

Supporting information
for:

Mixed-Valence Nickel-Iron Dithiolates Related to the [NiFe]-Hydrogenases

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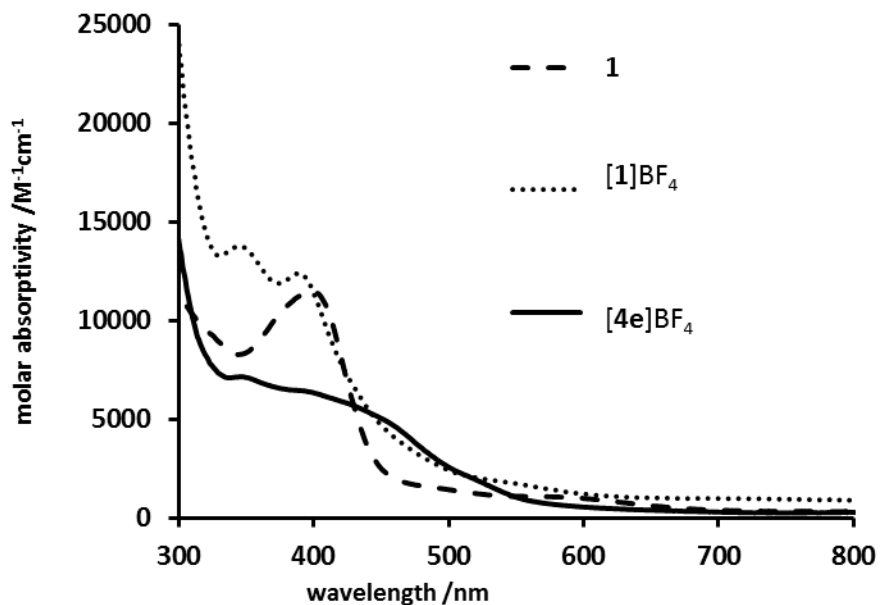


Figure S1: UV-vis spectra of 1, [1]BF₄ and [4e]BF₄ (0.5 mM in CH₂Cl₂).

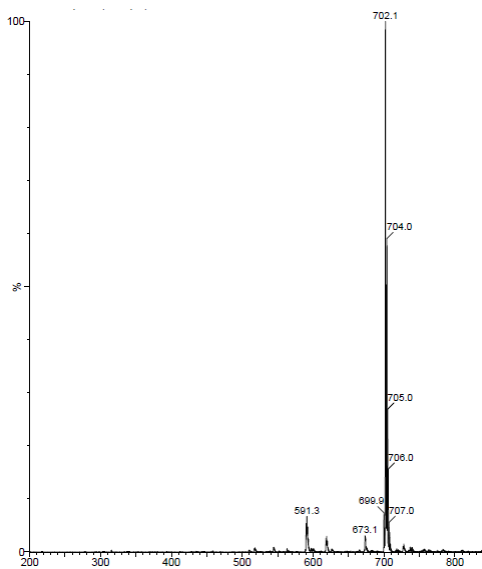


Figure S2: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of [1]BF₄.

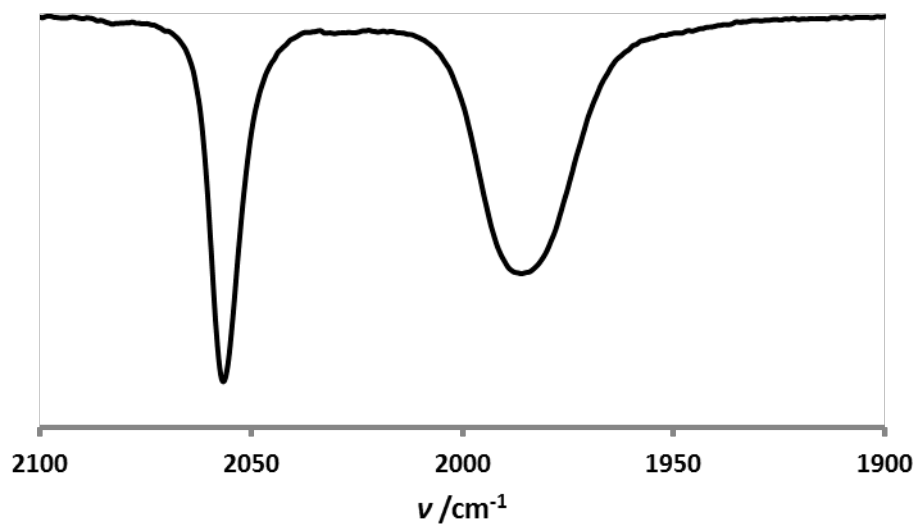


Figure S3: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH₂Cl₂) of [1]BF₄.

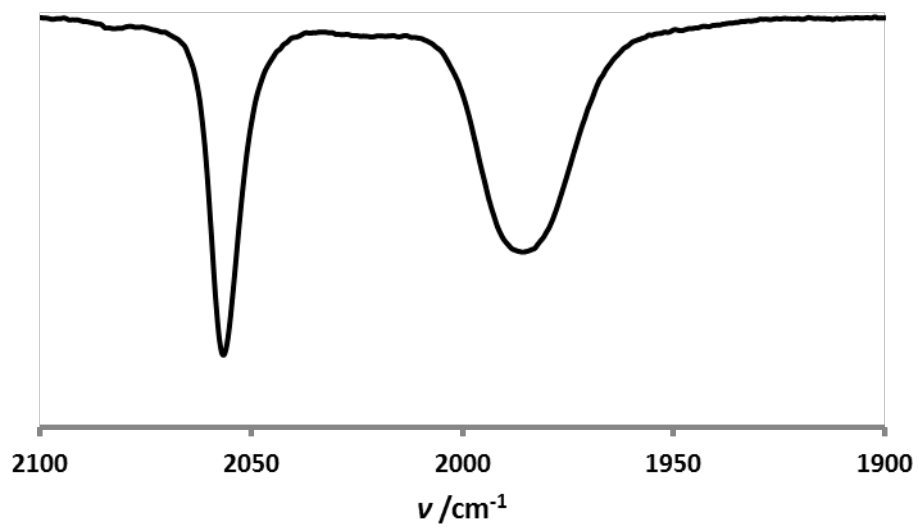


Figure S4: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{1}]\text{PF}_6$.

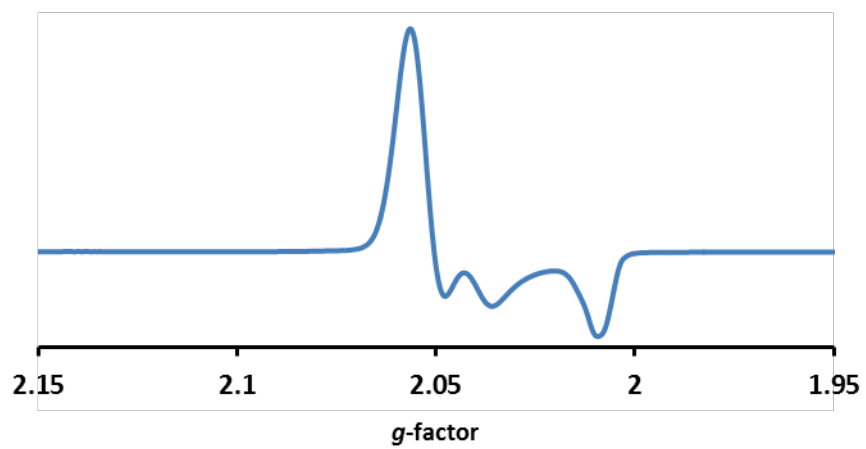


Figure S5: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of $[\mathbf{1}]\text{PF}_6$.

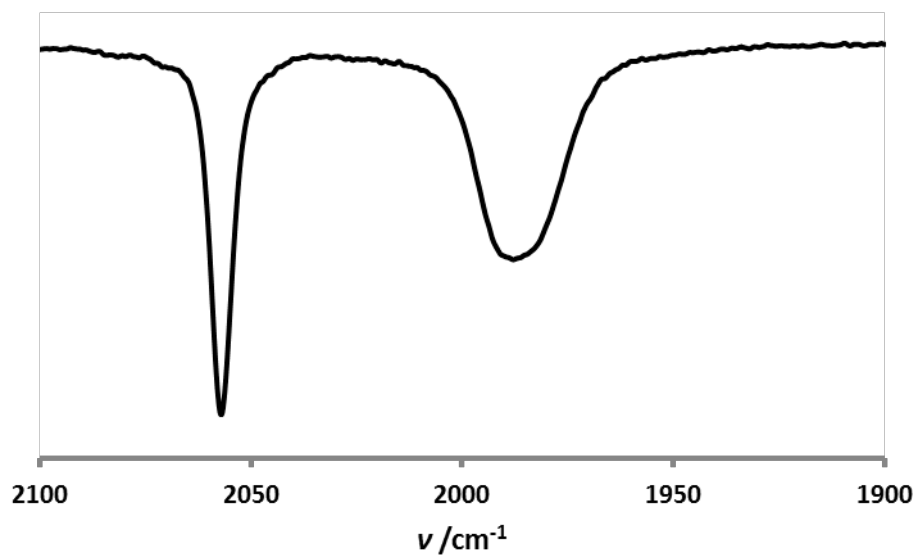


Figure S6: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{1}]\text{BArF}_4$.

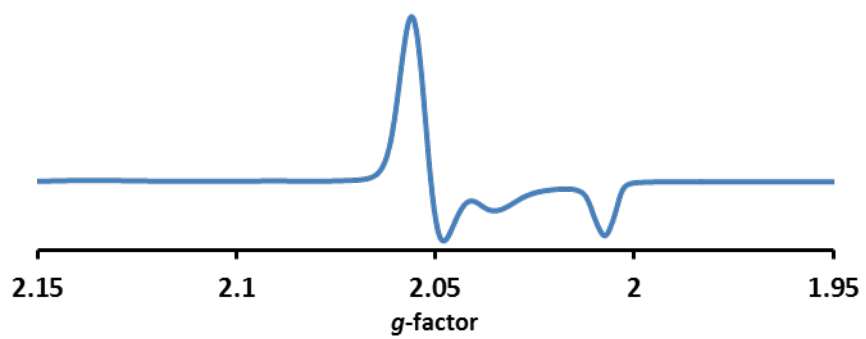


Figure S7: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of $[\mathbf{1}]\text{BArF}_4$.

