Like Receptor 4 (TLR4) Activity of Phosphatidylinositol Dimannoside Analogues

Gary Ainge, William John Martin, Benjamin J. Compton, Colin M. Hayman, David S. Larsen, Sung-il Yoon, Ian A. Wilson, Jacquie L. Harper, Gavin F. Painter

Compound 11 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	5
Compound 11 150 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	6
Compound 11 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	7
Compound 12 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	8
Compound 12 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	9
Compound 12 150 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	10
Compound 13 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	11
Compound 14 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	12
Compound 14 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	13
Compound 15 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	14
Compound 15 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	15
Compound 15 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	16
Compound 20 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	17
Compound 20 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	18
Compound 21 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	18
Compound 21 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	19
Compound 21 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	19
Compound 21 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	20
Compound 17 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	20
Compound 17 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	21
Compound 17 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	21
Compound 17 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	22
Compound 17 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3	23
Compound 23 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	24
Compound 23 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	24
Compound 23 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	25
Compound 24 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	25
Compound 24 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	26
Compound 18 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	28

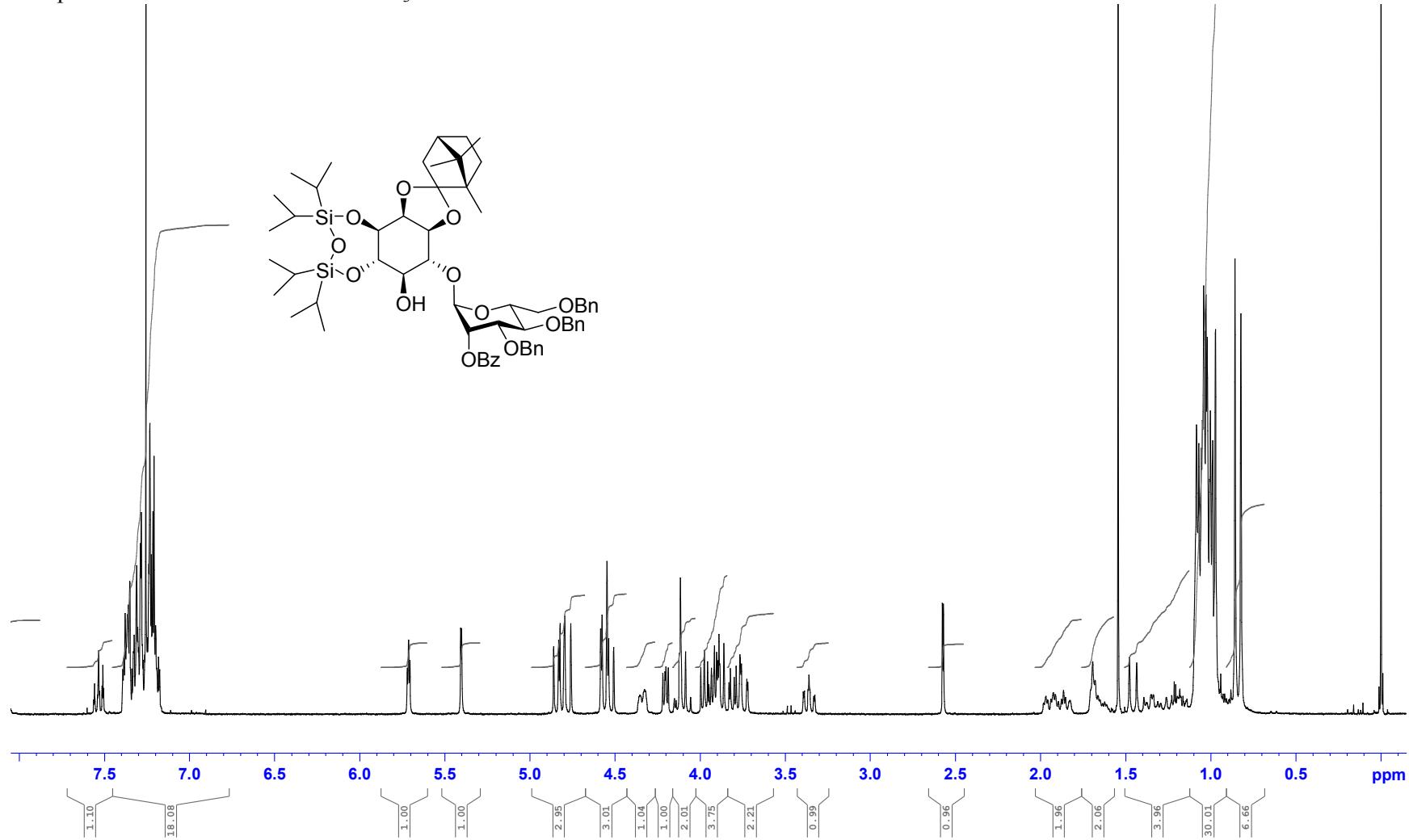
Compound 18 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3	29
Compound 25 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	30
Compound 25 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	31
Compound 26 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	32
Compound 26 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	33
Compound 26 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	34
Compound 29 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	35
Compound 29 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	36
Compound 29 125 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3	37
Compound 4 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	38
Compound 4 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	38
Compound 4 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	39
Compound 4 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	40
Compound 4 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	41
Compound 4 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	42
Compound 30 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	43
Compound 30 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	44
Compound 30 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3	45
Compound 3 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 40:40:10	46
Compound 3 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 40:40:10	47
Compound 3 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 40:40:10	48
Compound 3 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 40:40:10	49
Compound 3 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 40:40:10	50
Compound 33 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	51
Compound 33 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	52
Compound 31 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	53
Compound 31 cmh653.1 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	53
Compound 31 cmh653.1 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	54
Compound 34 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	55
Compound 34 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	56
Compound 34 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	57
Compound 34 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	58
Compound 34 300 MHz HSQC NMR without ^{13}C decoupling during acquisition.....	59
Compound 35 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	60
Compound 35 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	61
Compound 35 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	62

Compound 35 5 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	63
Compound 37 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	64
Compound 37 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	64
Compound 37 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	65
Compound 37 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	66
Compound 37 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3	67
Compound 38 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	68
Compound 38 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	69
Compound 38 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	70
Compound 38 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3	71
Compound 5 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	72
Compound 5 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	73
Compound 5 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	74
Compound 5 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	74
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Compound 5 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6	76
Compound 40 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	77
Compound 40 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	78
Compound 41 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3	79
Compound 41 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3	80
Compound 41 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3	81
Compound 42 500 MHz ^1H NMR 2:1 $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$	82
Compound 42 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR 2:1 $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$	83
Compound 42 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR 2:1 $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$	84
Compound 6 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:35:6	85
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Compound 6 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:35:6	87
Compound 6 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:35:6	88
Compound 6 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:35:6	89
HPLC Conditions	90
HPLC Data	90
HPLC Compound 1	90
HPLC Compound 2	91
HPLC Compound 3	91
HPLC Compound 4	92
HPLC Compound 5	92

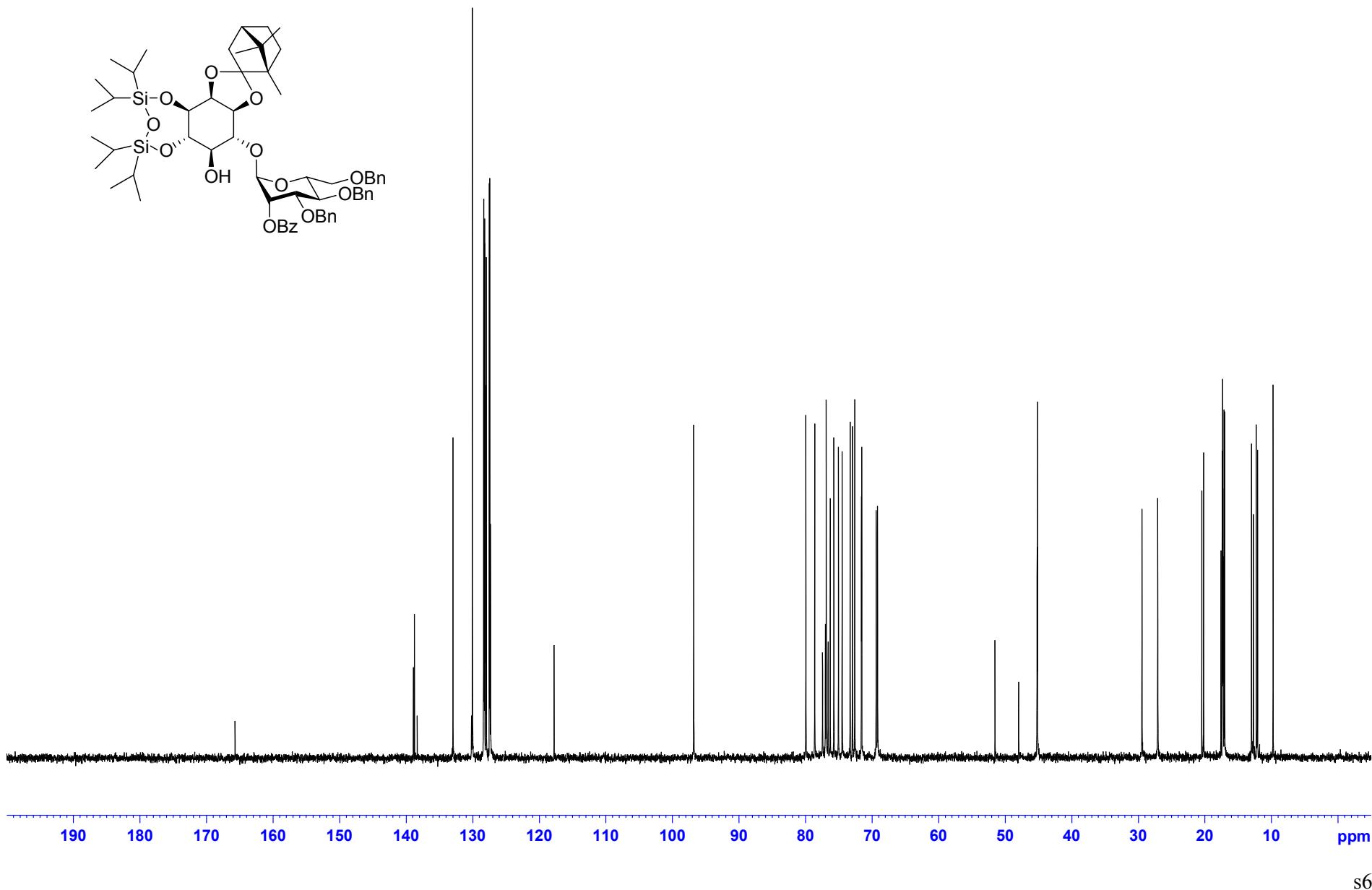
HPLC Compound 6	93
HPLC Compound 7	93
HPLC Compound 8	94
Cell, thioglycollate-induced peritoneal macrophages, viability data, compounds 1 - 8	95

NMR Data

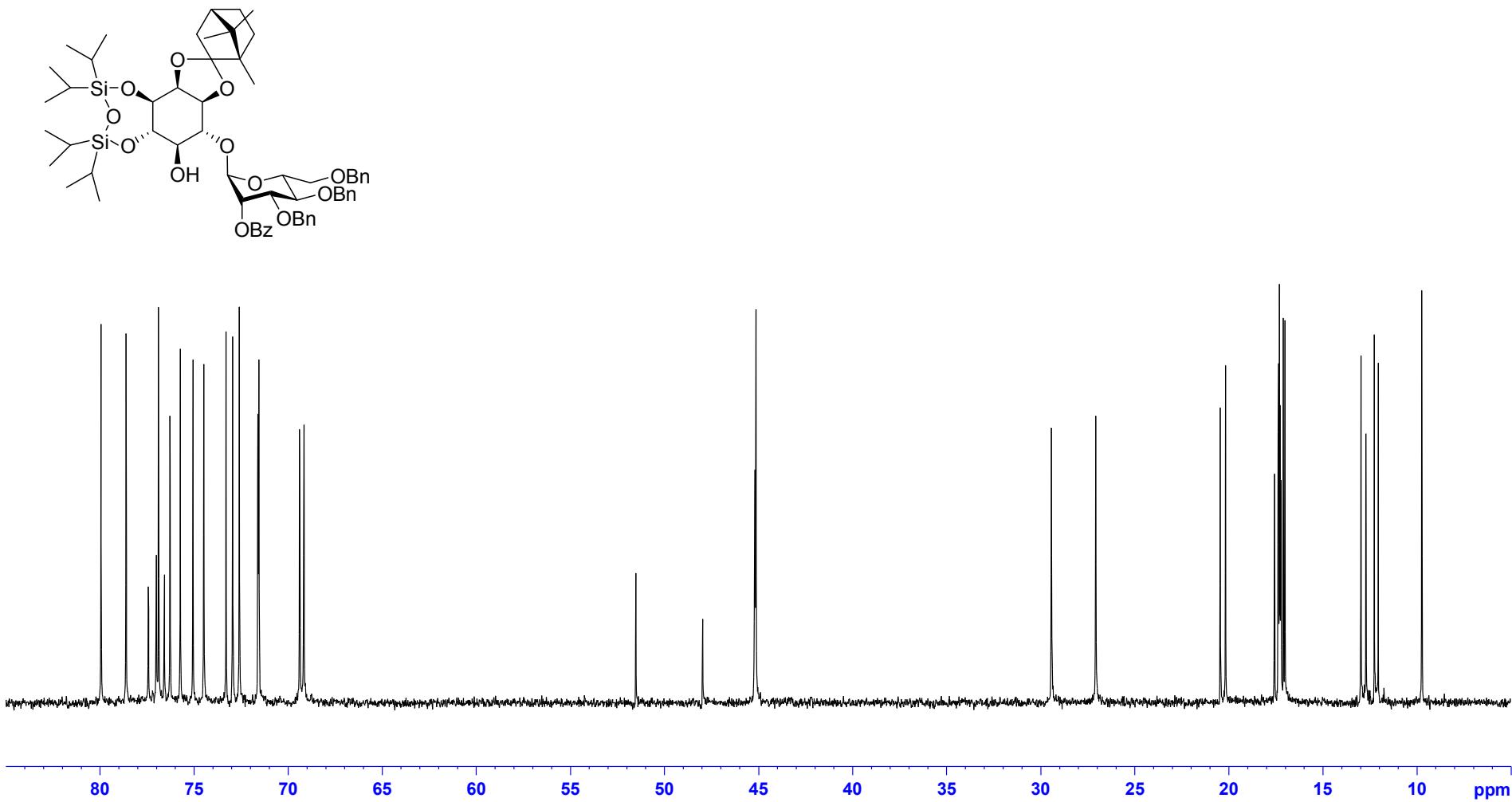
Compound **11** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



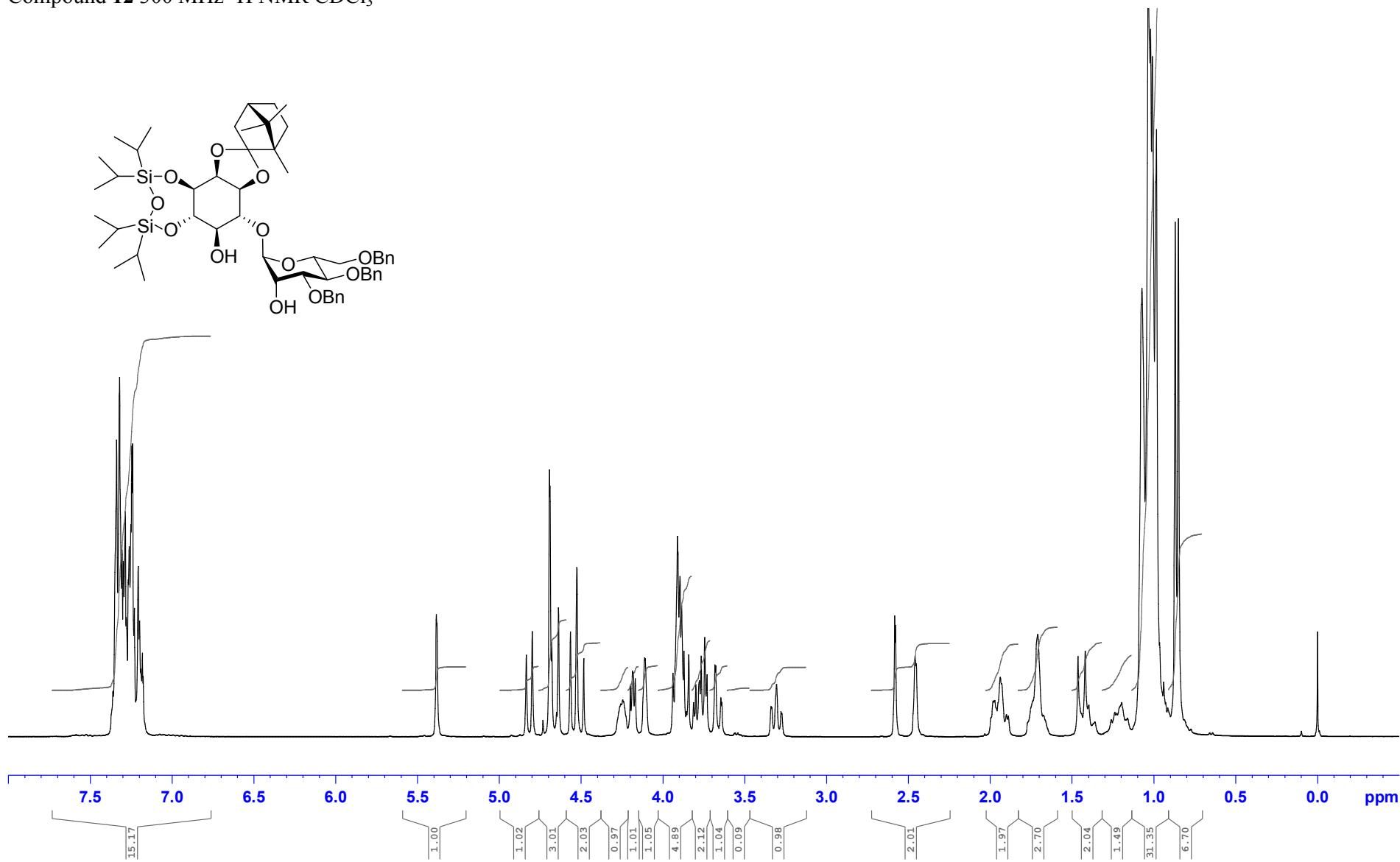
Compound **11** MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



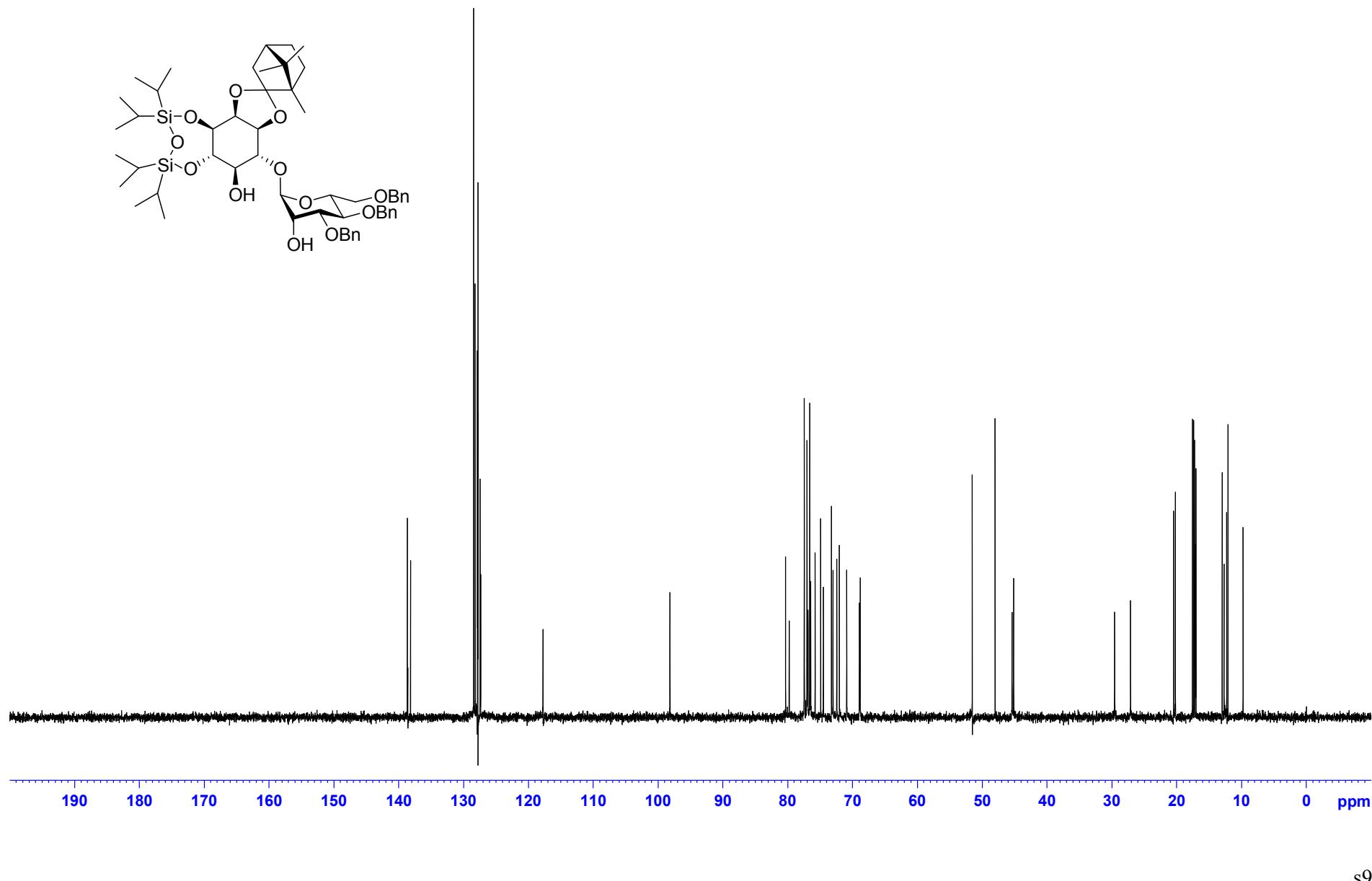
Compound **11** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



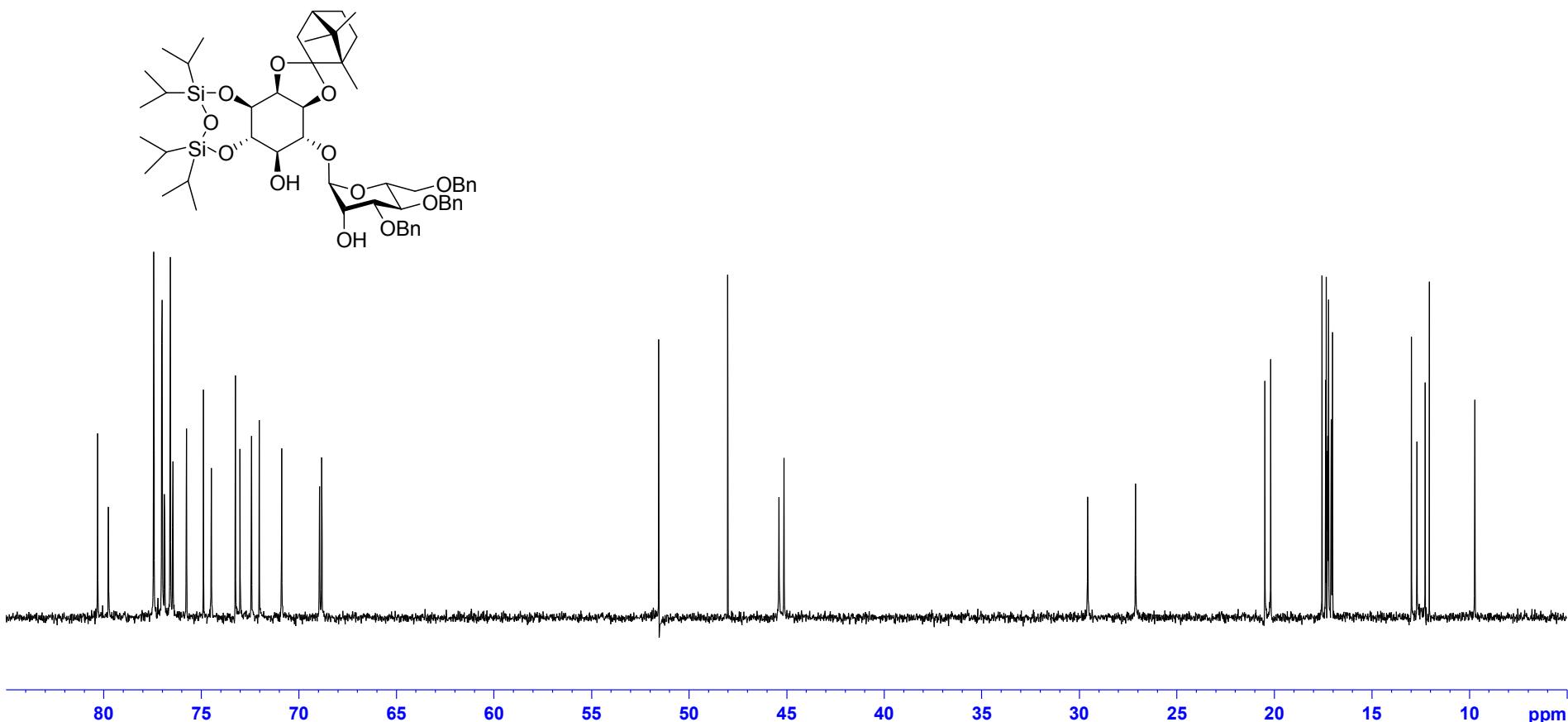
Compound **12** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



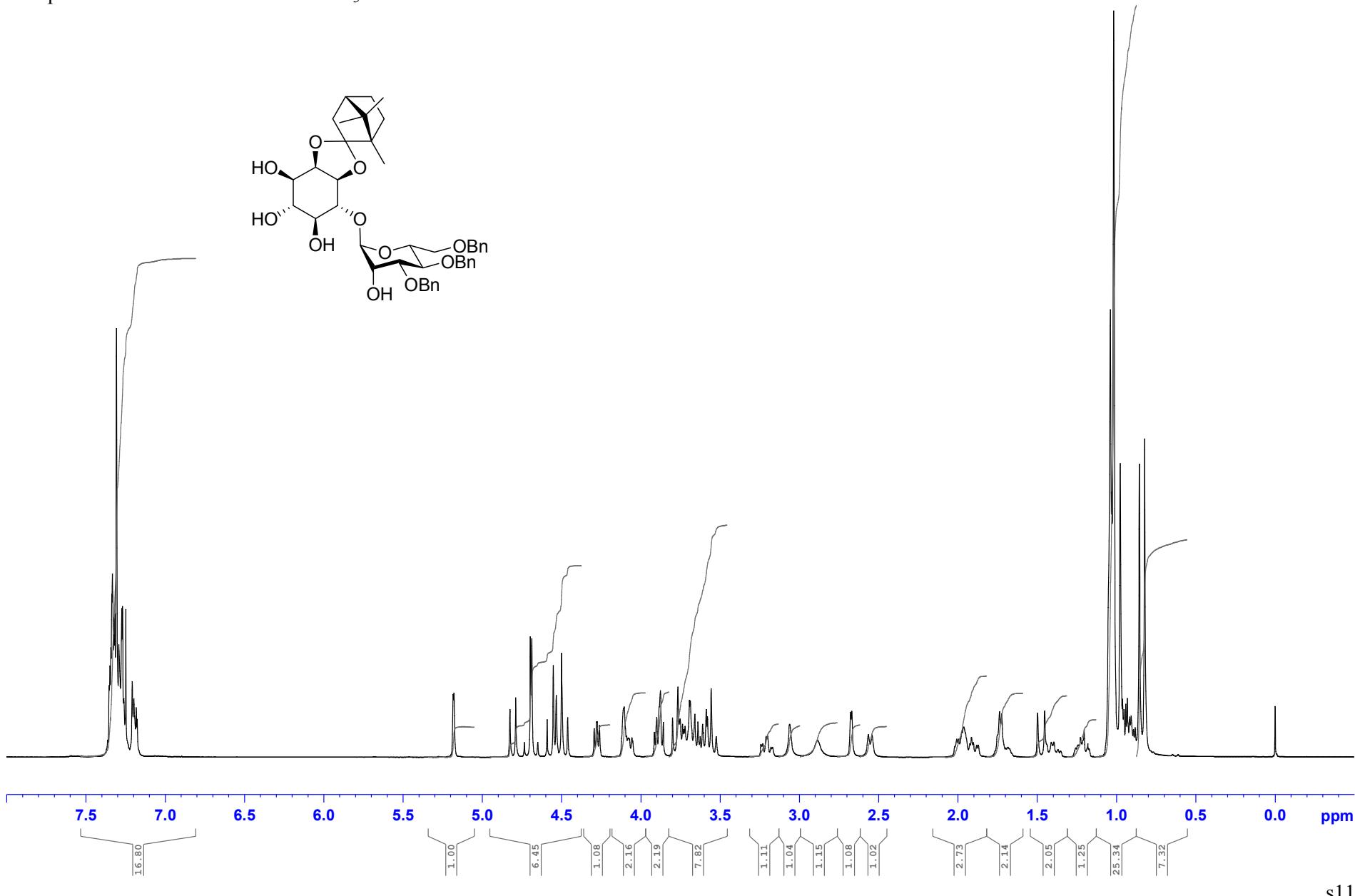
Compound **12** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



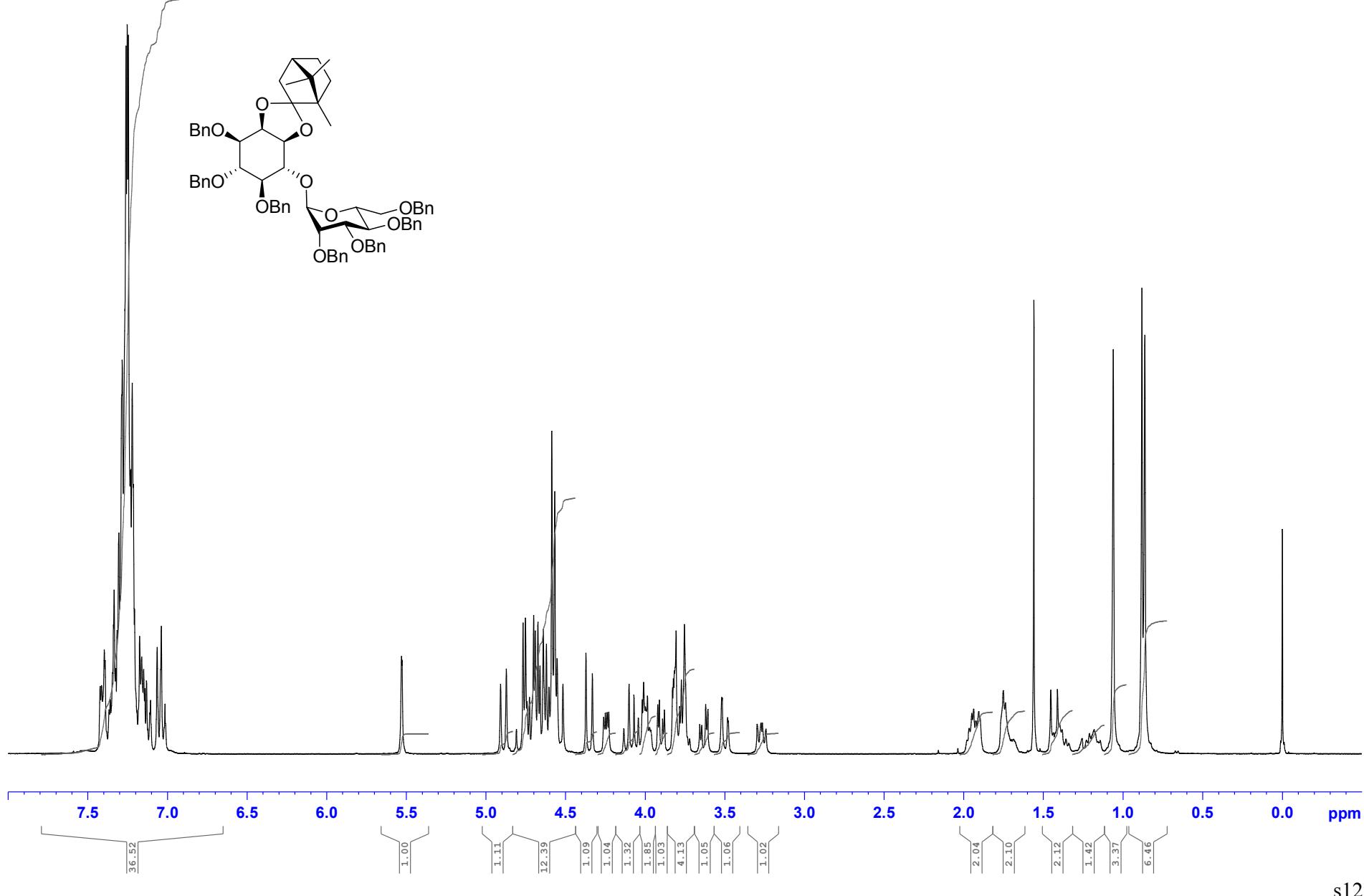
Compound **12** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



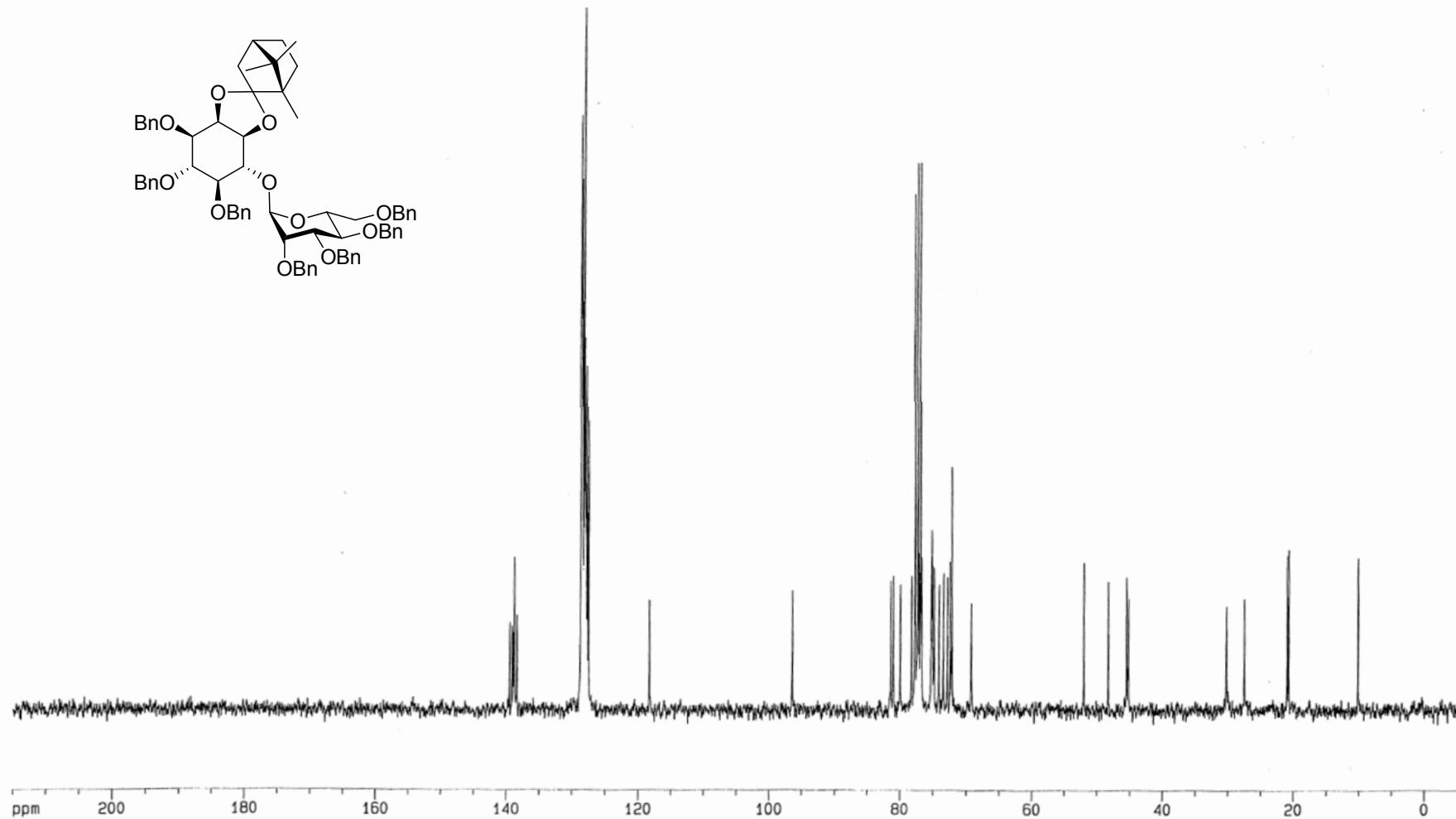
Compound **13** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



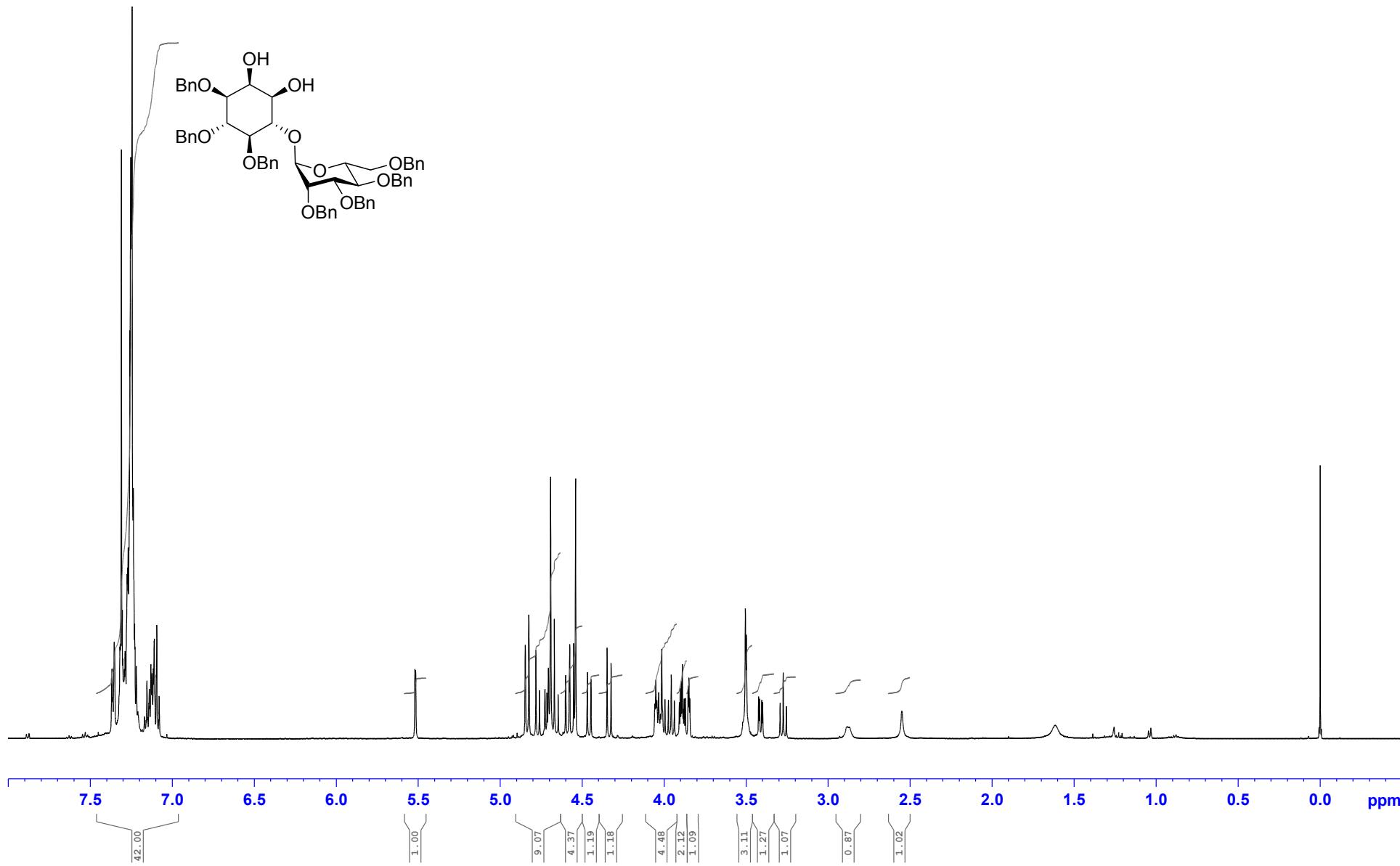
Compound **14** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



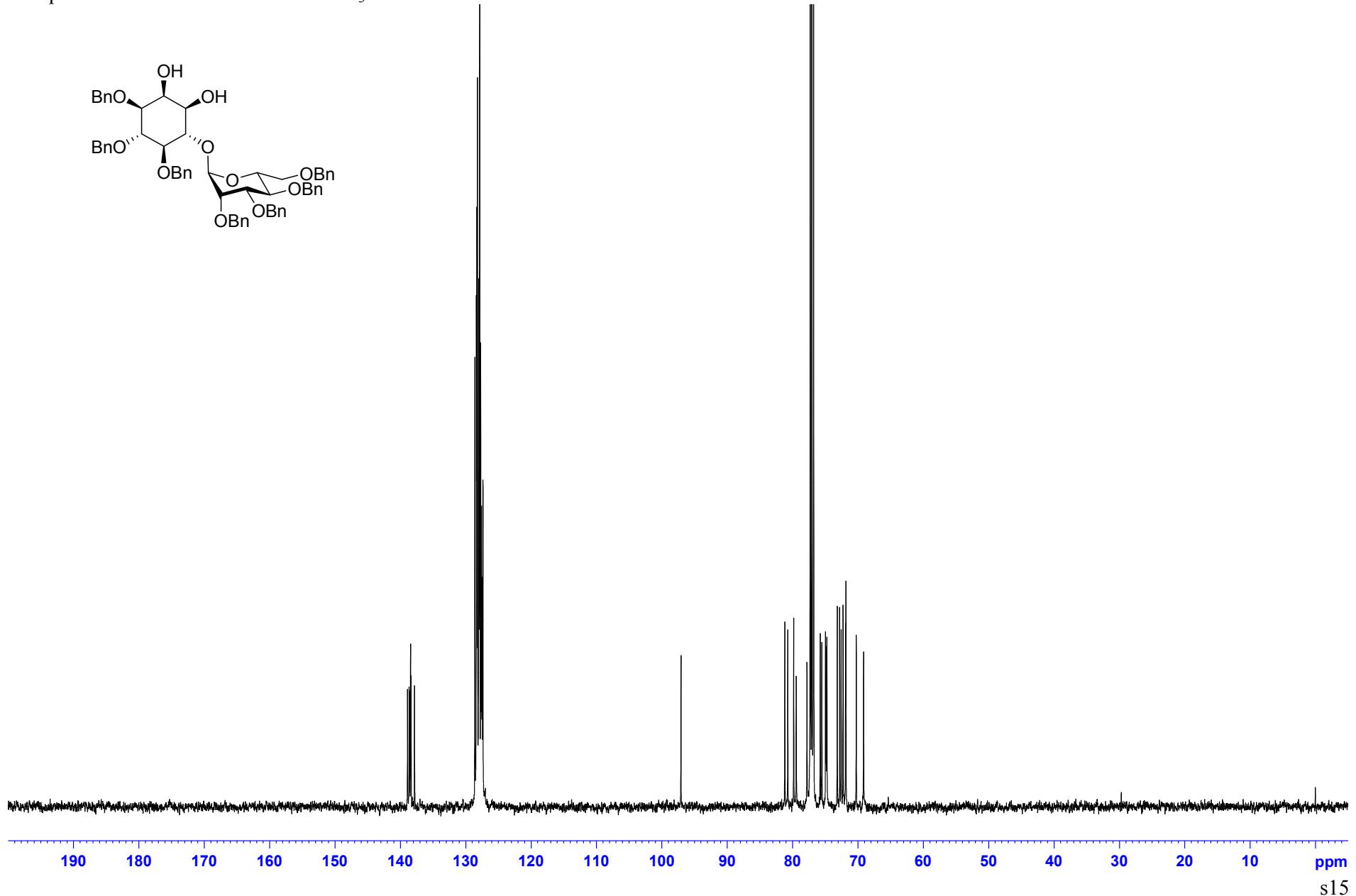
Compound **14** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



