

Table S1. Mean number of mutated loci per individual at each stage in the n -th generation.

Stage	Outcrossing		Selfing	
	Heterozygous loci	Homozygous loci	Heterozygous loci	Homozygous loci
Mutation	$v_n + 2U$	0	$v_n + 2U$	w_n
Reproduction	$v_n + 2U$	0	$v_n/2 + U$	$w_n + v_n/4 + U/2$
Selection	$(1 - hs)(v_n + 2U) = v_{n+1}$	0	$(1 - hs)(v_n/2 + U) = v_{n+1}$	$(1 - s)(w_n + v_n/4 + U/2) = w_{n+1}$

Initially before mutation, the mean numbers of loci that are heterozygous and homozygous for the deleterious allele are given by v_n and w_n , respectively.