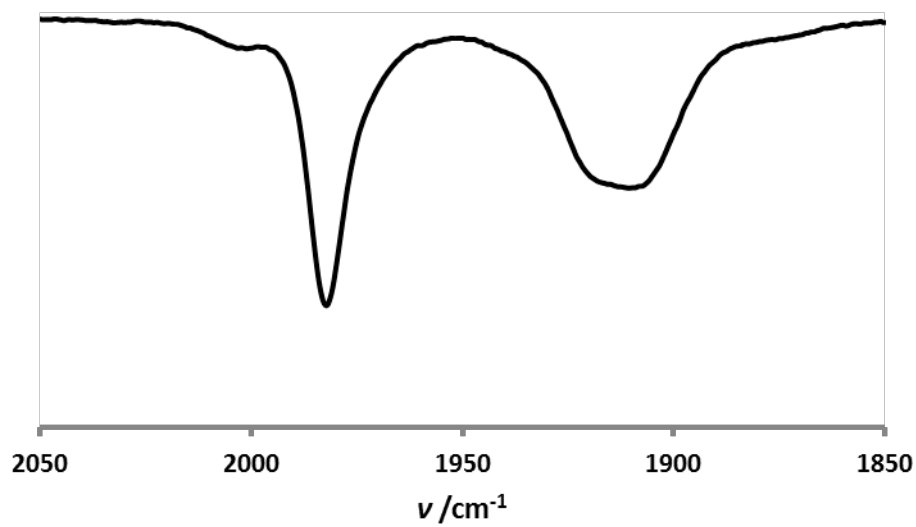


Figure S8: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of [1'].

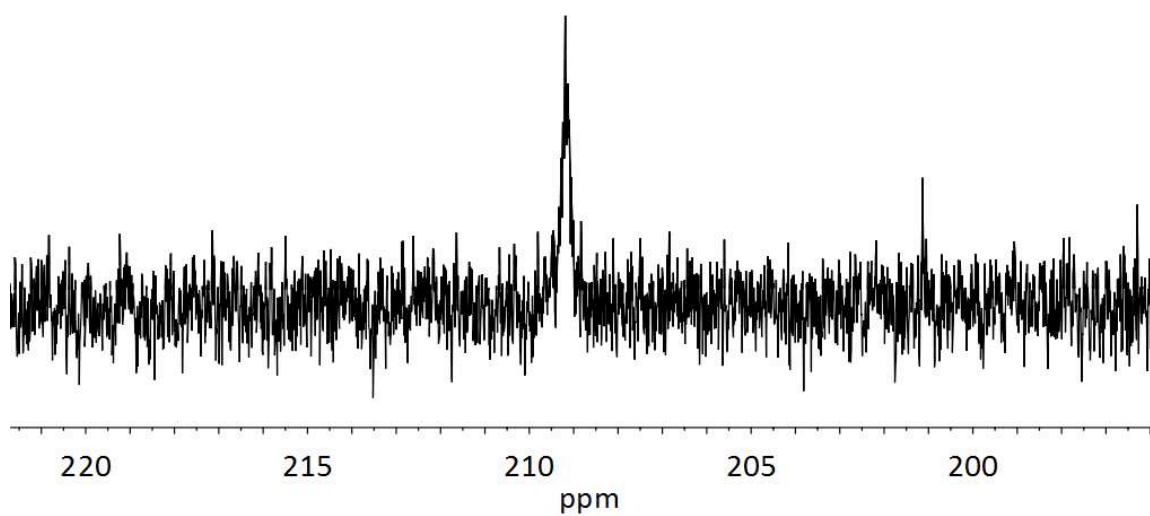


Figure S9: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 202 MHz) of [1'].

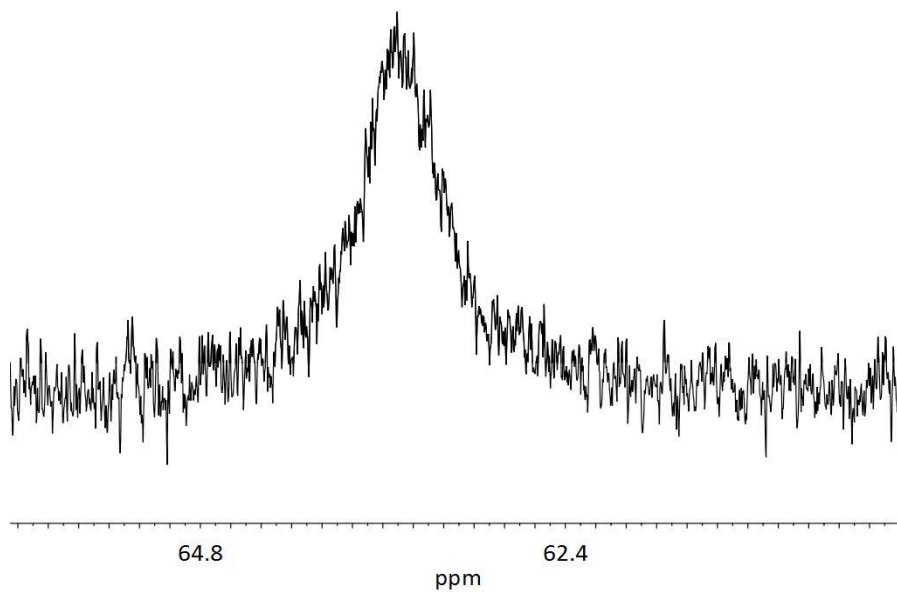


Figure S10: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 202 MHz) of [1].

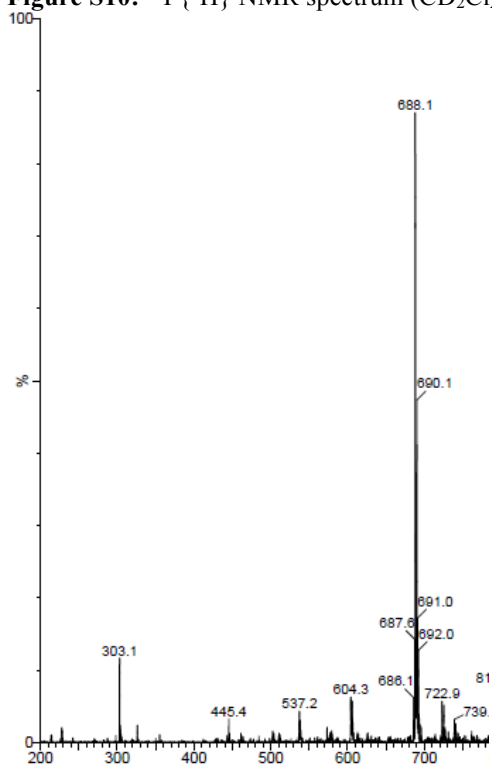


Figure S11: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[\mathbf{2}]\text{BF}_4$.

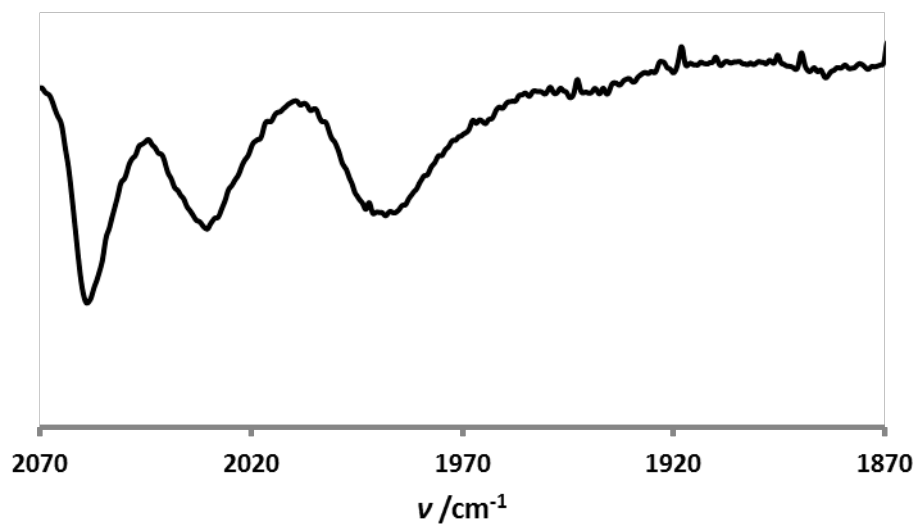


Figure S12: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{2}]\text{BF}_4$.

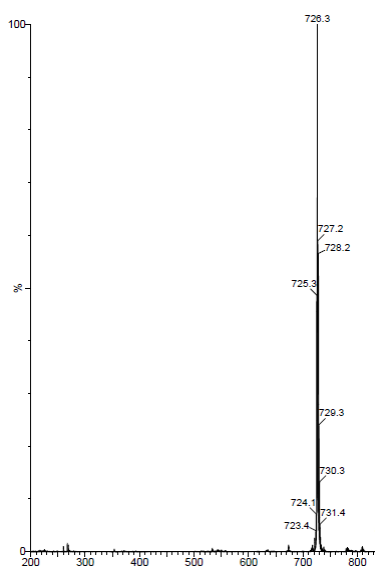


Figure S13: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[\mathbf{3}]\text{BF}_4$.

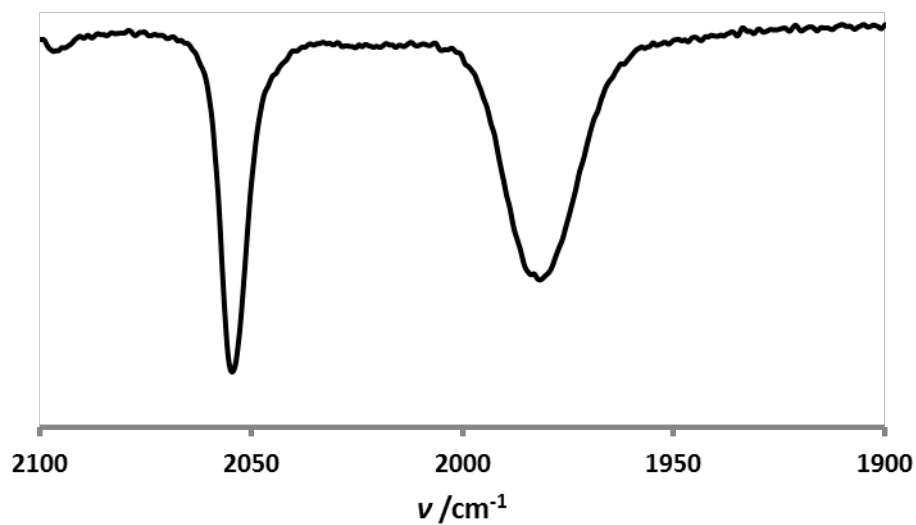


Figure S14: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{3}]\text{BF}_4$.