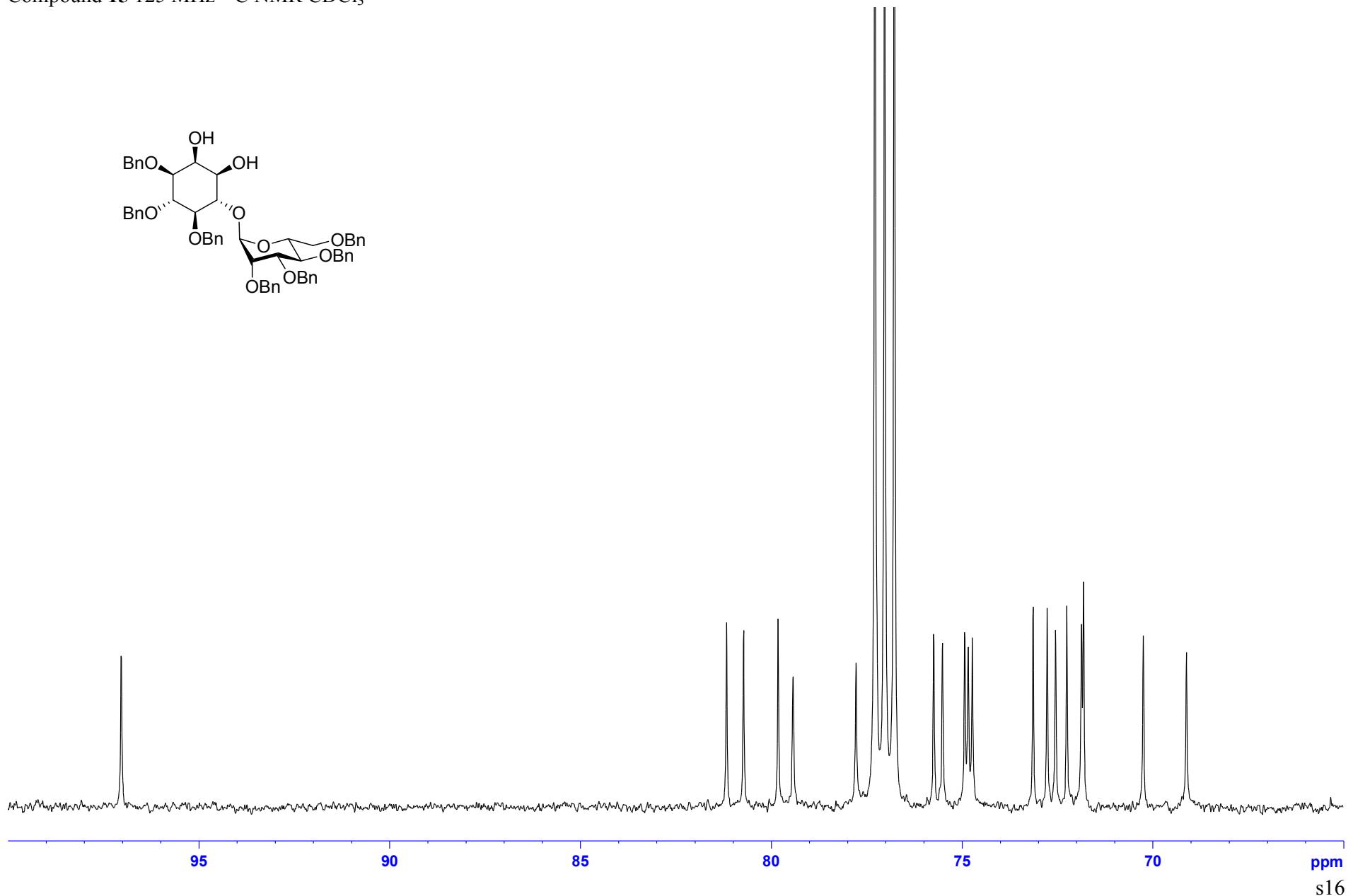
Compound **15** 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



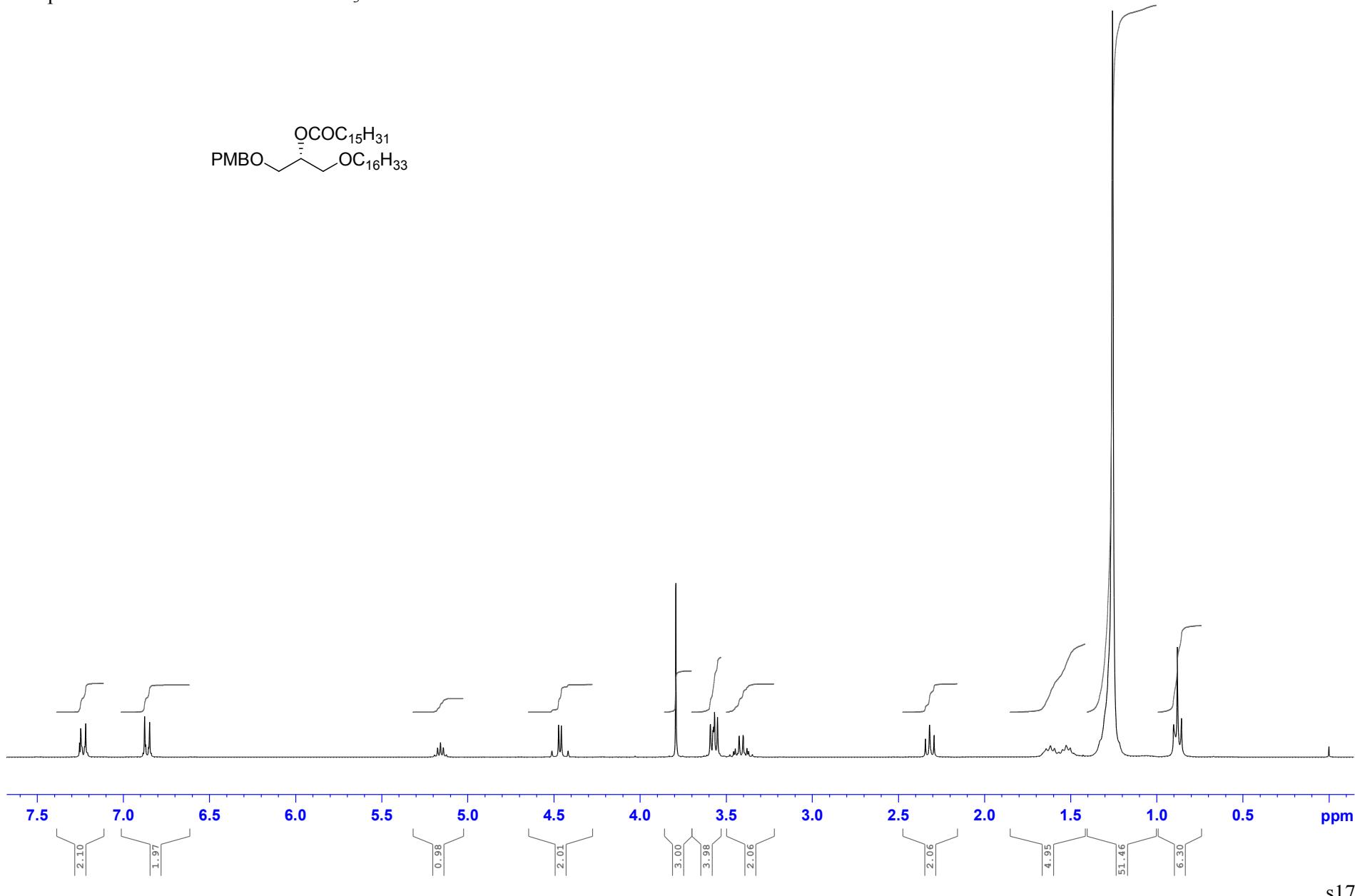
Compound **15** 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



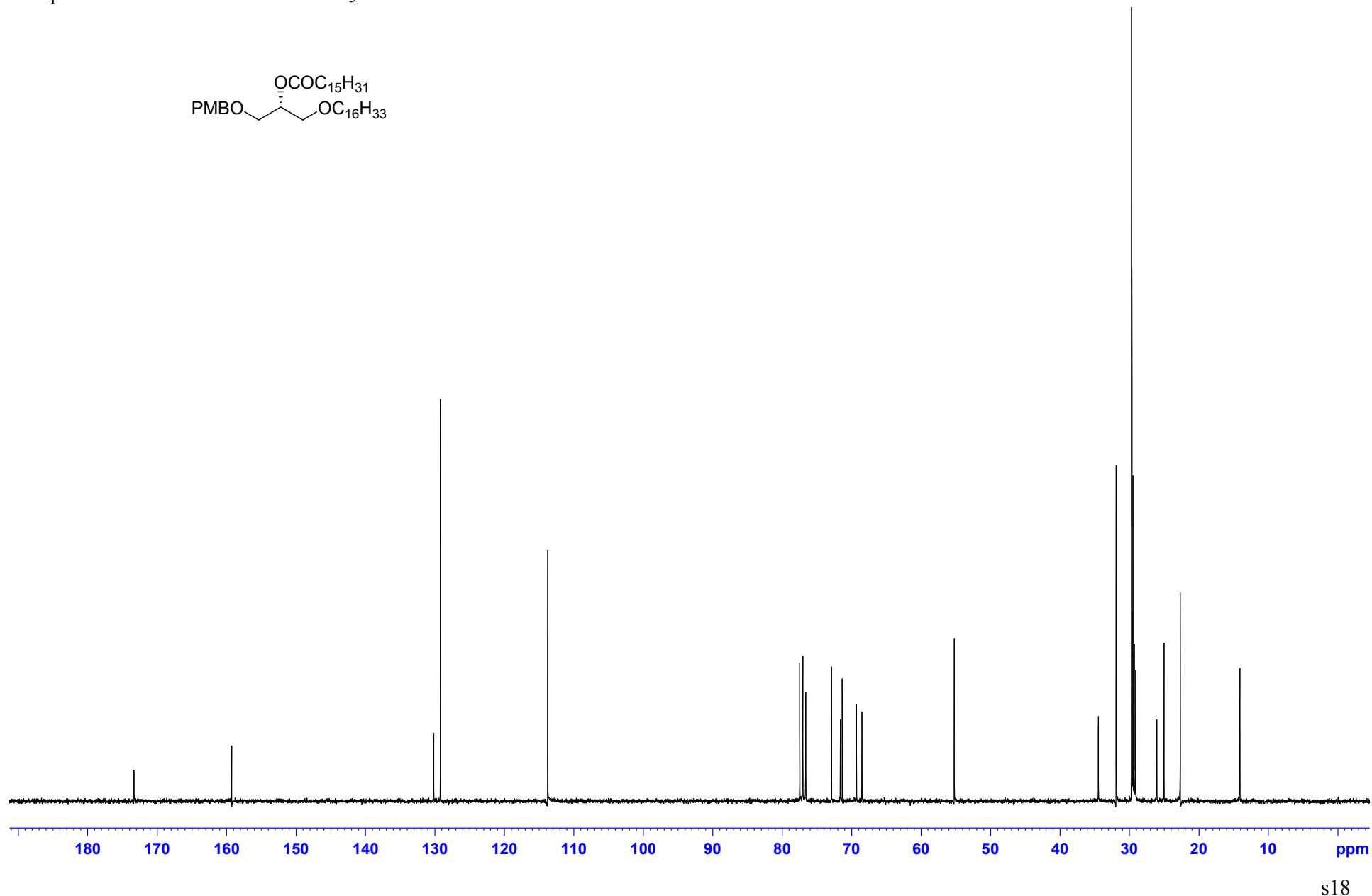
Compound **15** 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



Compound **20** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3

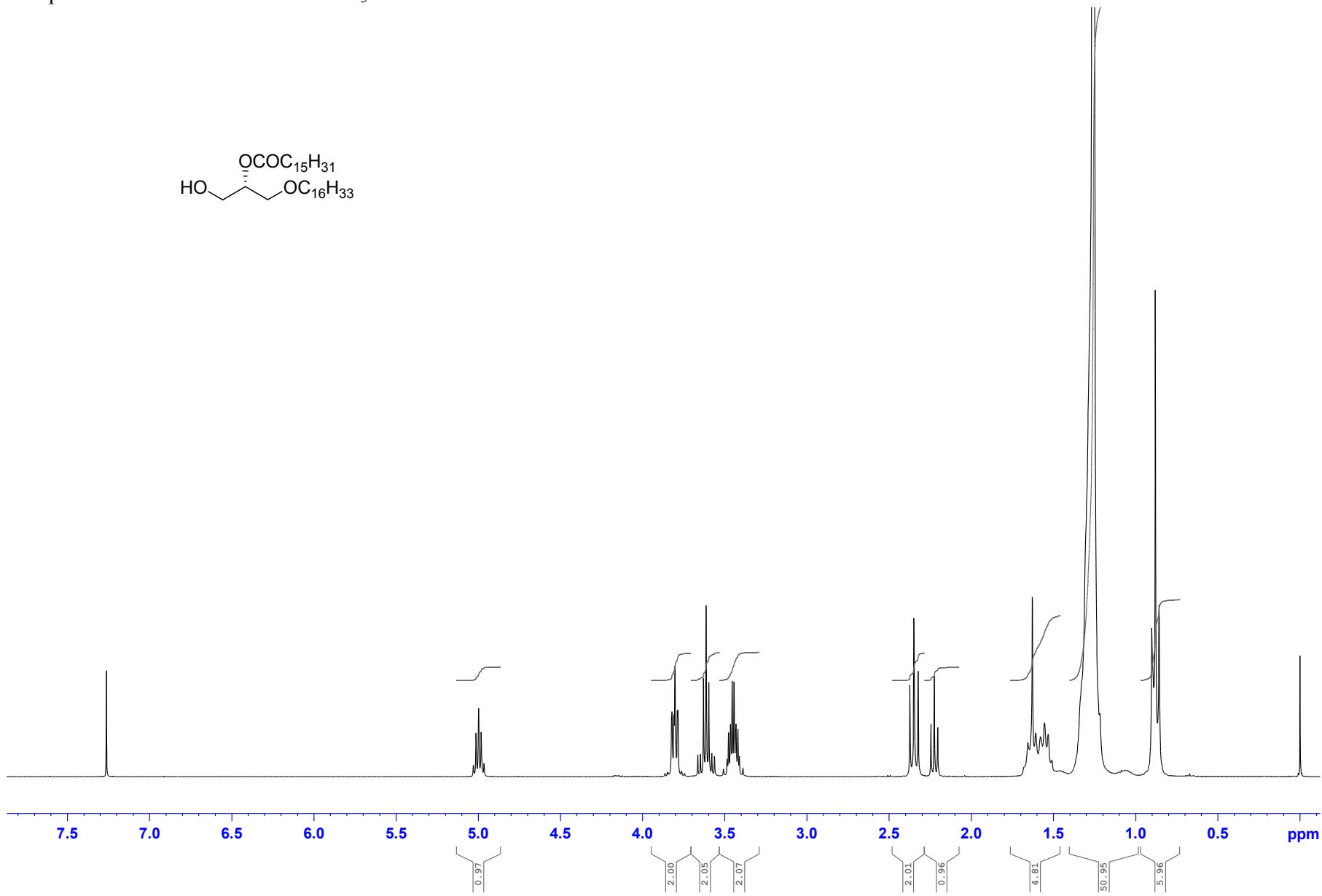


Compound **20** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3

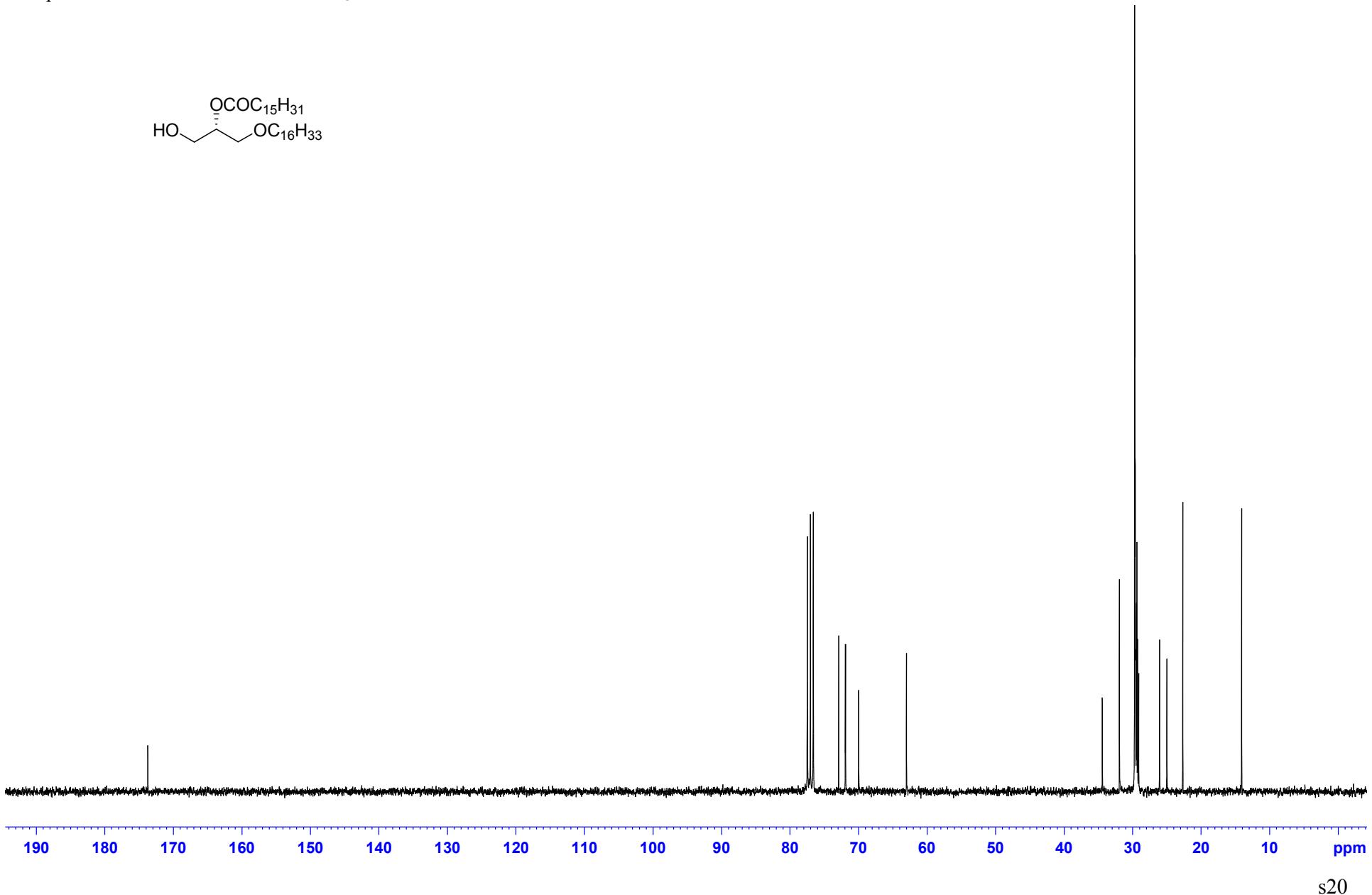
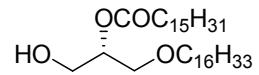


s18

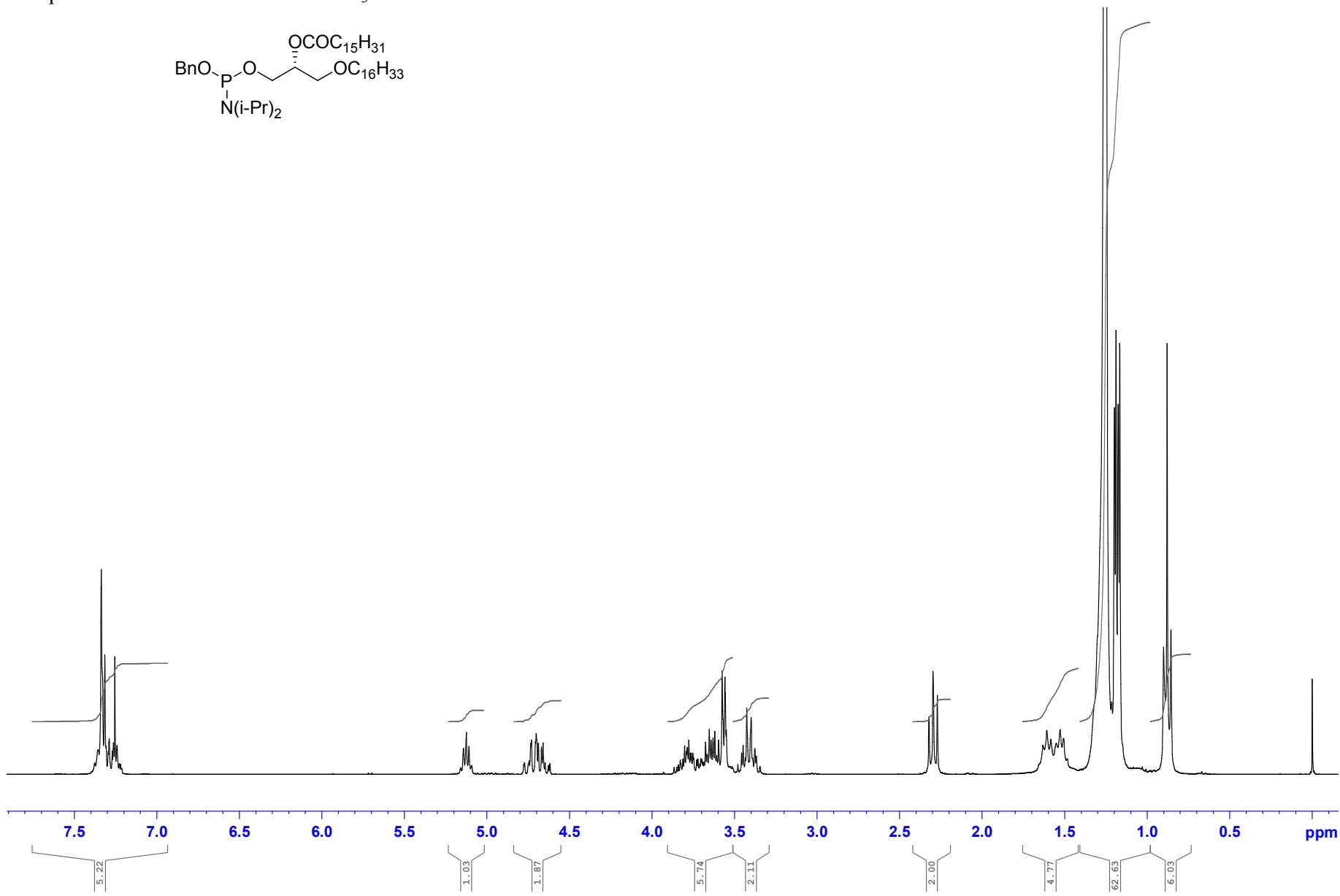
Compound **21** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



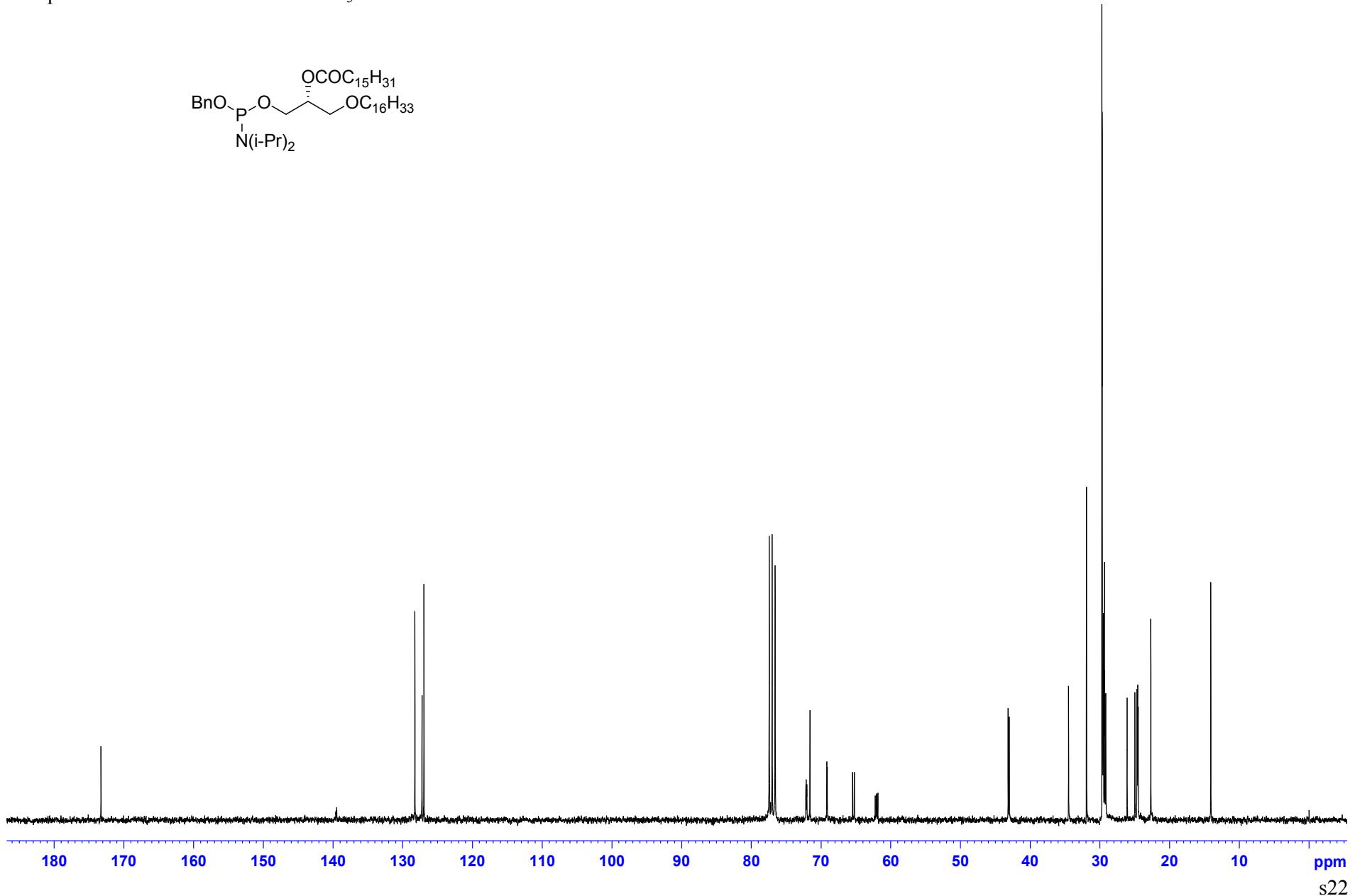
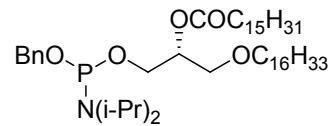
Compound **21** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



Compound 17 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



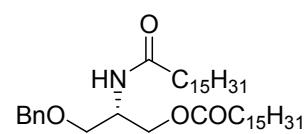
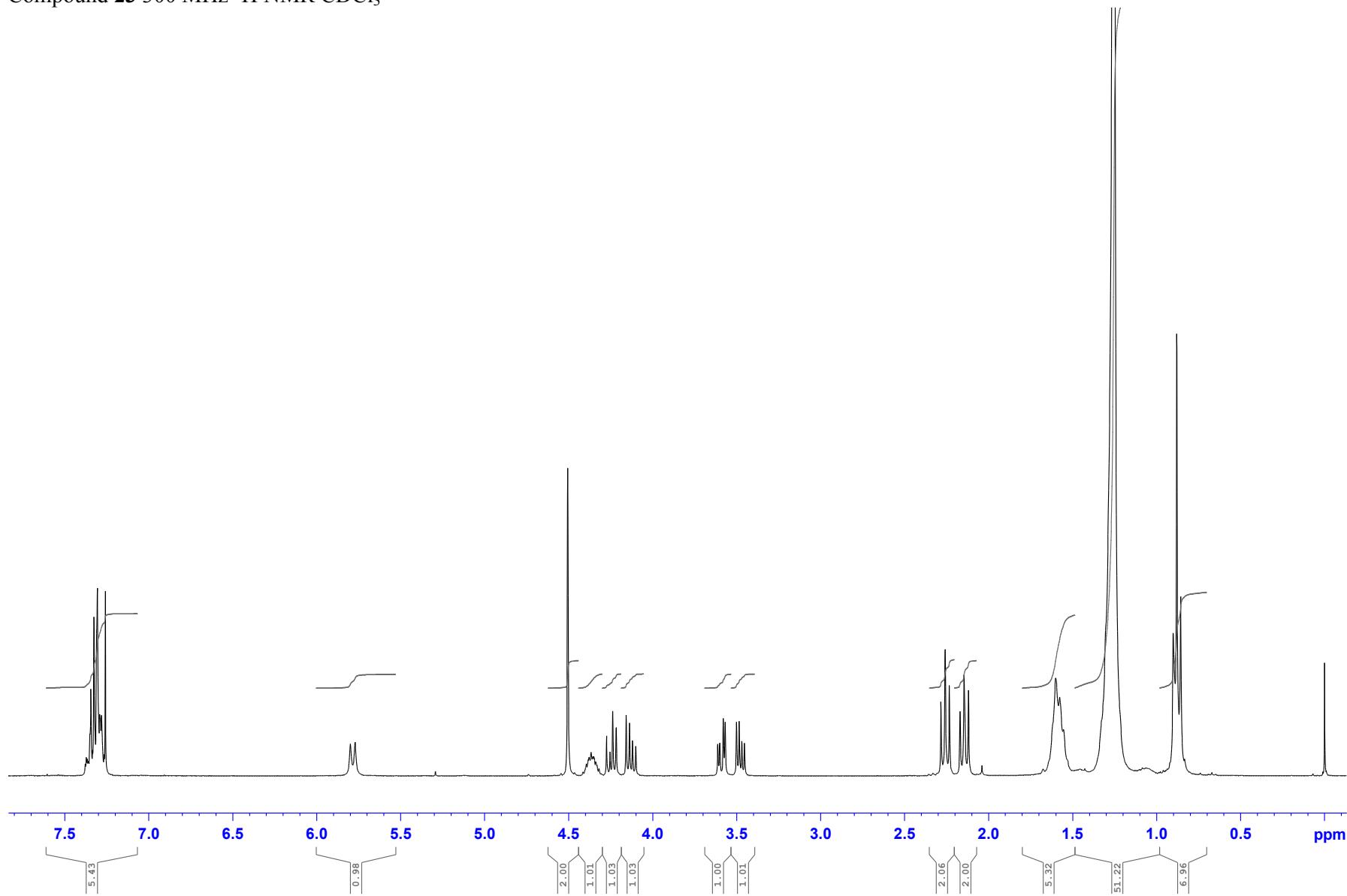
Compound **17** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



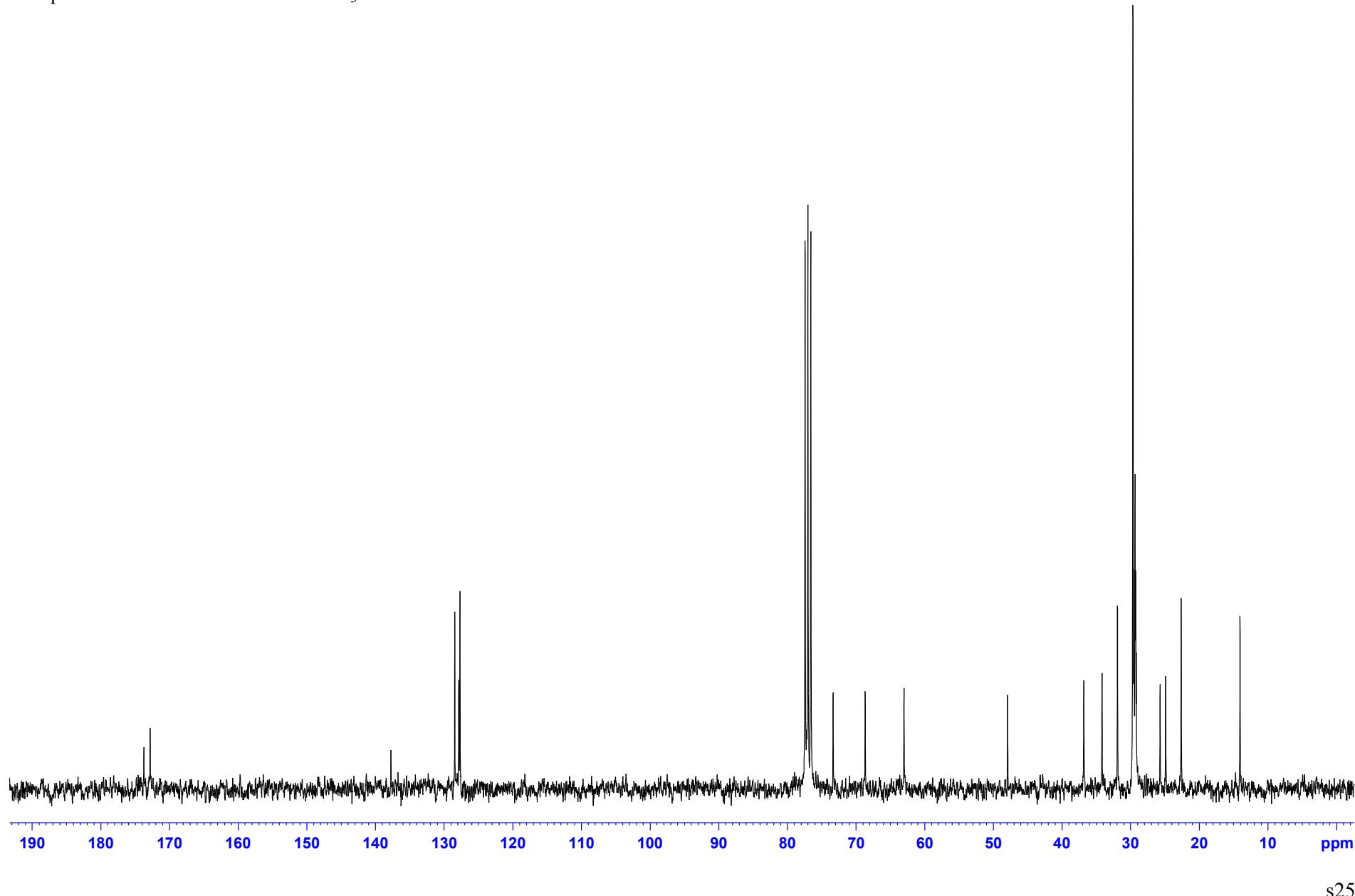
Compound 17 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3



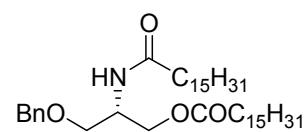
Compound **23** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



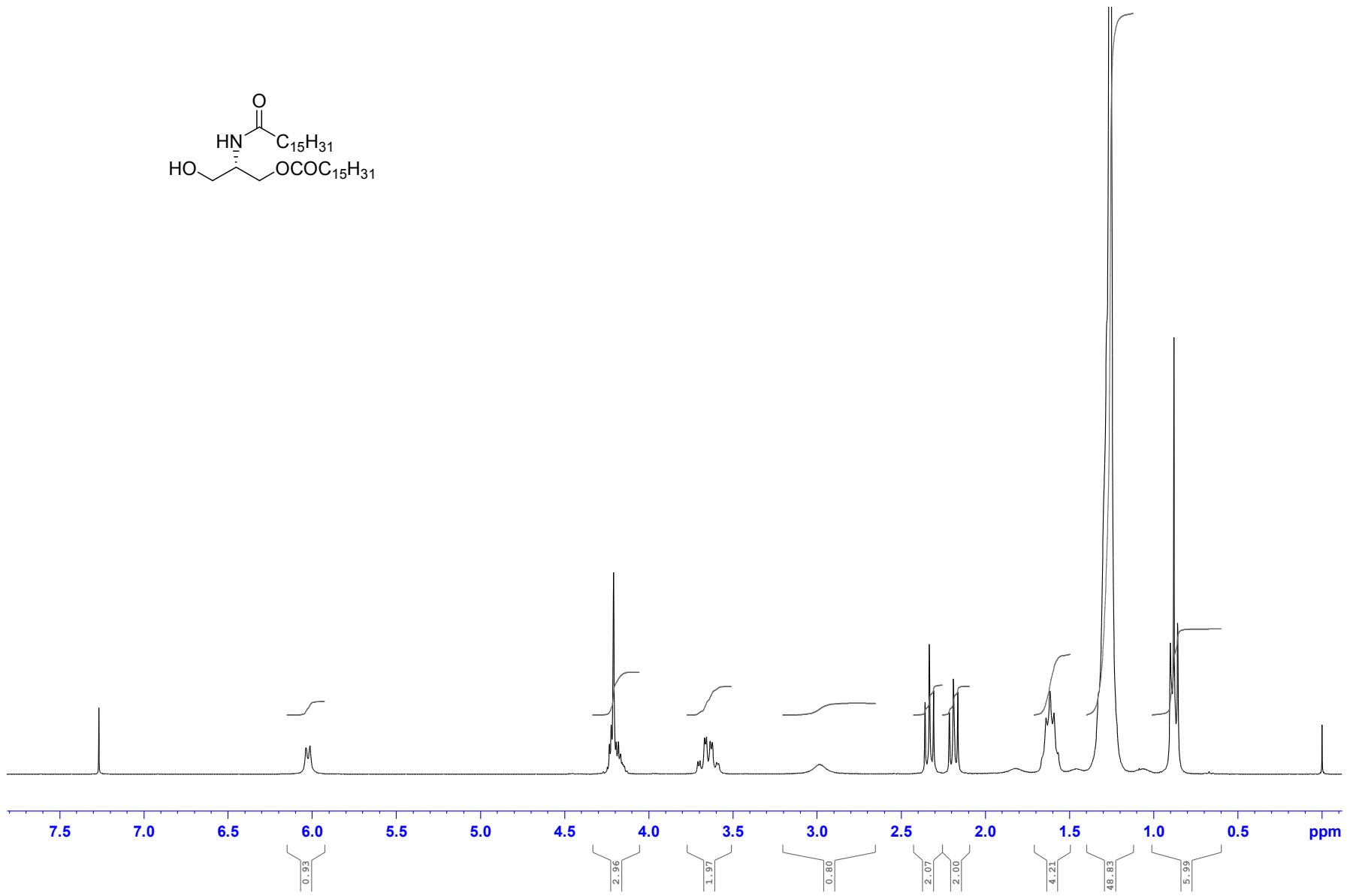
Compound **23** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



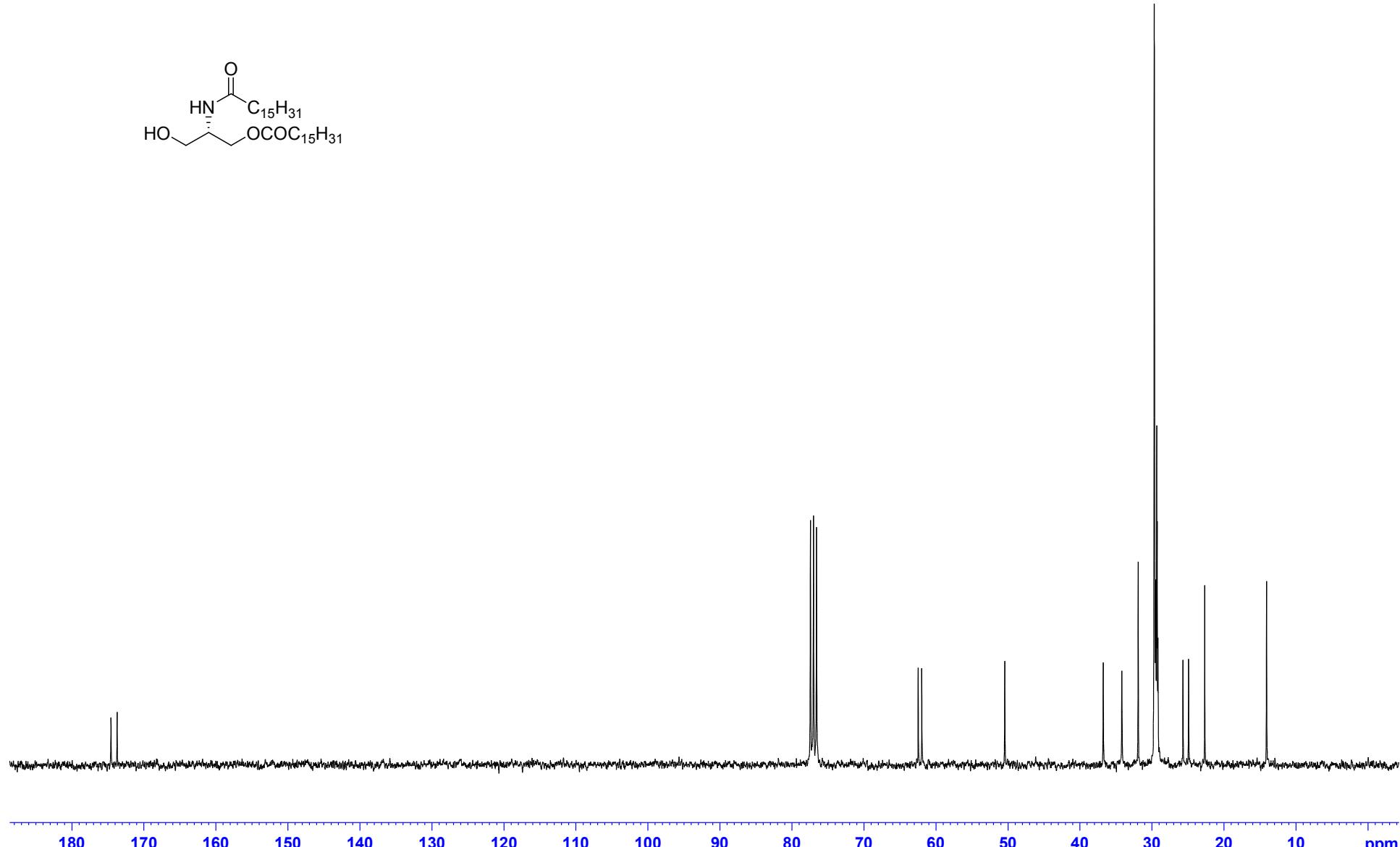
s25



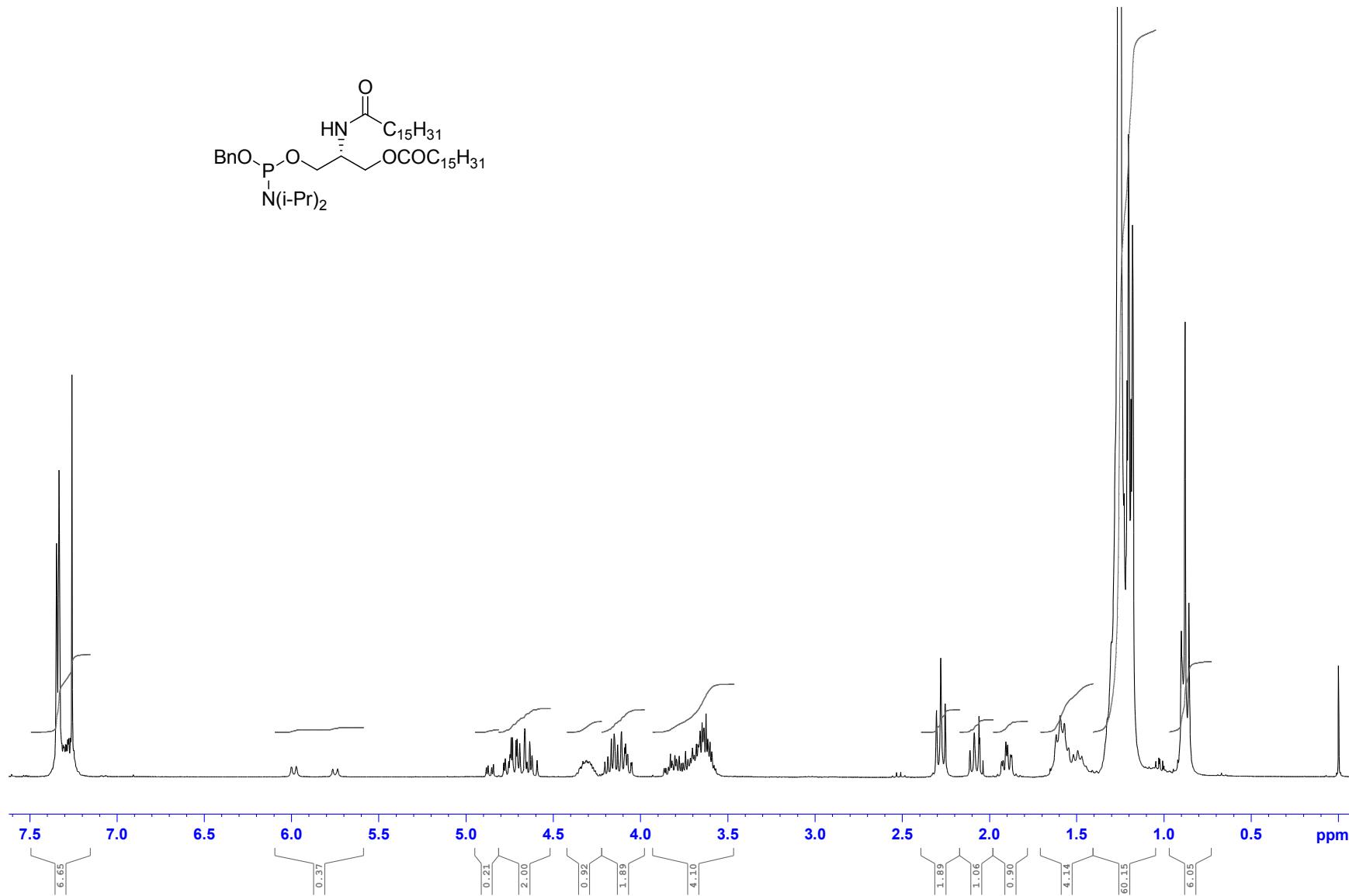
Compound **24** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



