## **Supplementary Figure Legends**

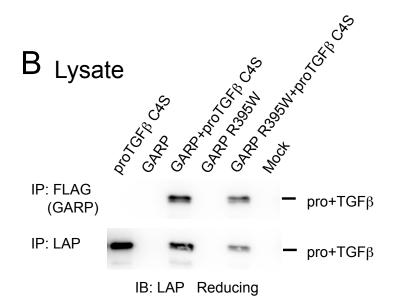
Supplementary Figure 1. The GARP R395W mutant associates with the proTGFβ1 C4S mutant. A. The GARP R395W mutant supports surface LAP1 expression. 293T cells were transfected with the indicated plasmids. Surface FLAG-GARP and LAP1 expression were measured by FACS. B. The GARP R395W mutant interacts with proTGFβ1. 293T cells were transfected with the indicated plasmids. The clarified lysates were immunoprecipitated with the indicated antibodies, and blotted with an anti-LAP1 antibody.

Supplementary Figure 2. A. Surface expression levels of  $\alpha_V$  integrins in stable cell lines. Stable 293T cell lines were generated as described in Methods, and surface expression of  $\alpha_V$  integrins in mock stable cell line (upper panel) and  $\alpha_V$  integrin stable cell lines (lower panel) was measured by FACS with antibodies against  $\alpha_V$  and  $\beta$  subunits. B. GARP interacts with proTGF $\beta$ 1 in the presence of the ECR3E fragment. 293T cells were transfected with the indicated plasmids. The clarified lysates were immunoprecipitated with the indicated antibodies, and blotted with an anti-LAP1 antibody.

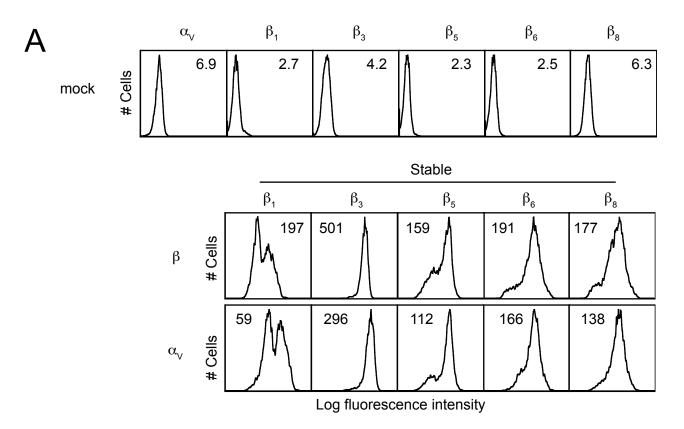
**Supplementary Figure 3.** Gel filtration profile for the sGARP-proTGF $\beta$  complex and the sGARP-proTGF $\beta$ - $\alpha_V\beta_6$  ternary complex.

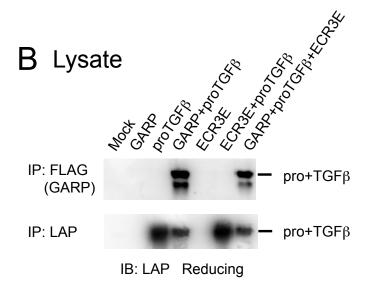
## SA SOS MARIO TO SO Supplementary Figure 1 A 400 6.3 42 36 5.7 118 21 # Cells FLAG (GARP) 6.1 8.4 7.2 72 6.0 34 # Cells LAP

Log fluorescence intensity



## Supplementary Figure 2





## Supplementary Figure 3