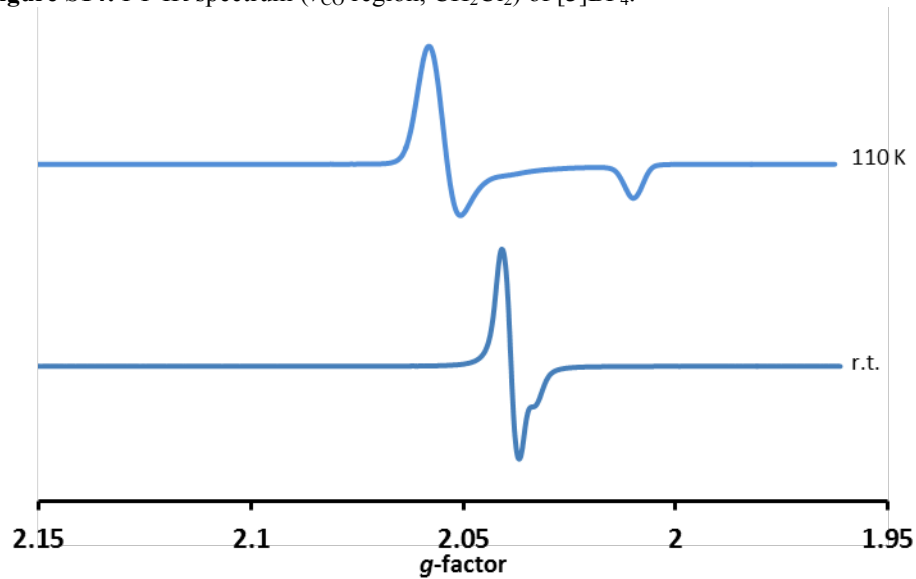


Figure S15: X-band EPR spectra ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$) of $[\mathbf{3}]\text{BF}_4$ at 110 K and room temperature.

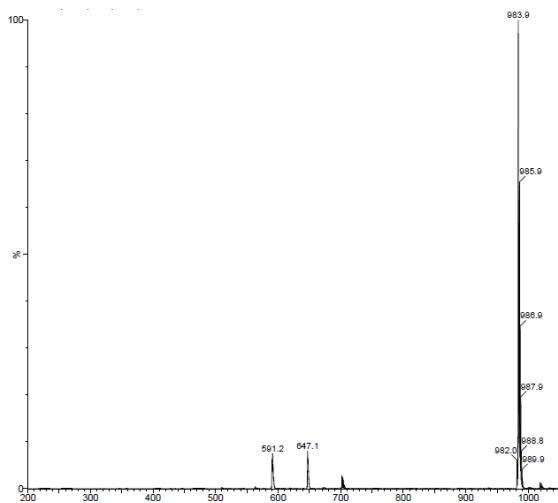


Figure S16: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of [4a]BF₄.

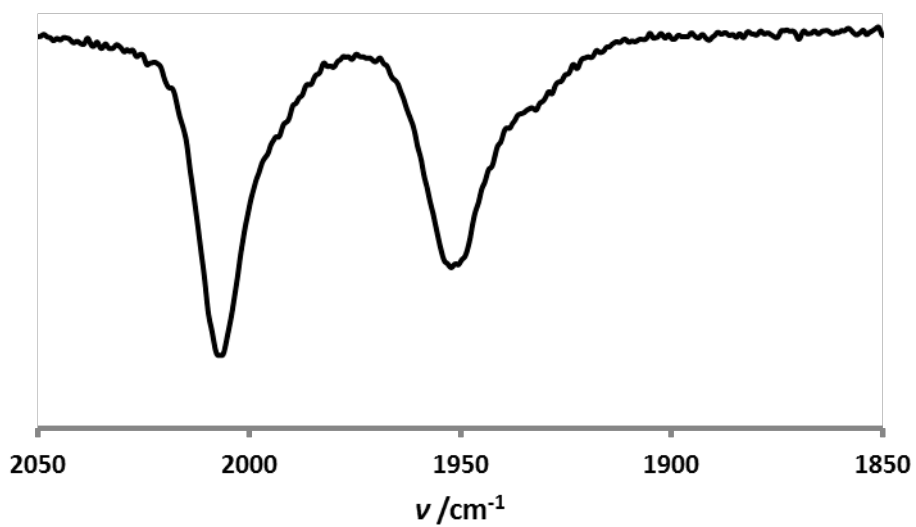


Figure S17: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH₂Cl₂) of [4a]BF₄.

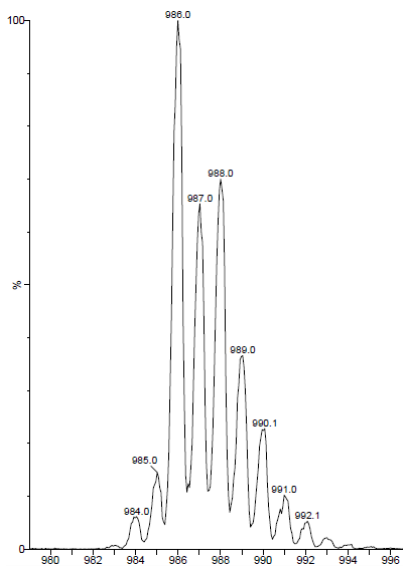


Figure S18: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of [4a']BF₄.

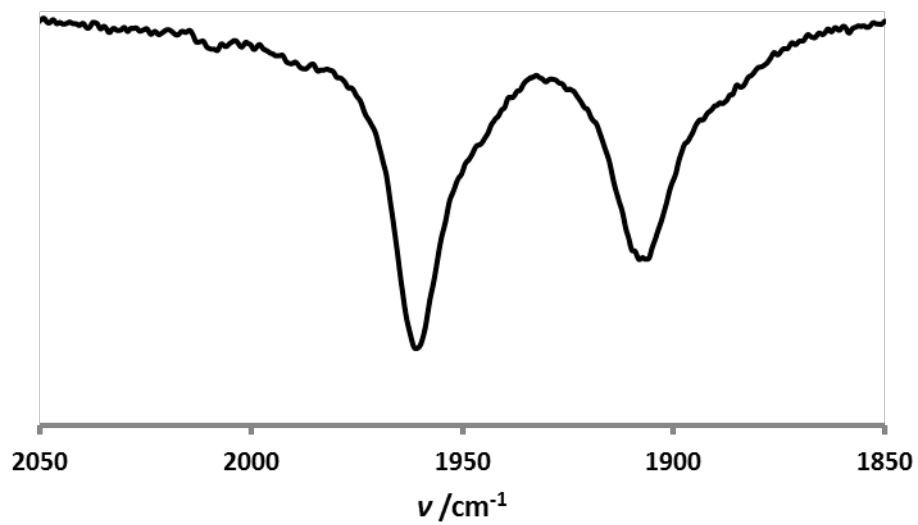


Figure S19: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH₂Cl₂) of [4a']BF₄.

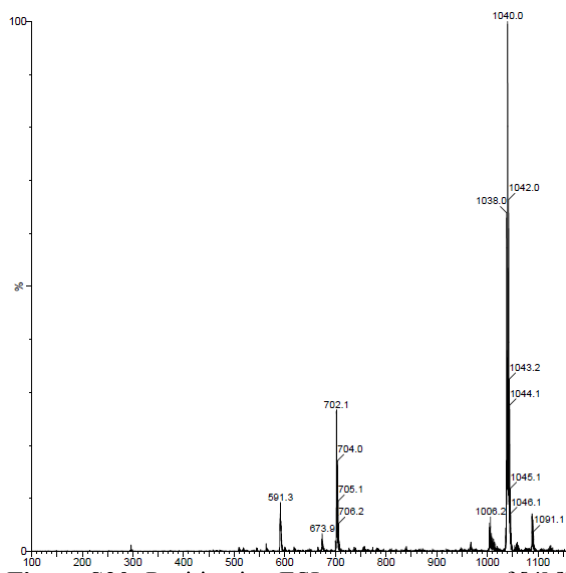


Figure S20: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of [4b]BF₄.

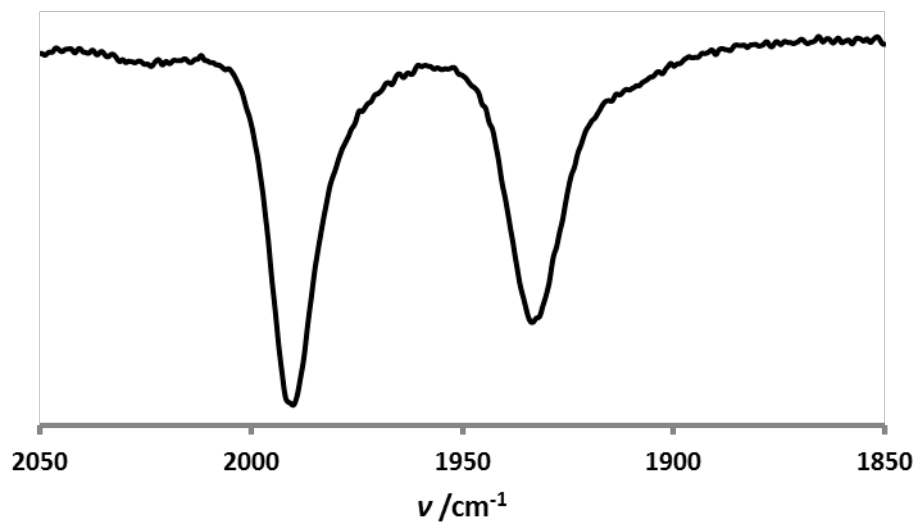


Figure S21: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH₂Cl₂) of [4b]BF₄.