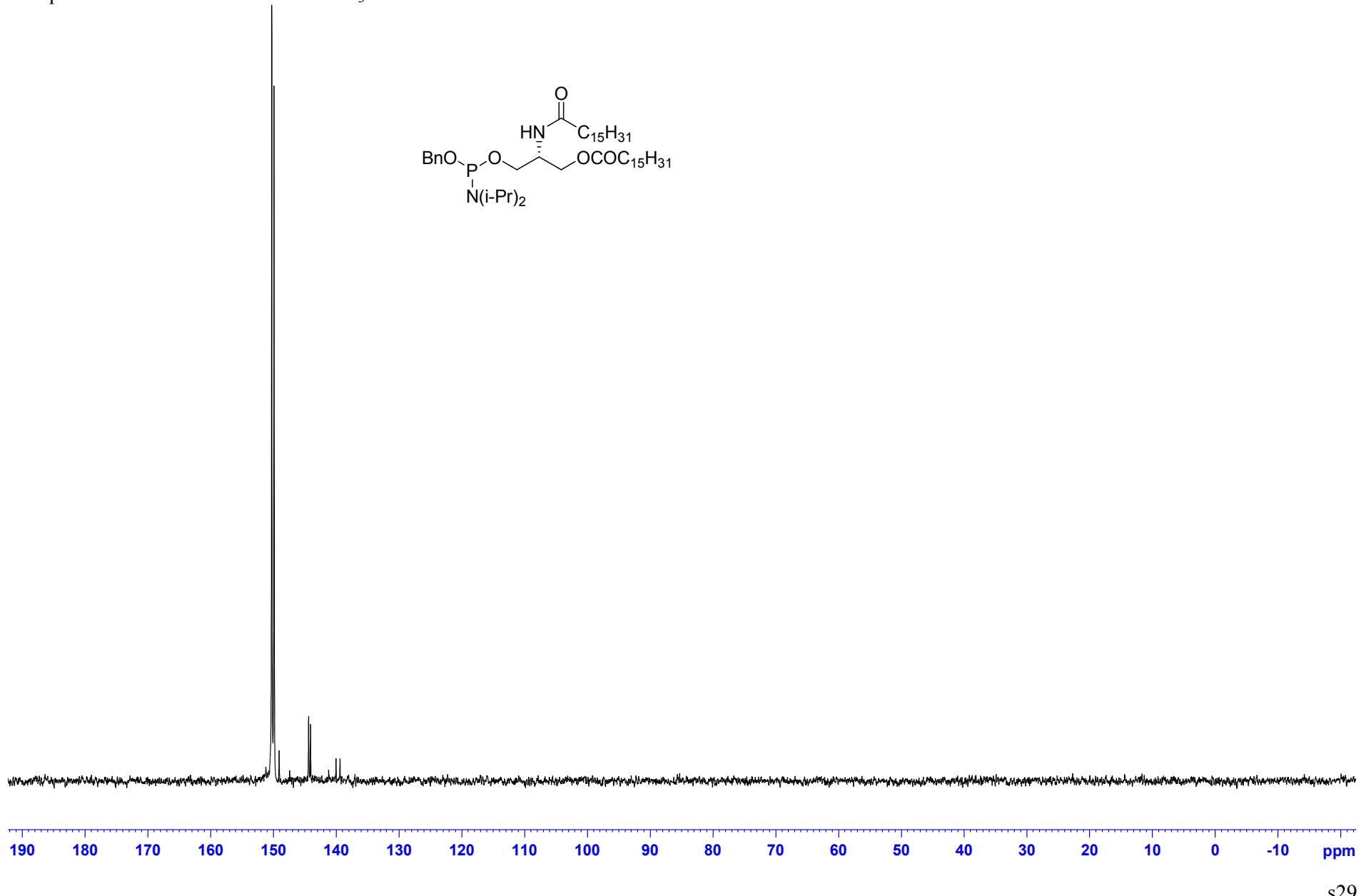
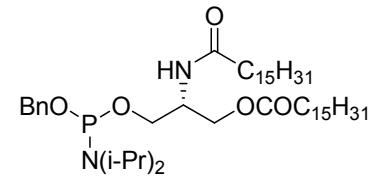
Compound **24** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



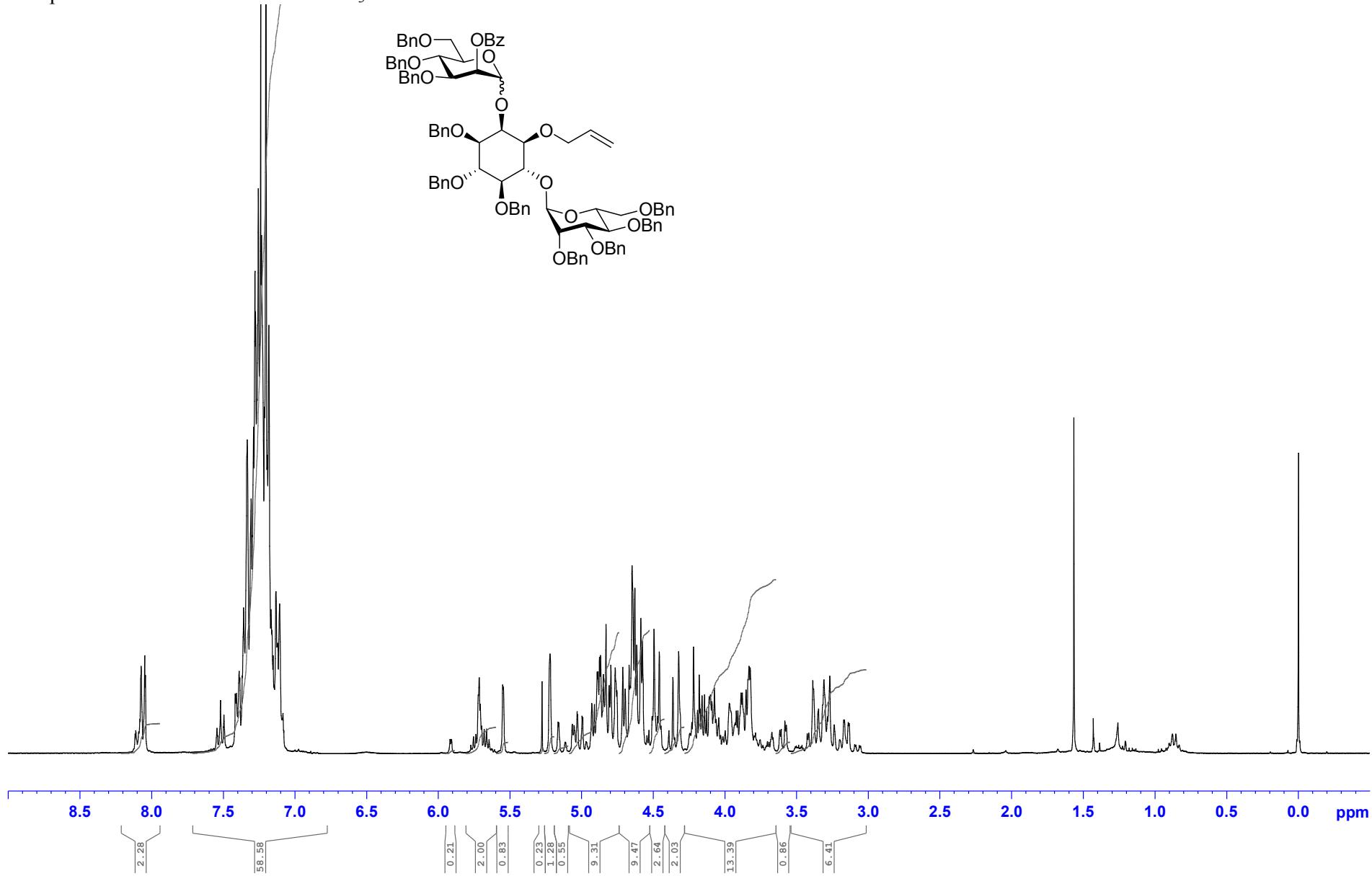
Compound **18** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



Compound **18** 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl₃

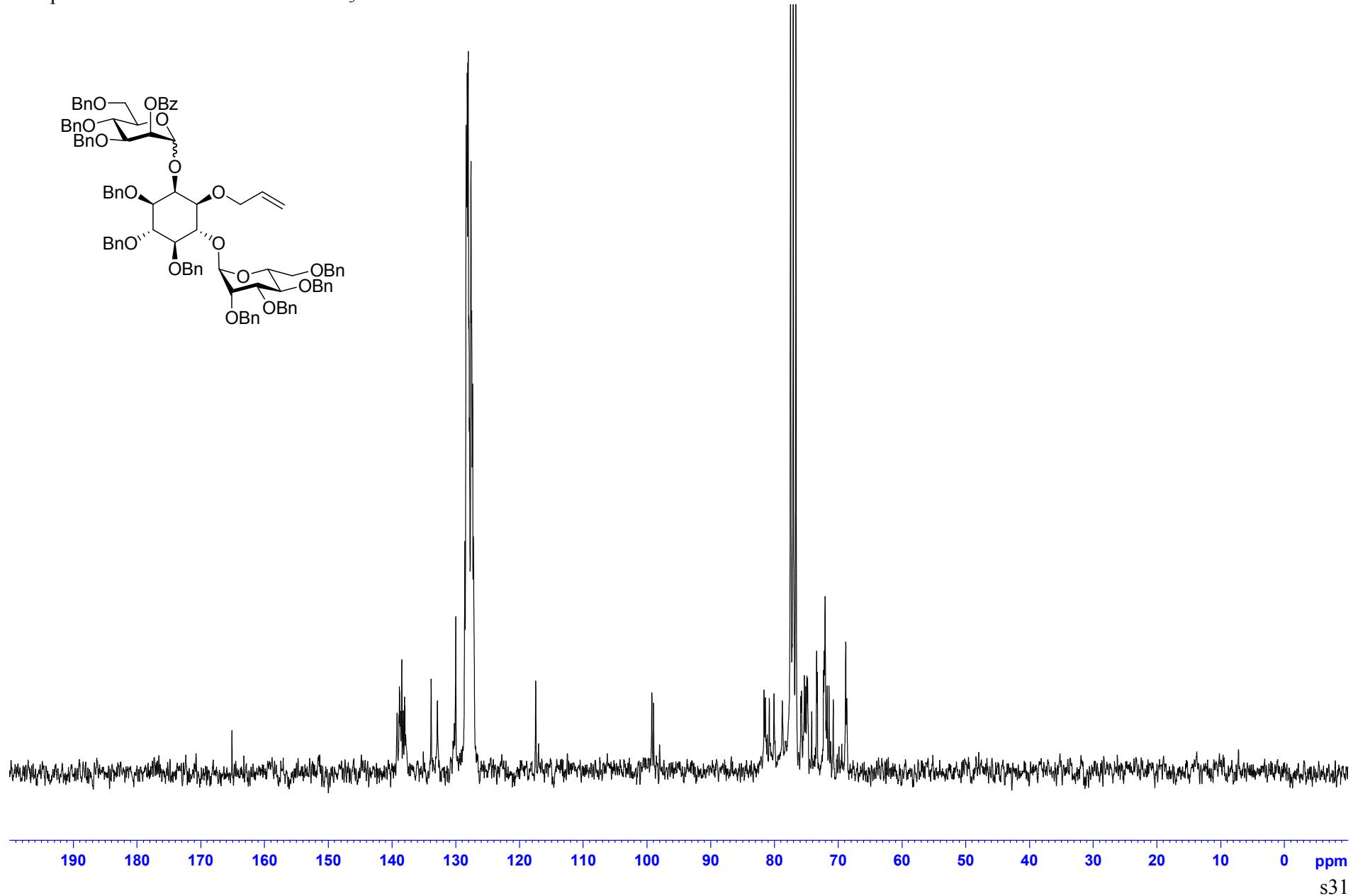


Compound 25 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3

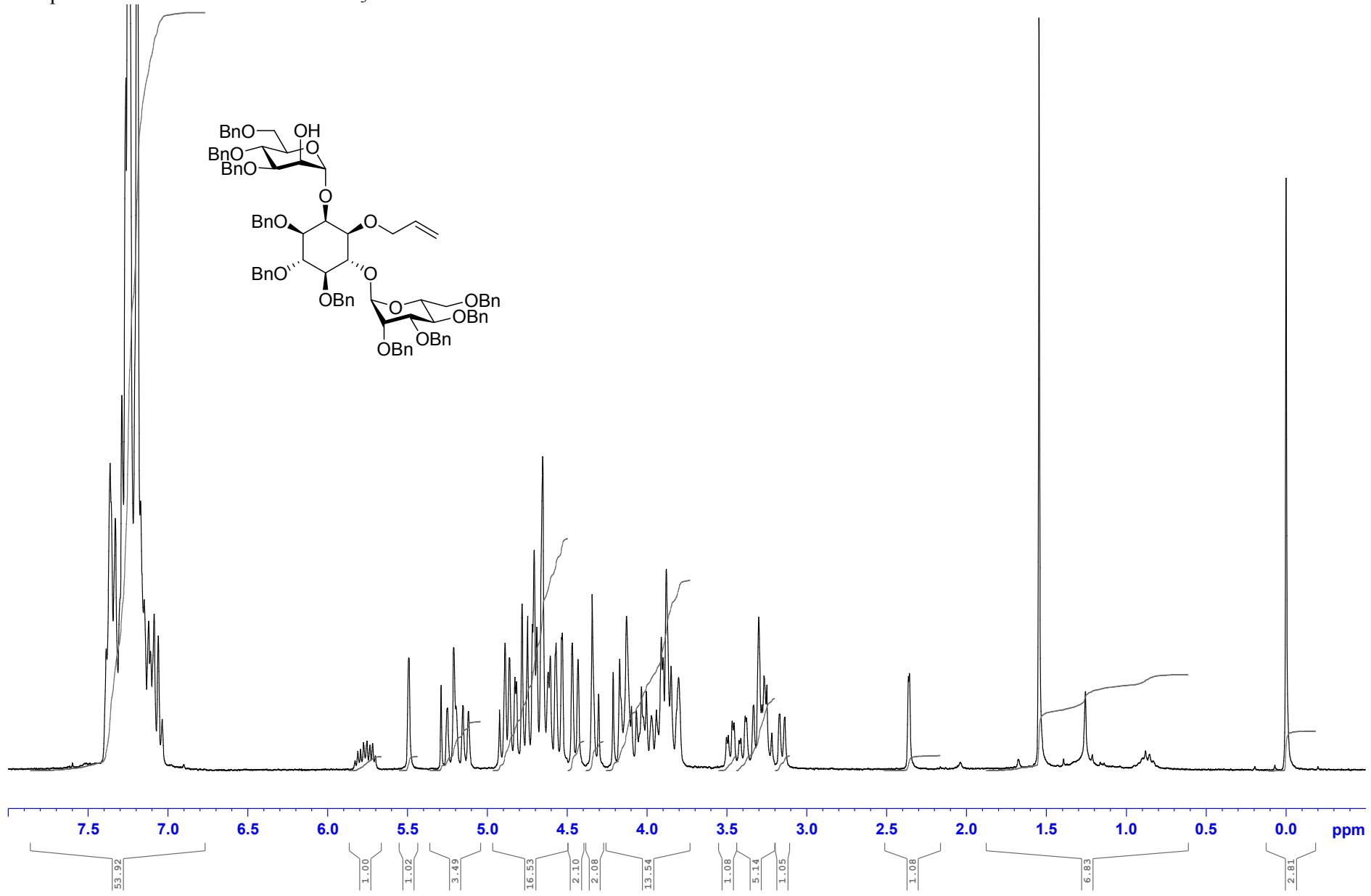


s30

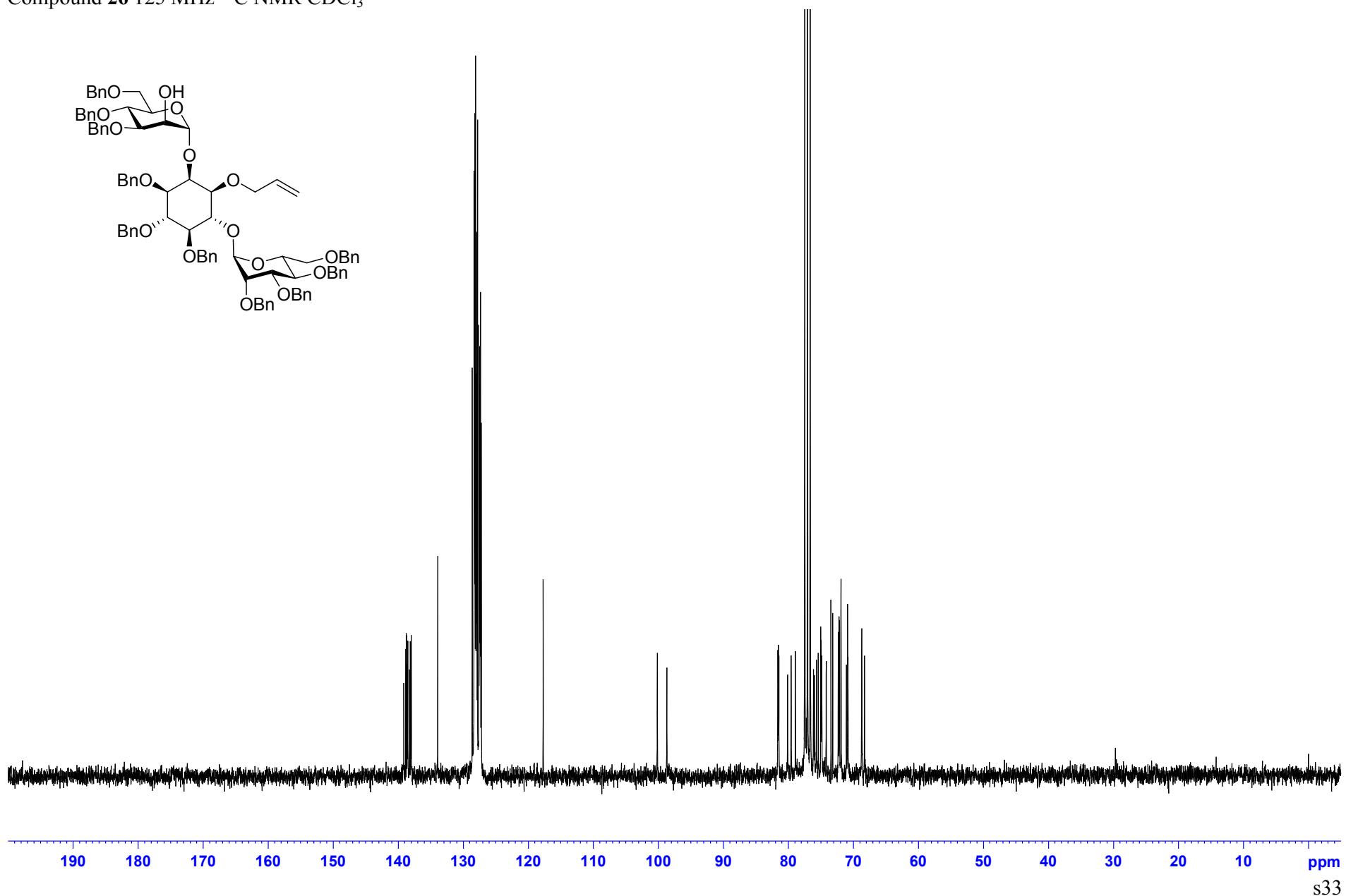
Compound **25** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



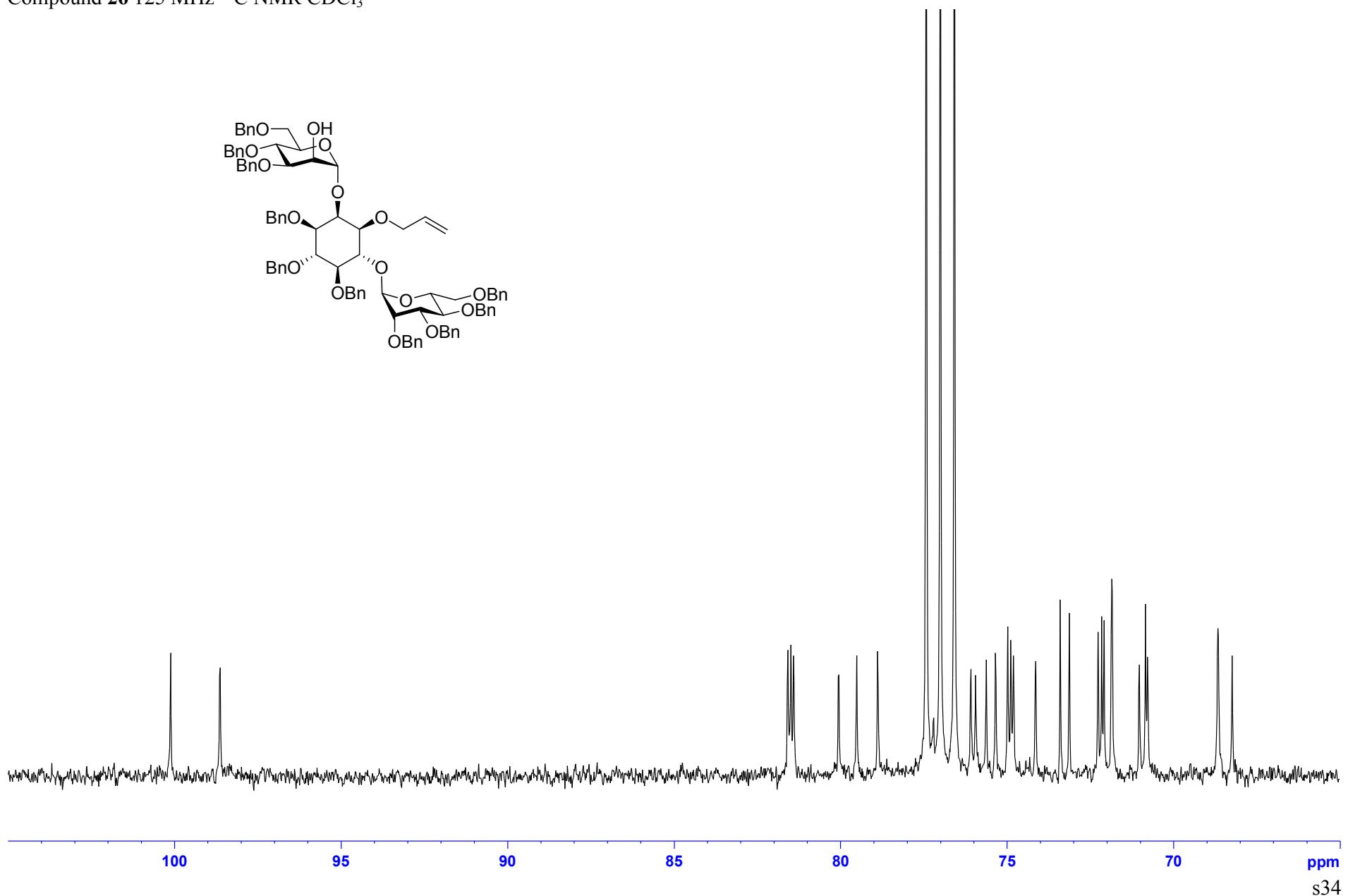
Compound 26 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



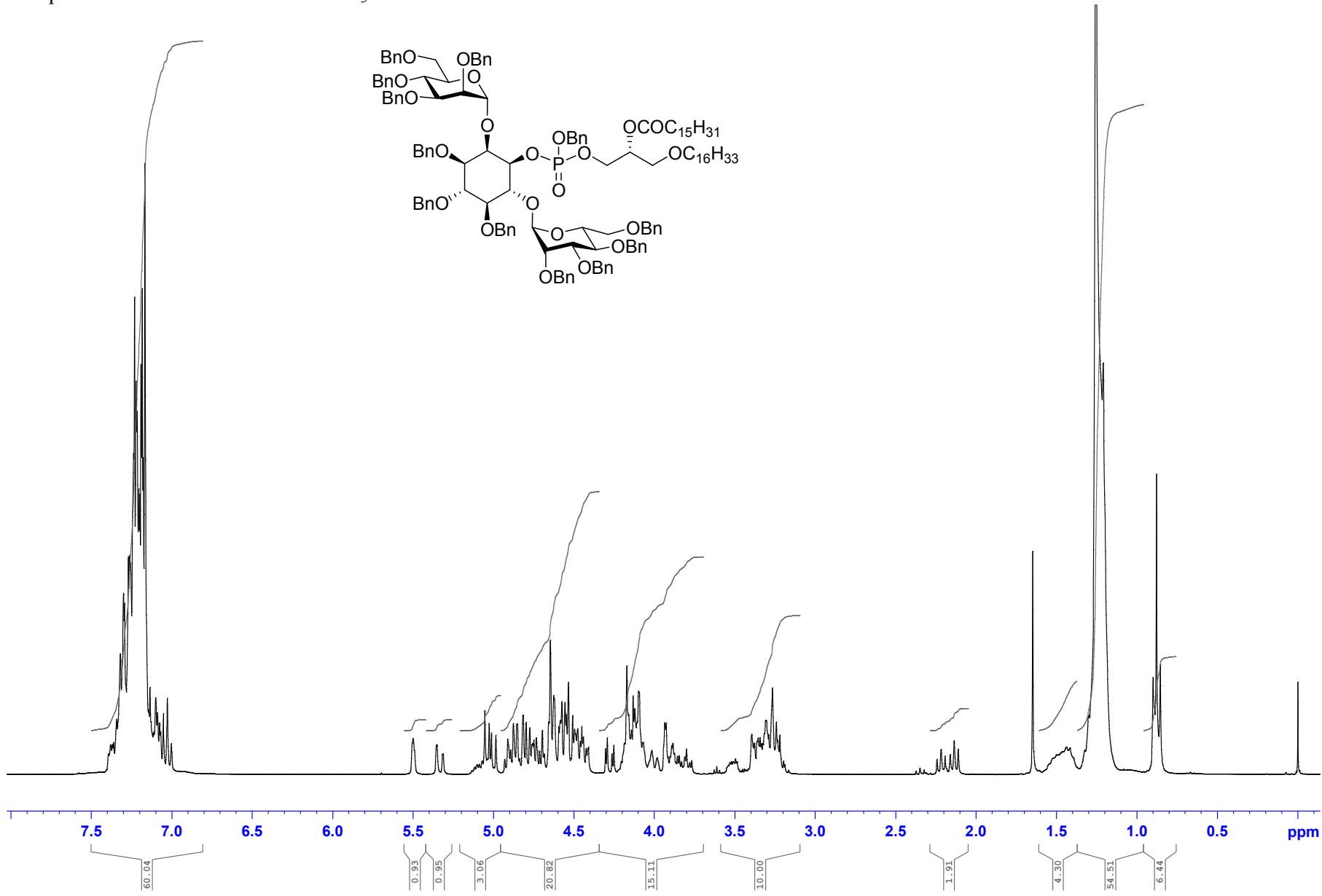
Compound **26** 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



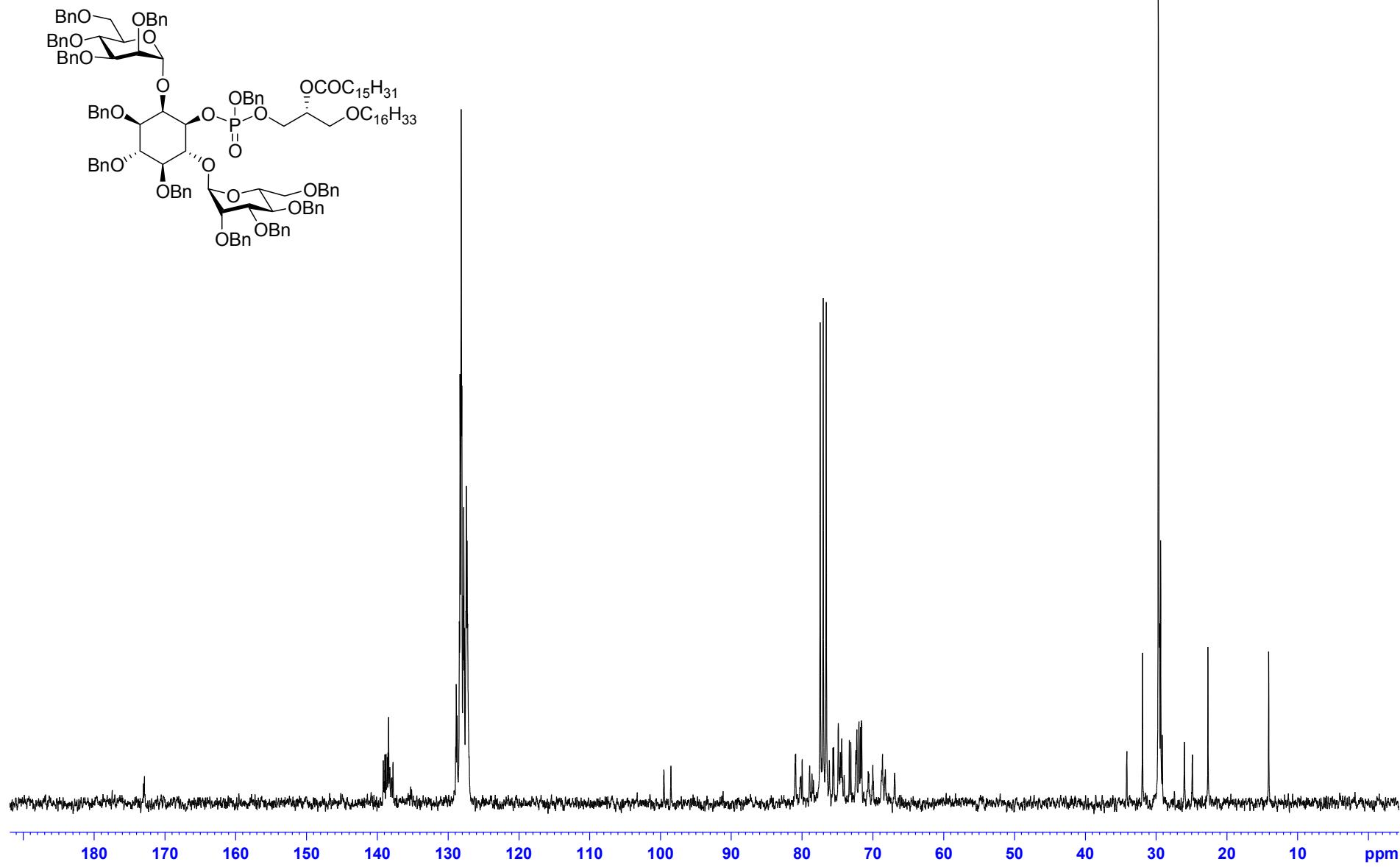
Compound **26** 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



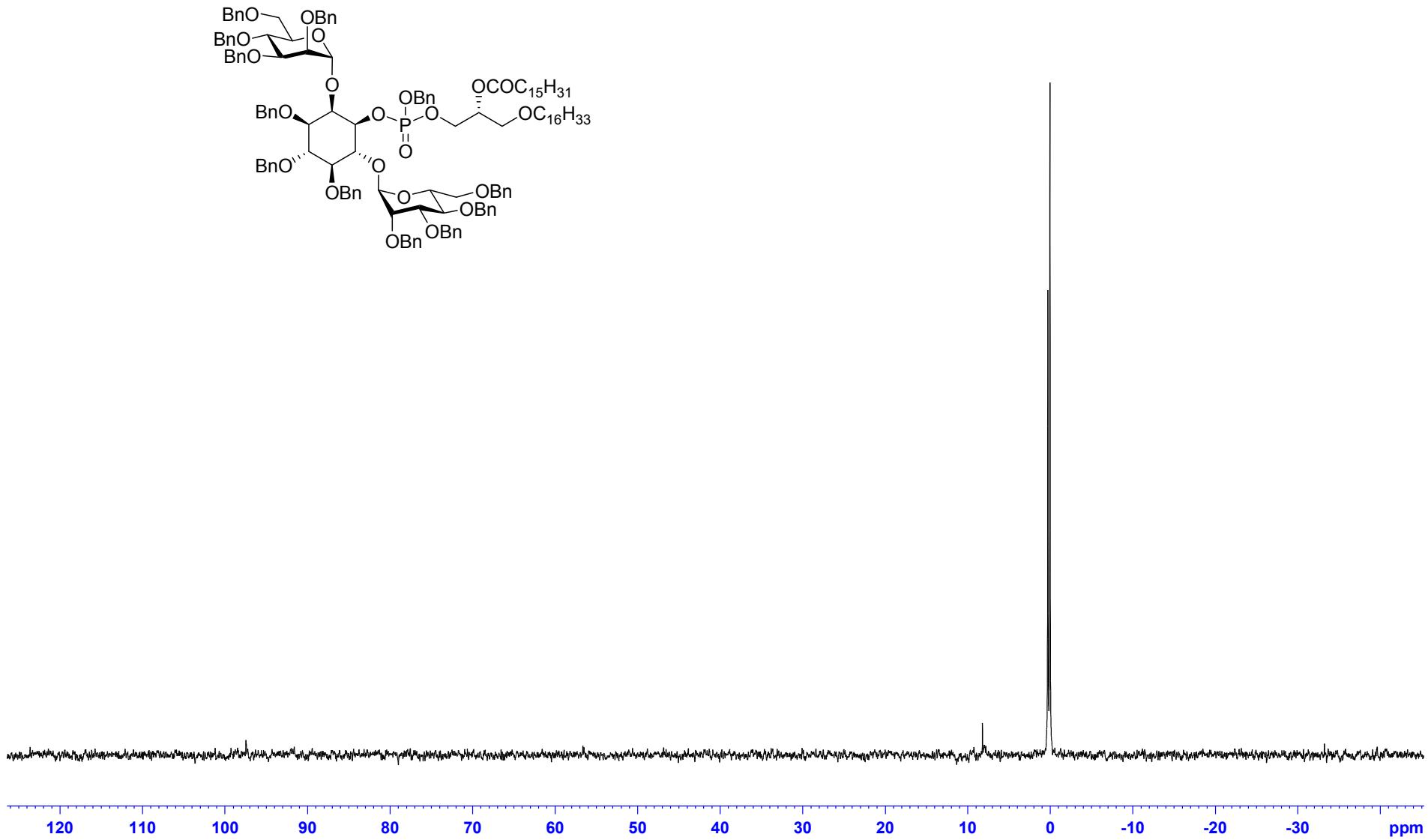
Compound **29** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



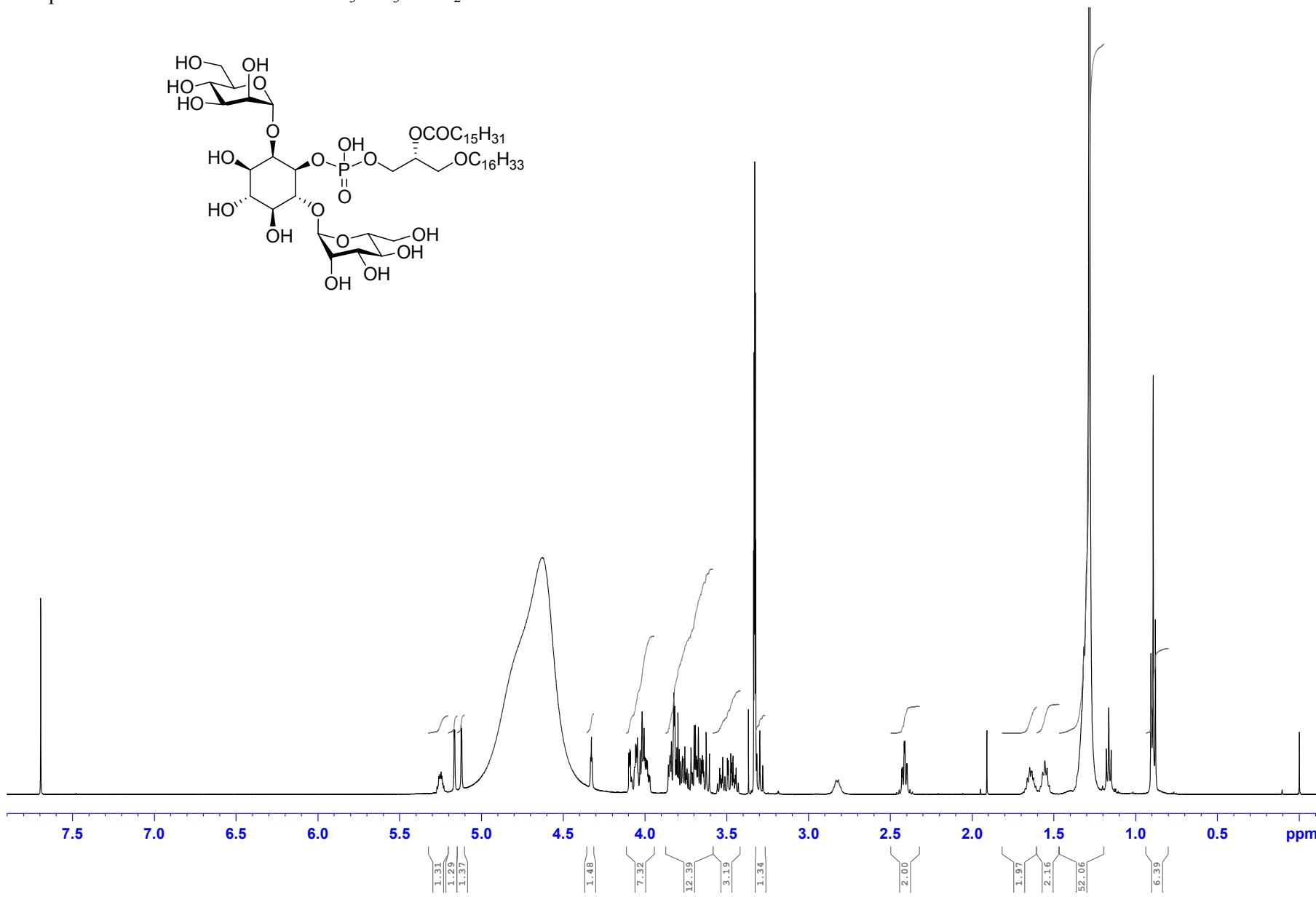
Compound **29** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



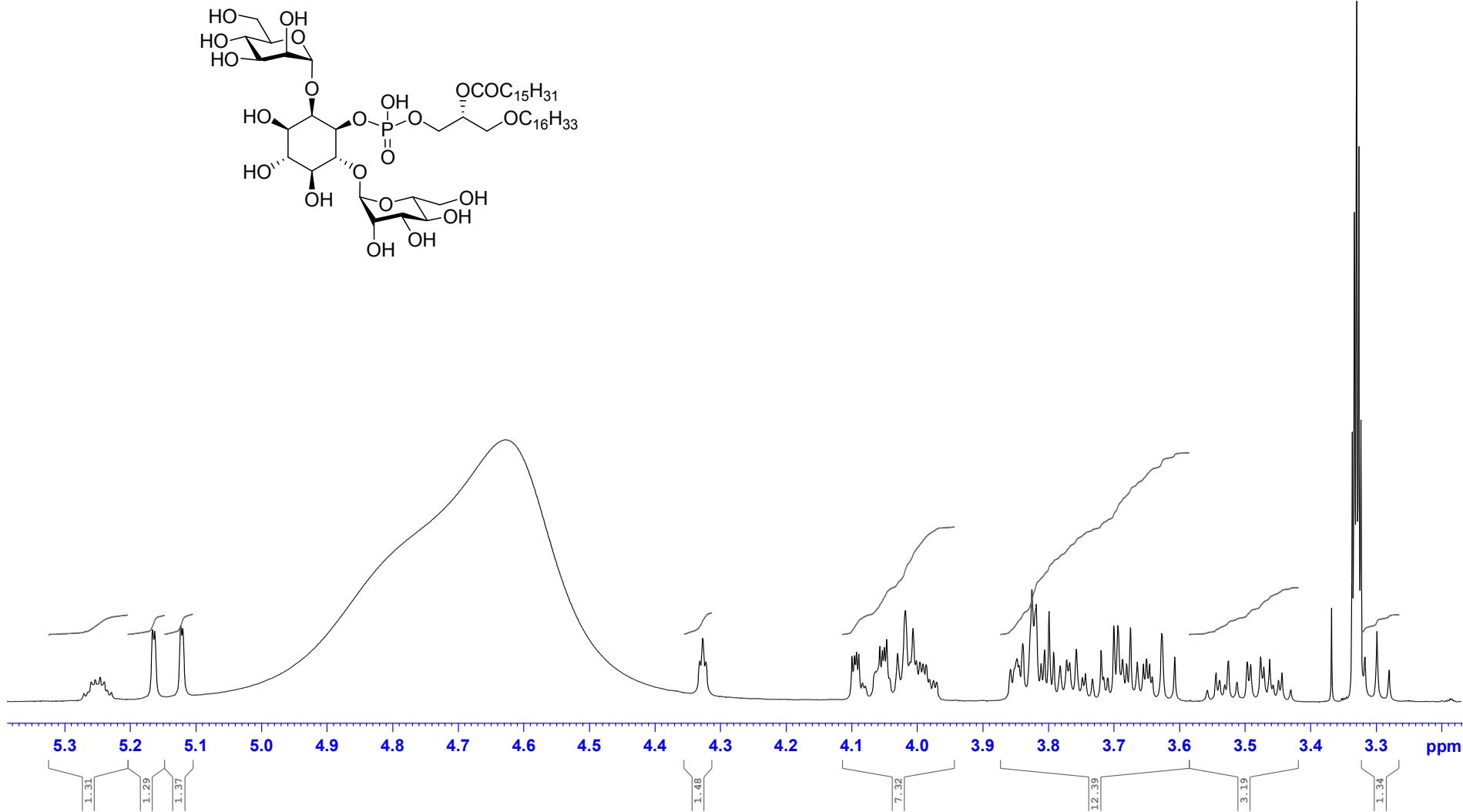
Compound **29** 125 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3



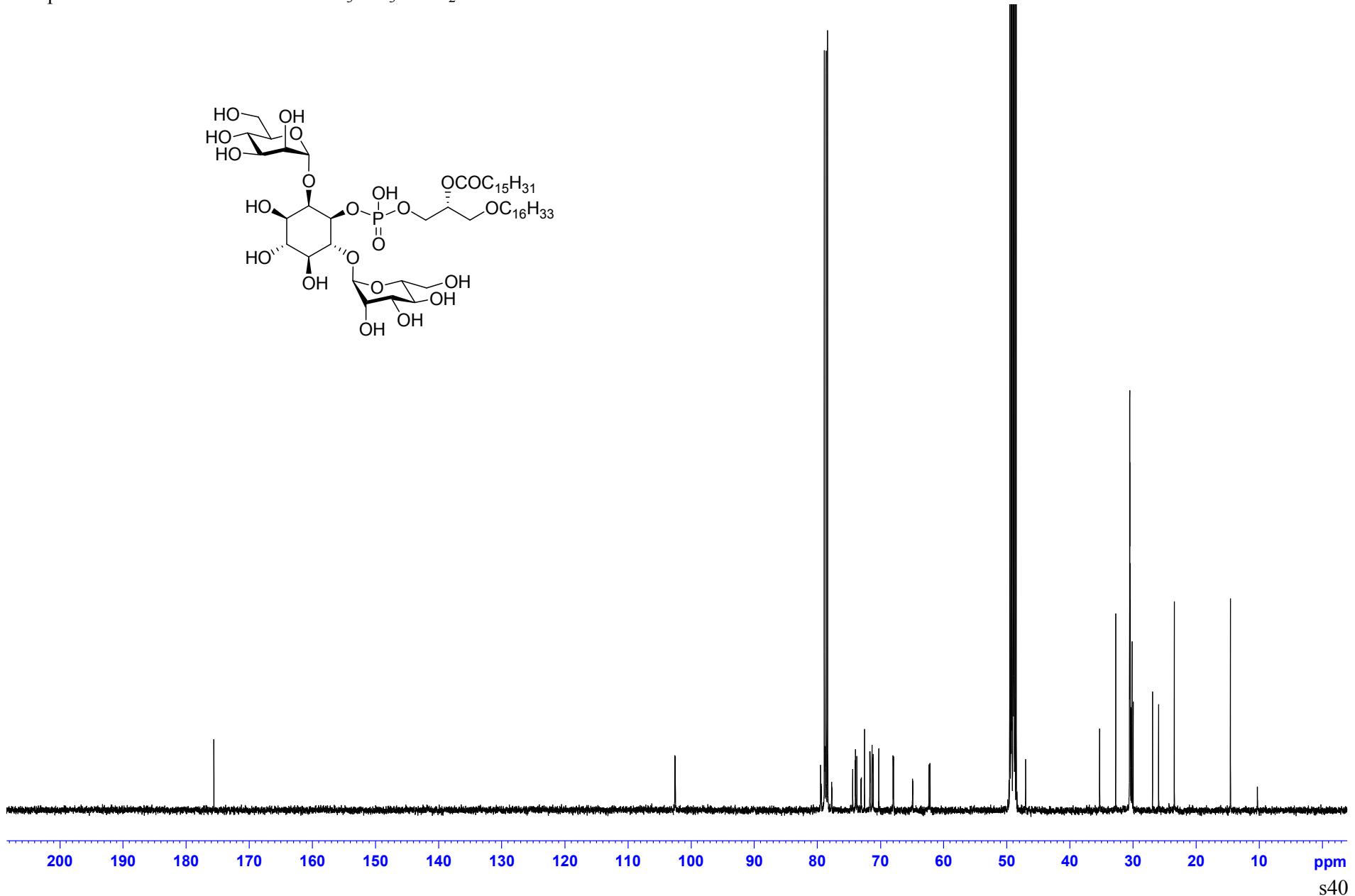
Compound 4 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6



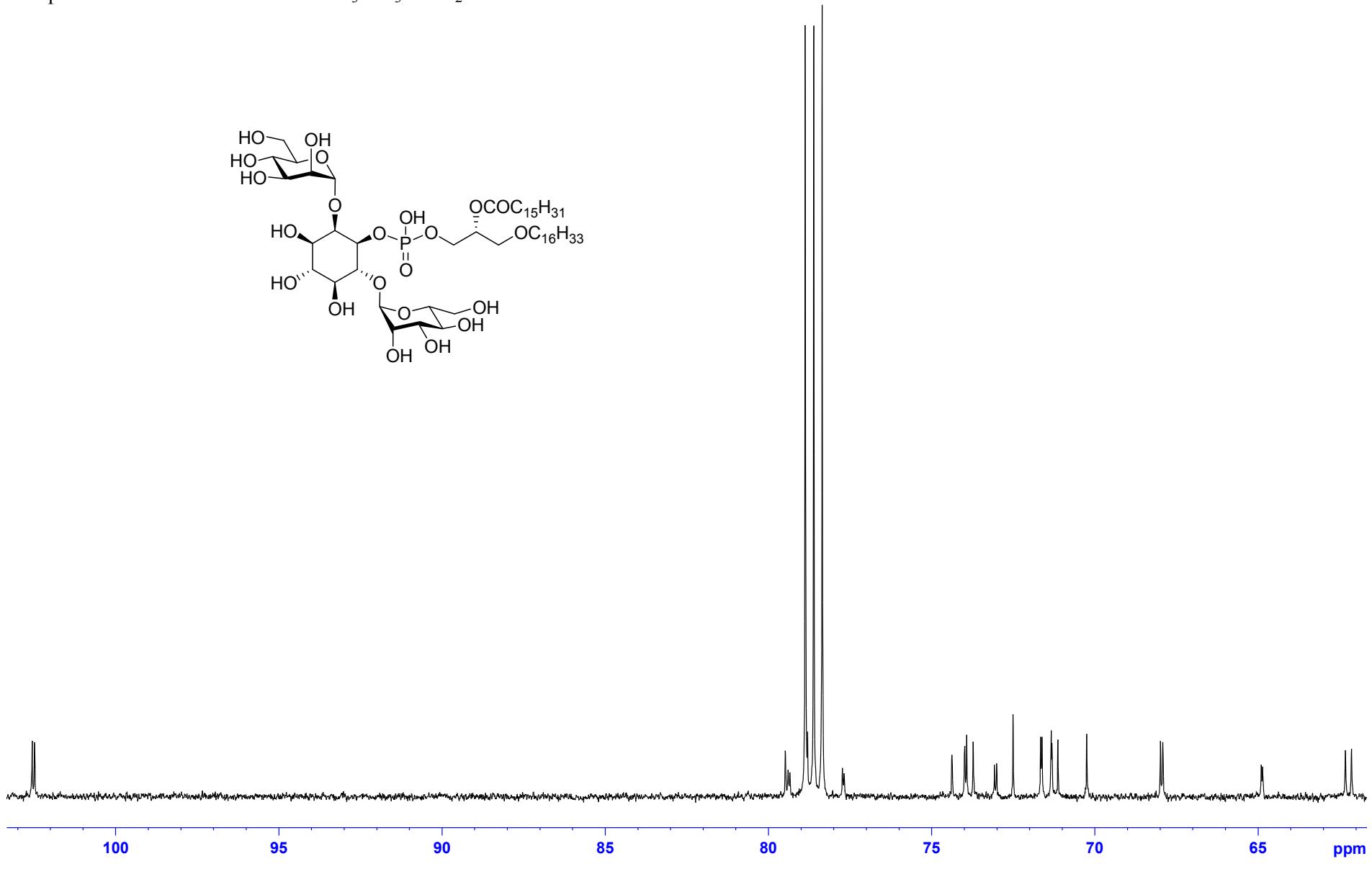
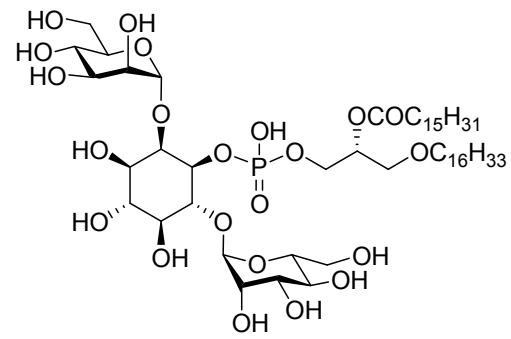
Compound 4 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 70:40:6



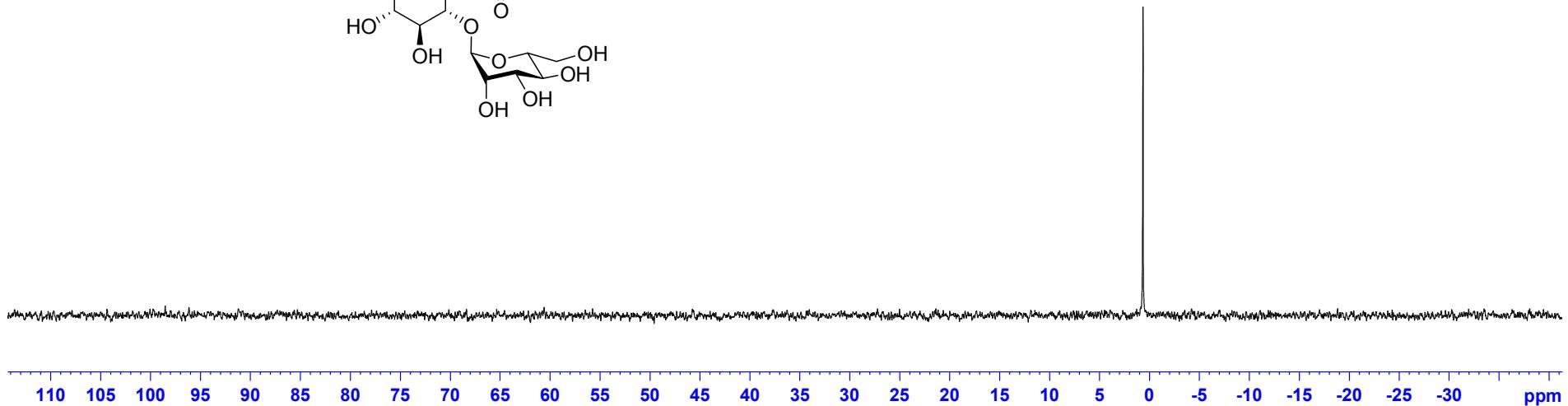
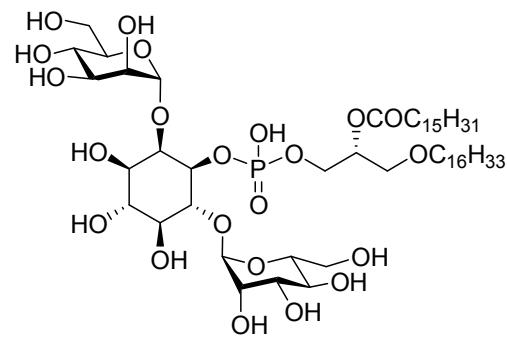
Compound 4 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6



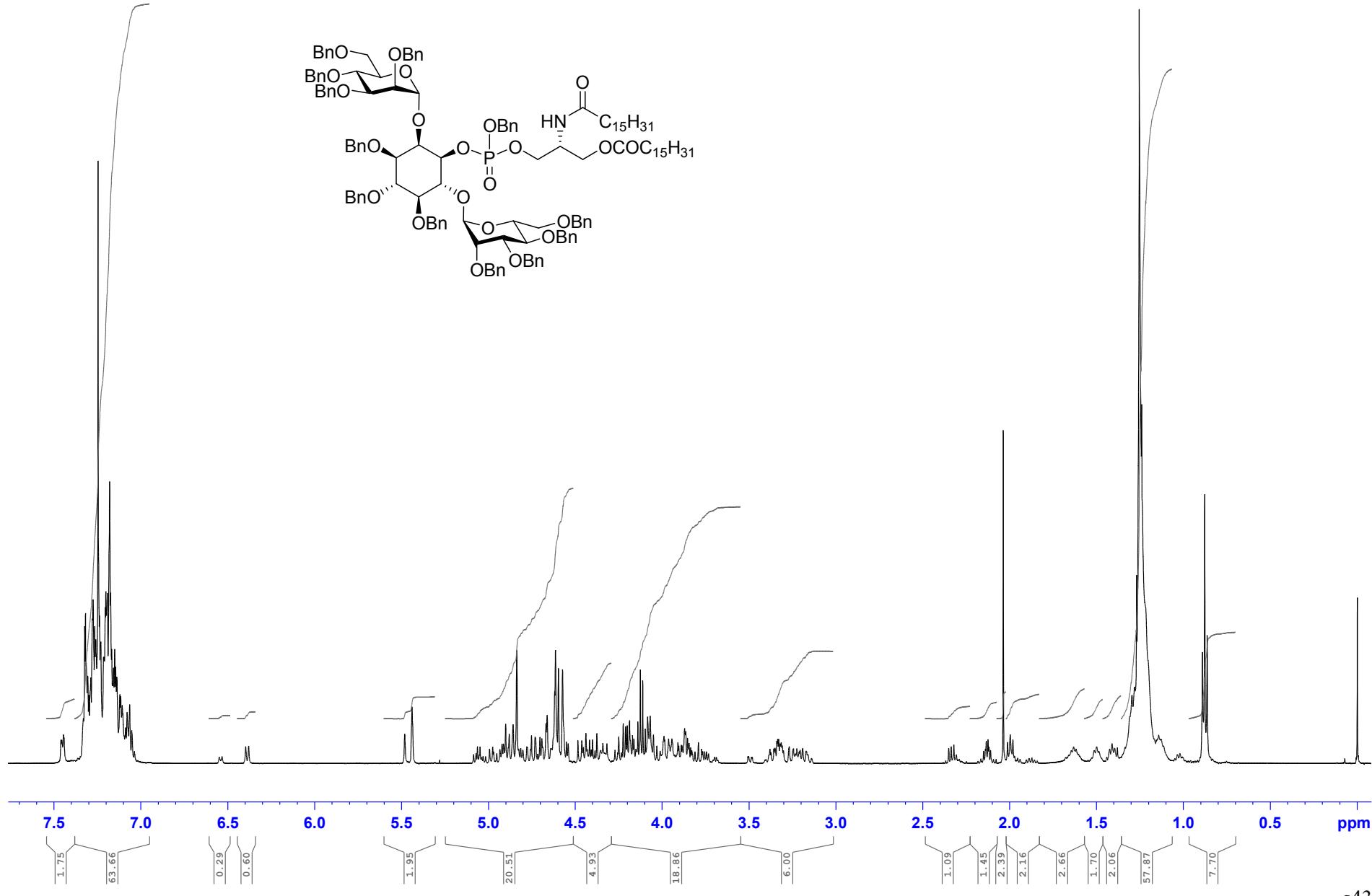
Compound 4 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6



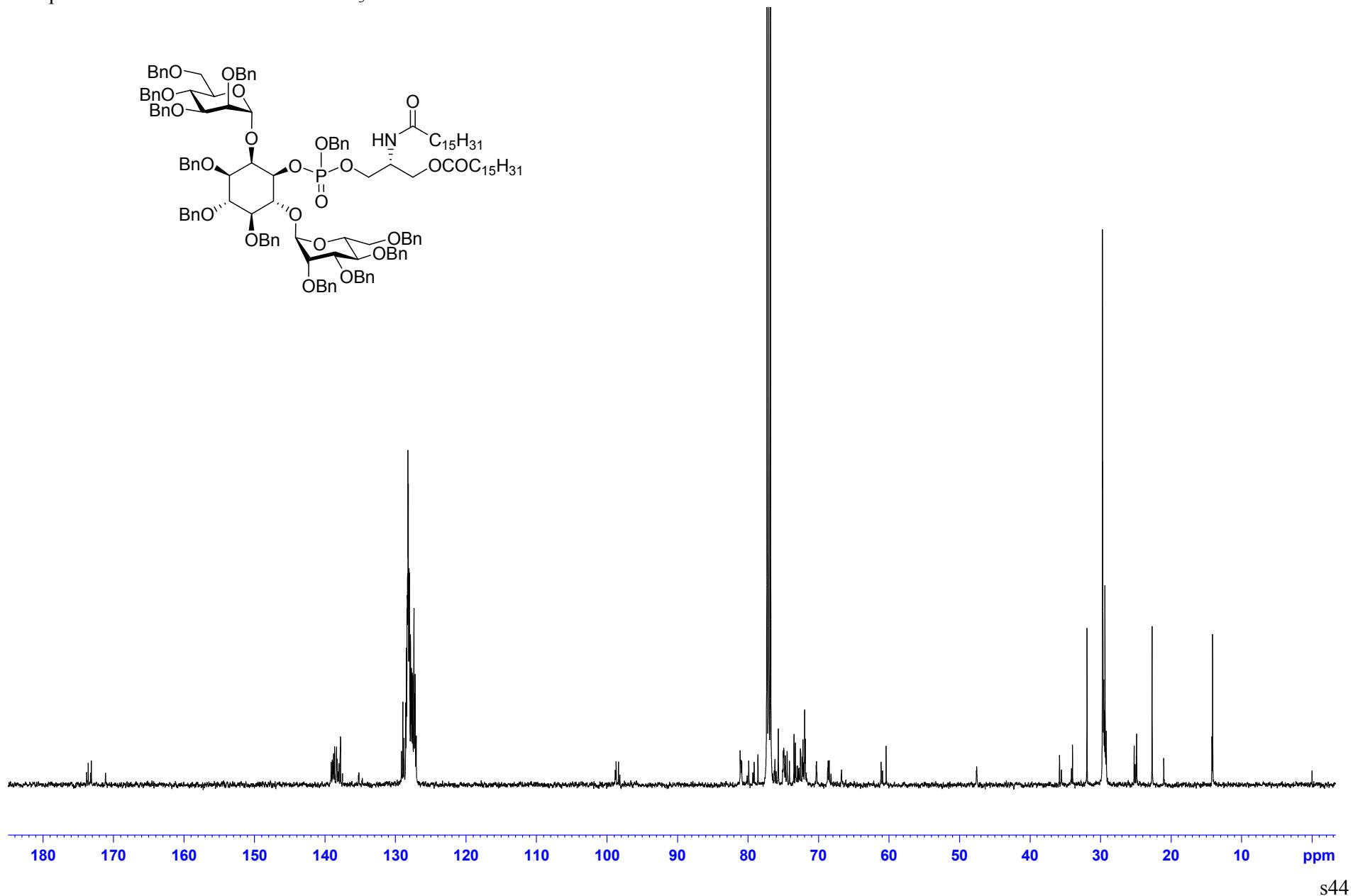
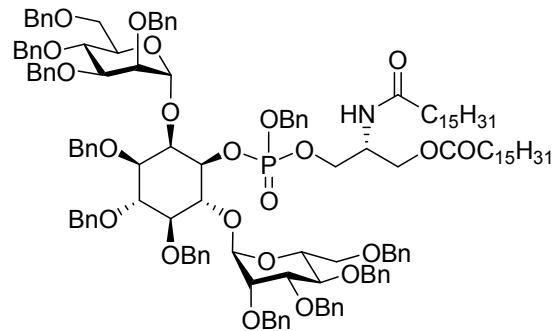
Compound 4 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6



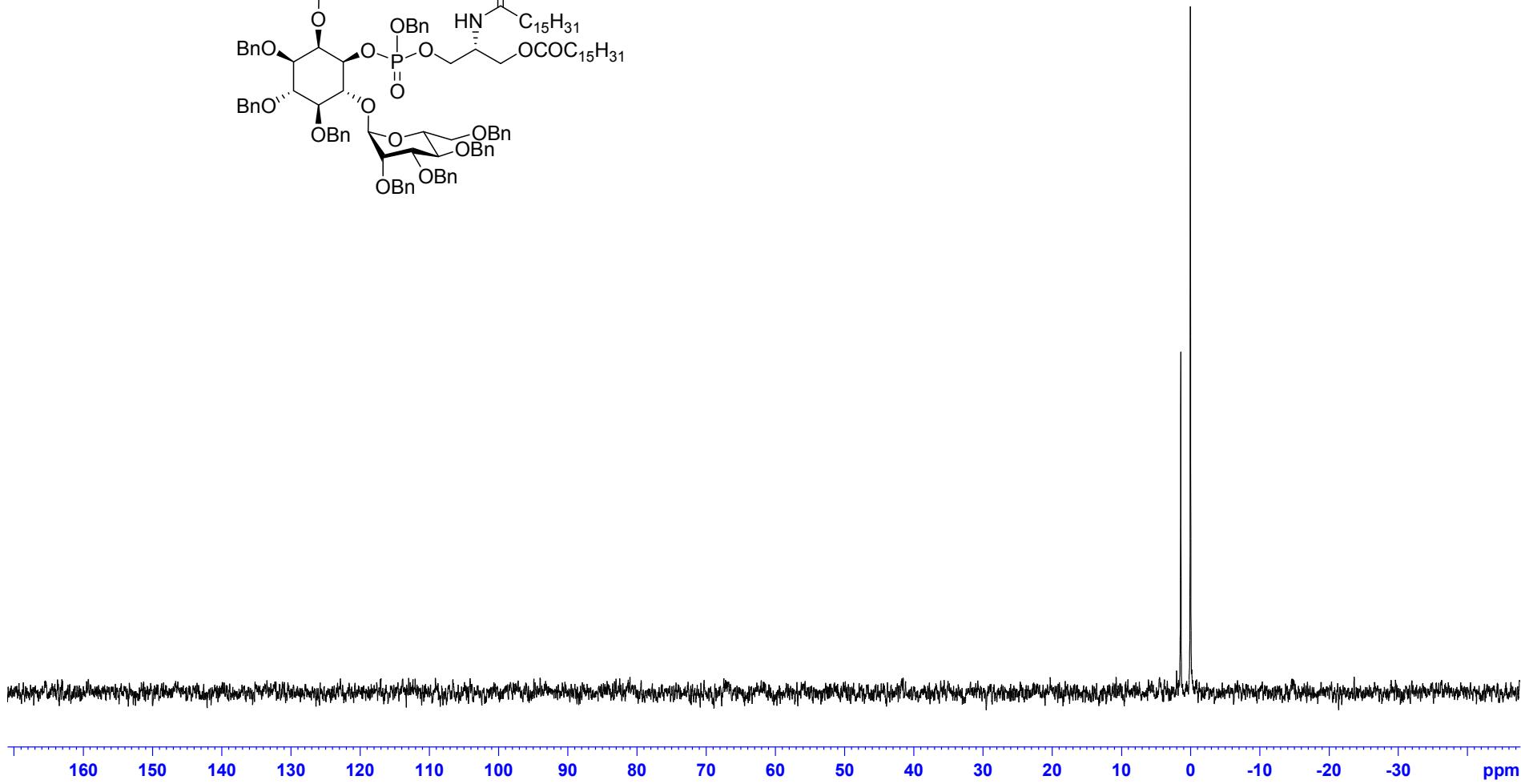
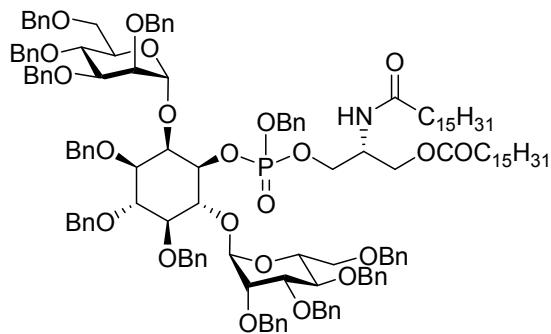
Compound **30** 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



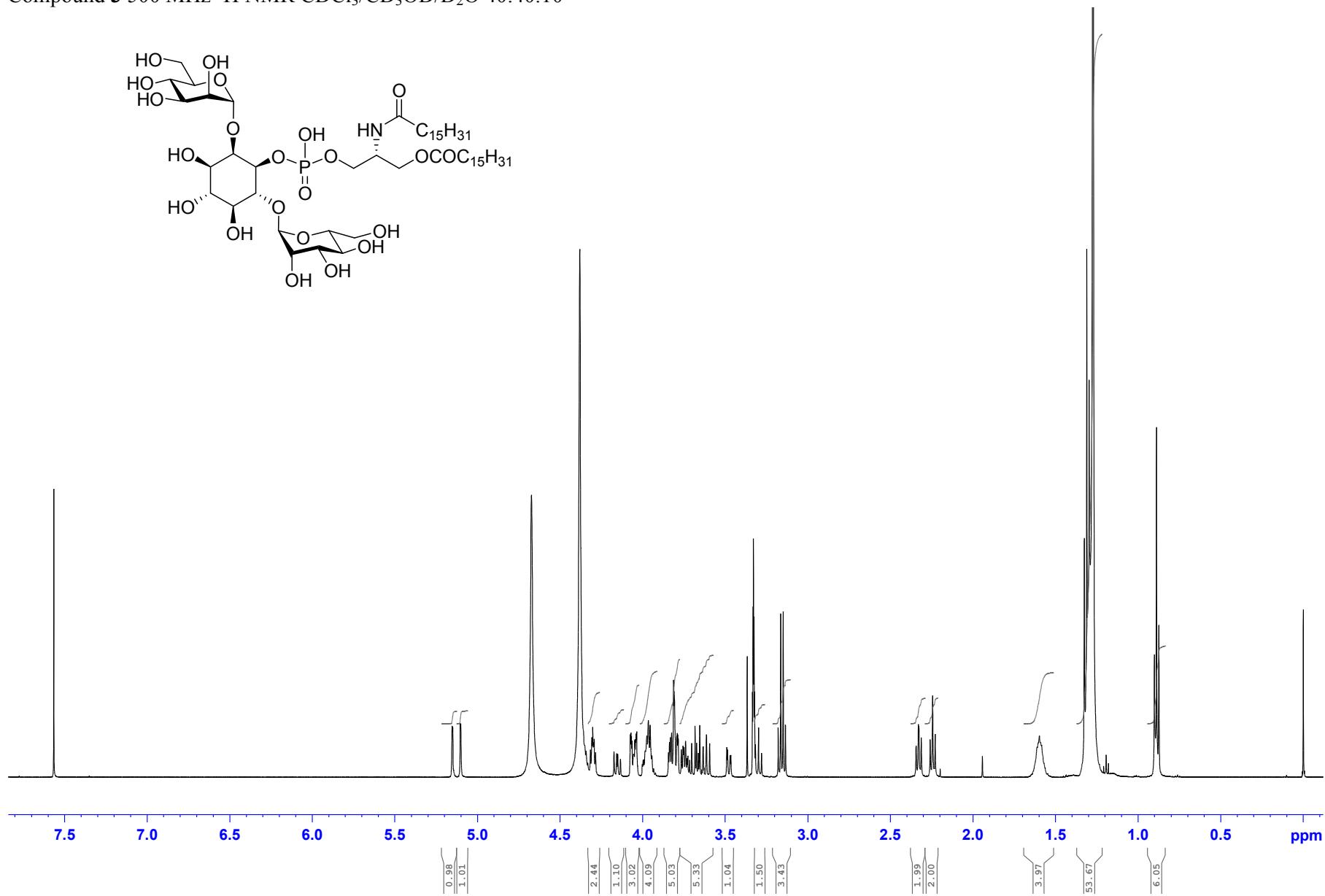
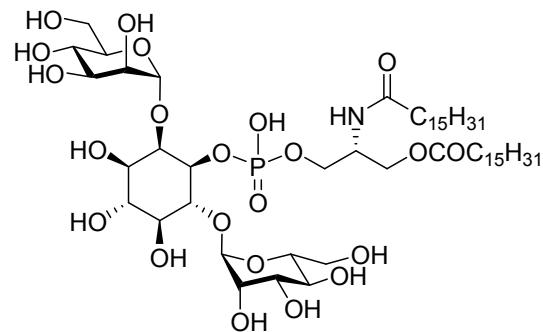
Compound **30** 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



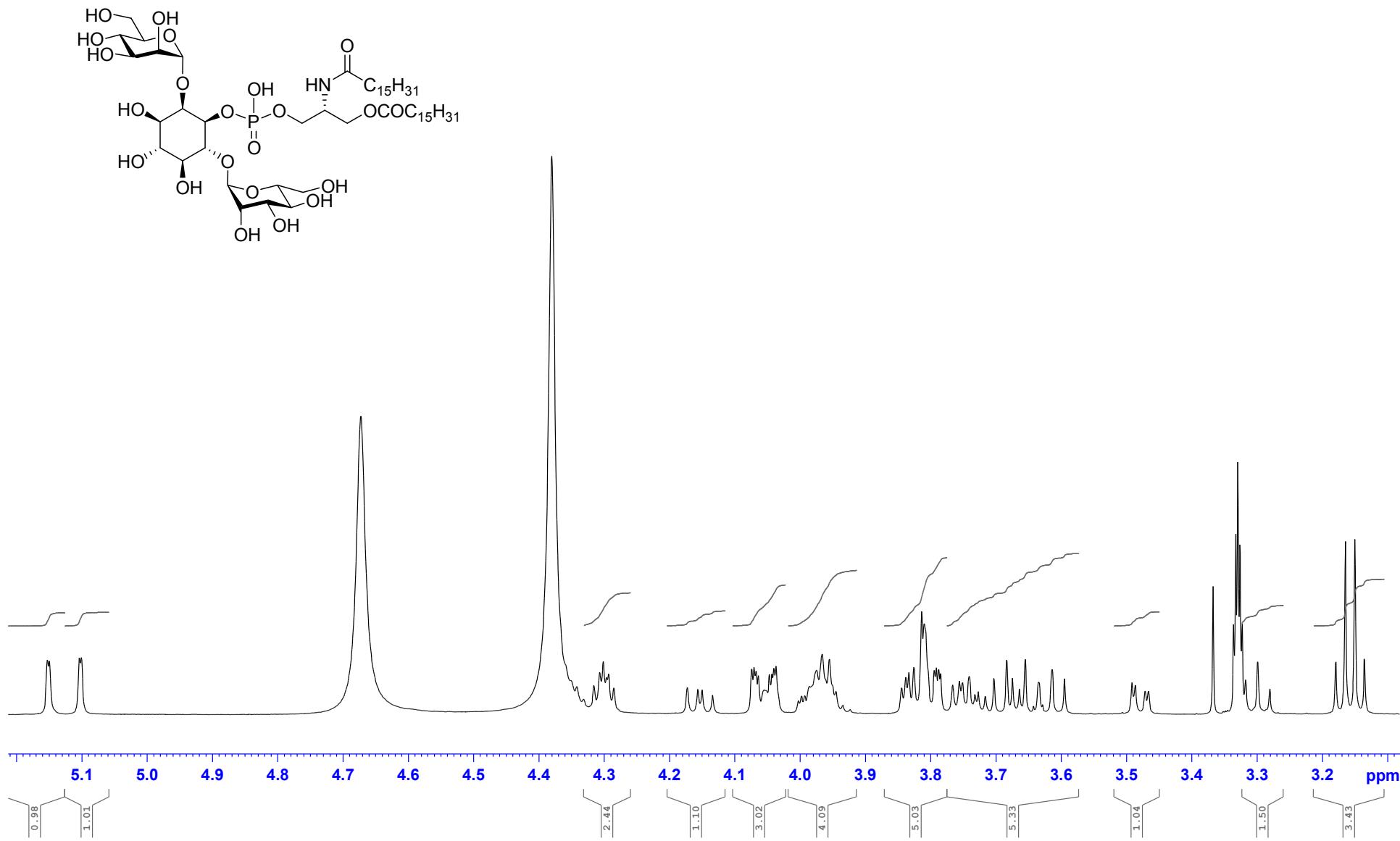
Compound **30** 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3



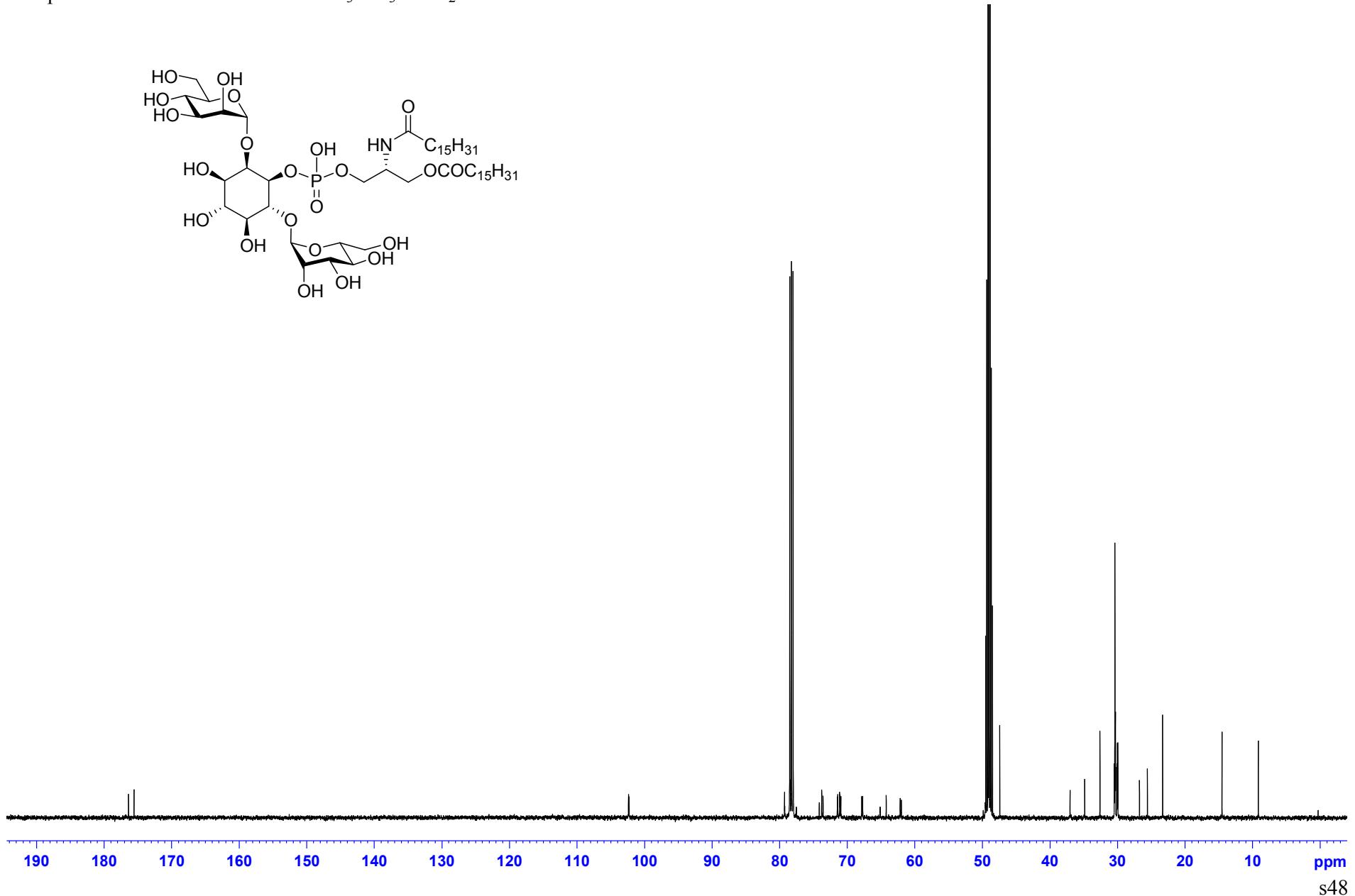
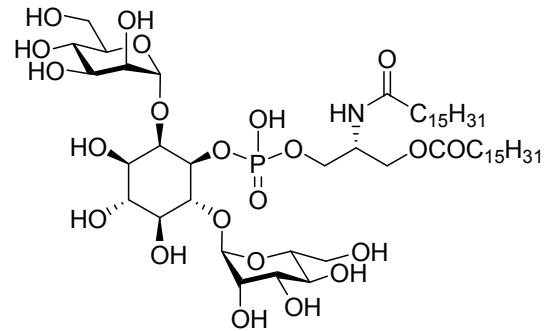
Compound 3 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 40:40:10



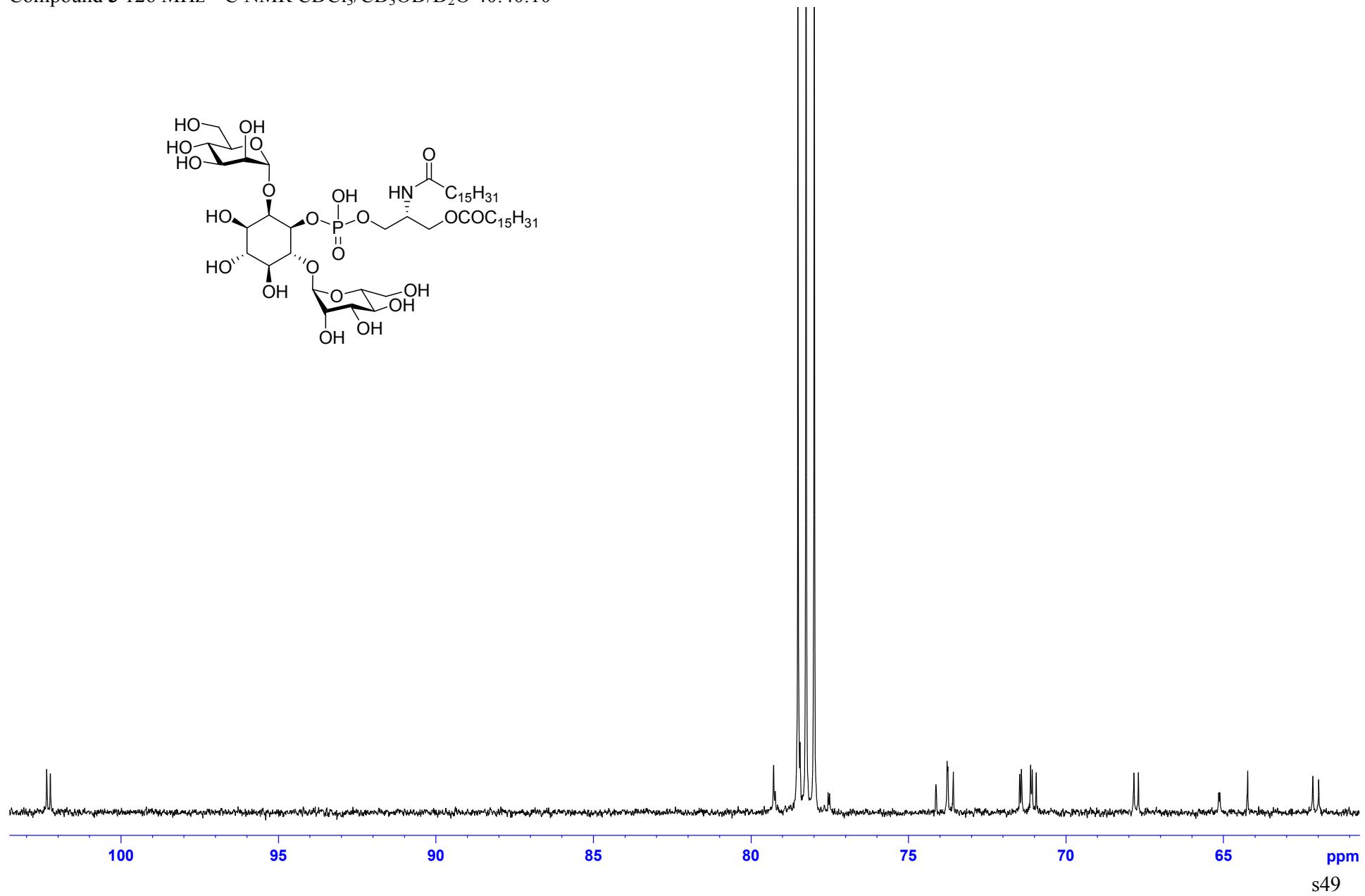
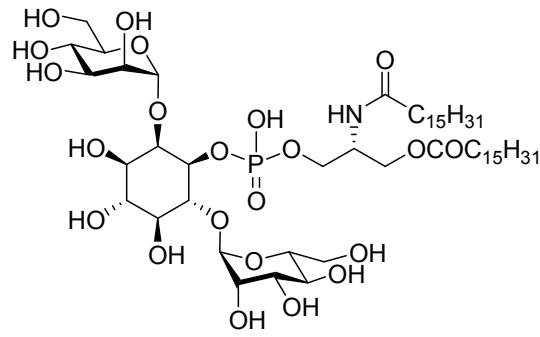
Compound 3 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 40:40:10