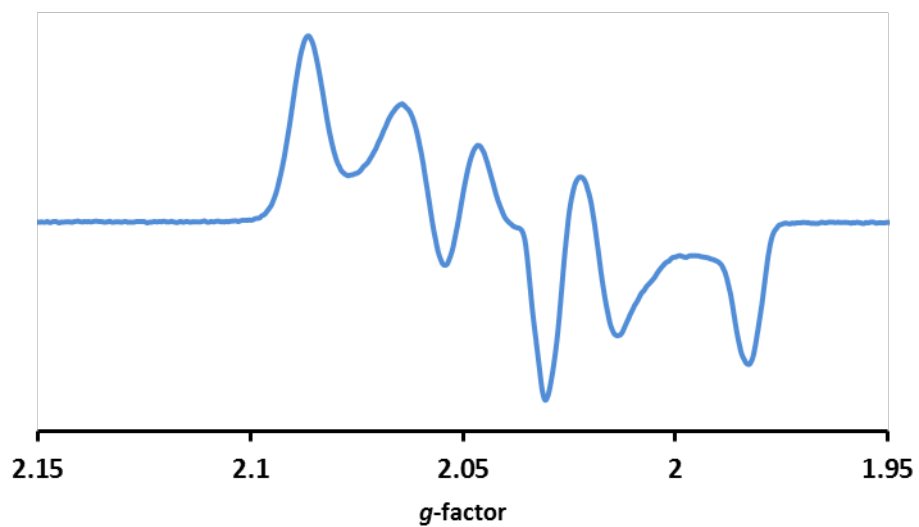


Figure S22: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of $[\mathbf{4b}]\text{BF}_4$.

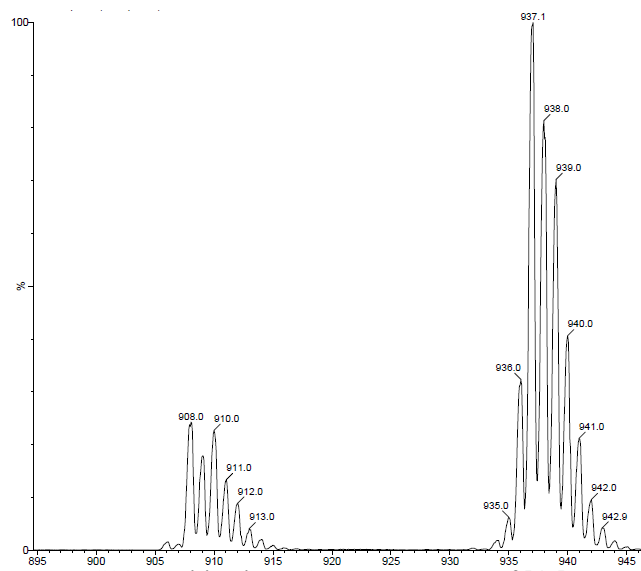


Figure S23: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[\mathbf{4c}]\text{BF}_4$.

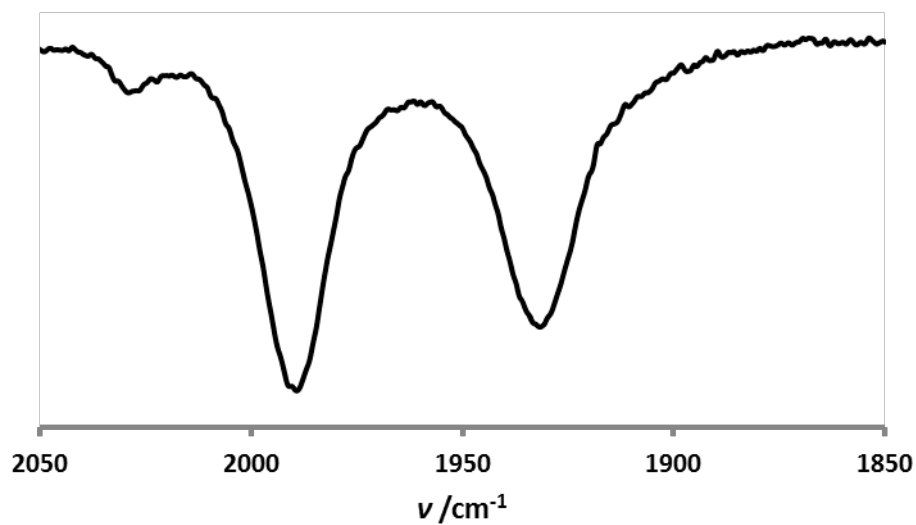


Figure S24: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of **[4c]** BF_4 .

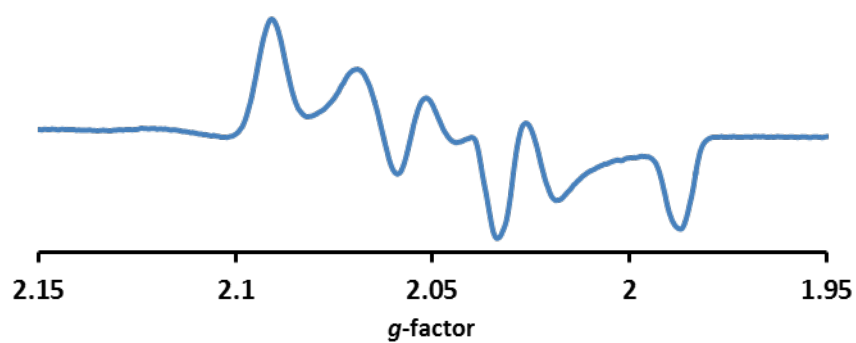


Figure S25: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of **[4c]** BF_4 .

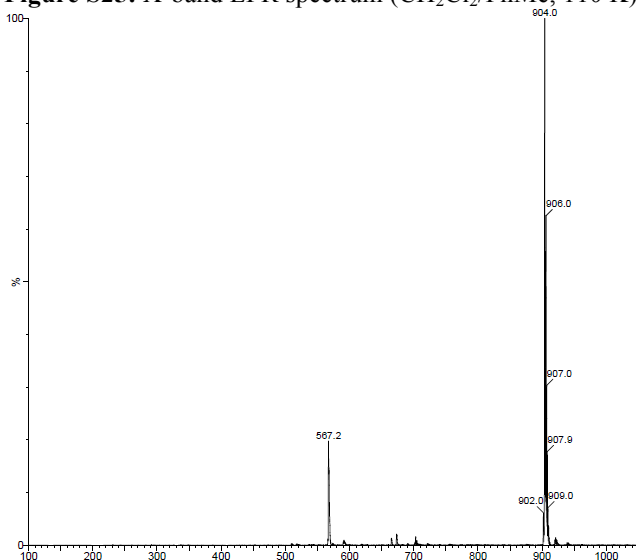


Figure S26: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of **[4d]** BF_4 .

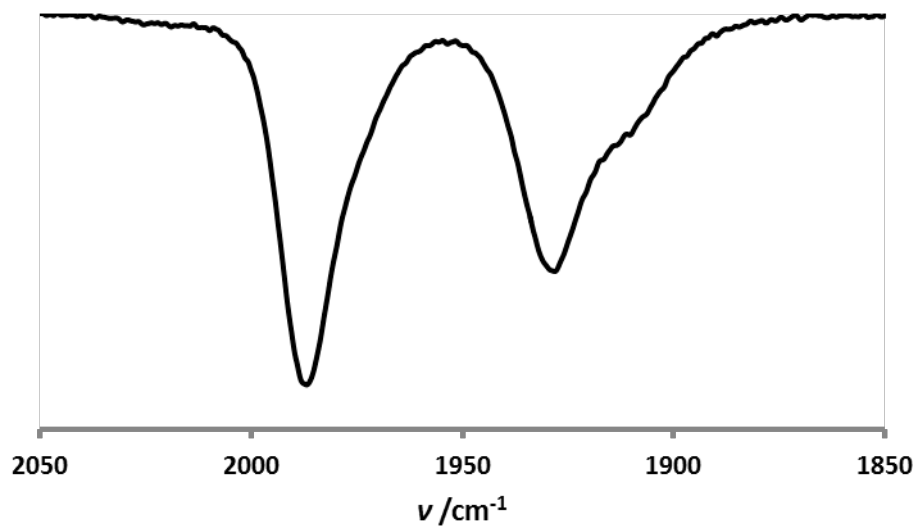


Figure S27: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{4d}]\text{BF}_4$.

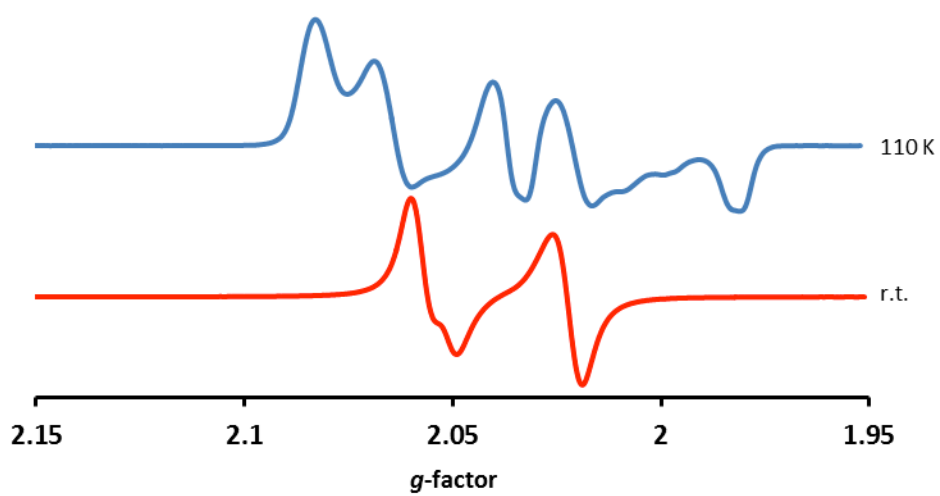


Figure S28: X-band EPR spectra ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$) of $[\mathbf{4d}]\text{BF}_4$ collected at 110 K and room temperature.

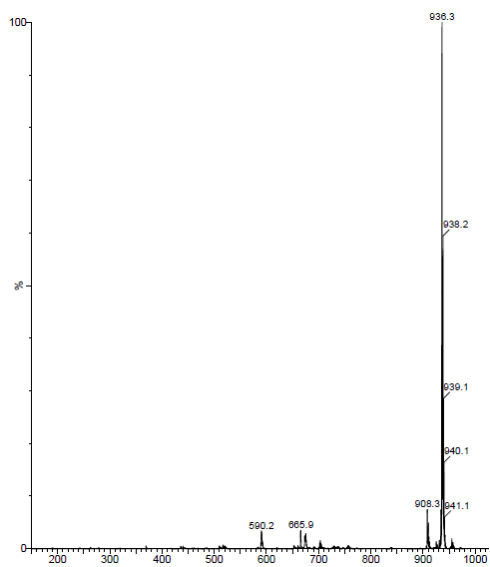


Figure S29: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[4e]BF_4$.