Compound 3 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 40:40:10

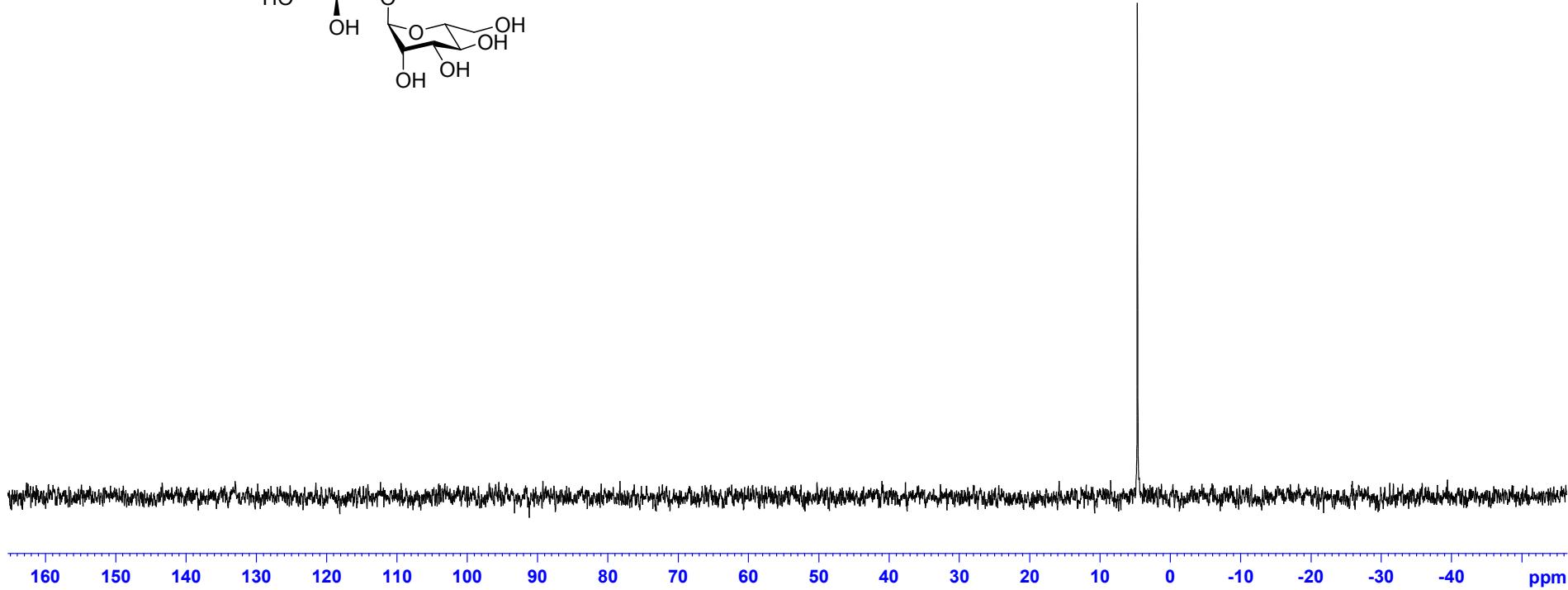
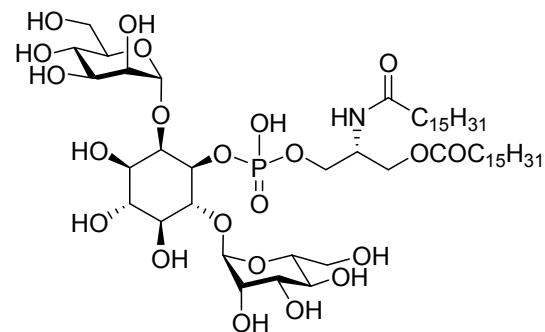


Compound 3 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 40:40:10

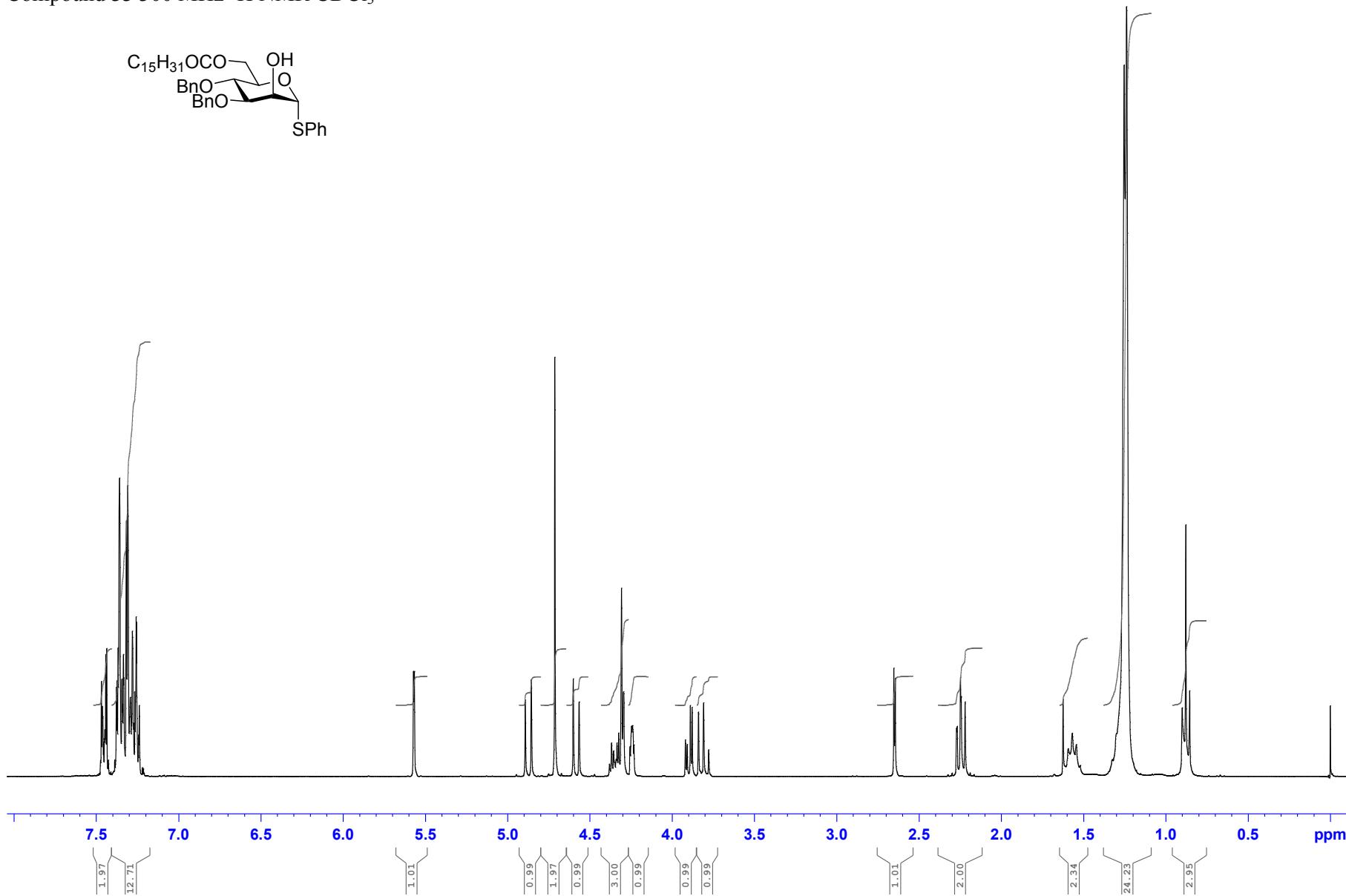
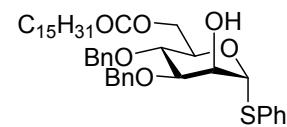


s49

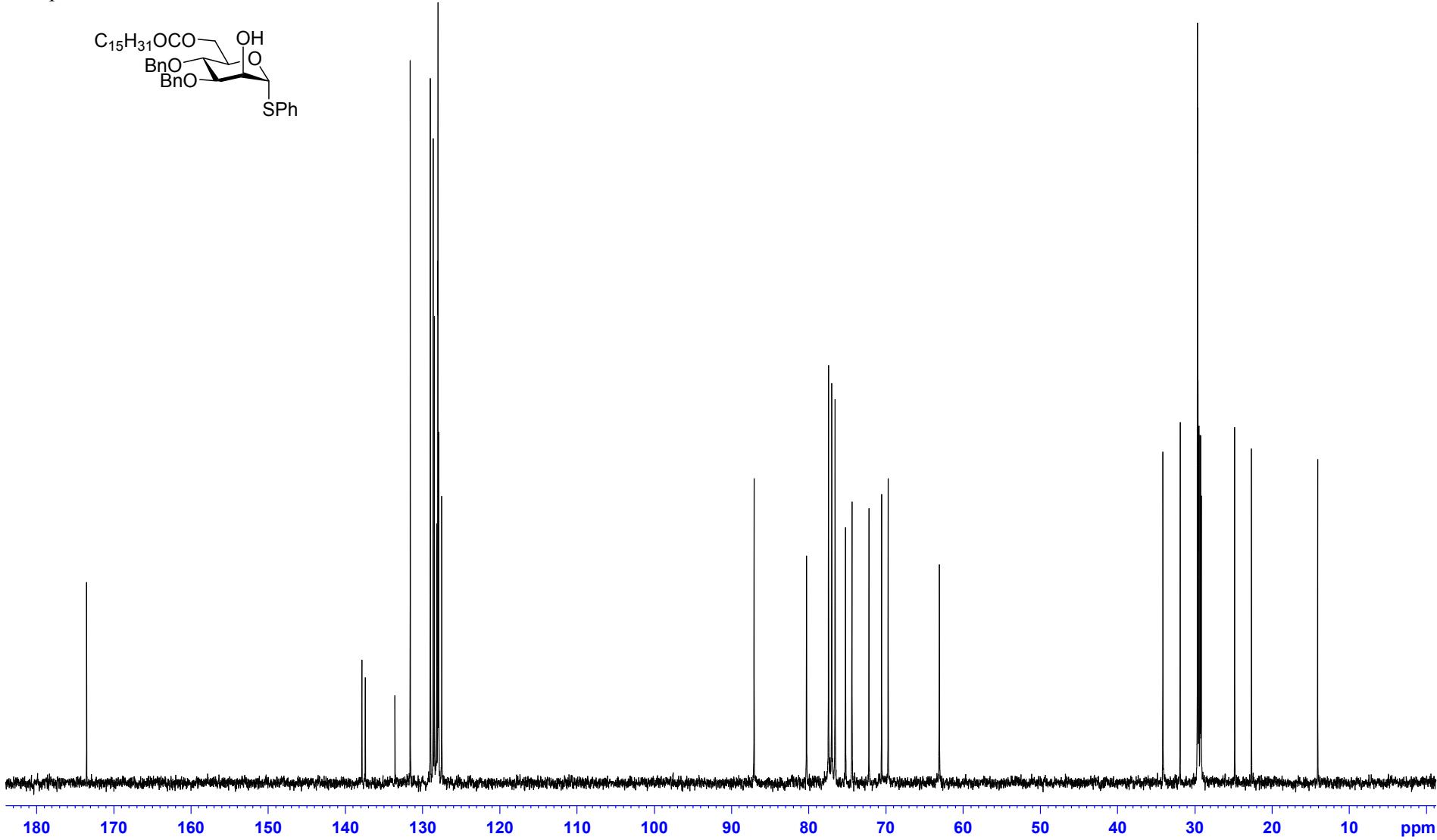
Compound 3 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 40:40:10



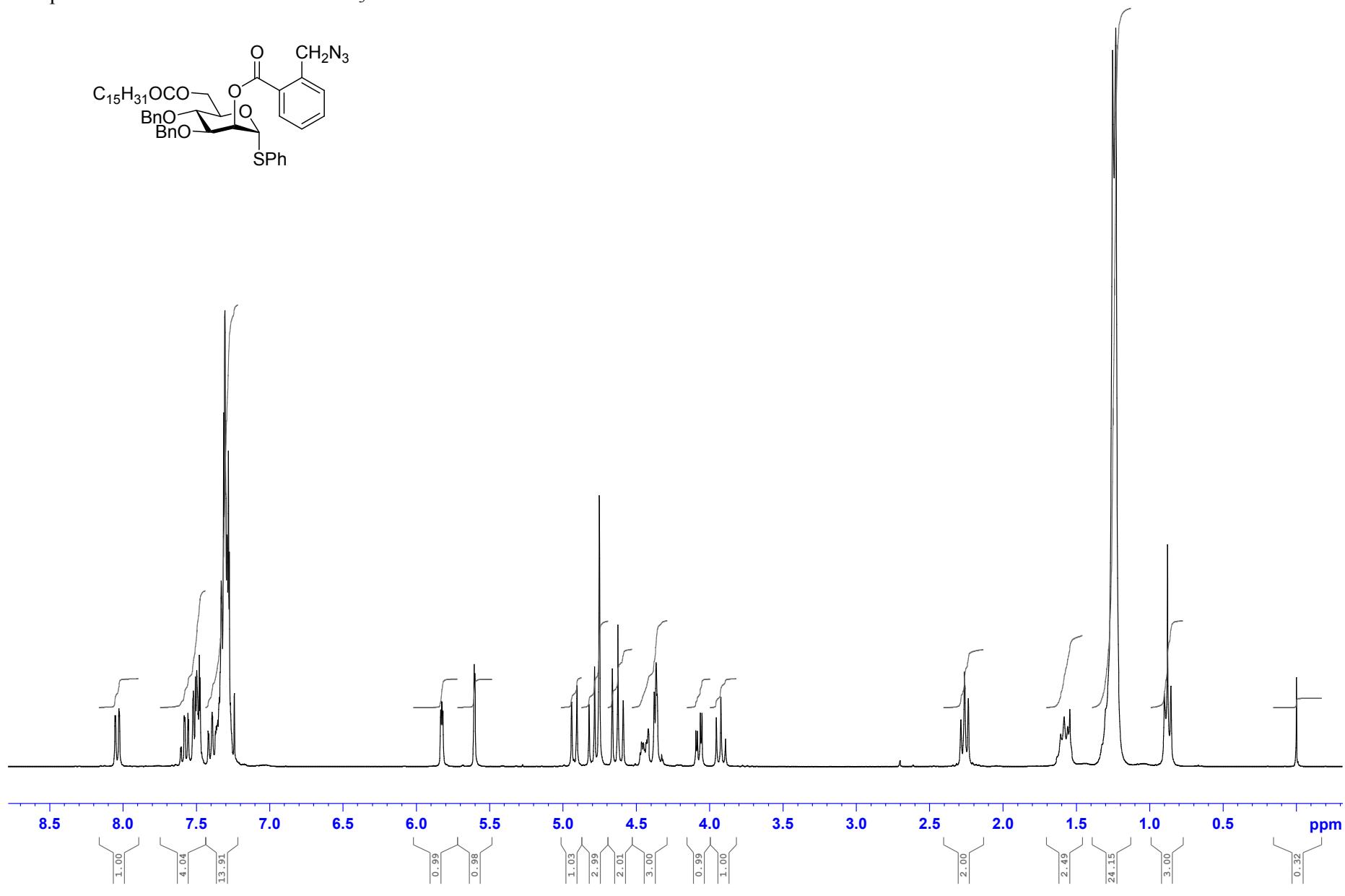
Compound **33** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



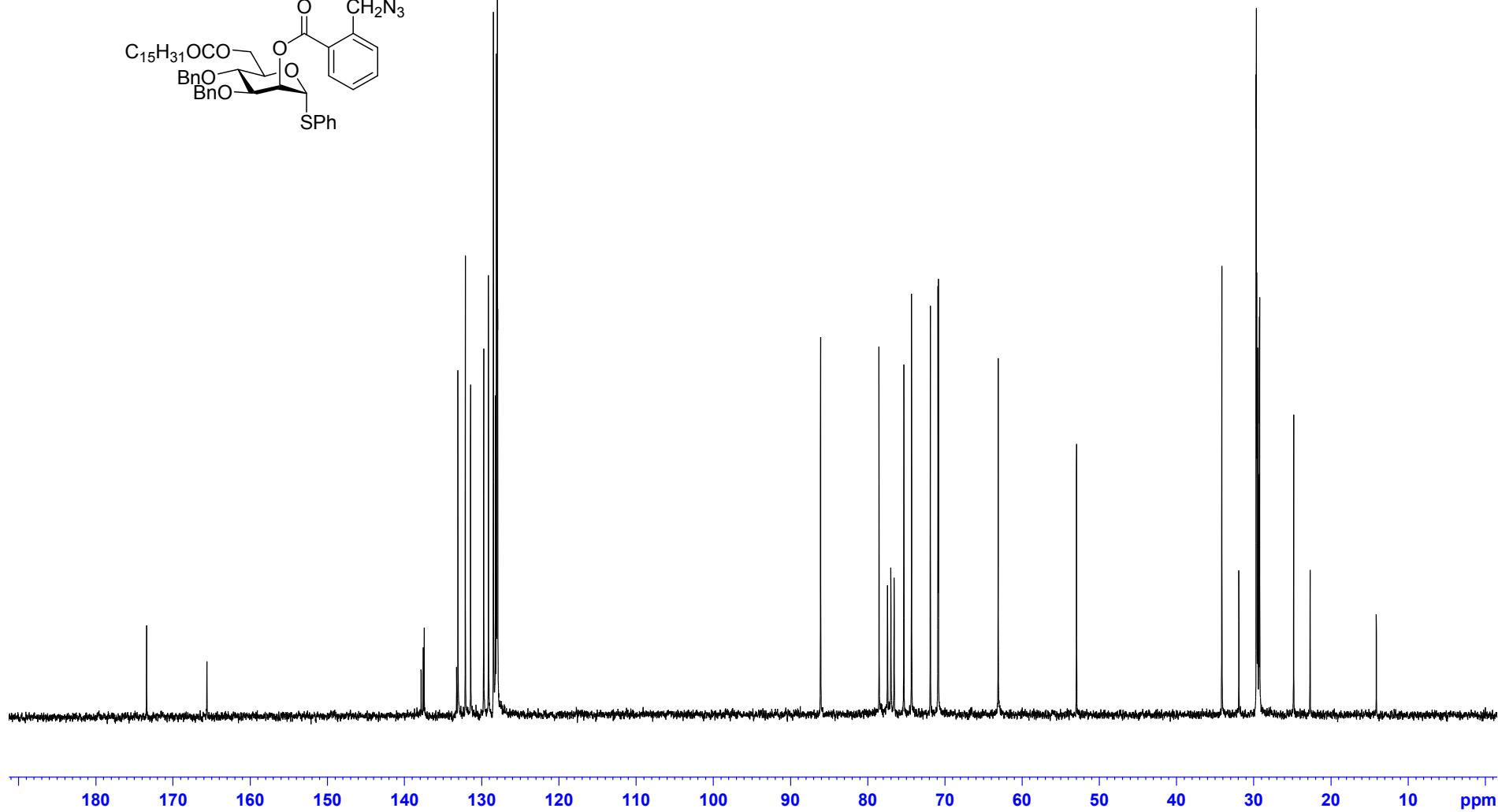
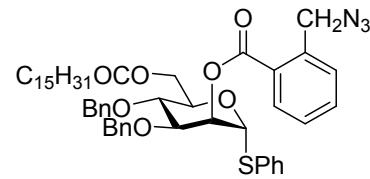
Compound **33** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



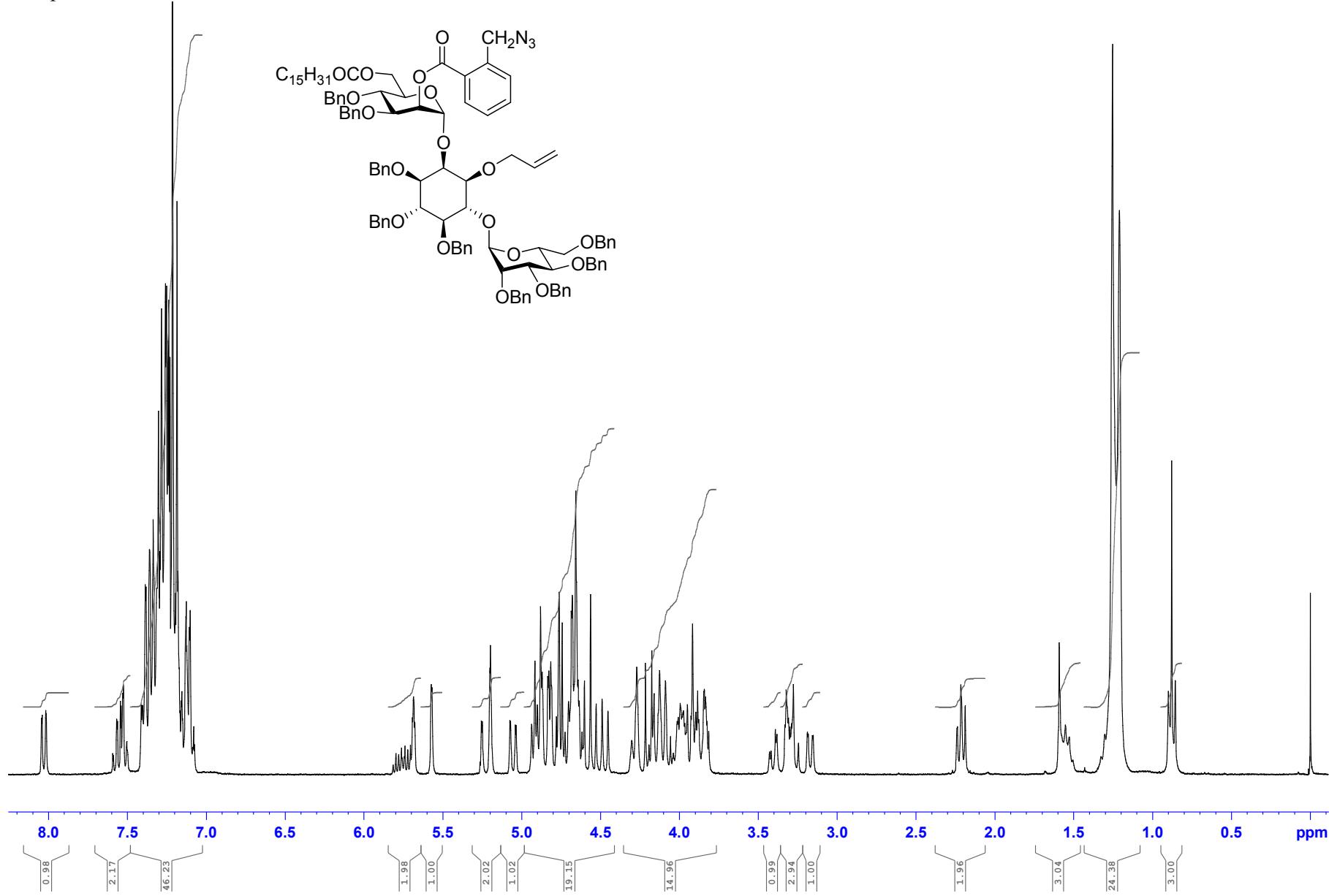
Compound **31** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



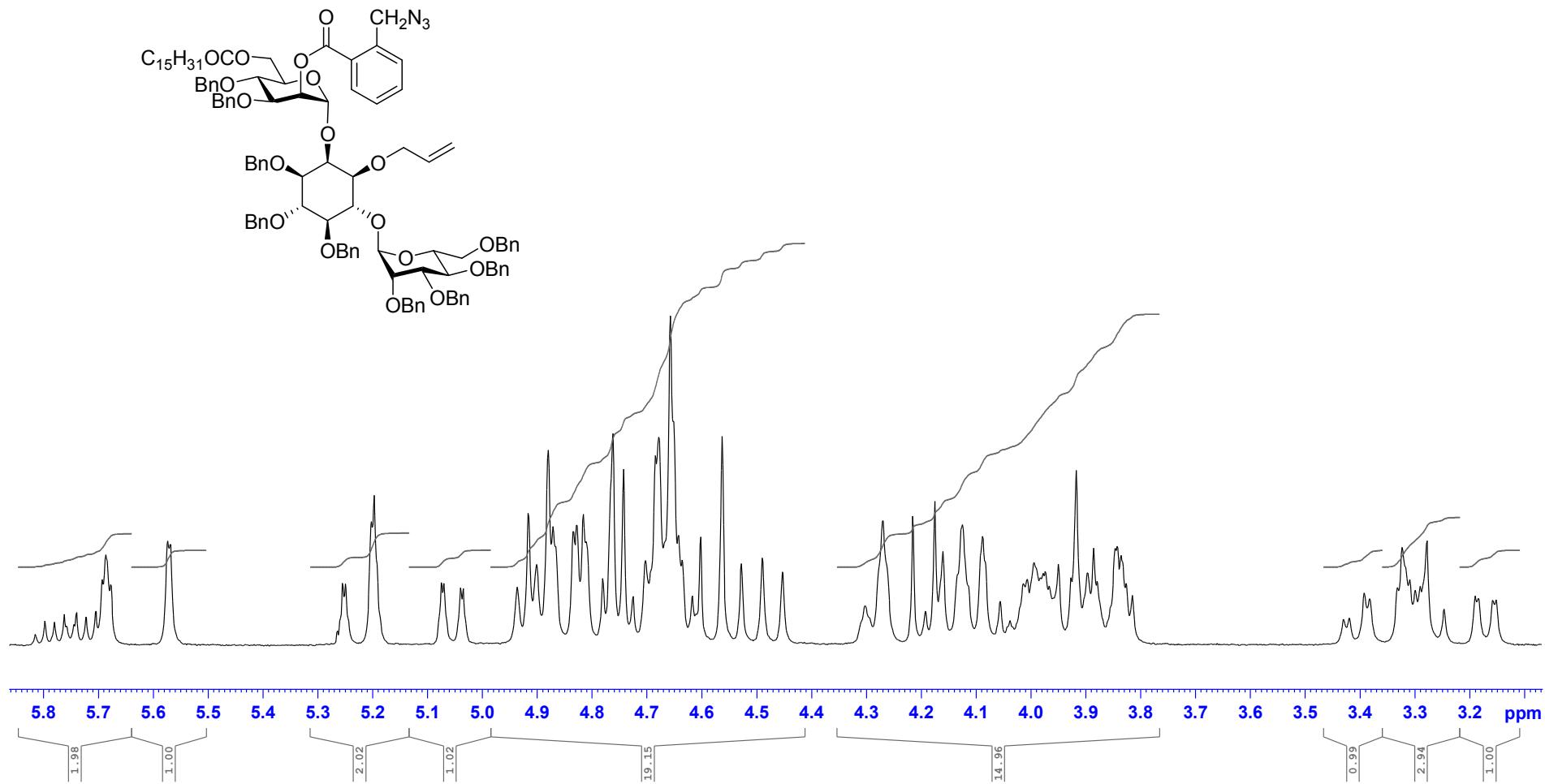
Compound 31 cmh653.1 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



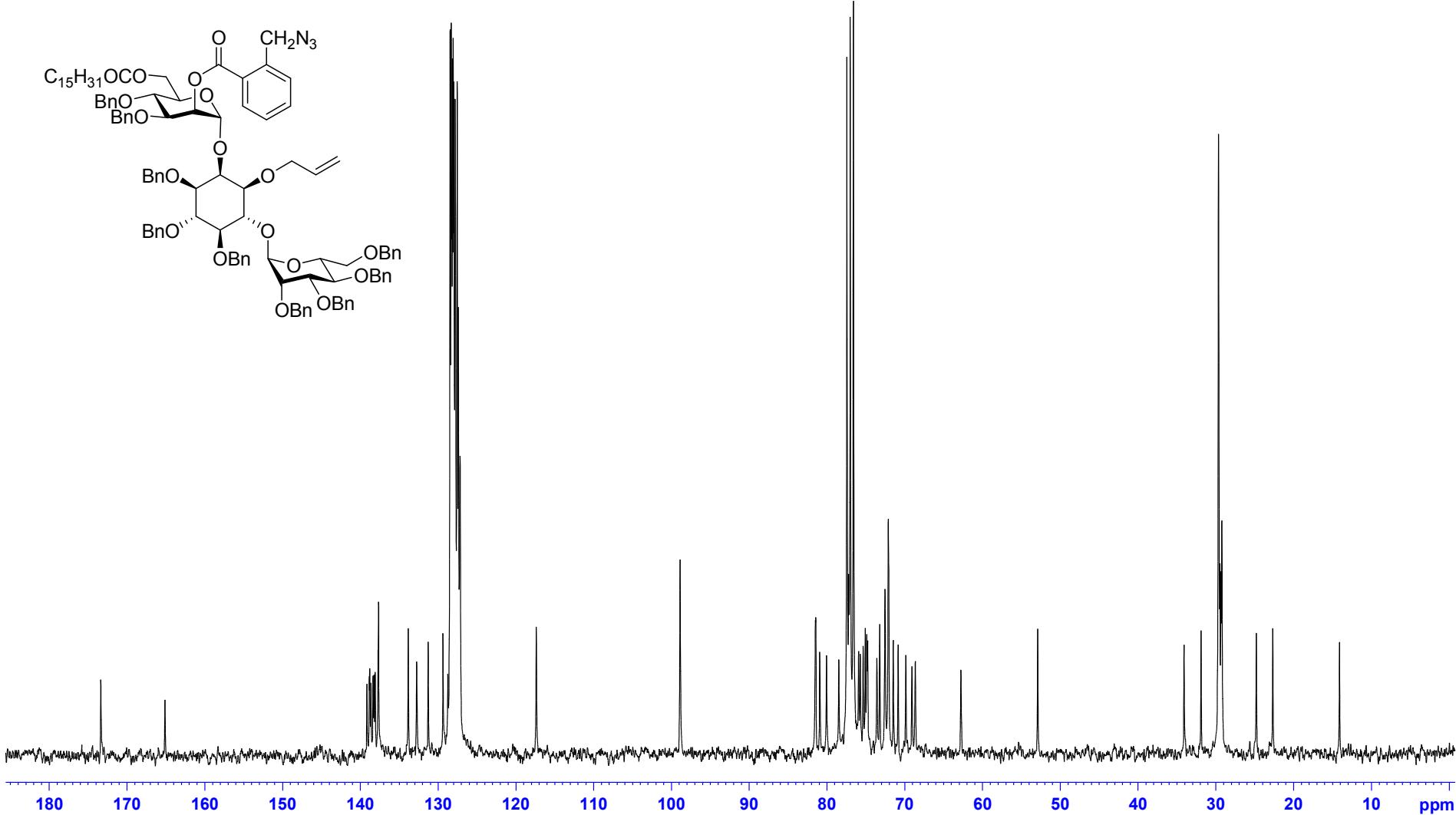
Compound 34 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



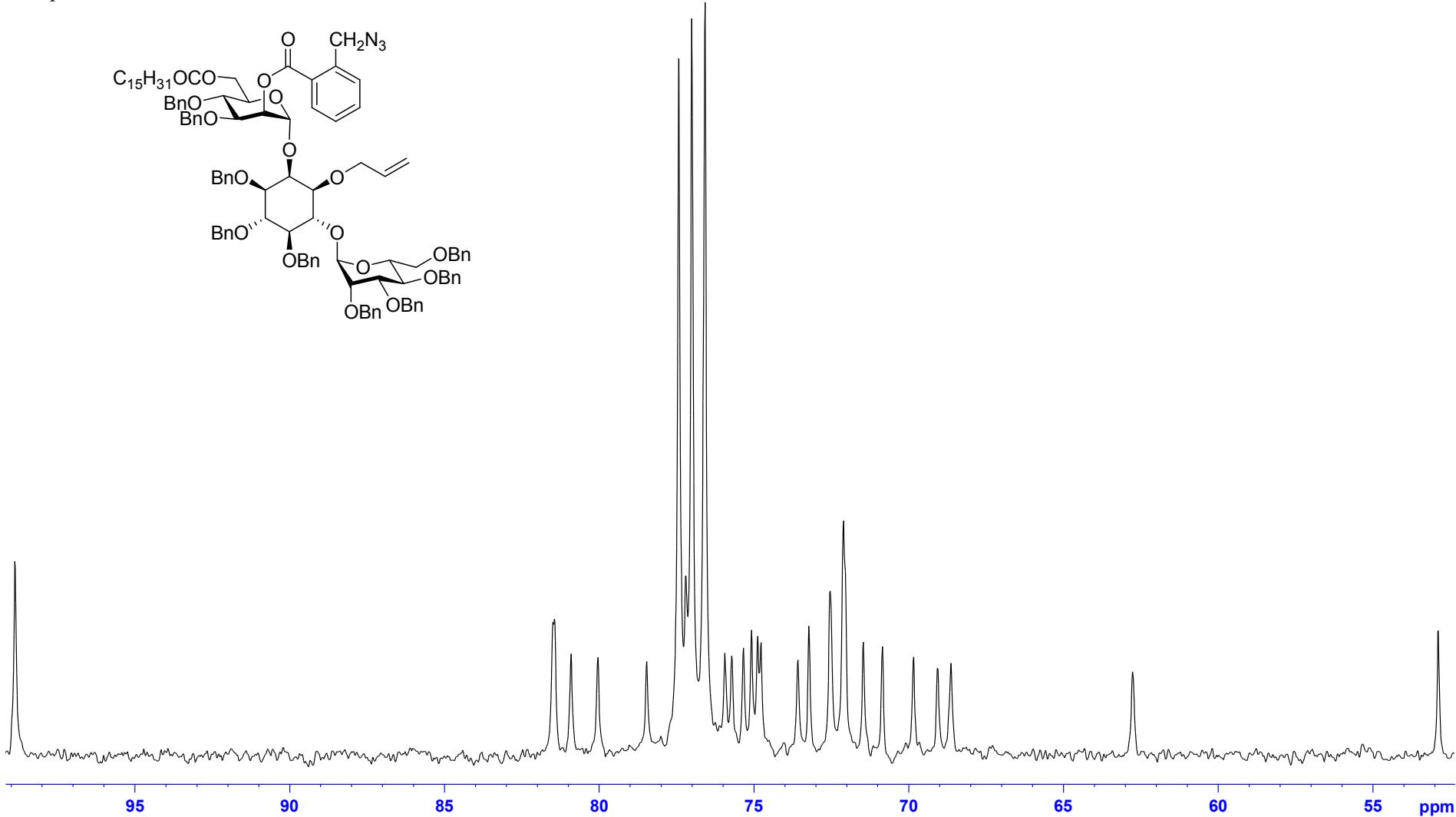
Compound **34** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



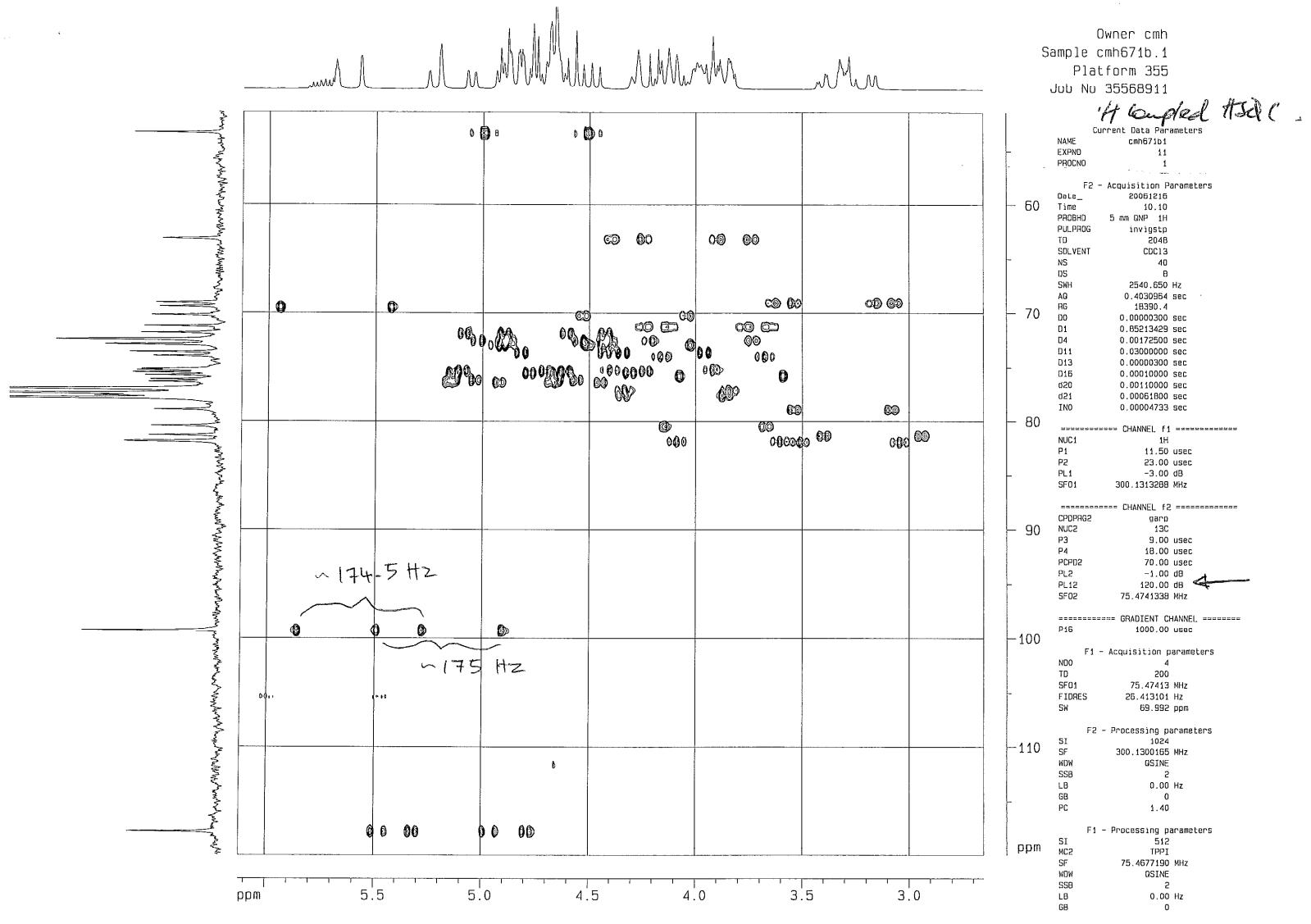
Compound **34** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



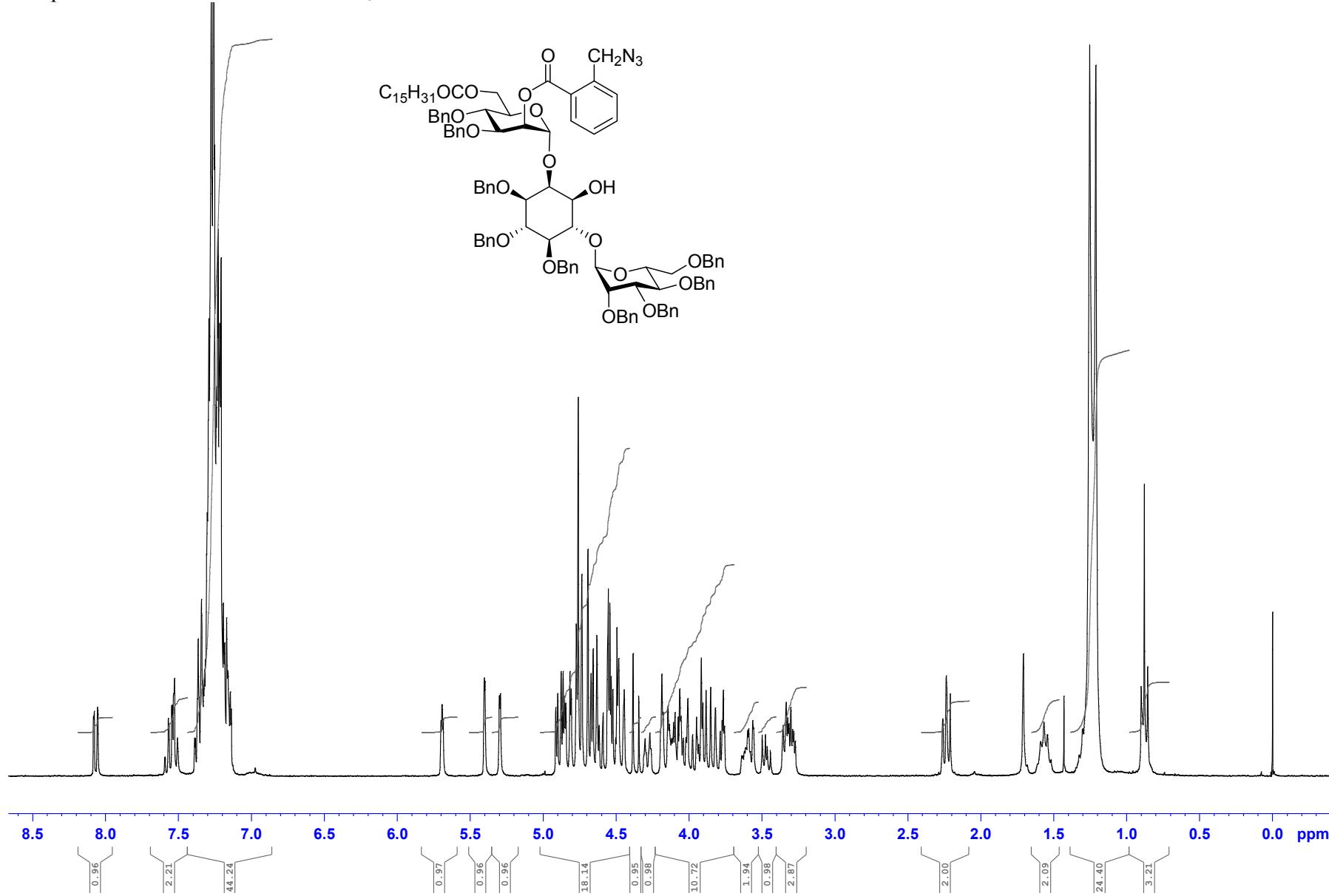
Compound **34** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



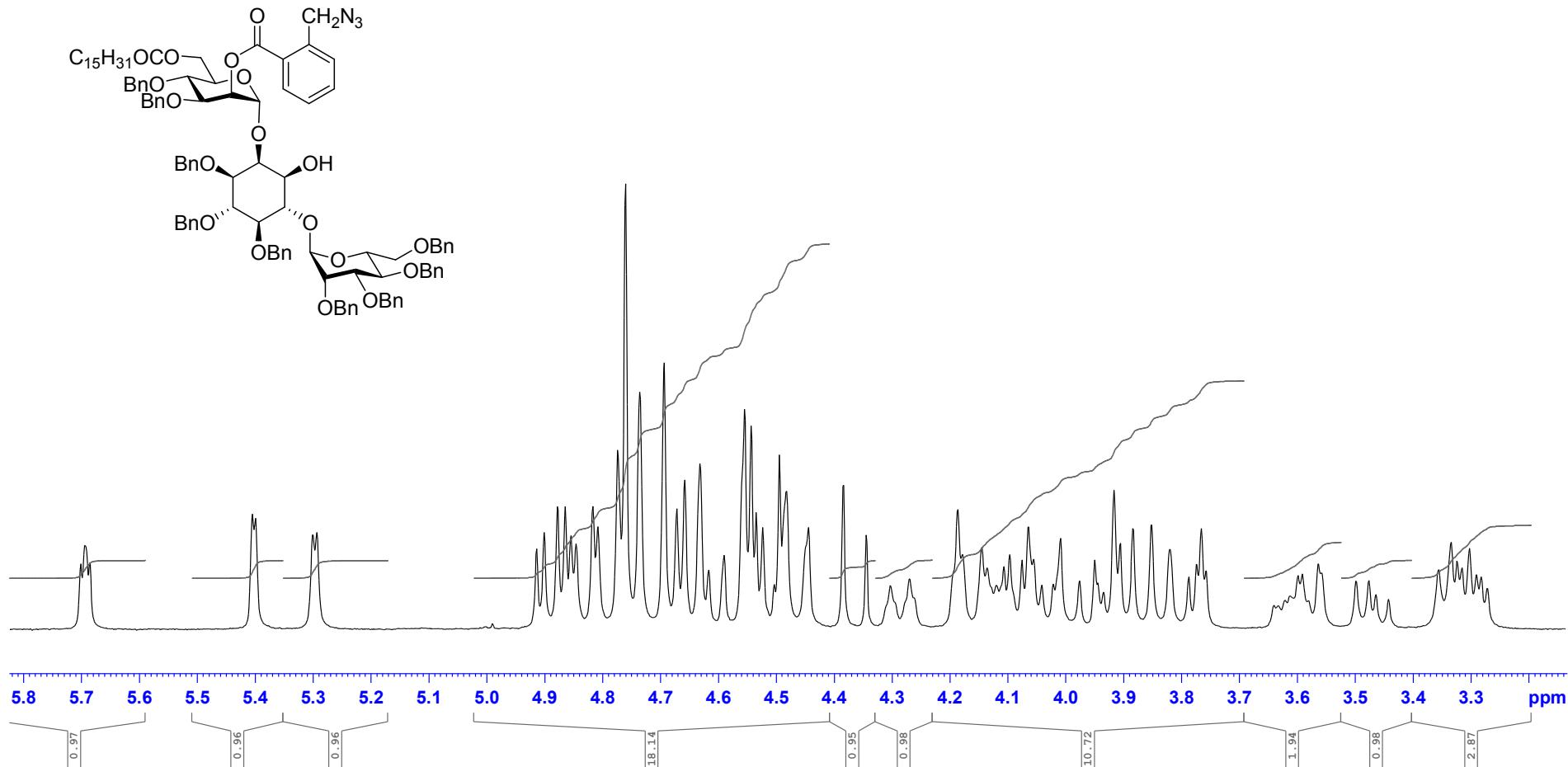
Compound 34 300 MHz HSQC NMR without ^{13}C decoupling during acquisition