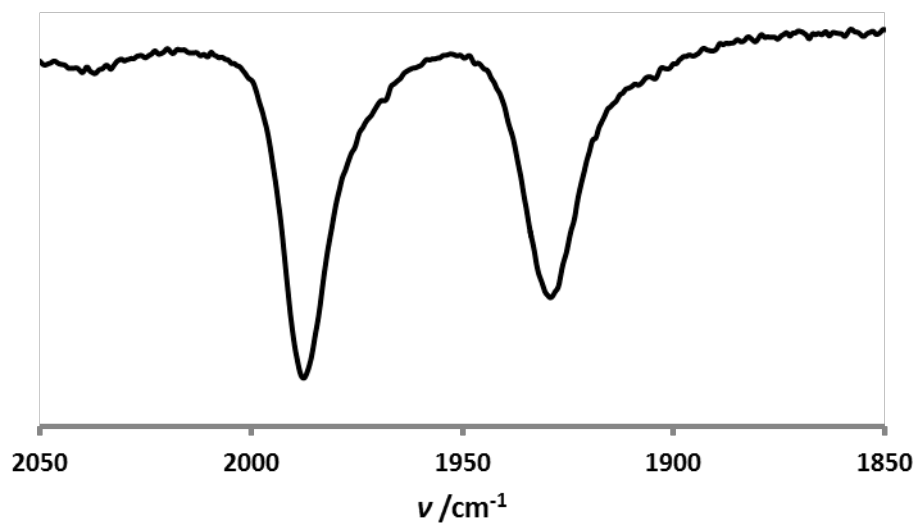


Figure S30: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[4e]BF_4$.

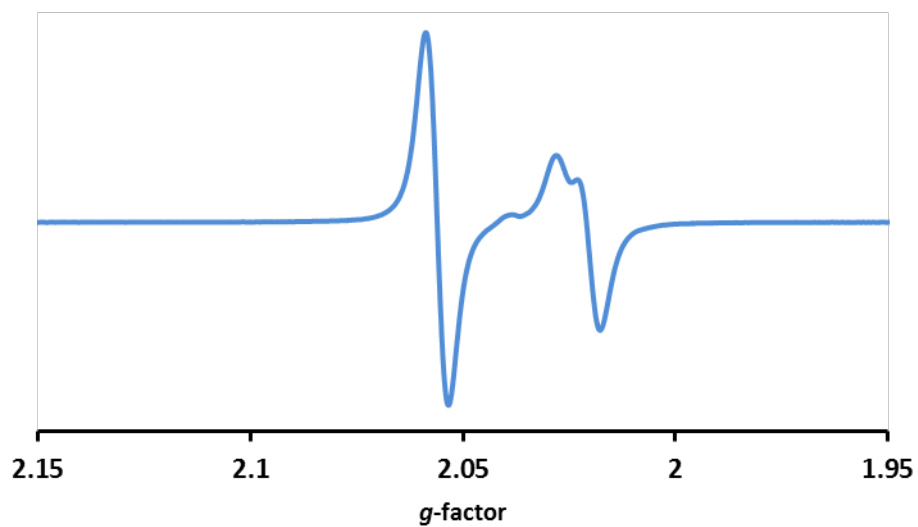


Figure S31: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, rt) of $[\mathbf{4e}]\text{BF}_4$.

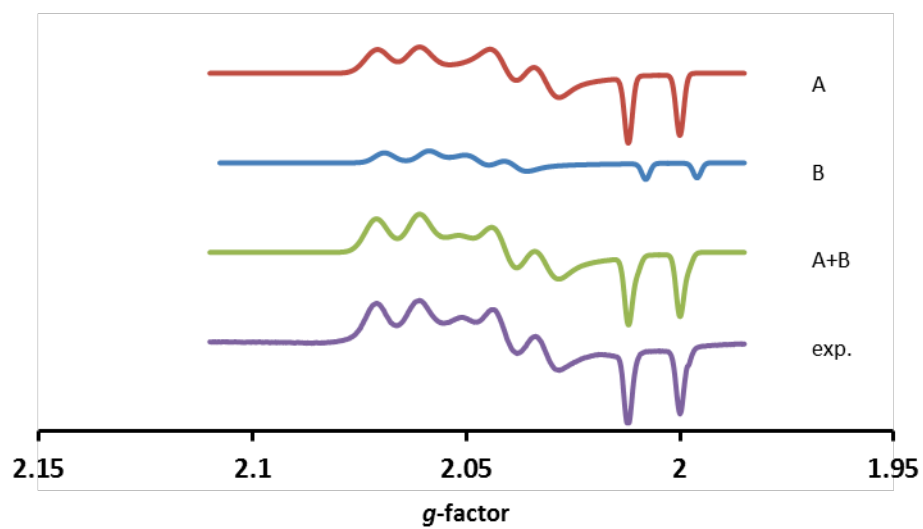


Figure S32: Q-band EPR spectra ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 130 K) of $[\mathbf{4e}]\text{BF}_4$. The experimental spectrum could be simulated as a sum of two components, denoted A and B.

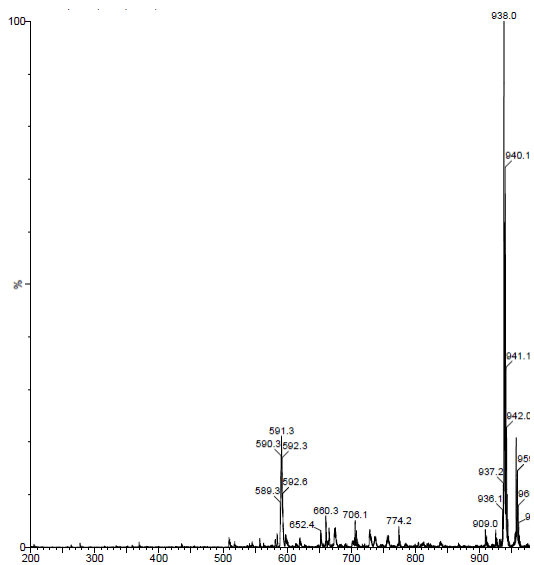


Figure S33: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[4e']BF_4$.

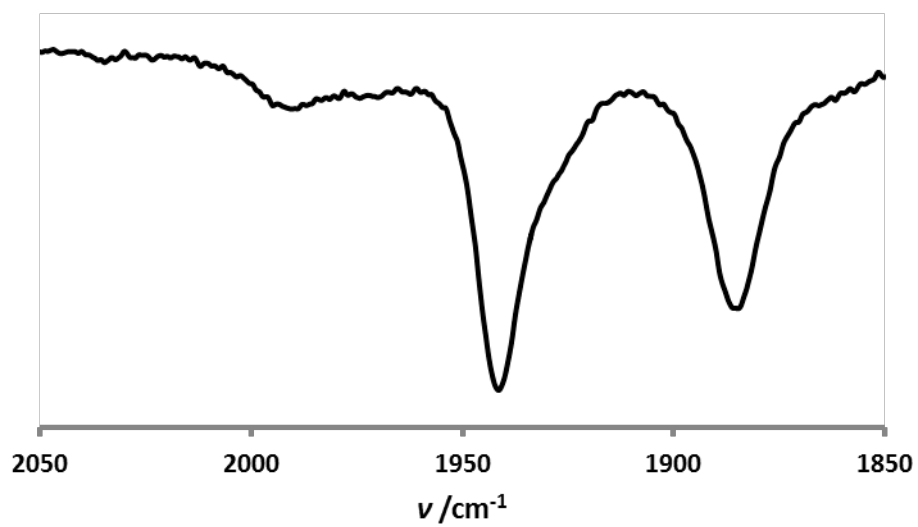


Figure S34: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[4e']BF_4$.

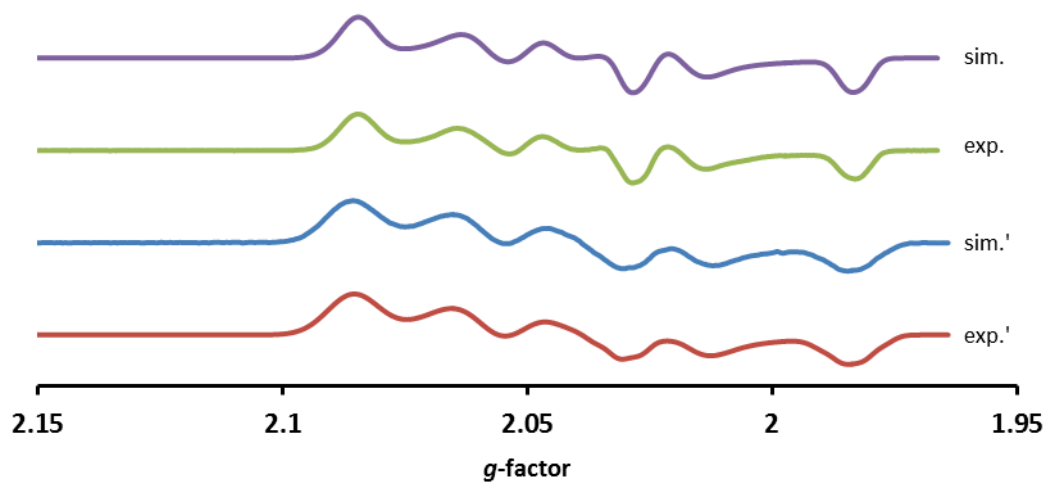


Figure S35: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of $[\mathbf{4e}]\text{BF}_4$ (exp.) and $[\mathbf{4e}']\text{BF}_4$ (exp.), along with their simulated spectra (sim. and sim.', respectively).

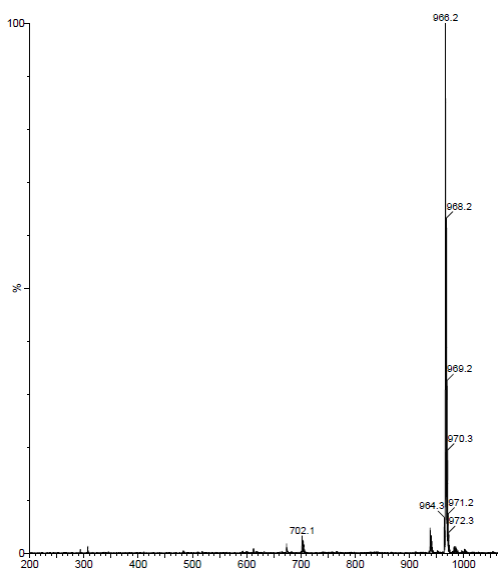


Figure S36: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[\mathbf{4f}]\text{BF}_4$.