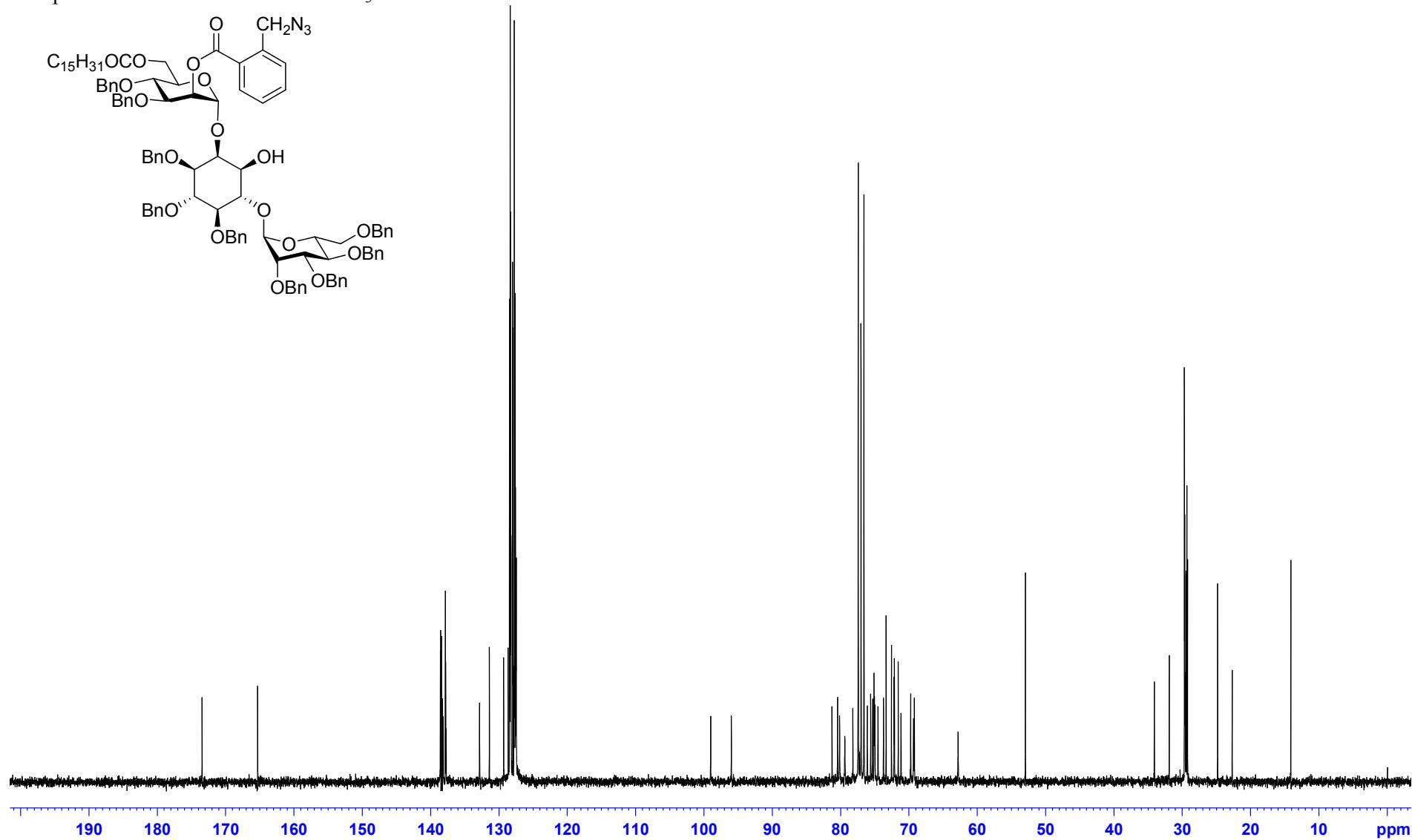
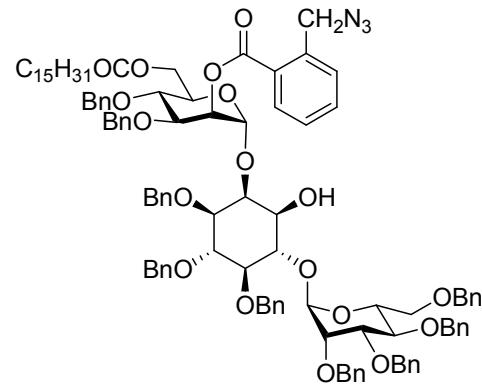
Compound 35 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



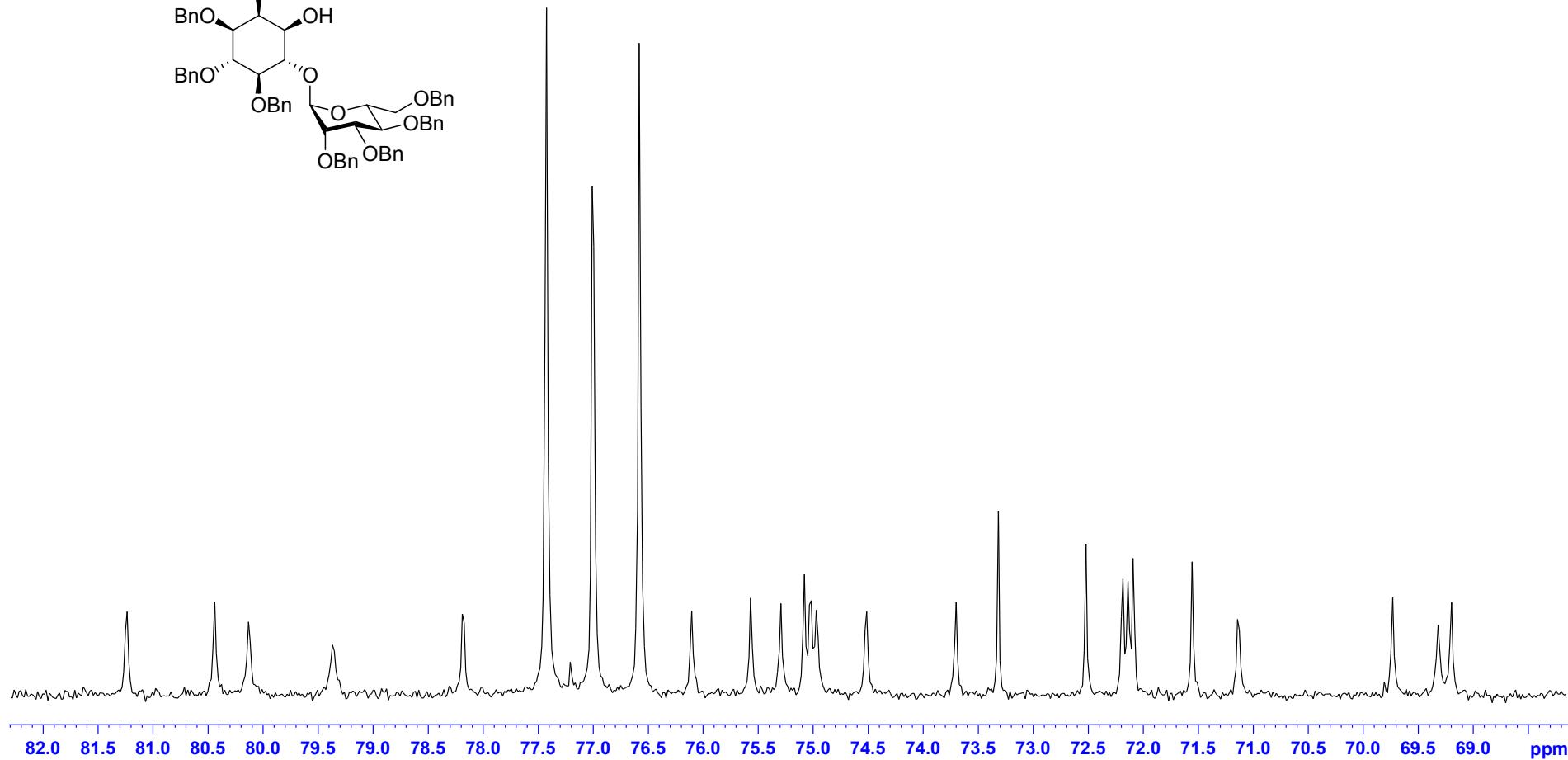
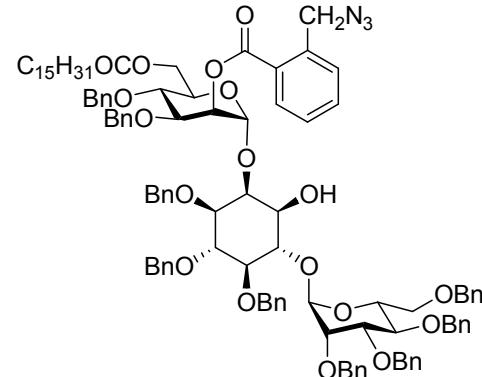
Compound **35** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



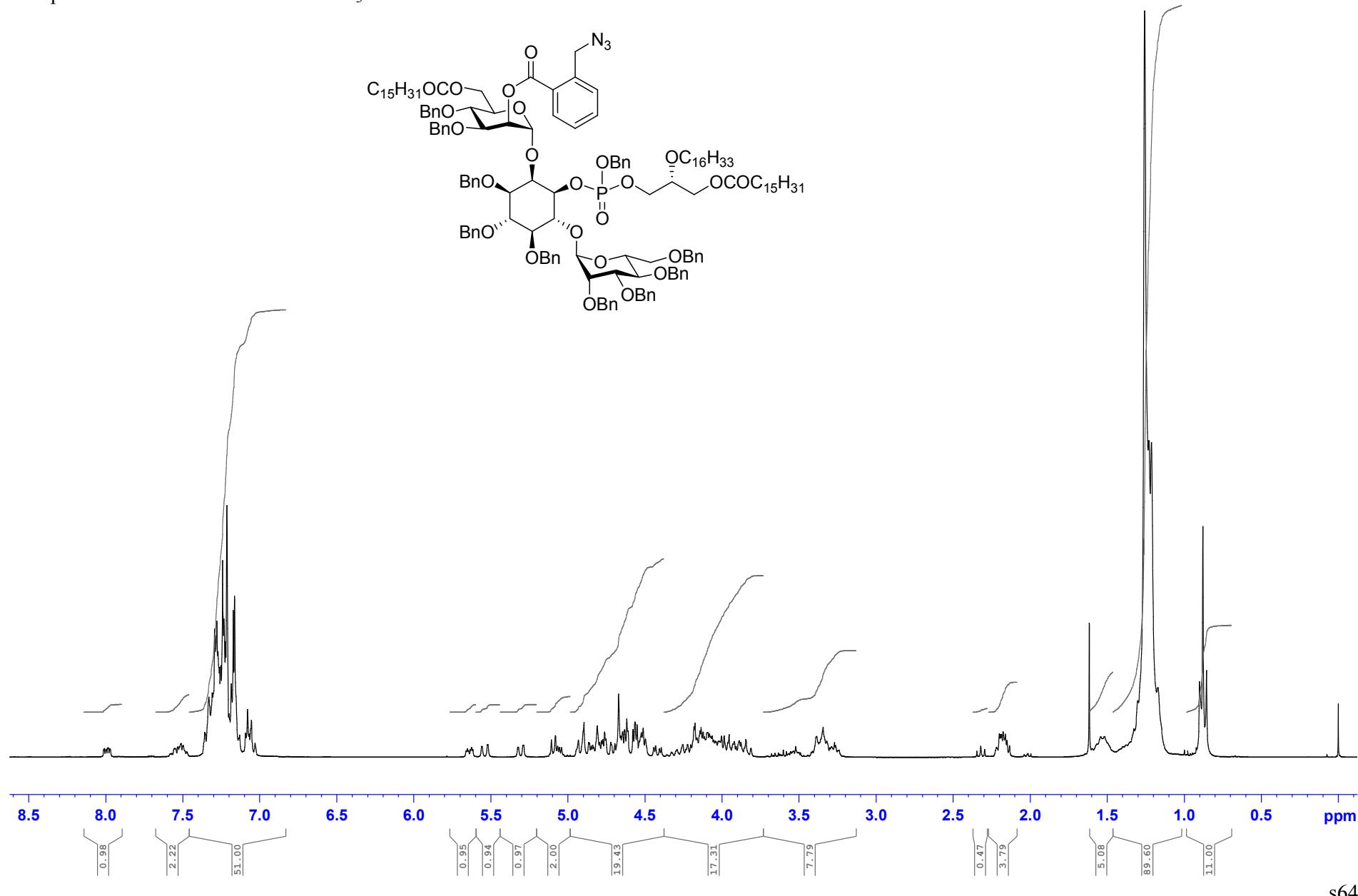
Compound 35 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



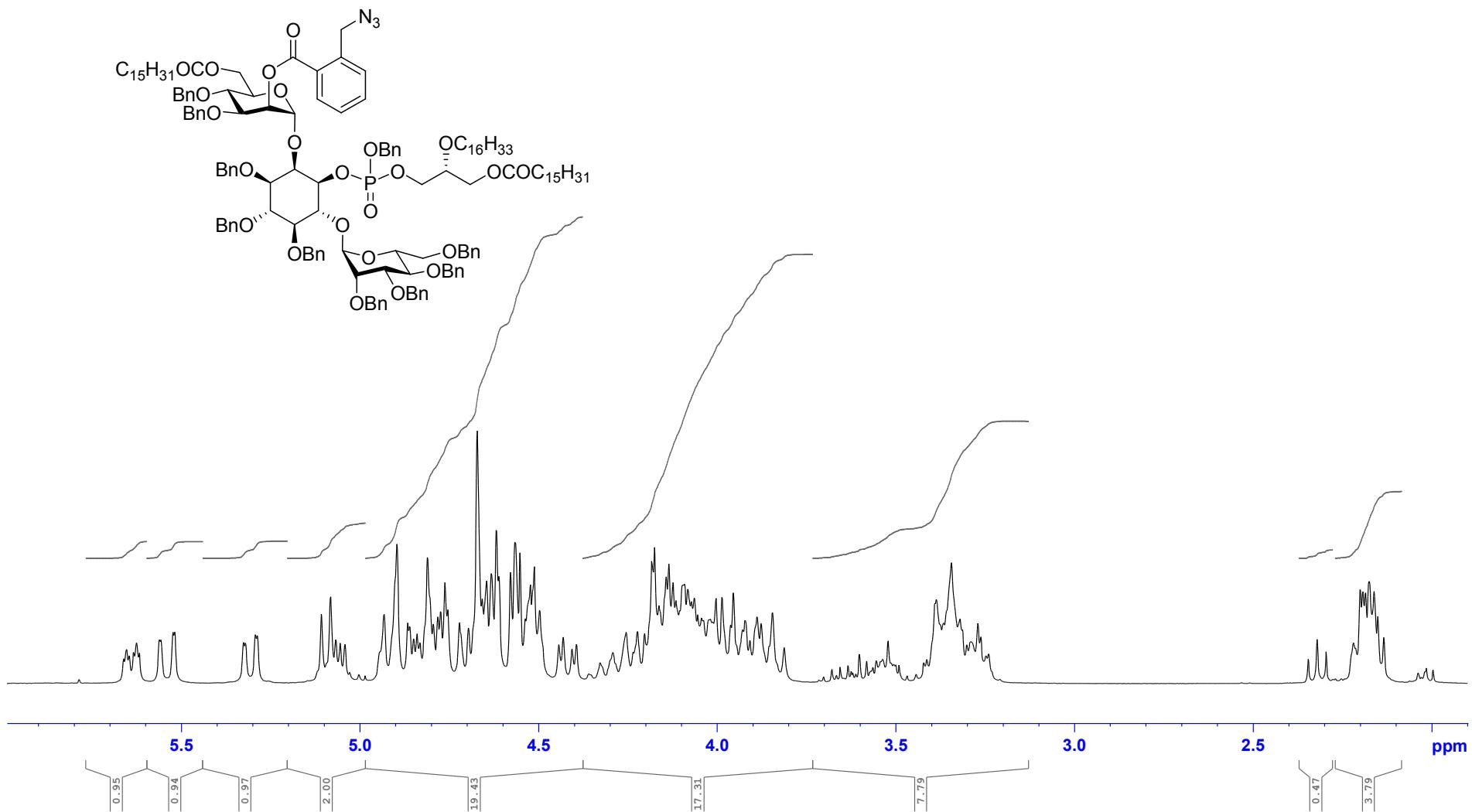
Compound **35** 5 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl₃



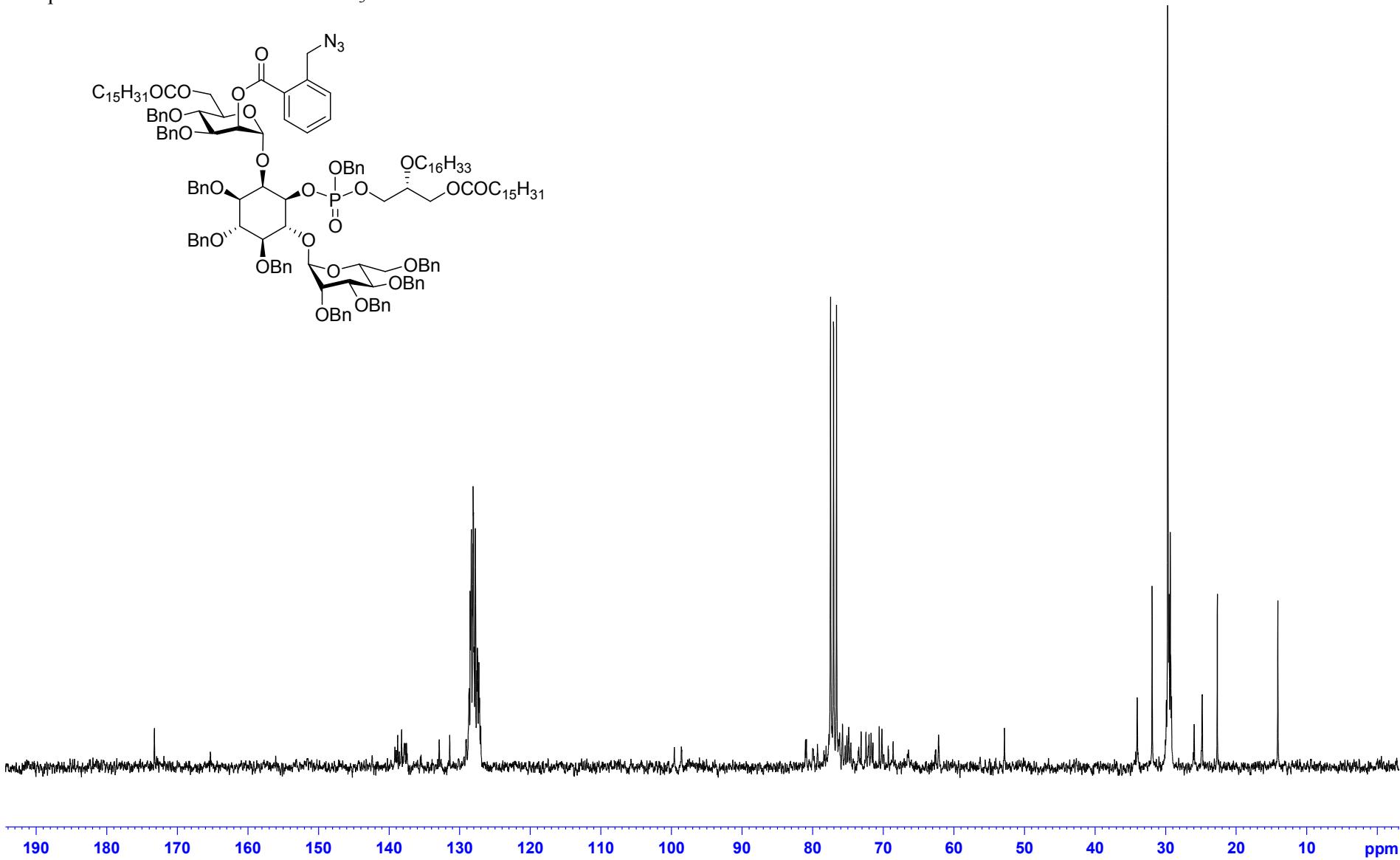
Compound 37 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



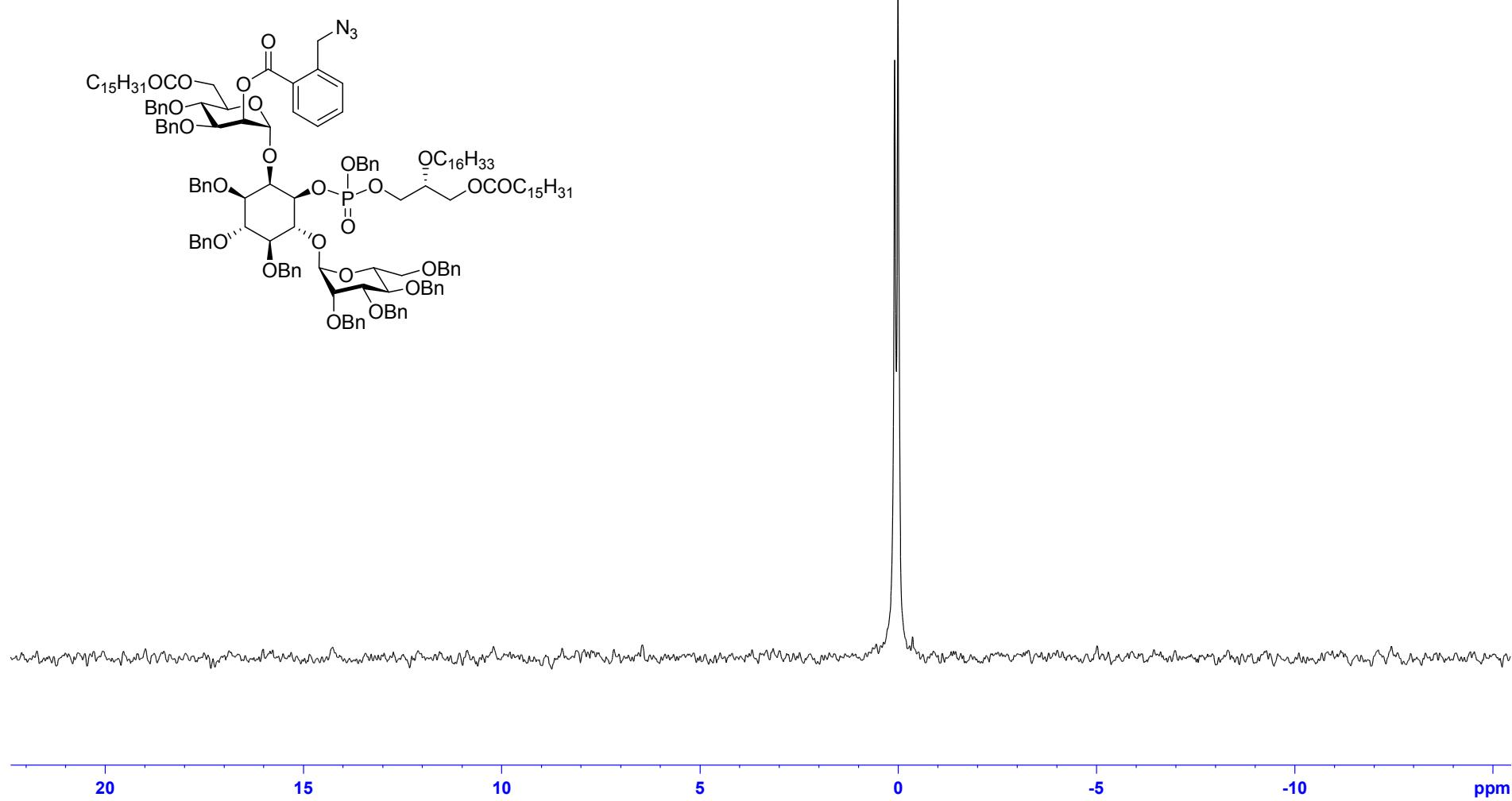
Compound 37 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



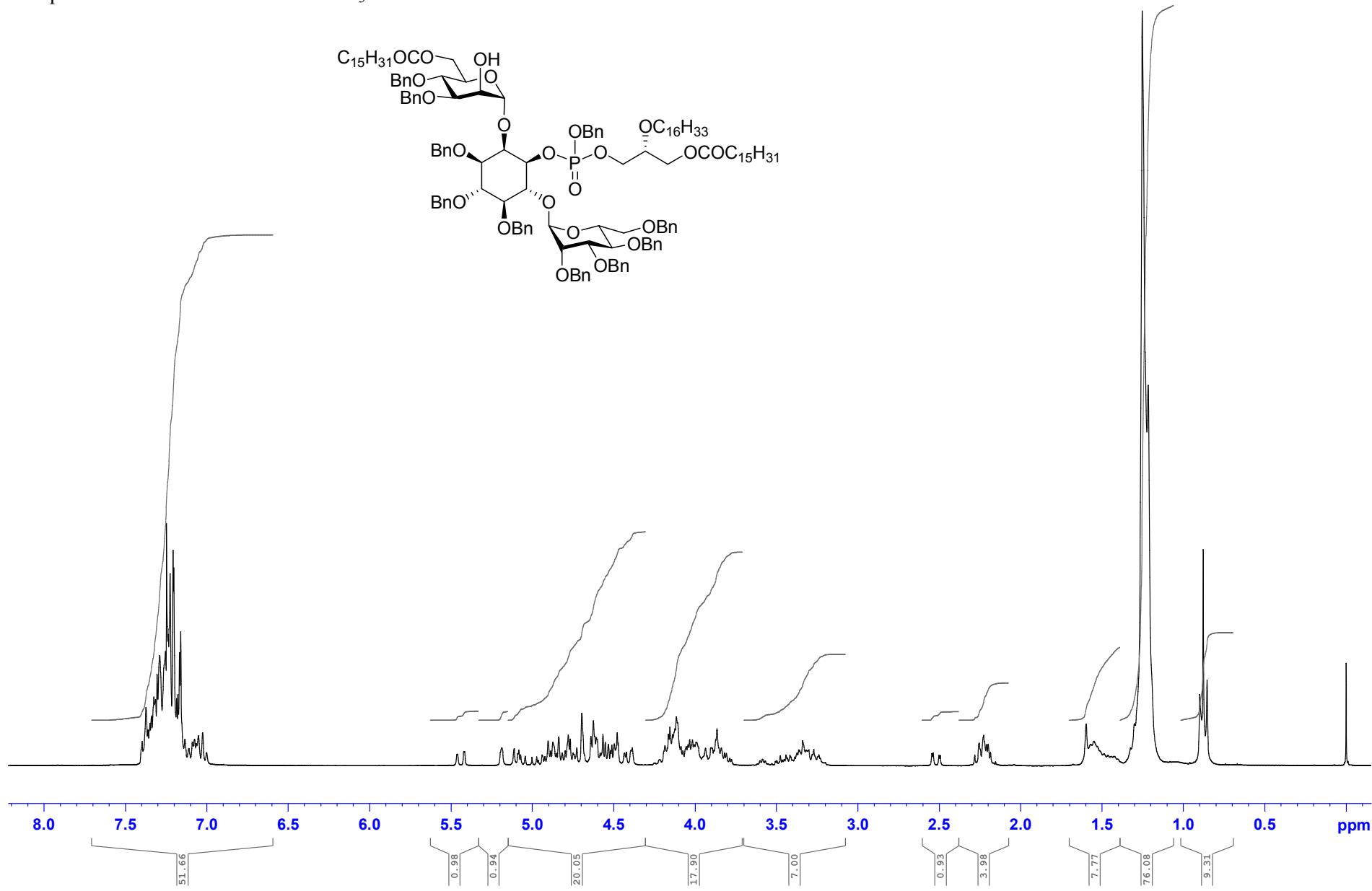
Compound 37 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



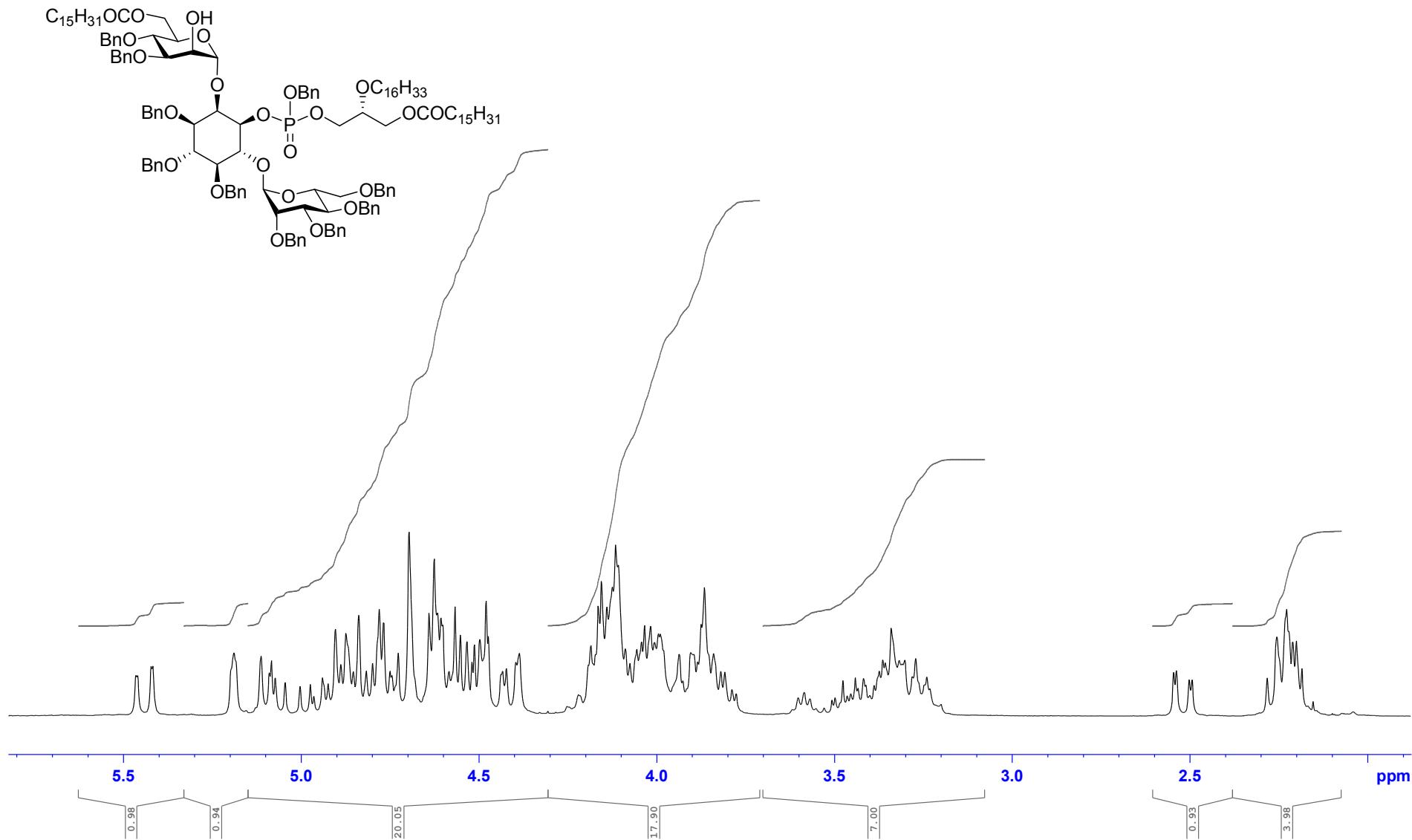
Compound 37 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3



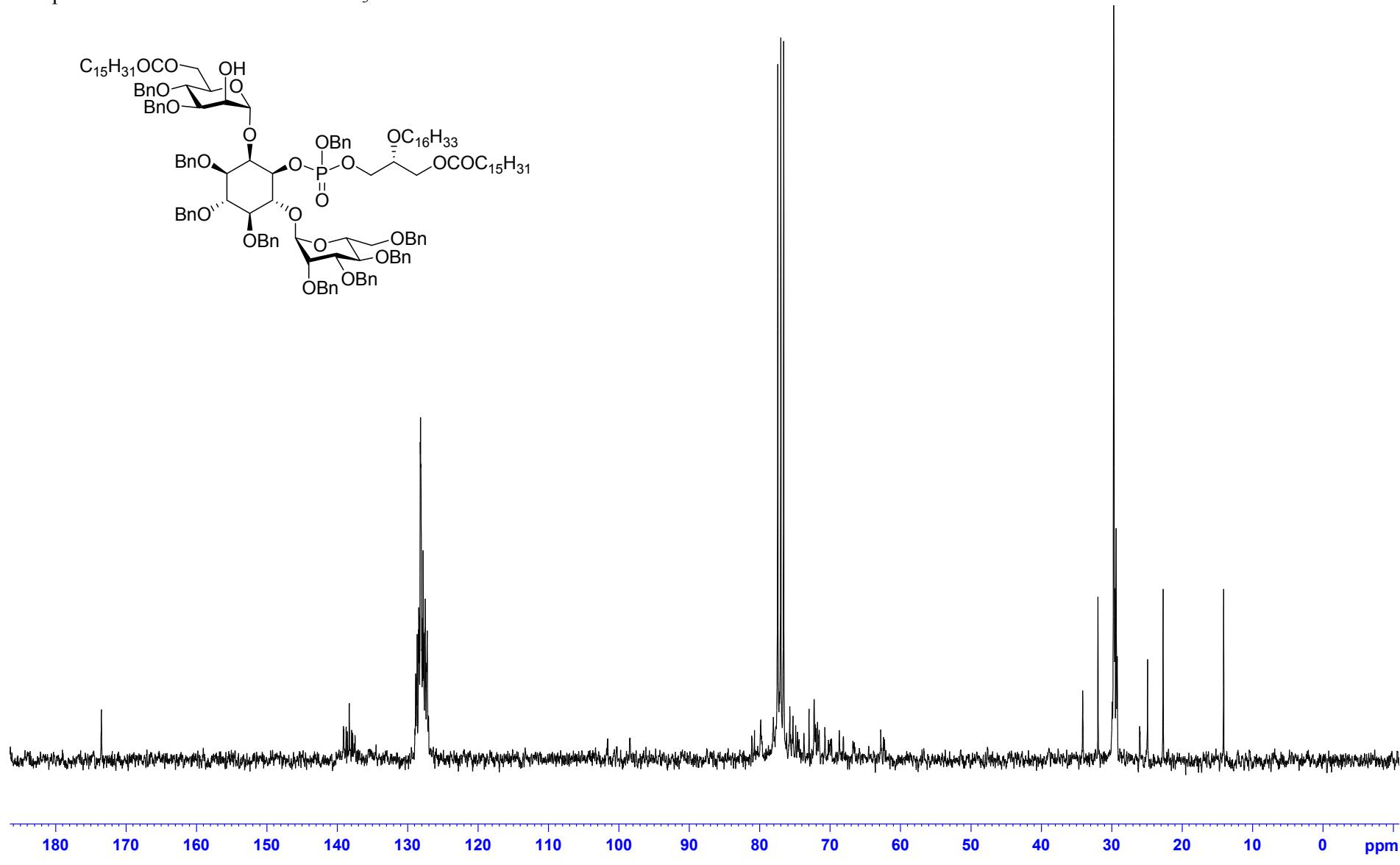
Compound **38** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



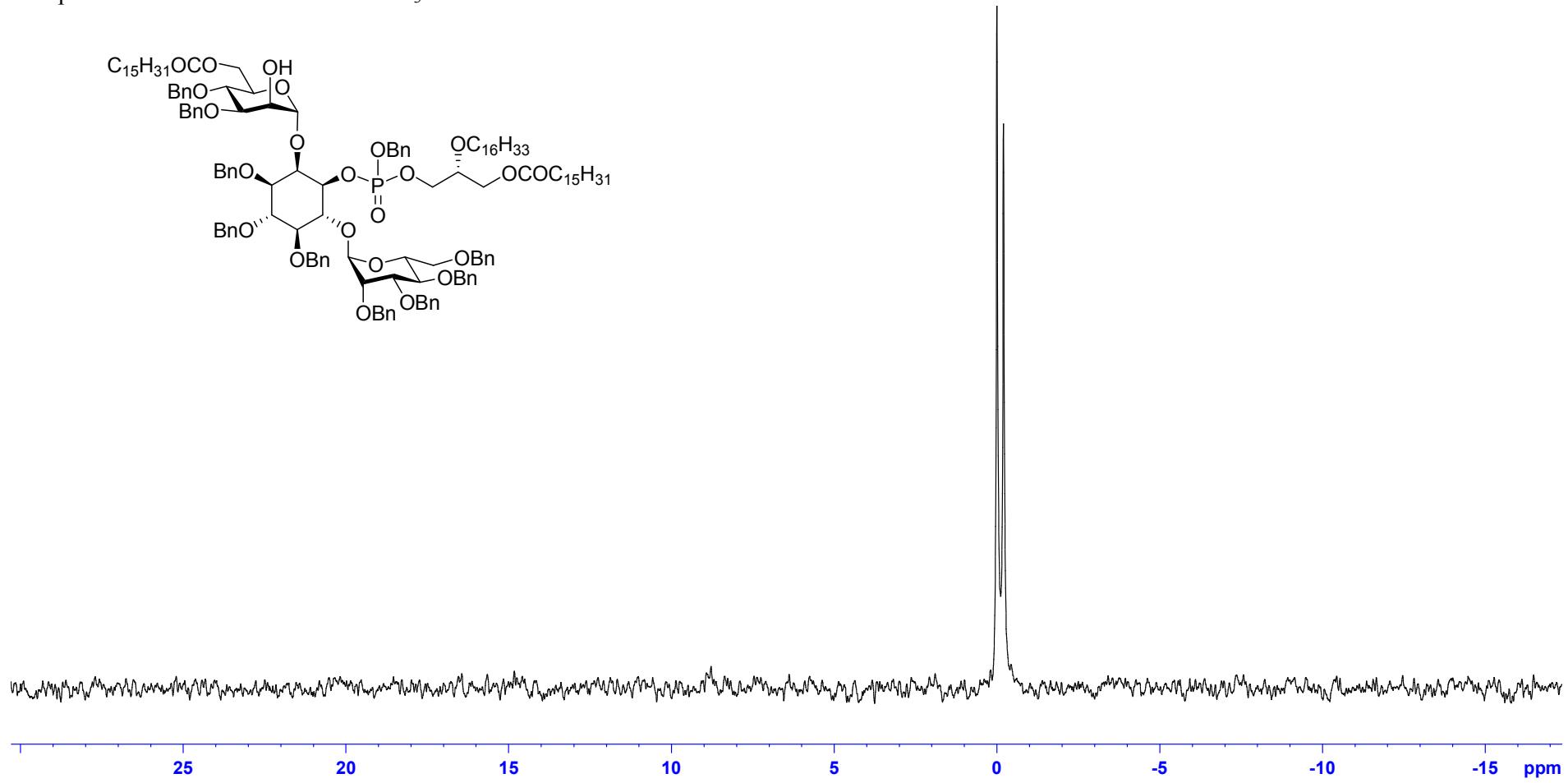
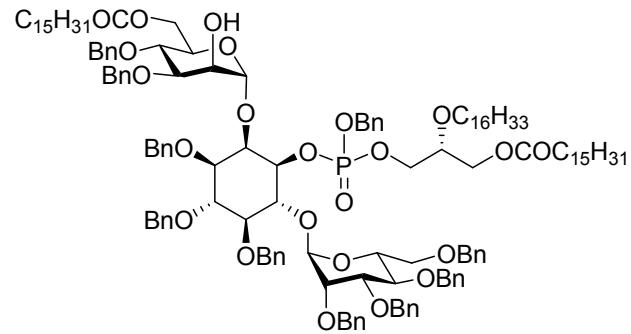
Compound **38** 300 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



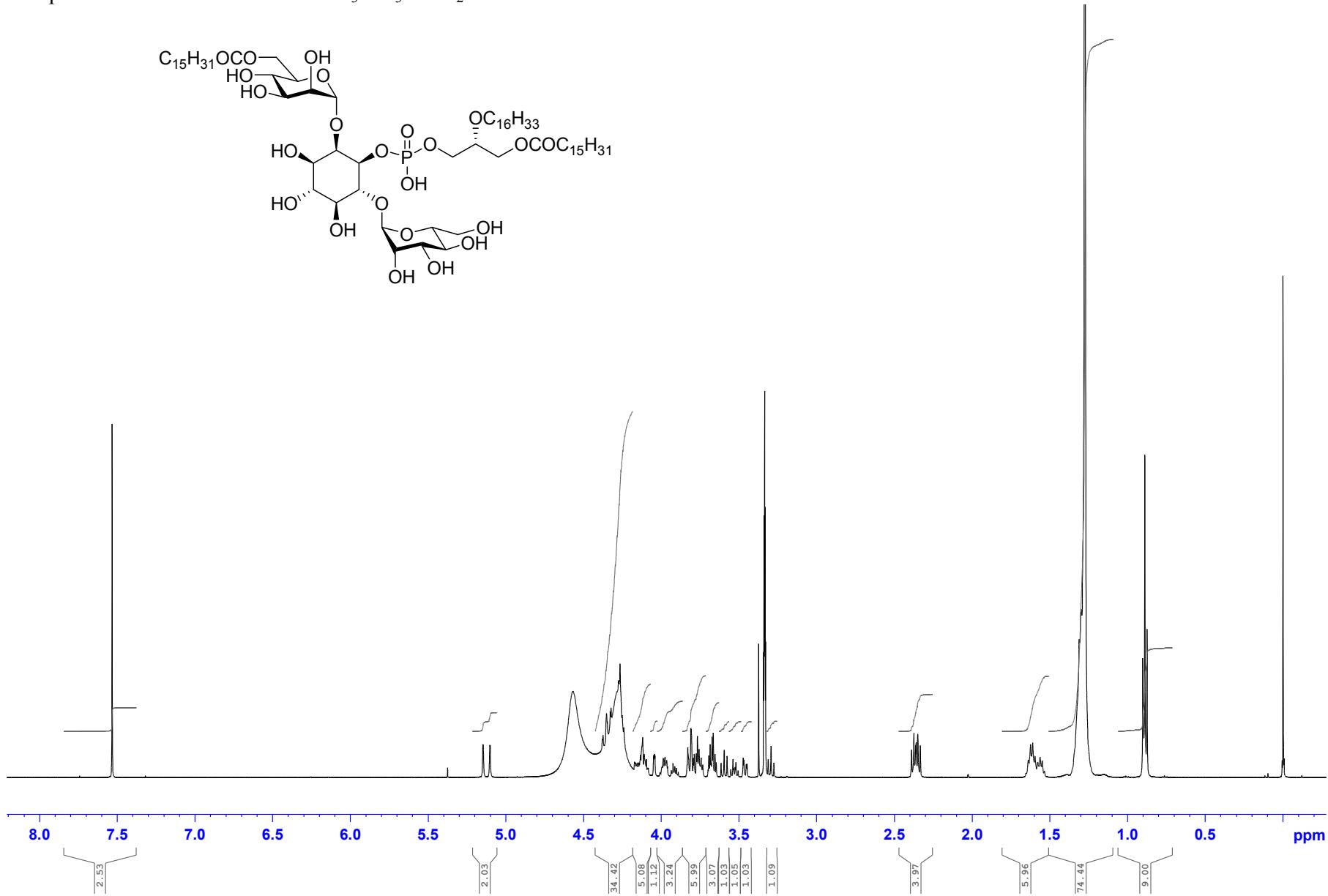
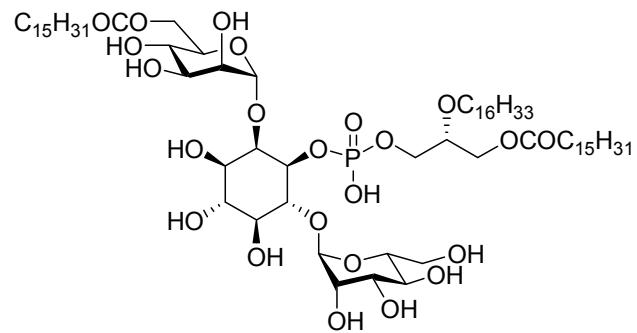
Compound **38** 75 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



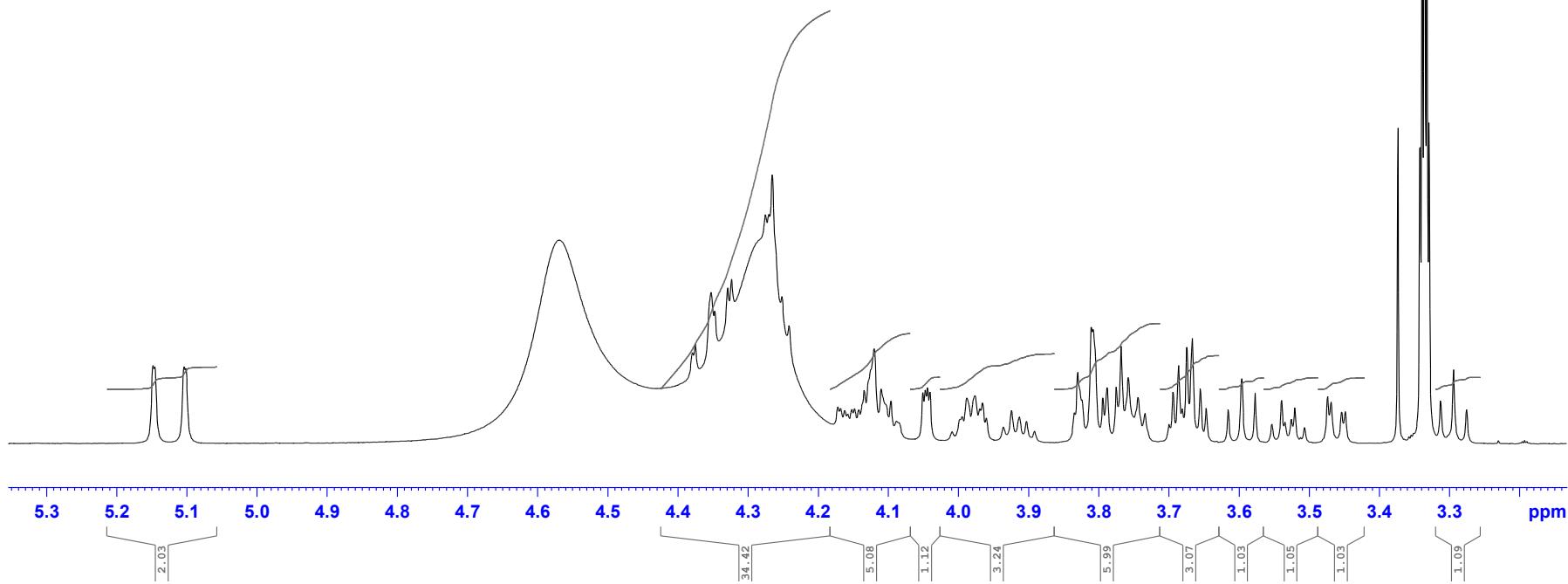
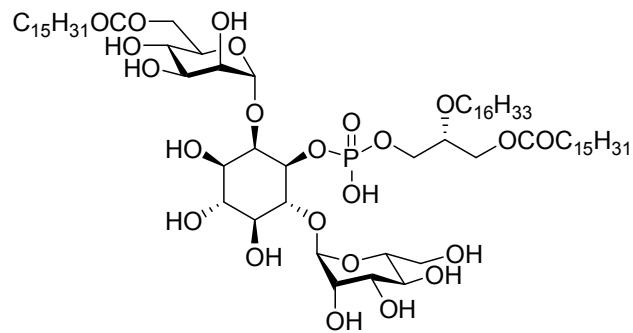
Compound **38** 121 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3



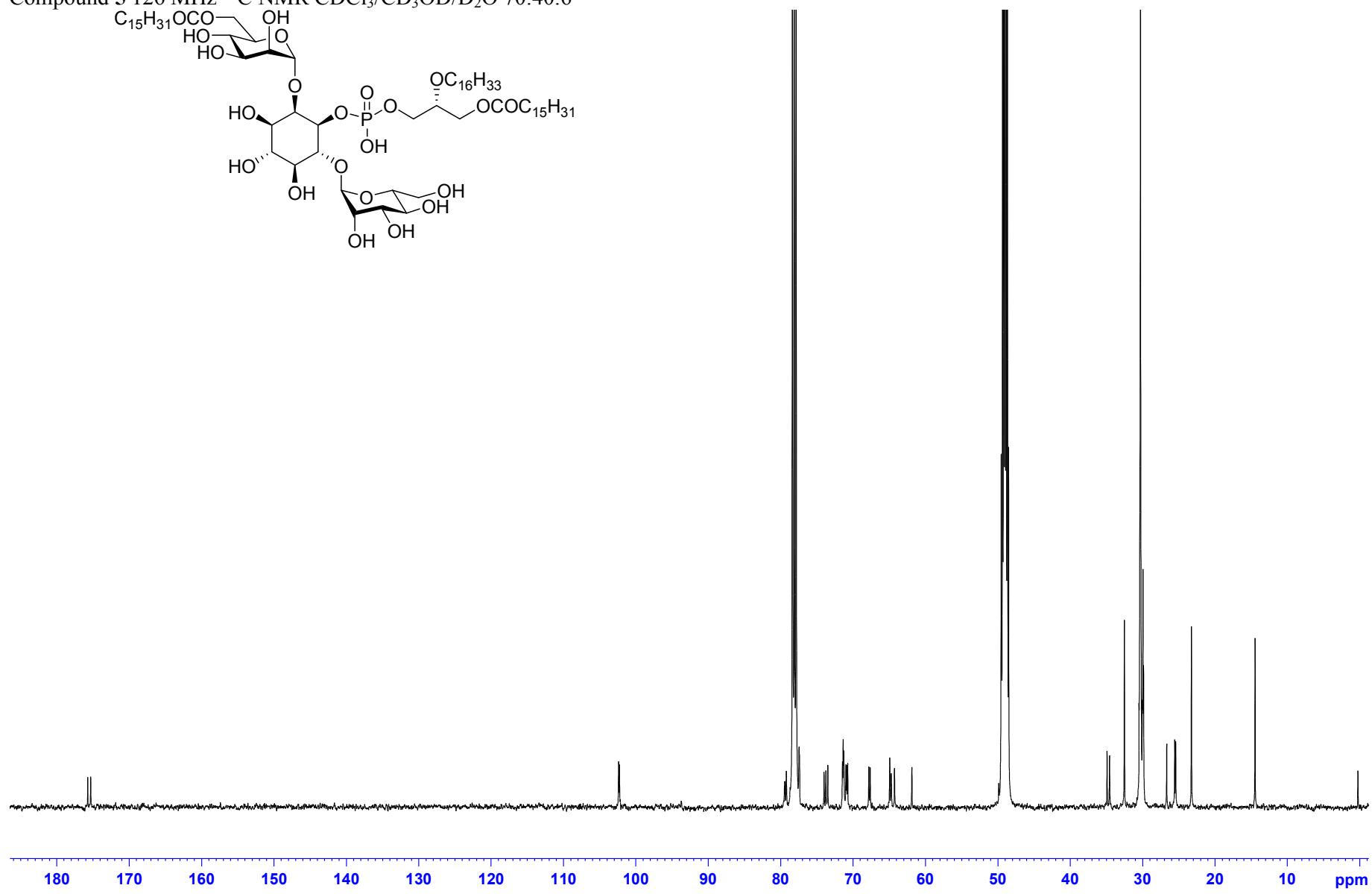
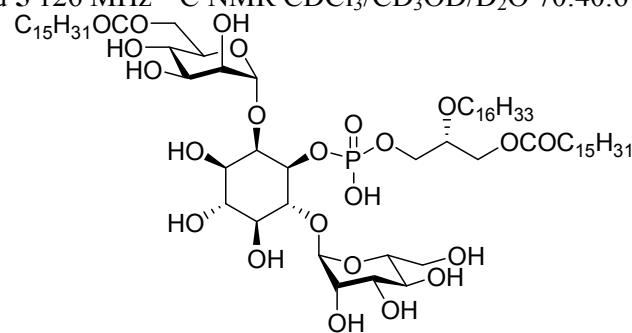
Compound **5** 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 70:40:6



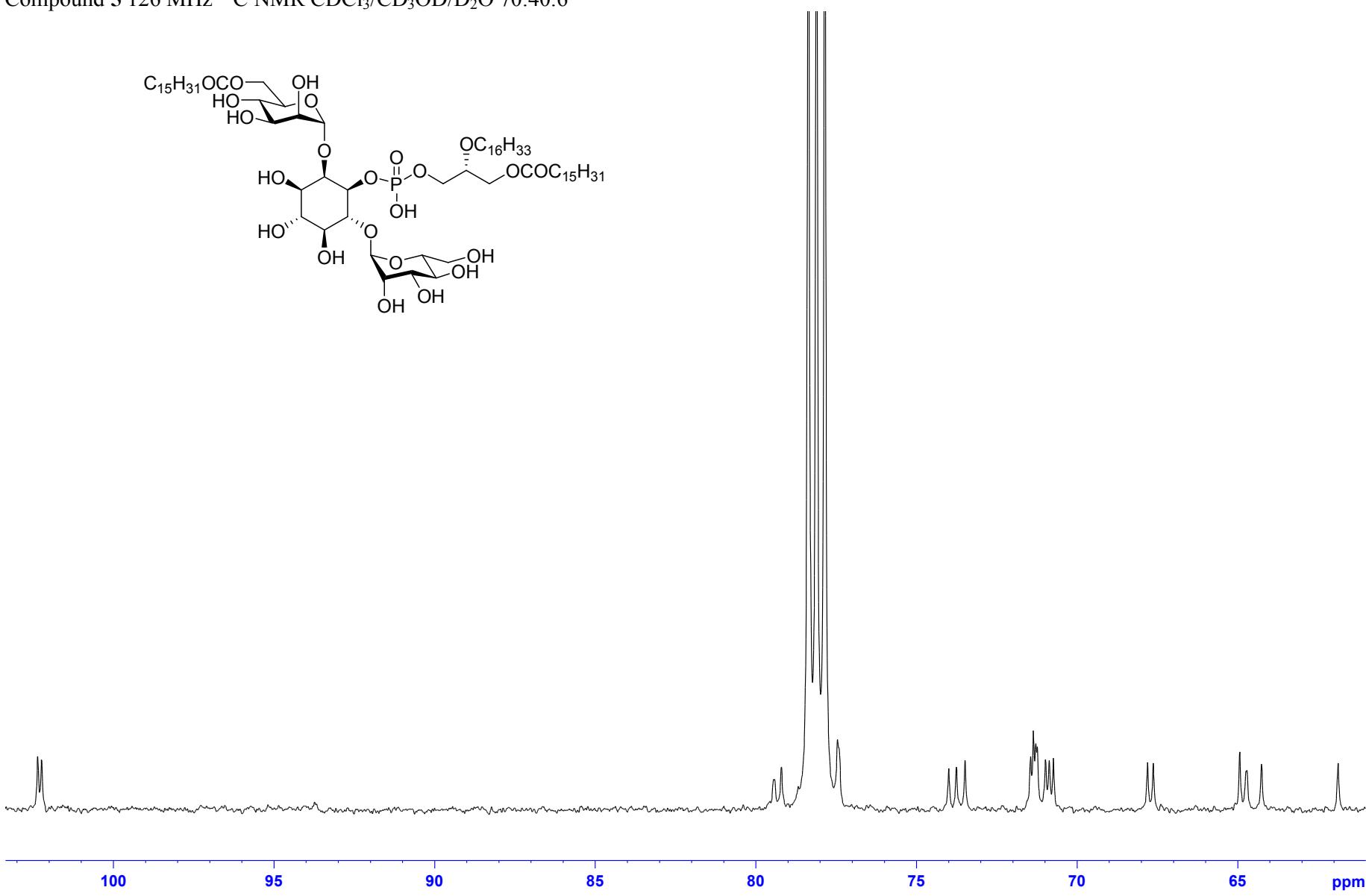
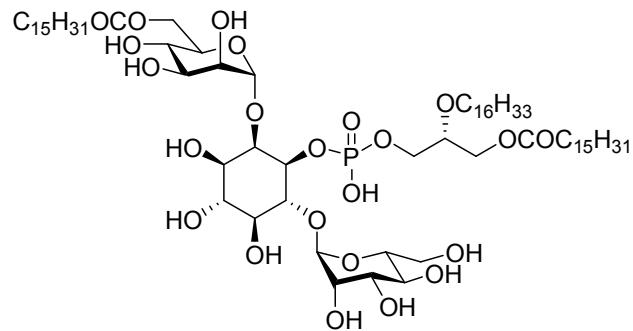
Compound 5 500 MHz ^1H NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6



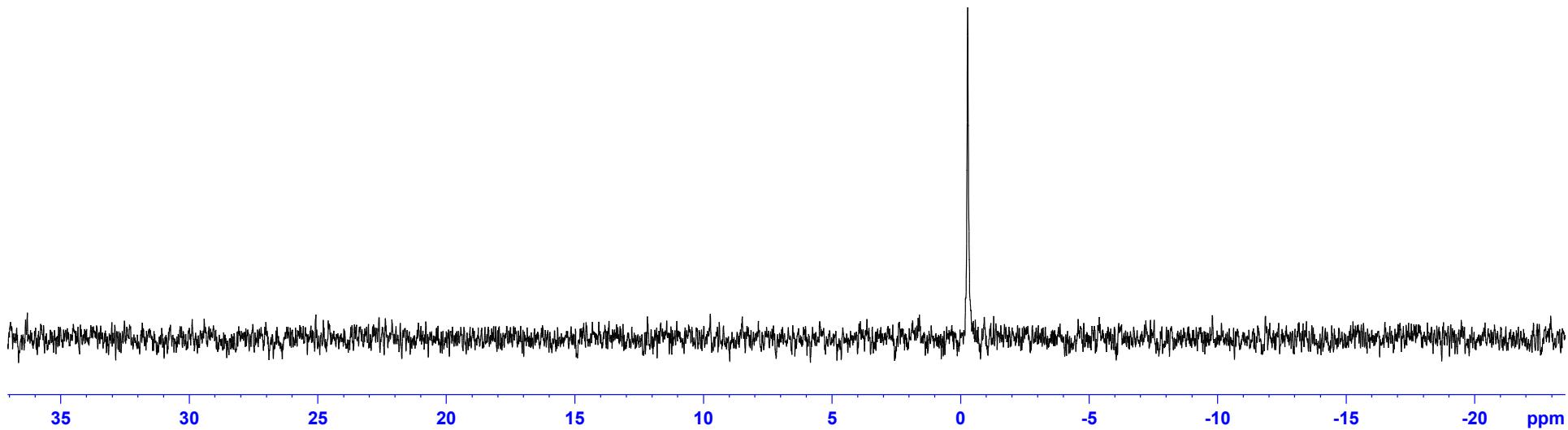
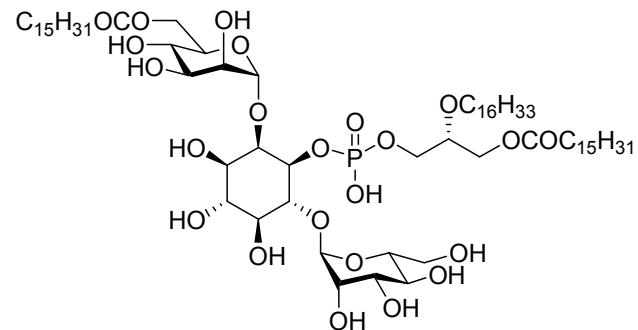
Compound 5 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 70:40:6



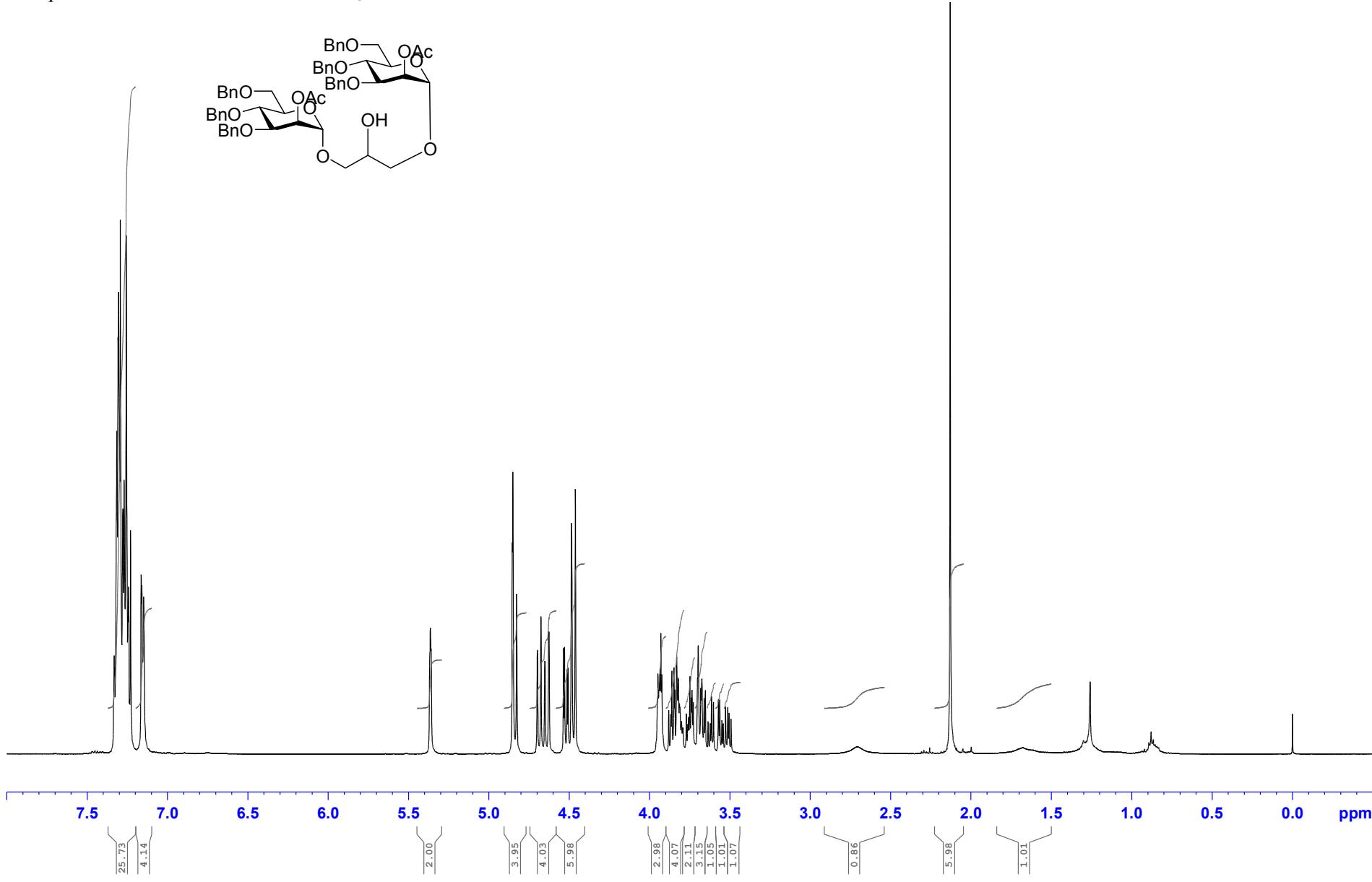
Compound 5 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6



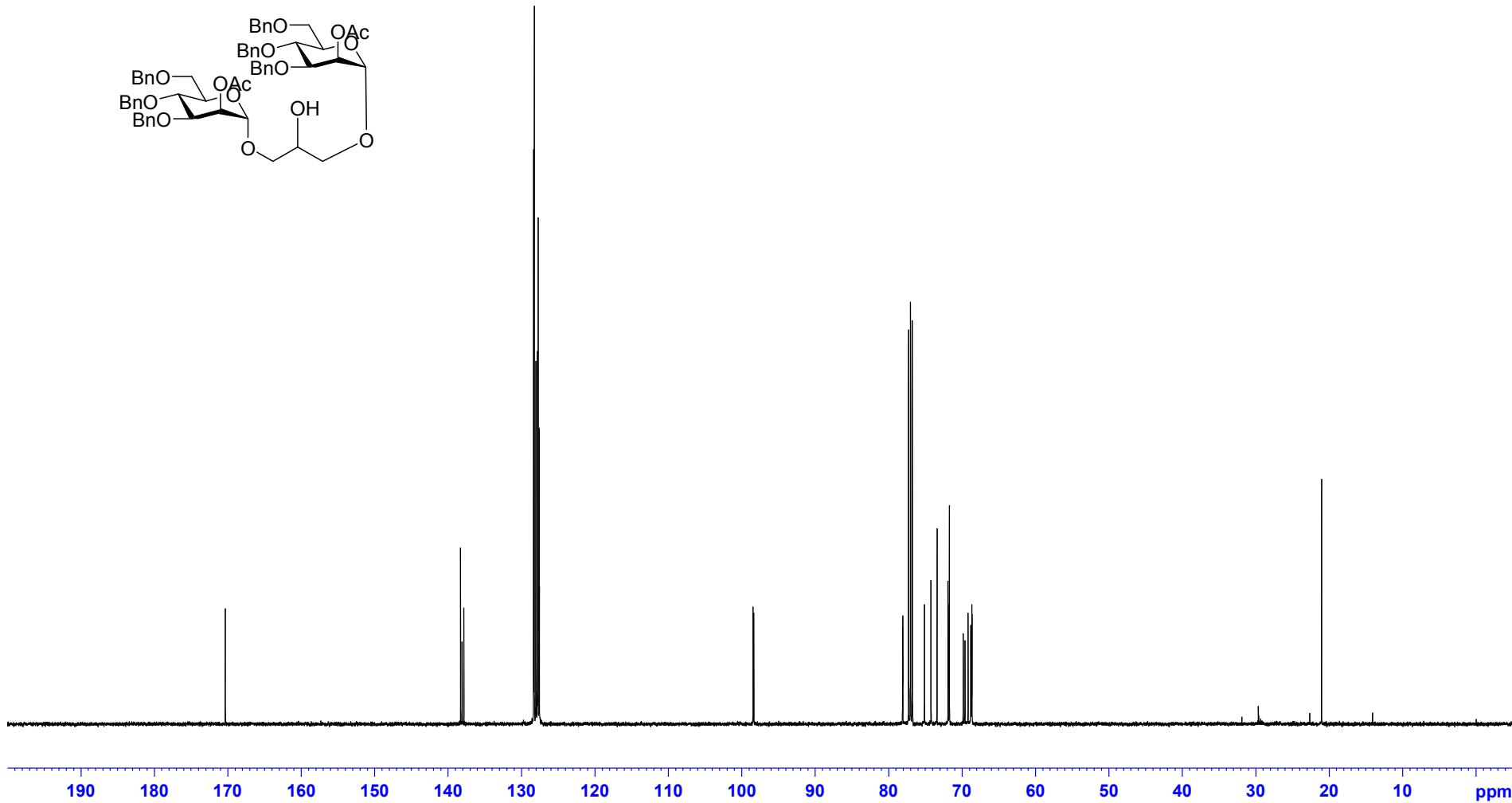
Compound 5 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:40:6



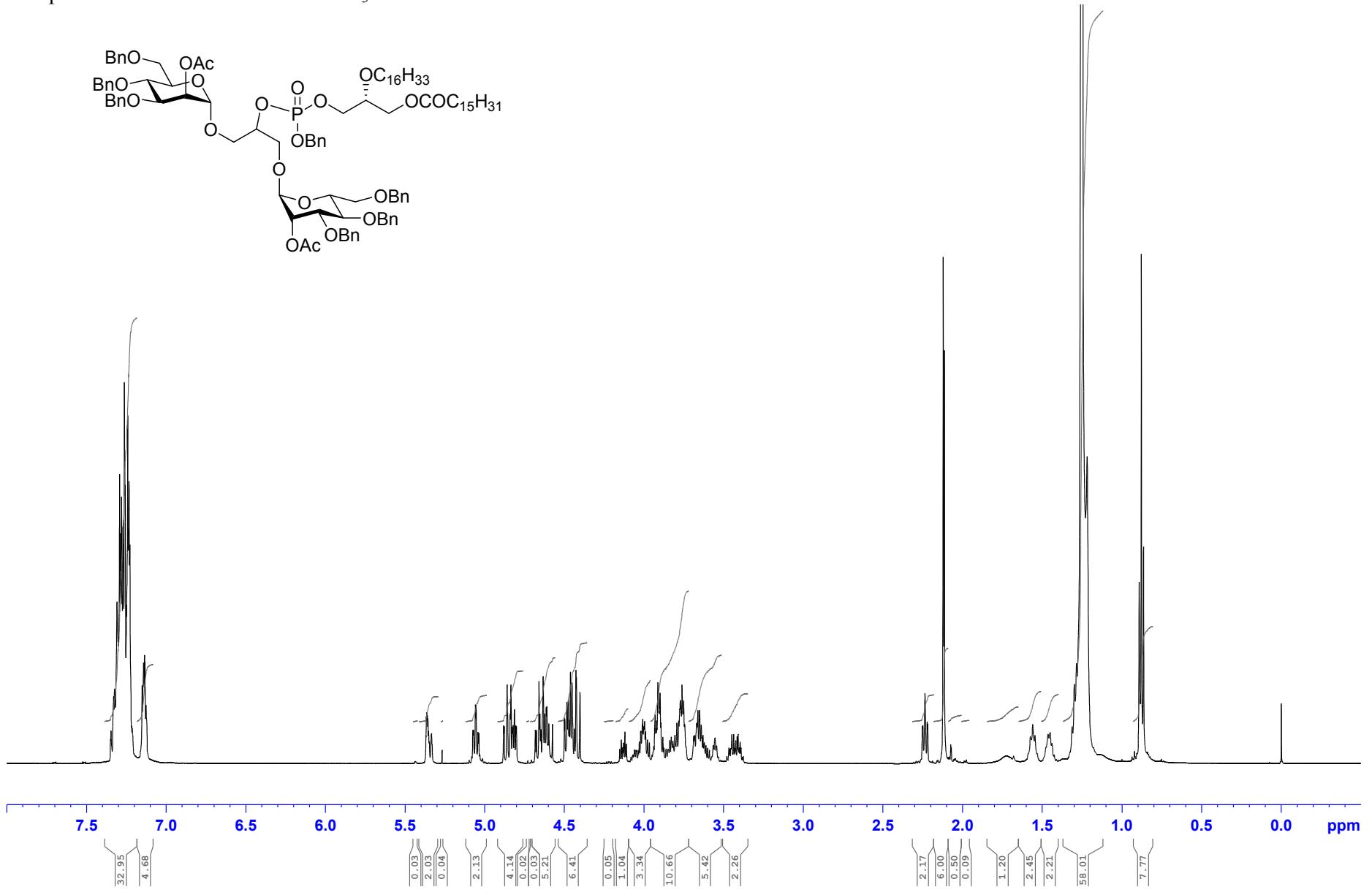
Compound **40** 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



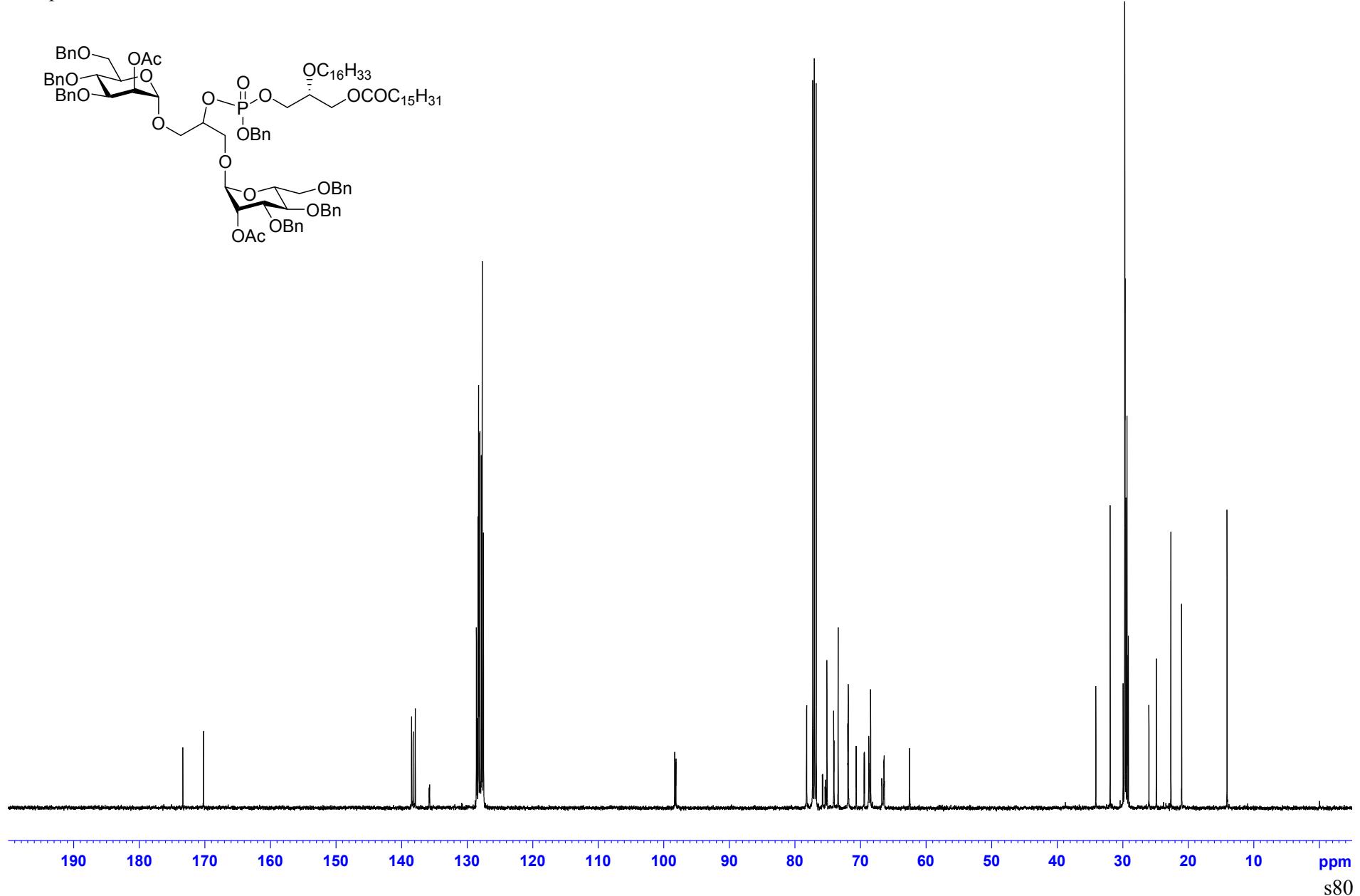
Compound **40** 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



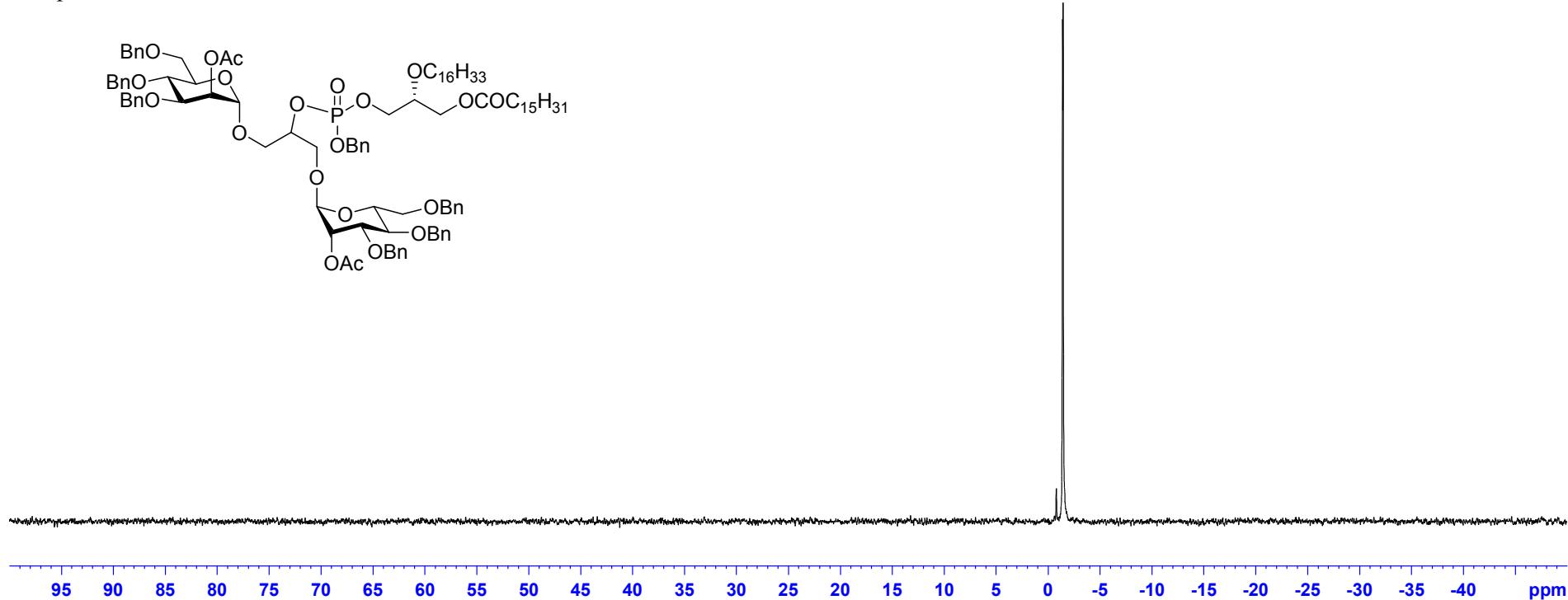
Compound **41** 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl_3



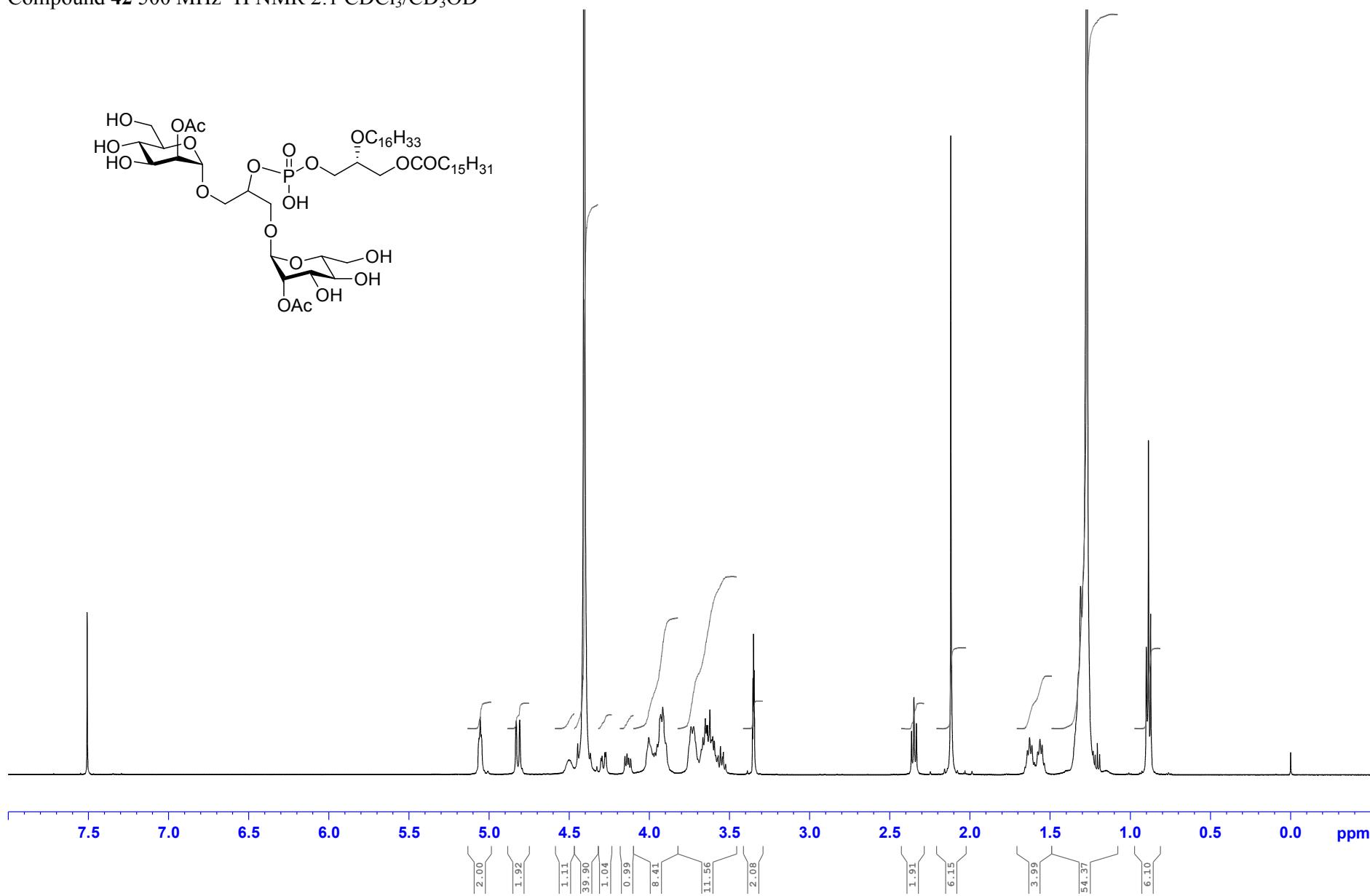
Compound **41** 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR CDCl_3



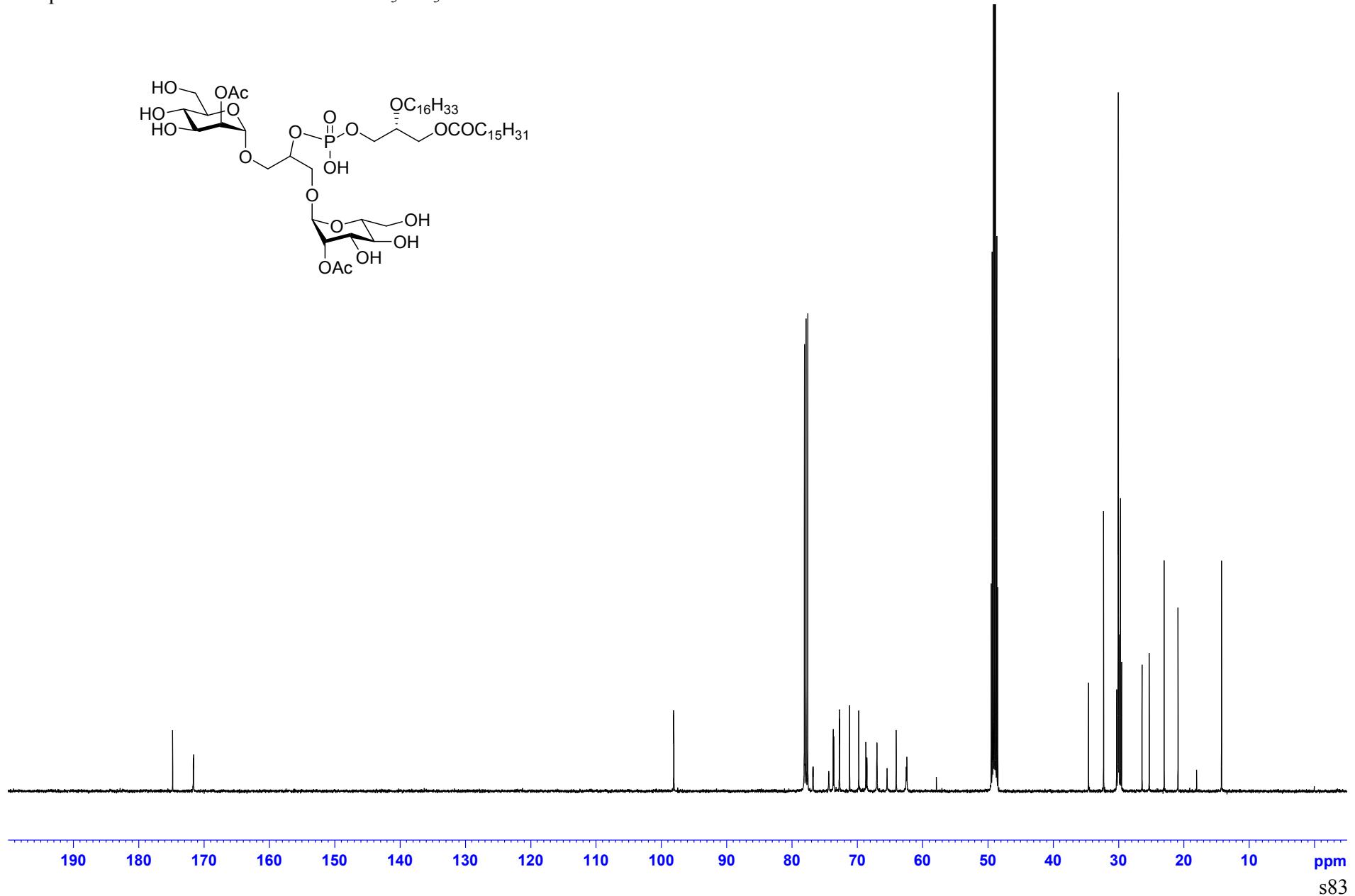
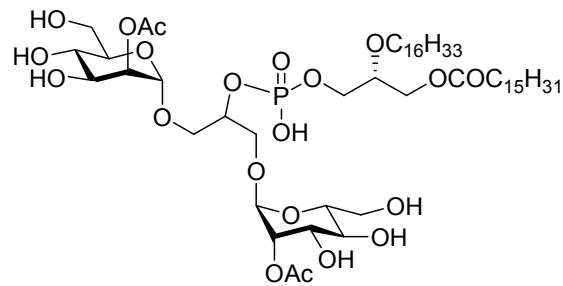
Compound **41** 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR CDCl_3