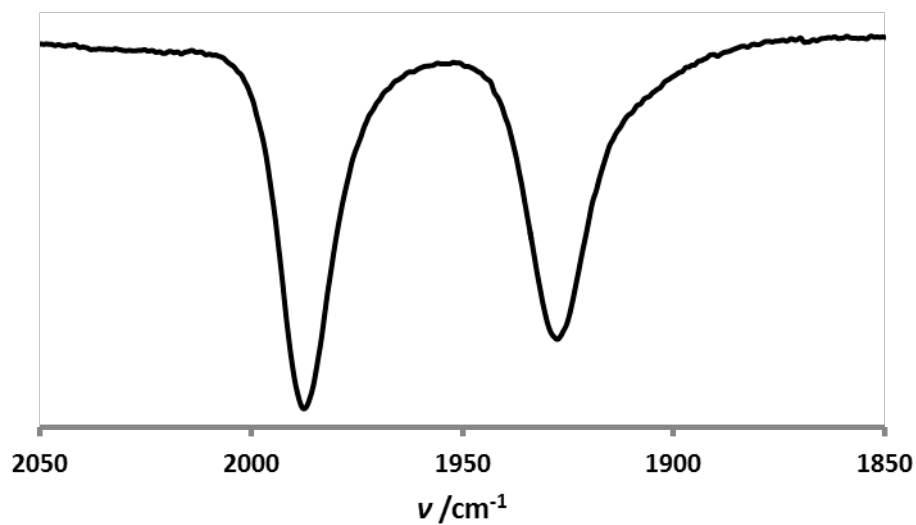


Figure S37: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{4f}]\text{BF}_4$.

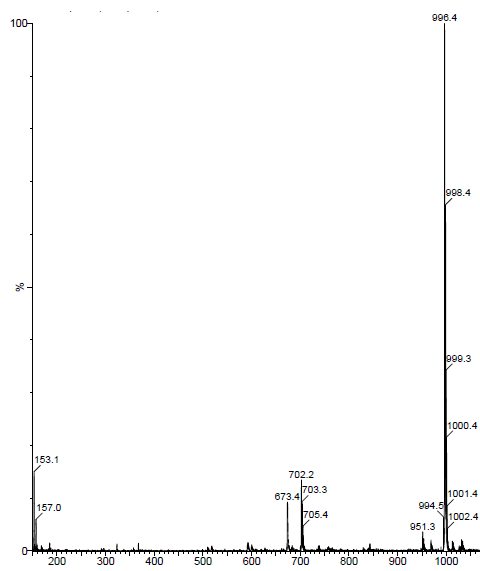


Figure S38: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[\mathbf{4g}]\text{BF}_4$.

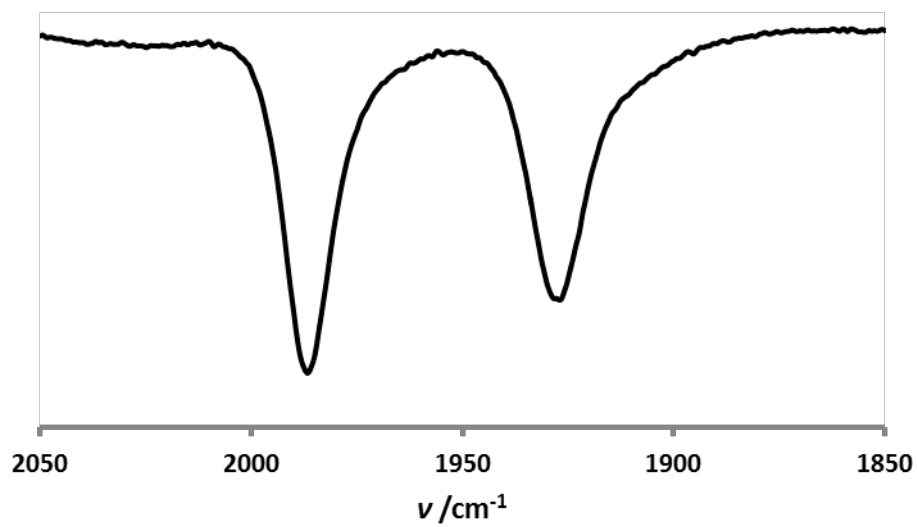


Figure S39: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{4g}]\text{BF}_4$.

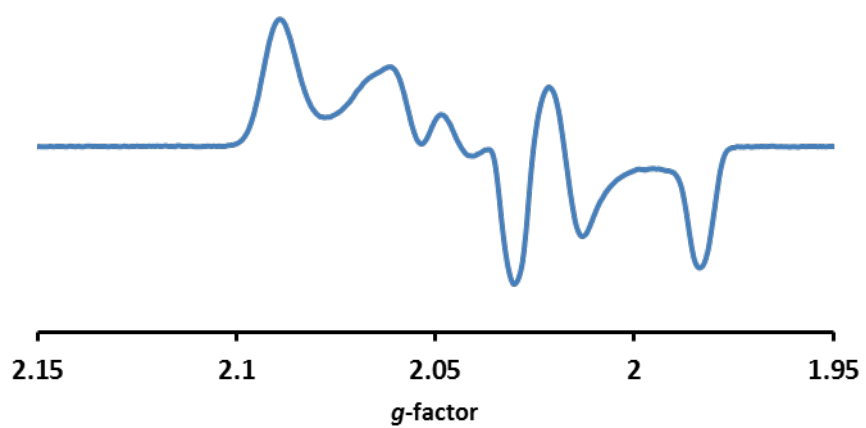


Figure S40: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of $[\mathbf{4g}]\text{BF}_4$.

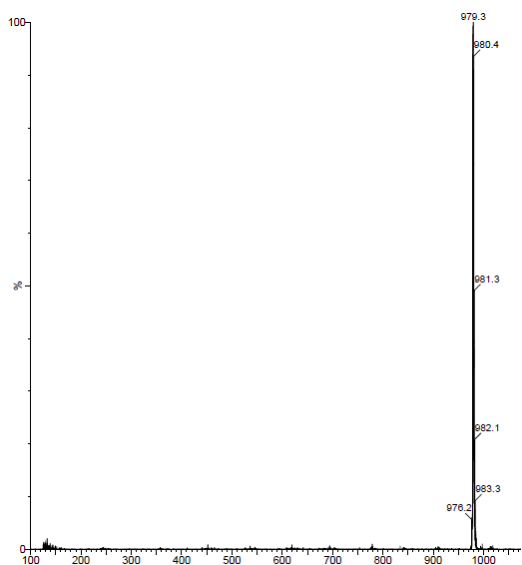


Figure S41: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of [4h]BF₄.

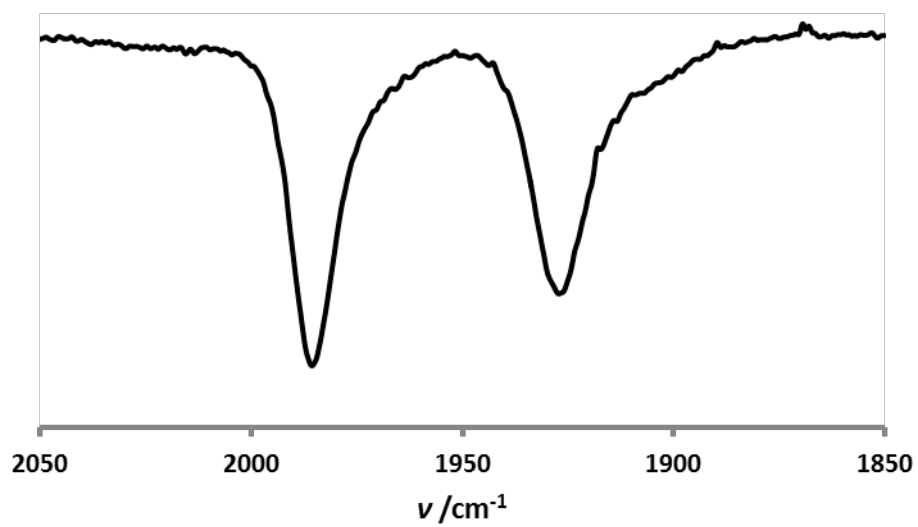


Figure S42: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH₂Cl₂) of [4h]BF₄.

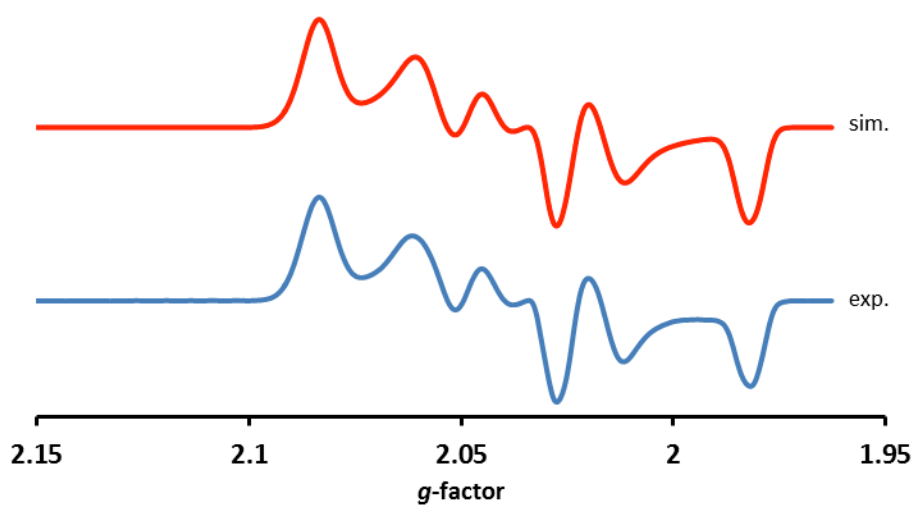


Figure S43: The simulated and experimental X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of $[\mathbf{4h}]\text{BF}_4$.

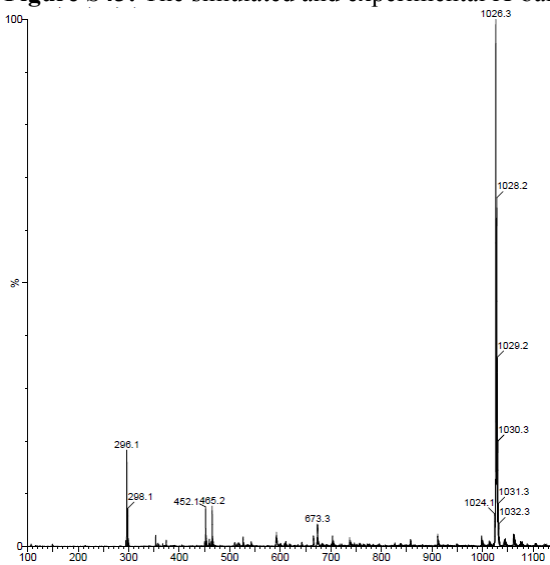


Figure S44: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of $[\mathbf{4i}]\text{BF}_4$.

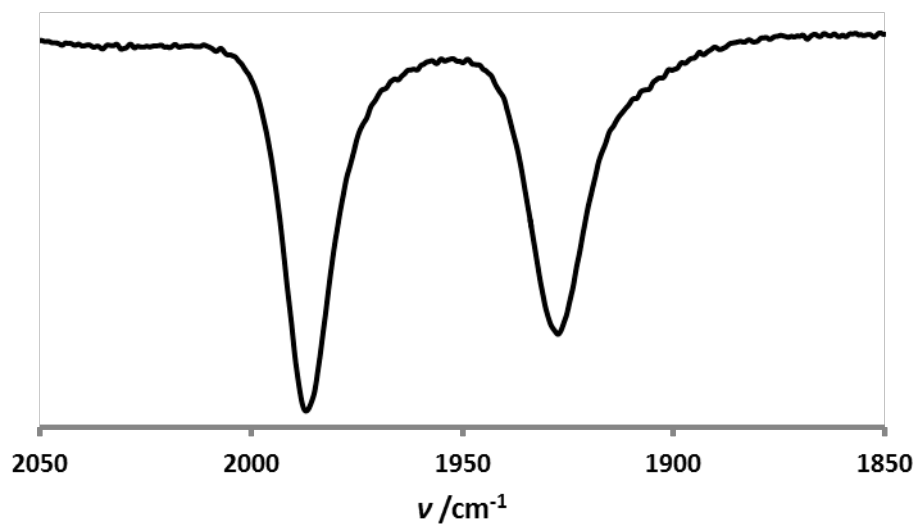


Figure S45: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH_2Cl_2) of $[\mathbf{4i}]\text{BF}_4$.

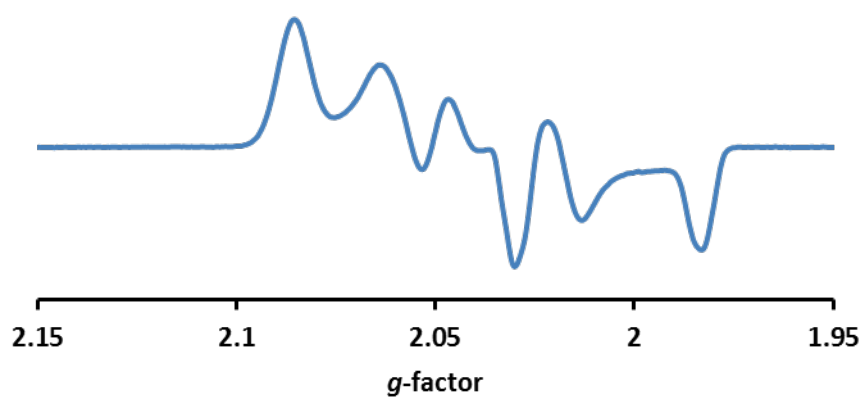


Figure S46: X-band EPR spectrum ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PhMe}$, 110 K) of $[\mathbf{4i}]\text{BF}_4$.

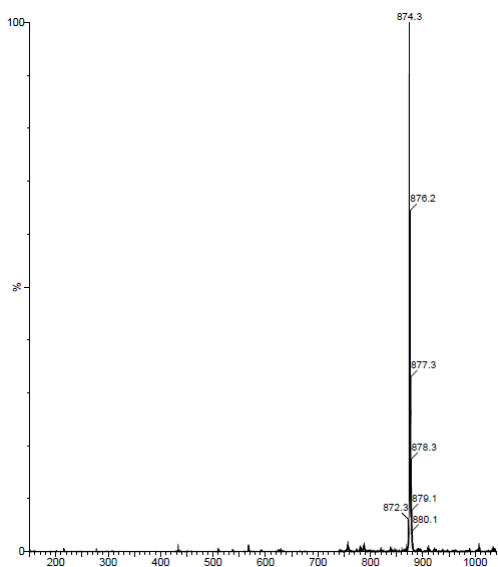


Figure S47: Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of [4j]BF₄.

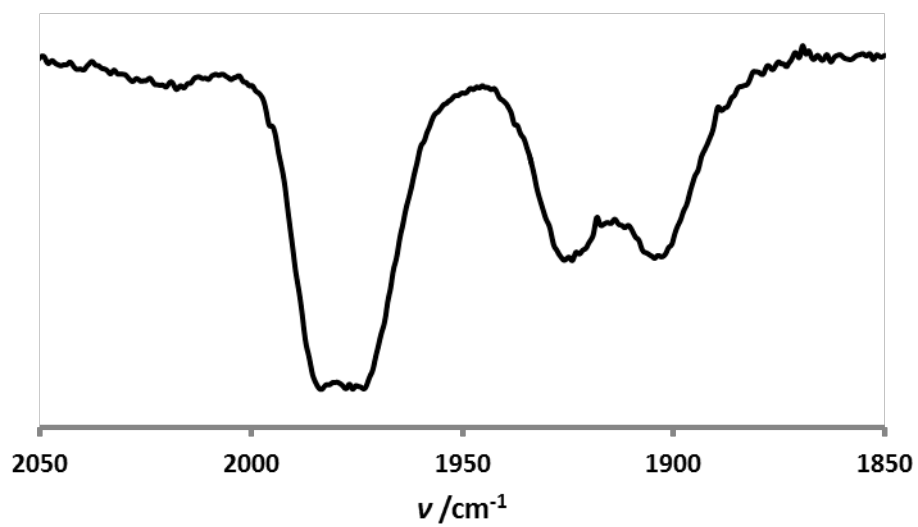


Figure S48: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH₂Cl₂) of [4j]BF₄.

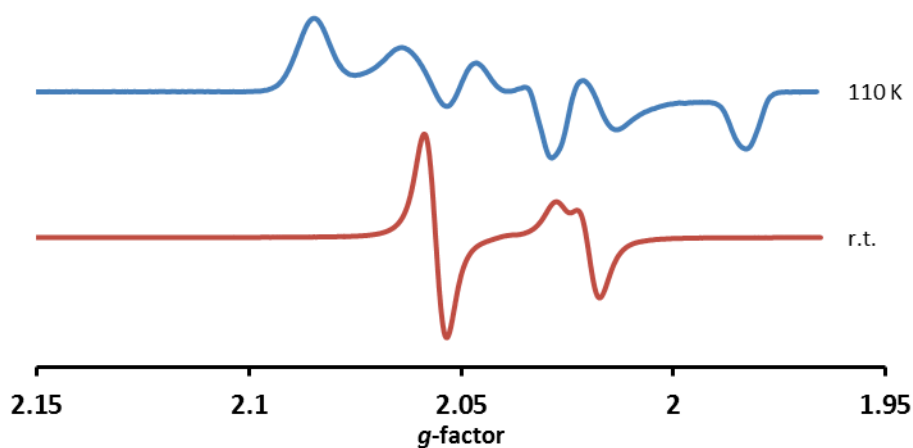


Figure S49: X-band EPR spectra (CH₂Cl₂/PhMe) of [4j]BF₄ collected at 110 K and room temperature.

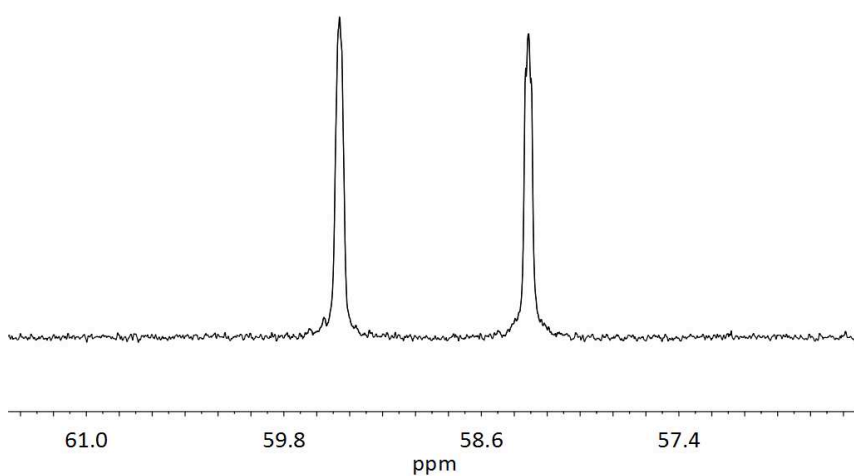


Figure S50: ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum (CD₂Cl₂, 202 MHz) of [5](BF₄)₂.

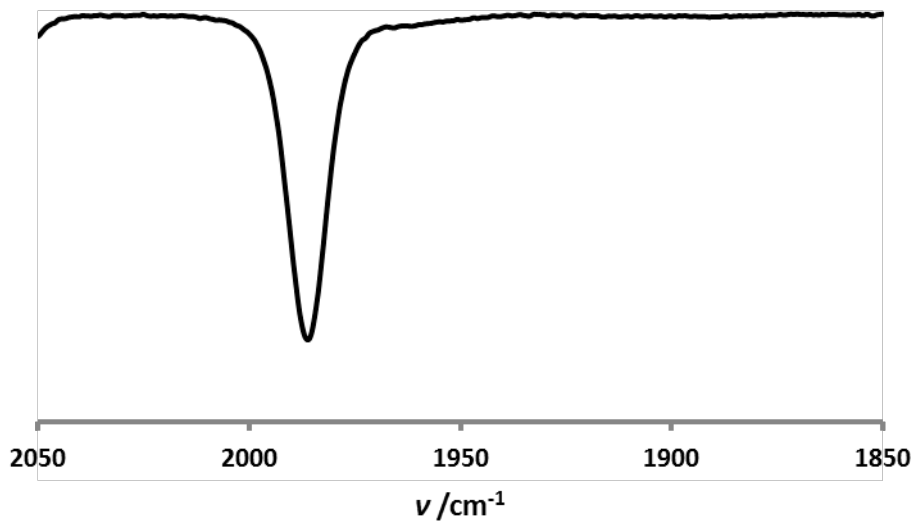


Figure S51: FT-IR spectrum (ν_{CO} region, CH₂Cl₂) of [5](BF₄)₂.