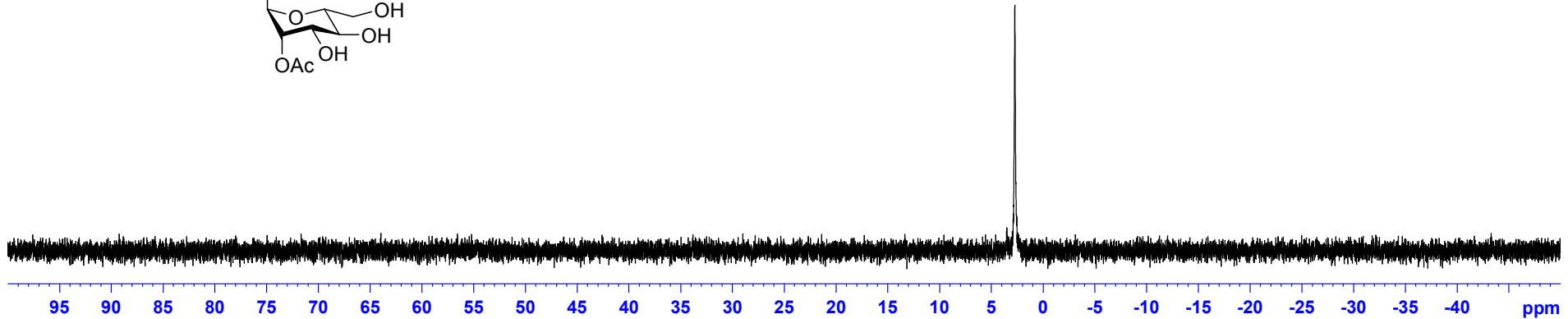
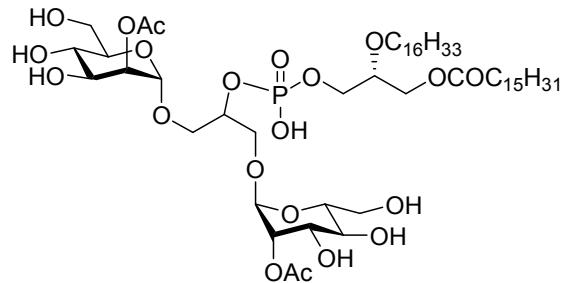
Compound **42** 500 MHz ^1H NMR 2:1 $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$



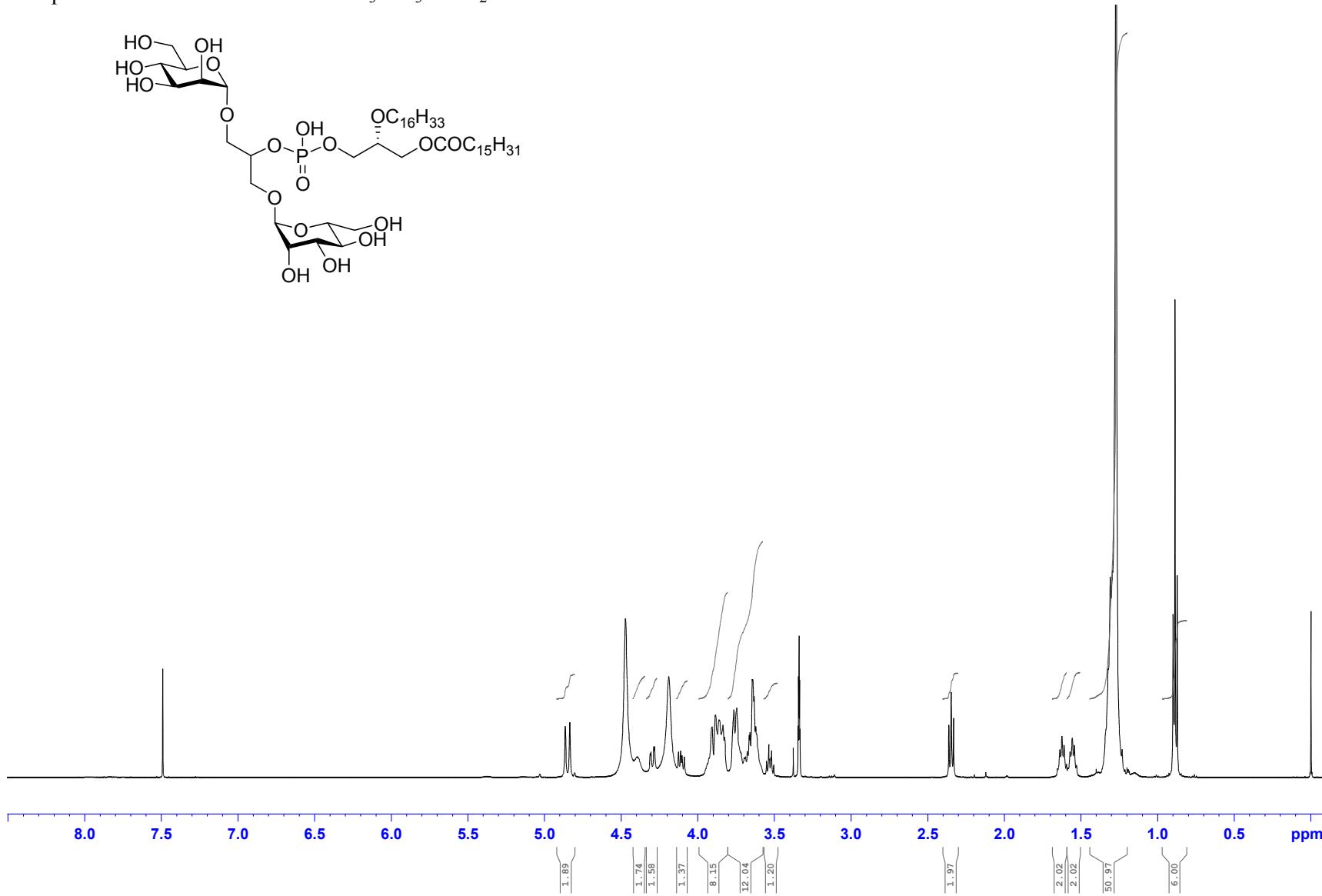
Compound **42** 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR 2:1 $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$



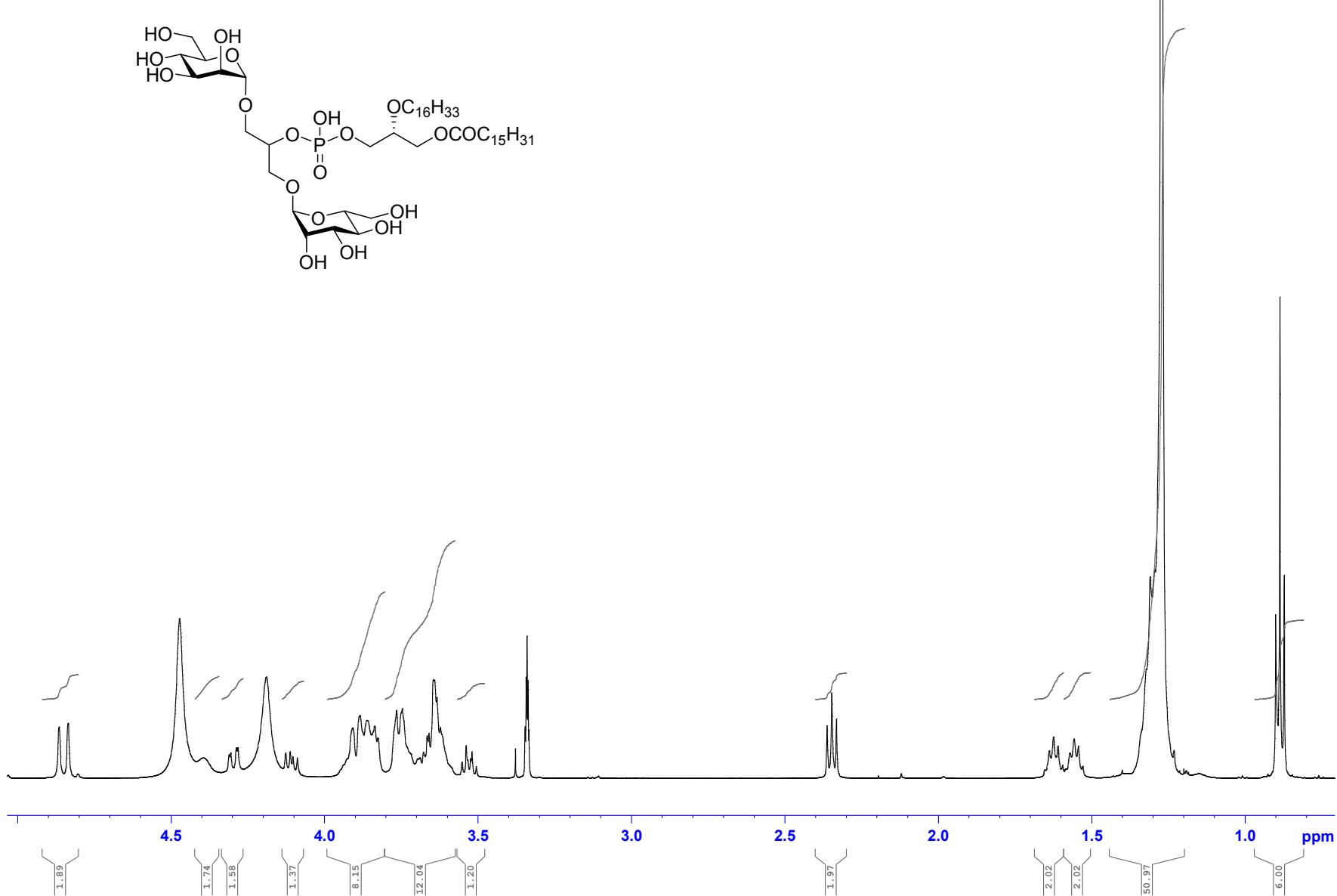
Compound **42** 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR 2:1 $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$



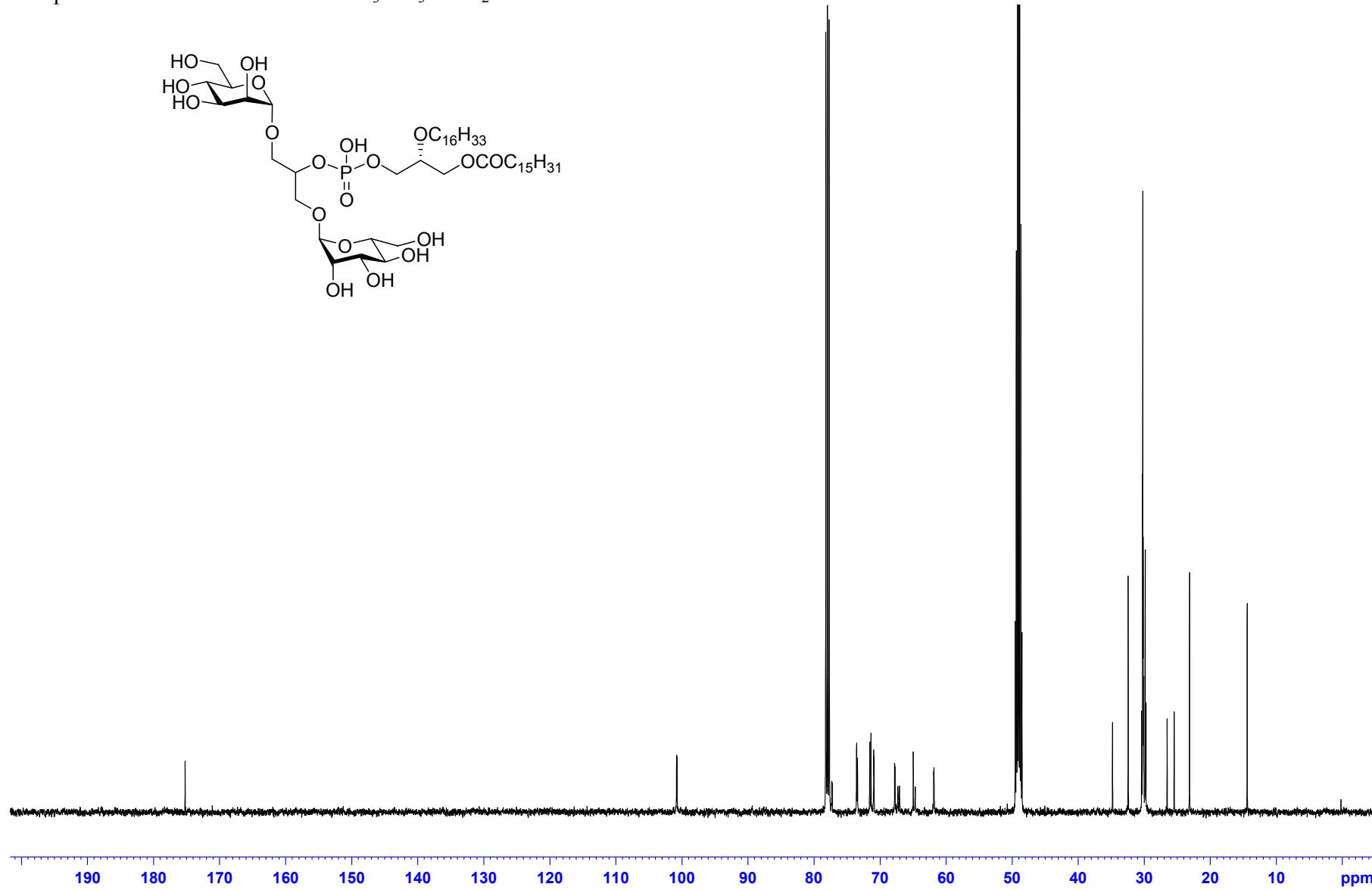
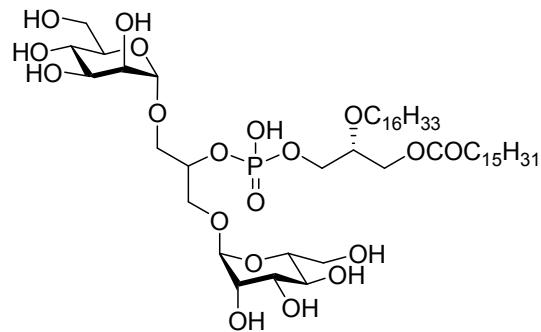
Compound **6** 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 70:35:6



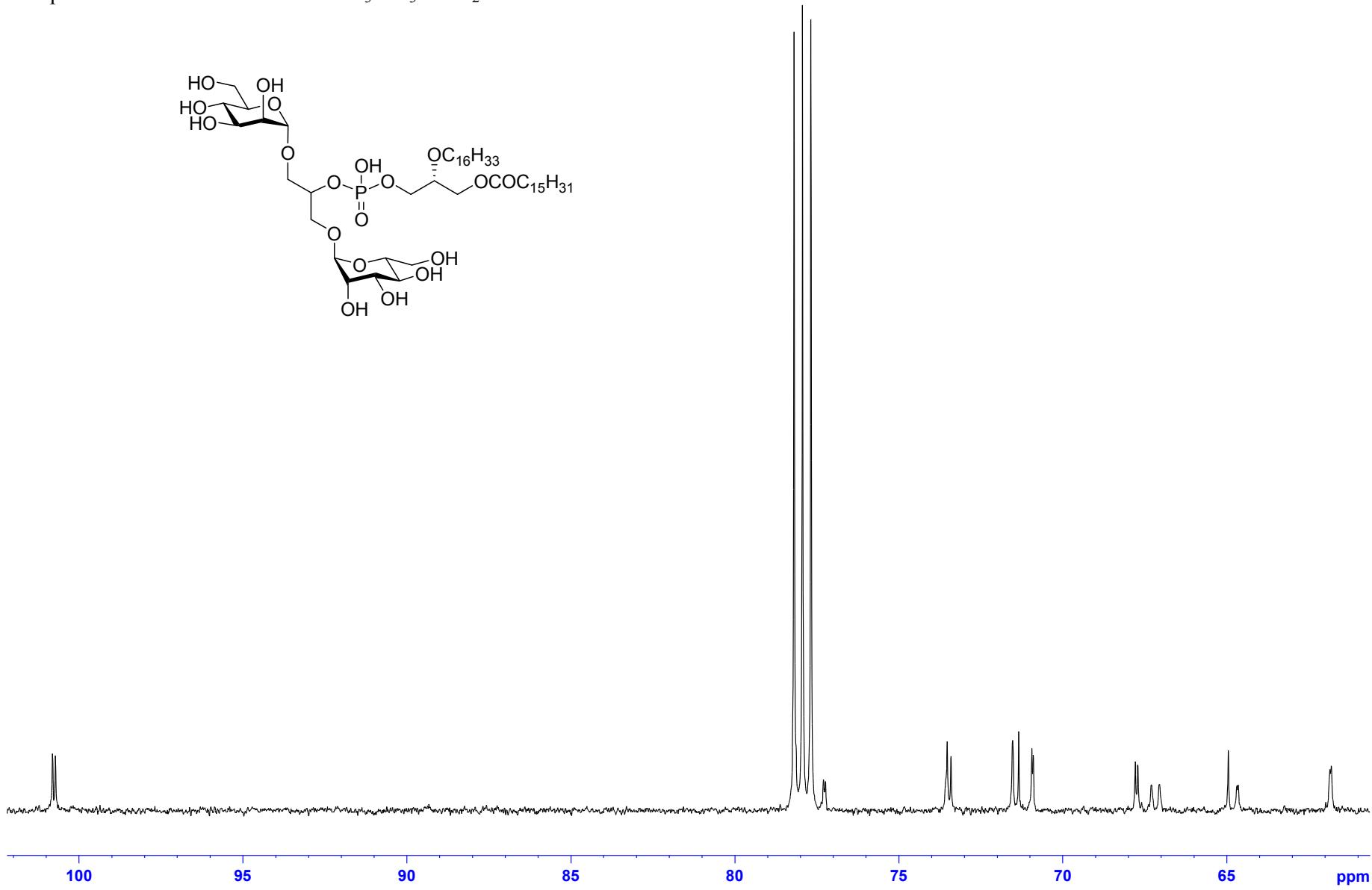
Compound **6** 500 MHz ^1H NMR CDCl₃/CD₃OD/D₂O 70:35:6



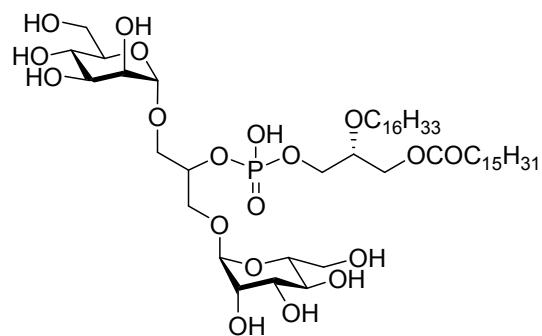
Compound **6** 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:35:6



Compound **6** 126 MHz ^{13}C NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:35:6



Compound **6** 202 MHz ^{31}P NMR $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ 70:35:6



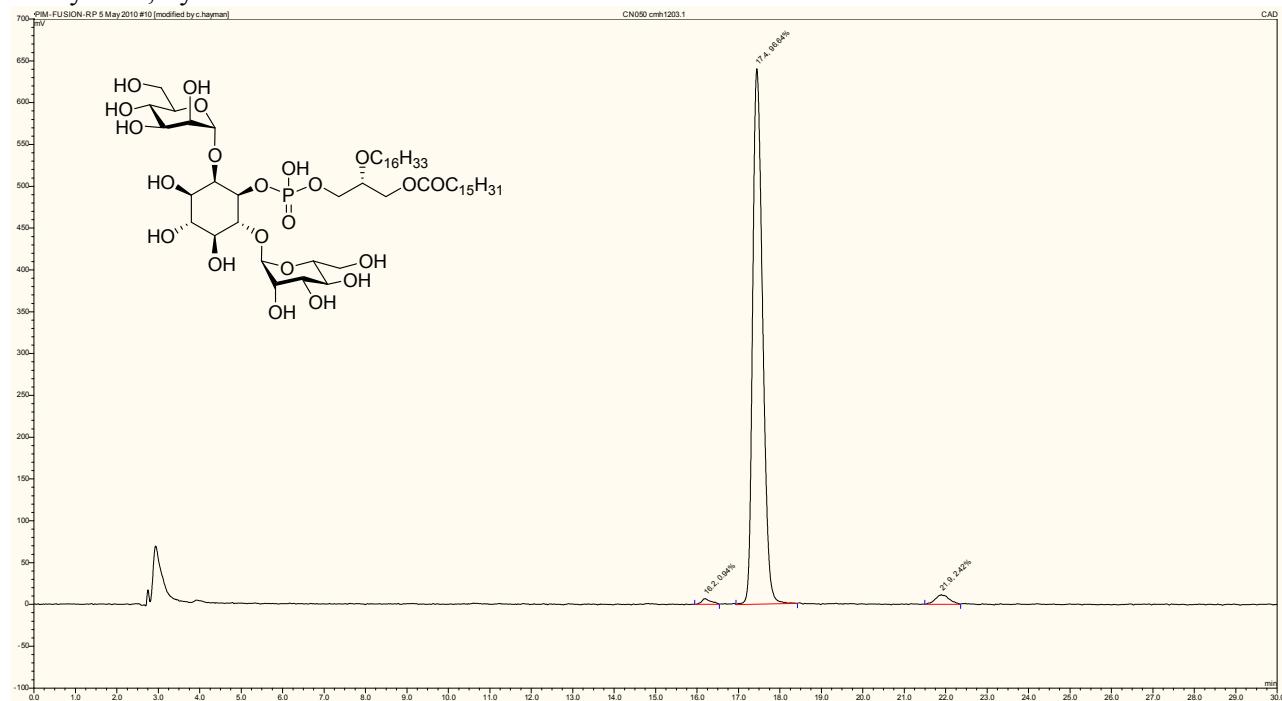
HPLC Conditions

The HPLC analyses of **1-4** and **6-8** used System 1; HPLC: Column: Phenomenex Synergi 4 μm Fusion-RP (80 \AA , 3.0 \times 250 mm). Detection: ESA Corona charged aerosol detector (Filter = none). Flow rate; 1 mL/min. Column temperature; 40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. Solvents; A H_2O ; B Water containing 50 mM NH_4OAc adjusted to pH 5.0; C Methanol. Gradient Program; 0–10 min 10–0% A, 10% B, 80–90% C, 10–28 min hold (0% A, 10% B, 90% C), 28–30 min return to starting conditions then equilibrate for 10 min prior to next injection. The HPLC analysis of **5** used System 2; Column, detector and column temperature were as for System 1. Flow rate 0.8 ml/Min. Solvents; A 1:1 water/MeOH + 50 mM NH_4OAc adjusted to pH 5.0 prior to dilution; B MeOH; C Isopropanol. Gradient Program; 0 min 10% A, 90% C; 15min 10% A, 65% B, 25% C; 15–35 min hold 10% A, 65% B, 25% C; 35–40 min return to starting conditions then equilibrate for 10 min prior to next injection. All chromatograms were corrected by subtraction of a blank injection prior to integrating signals after a four min cut-off. Integration values are not corrected for detector non-linearity

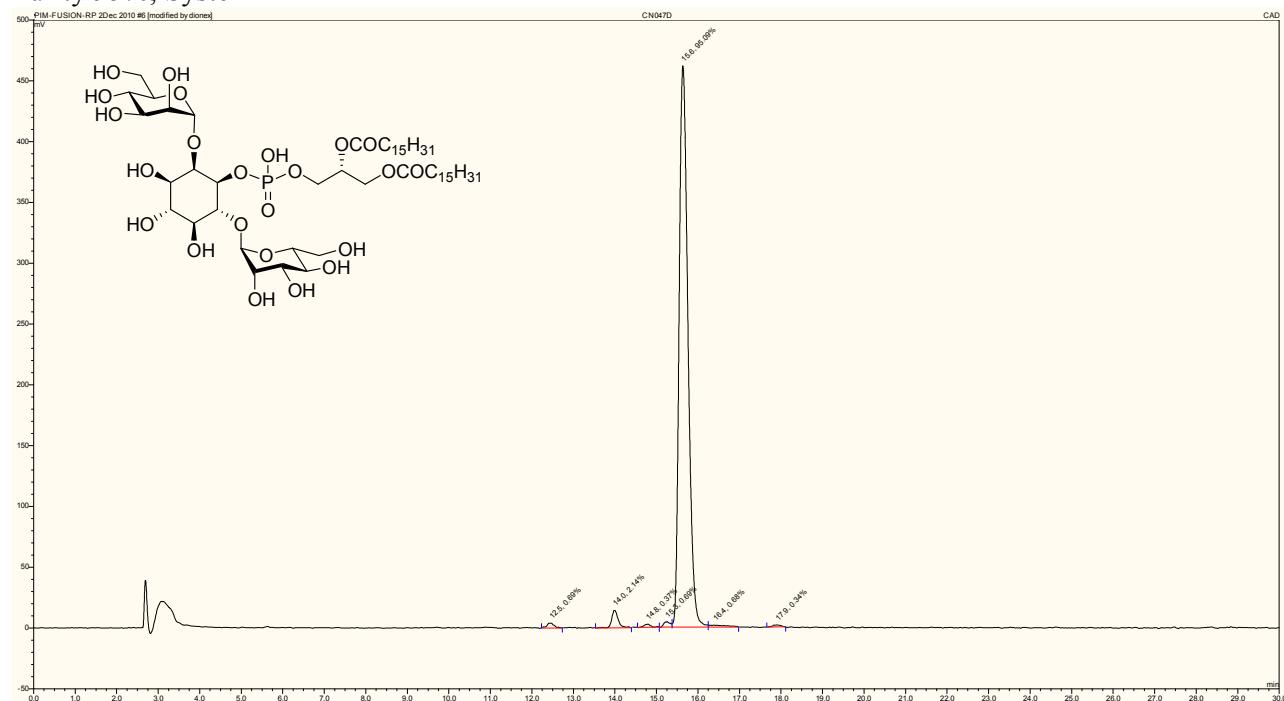
HPLC Data

HPLC Compound **1**

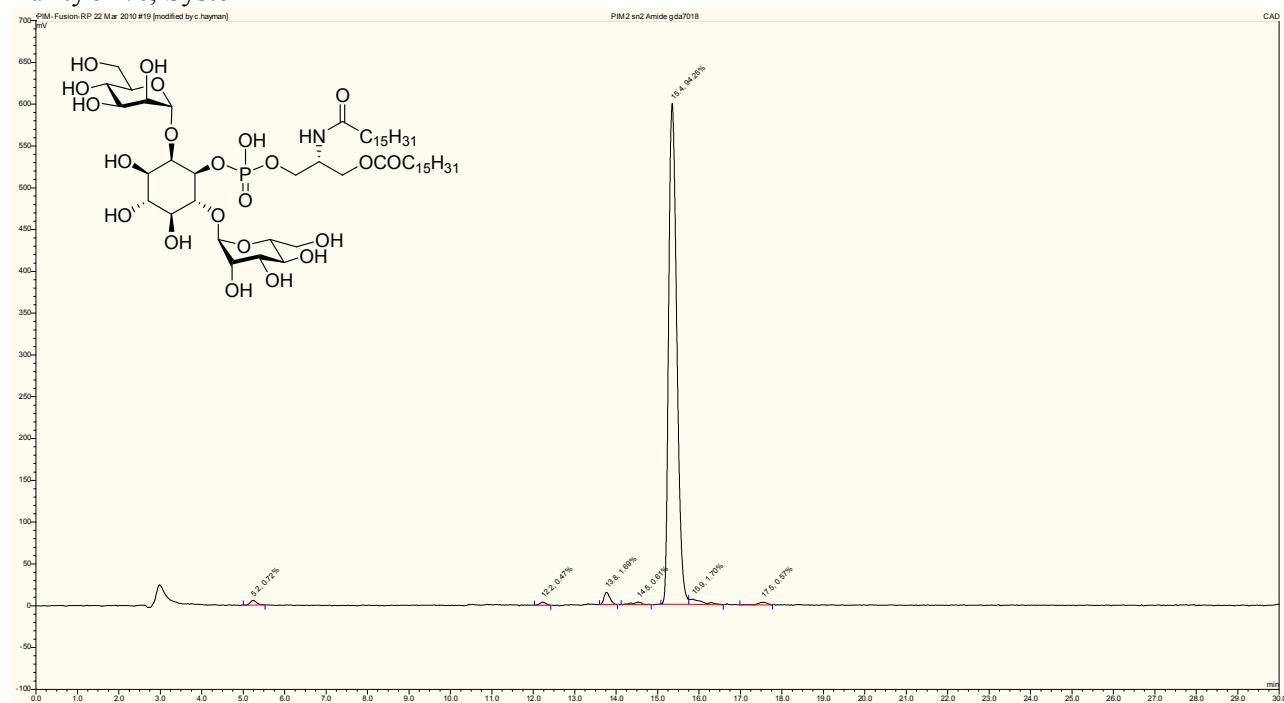
Purity 97%; System 1



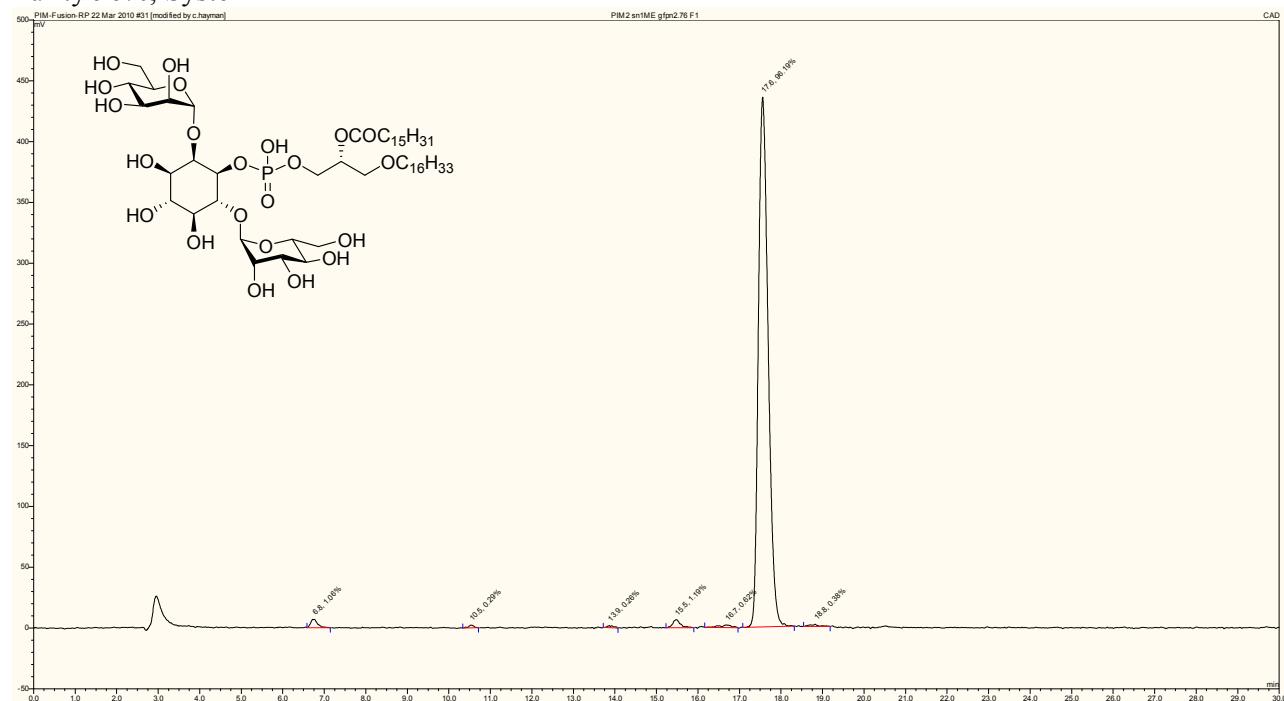
HPLC Compound 2
Purity 95%; System 1



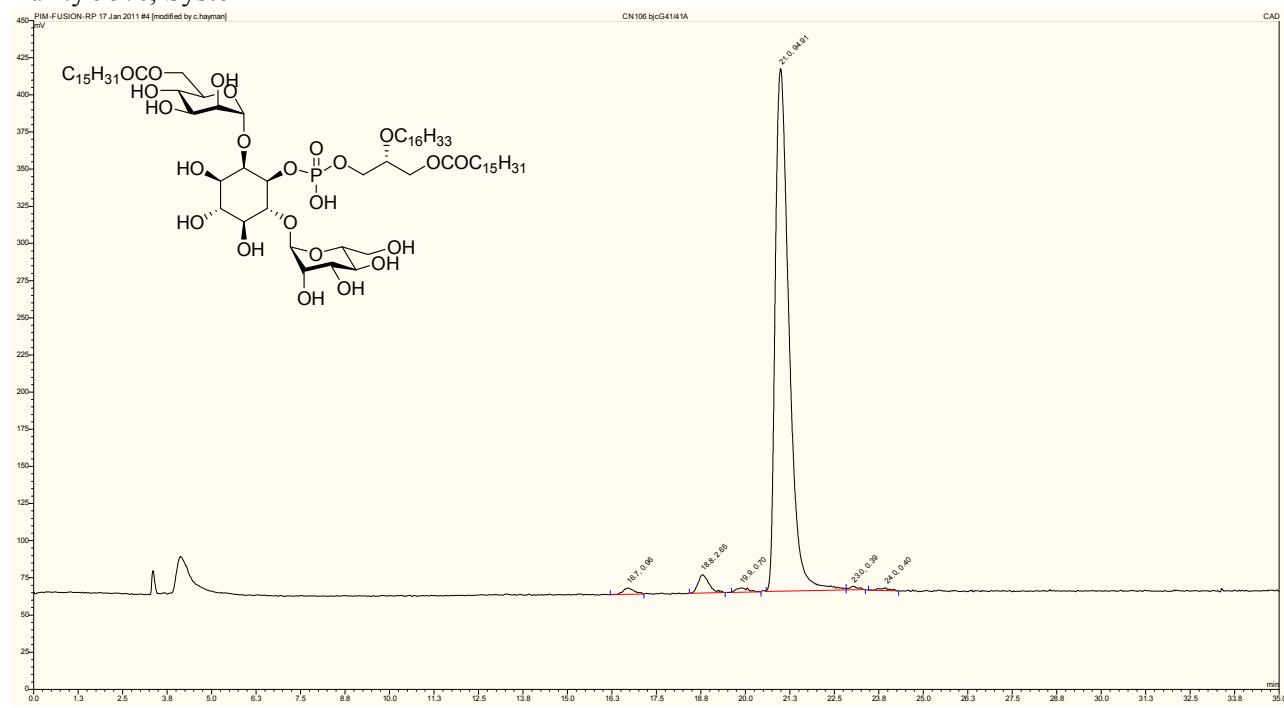
HPLC Compound 3
Purity 94%; System 1



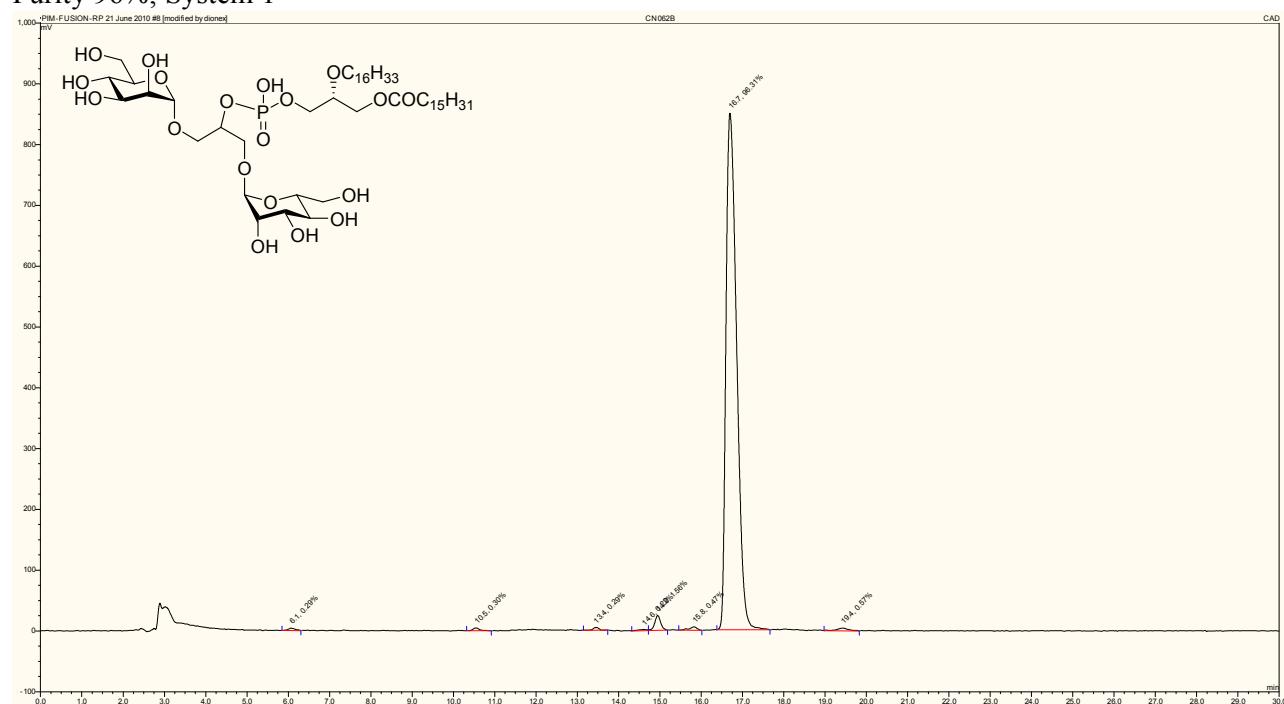
HPLC Compound 4
Purity 96%; System 1



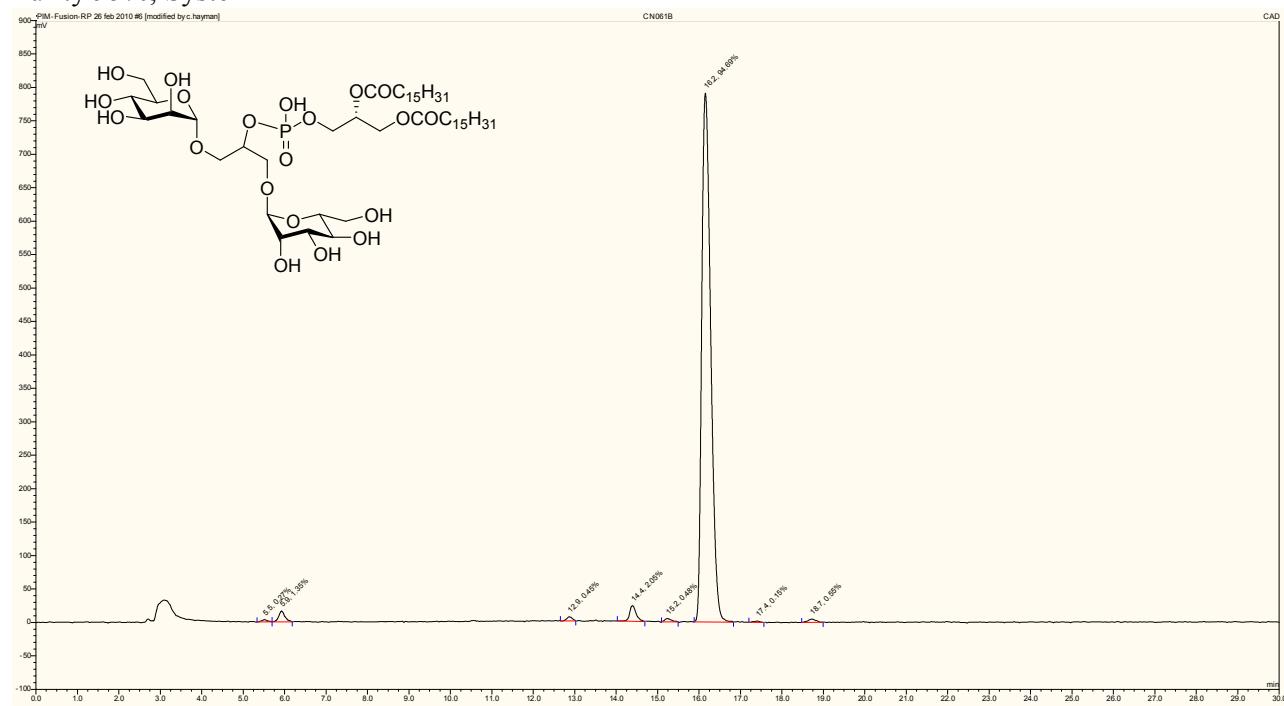
HPLC Compound 5
Purity 95%; System 2



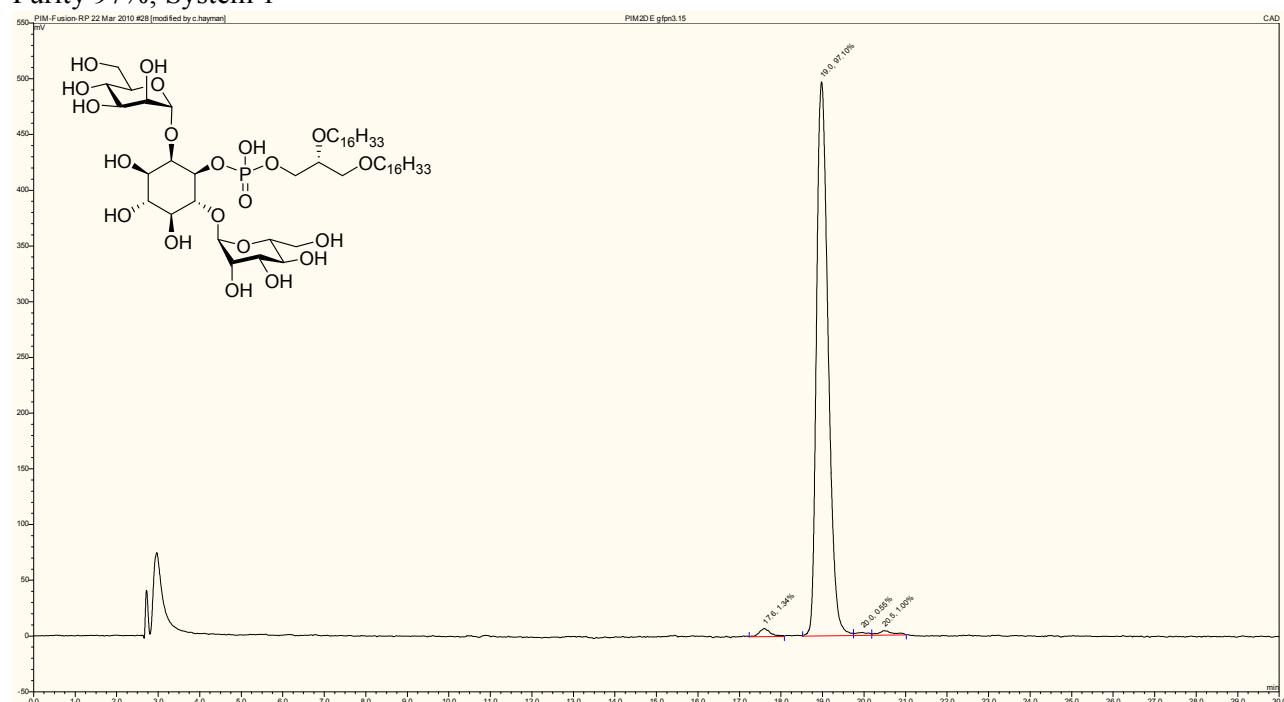
HPLC Compound 6
Purity 96%; System 1



HPLC Compound 7
Purity 95%; System 1



HPLC Compound 8
Purity 97%; System 1



Cell, thioglycollate-induced peritoneal macrophages, viability data, compounds 1 - 8