Table 1: Calculated g-tensor principal values for complexes [1]⁺, [2]⁺, [3]⁺, [4a]⁺ and [4e]⁺ (superscripts ^a and ^b refer to flipamers of each complex, see Scheme 5).

Complex	SOMF(1X) TZVP			ZORA SO ROKS DZ		
	<i>g</i> ₁ , <i>g</i> ₂ , <i>g</i> ₃			<i>g</i> ₁ , <i>g</i> ₂ , <i>g</i> ₃		
	BP	B3LYP	PBE0	BP	B3LYP	PBE0
[1] ^{+a}	2.033, 2.030, 2.012	2.044, 2.042, 2.005	2.047, 2.044, 2.004	2.041, 2.035, 2.020	2.052, 2.051, 2.006	2.057, 2.055, 2.004
[1] ^{+b}	2.033, 2.027, 2.012	2.044, 2.037, 2.004	2.047, 2.038, 2.003	2.042, 2.030, 2.019	2.051, 2.047, 2.005	2.055, 2.051, 2.004
[2] ⁺	2.029, 2.026, 2.011	2.041, 2.038, 2.004	2.044, 2.040, 2.003	2.037, 2.029, 2.010	2.049, 2.044, 2.008	2.055, 2.048, 2.003
[3] ^{+a}	2.033, 2.030, 2.016	2.045, 2.041, 2.006	2.048, 2.044, 2.005	2.043, 2.035, 2.026	2.052, 2.047, 2.010	2.057, 2.051, 2.008
[3] ^{+b}	2.033, 2.027, 2.013	2.041, 2.038, 2.004	2.044, 2.040, 2.004	2.042, 2.029, 2.024	2.048, 2.047, 2.008	2.052, 2.051, 2.006
[4a] ^{+a}	2.038, 2.025, 2.014	2.061, 2.037, 2.010	2.065, 2.038, 2.011	2.045, 2.029, 2.018	2.060, 2.043, 2.006	2.065, 2.046, 2.004
[4a] ^{+b}	2.044, 2.026, 2.006	2.064, 2.047, 2.003	2.069, 2.048, 2.003	2.057, 2.024, 2.002	2.072, 2.057, 1.996	2.080, 2.065, 1.993
[4e] ^{+a}	2.045, 2.032, 2.007	2.067, 2.053, 2.004	2.072, 2.056, 2.004	2.059, 2.038, 2.006	2.074, 2.067, 1.997	2.082, 2.076, 1.994
[4e] ^{+b}	2.043, 2.026, 2.006	2.064, 2.047, 2.003	2.068, 2.048, 2.003	2.057, 2.024, 2.002	2.072, 2.057, 1.996	2.080, 2.065, 1.993

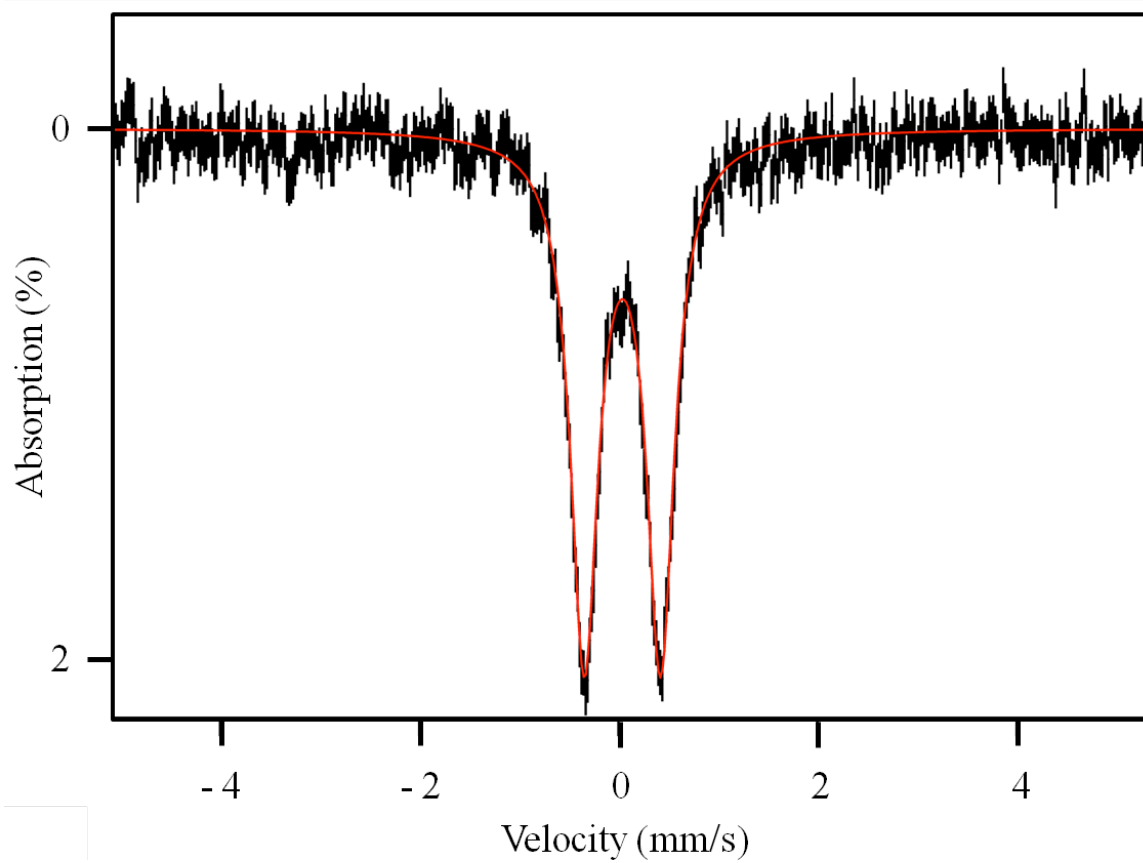


Figure S52: Mössbauer spectrum (5 K, 500 G) of $(\text{CO})_3\text{Fe}(\text{pdt})\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_3$, and simulated spectrum (solid trace).

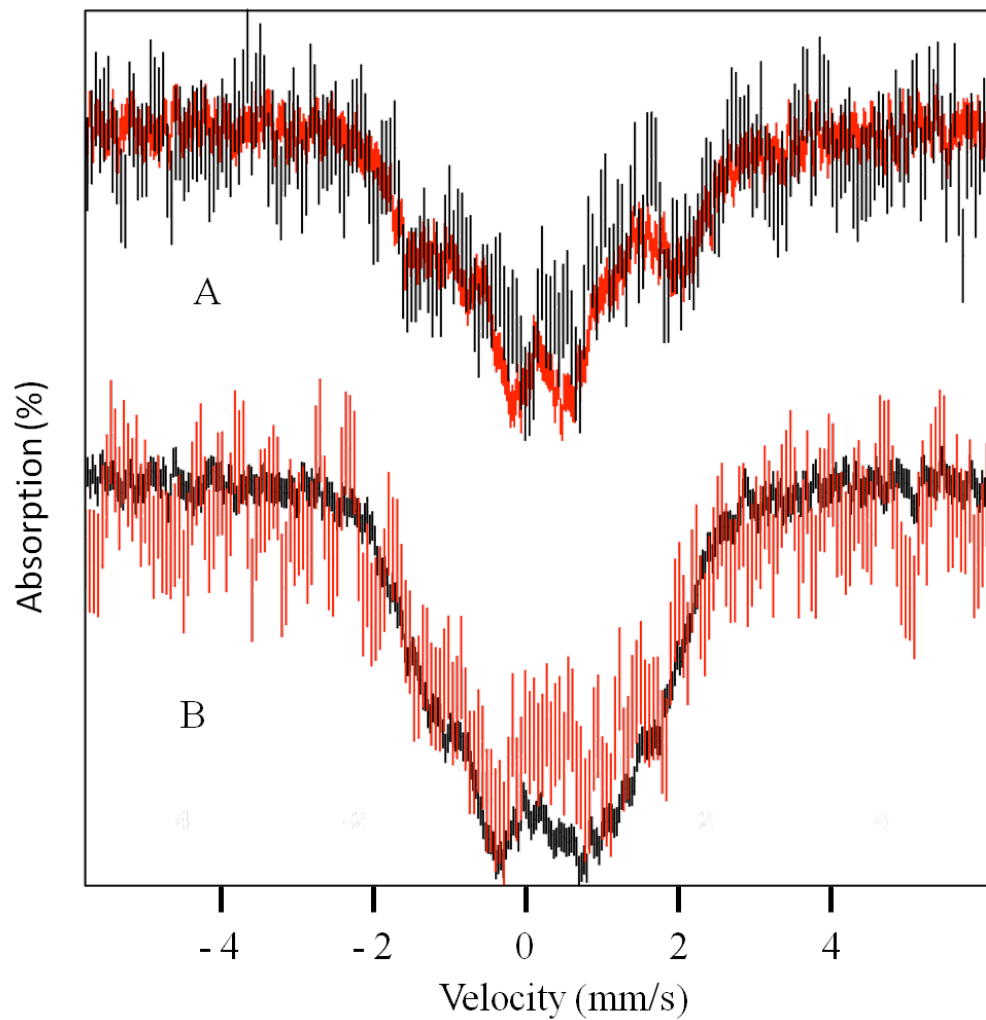


Figure S53: Mössbauer spectra of $[4e]BF_4$. A: 5 K, 500 G, 5 mM sample spectrum (black) overlaid on 40 mM sample spectrum (red). B: 4.2 K, 6 T Mössbauer data for $[4e]BF_4$, solid sample spectrum (black) overlaid on 40 mM sample spectrum (red).