

## **Supplementary Information File**

### **Parasite-insecticide interactions: a case study of *Nosema ceranae* and fipronil synergy on honeybee**

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**Supplementary Table S1. Pairwise comparisons evaluating the susceptibility of honeybees to *Nosema ceranae* (Nc) and Fipronil (F) treatments applied alone or in combination.** The given p-values are results of “cumulative survival proportions” pairwise comparisons using a Kaplan-Meier test. All differences are significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

**a** Exposure day 0 Nc+F  
Exposure day 7 -

<b>Variables</b>	<b>p-value</b>
Nc+F vs. Control	<u>0.00000</u>
Nc+F vs. F	<u>0.00000</u>
Nc+F vs. Nc	<u>0.00000</u>

**b** Exposure day 0 F  
Exposure day 7 Nc

<b>Variables</b>	<b>p-value</b>
Nc+F vs. Control	<u>0.00000</u>
Nc+F vs. F	<u>0.00001</u>
Nc+F vs. Nc	<u>0.00000</u>

**c** Exposure day 0 Nc  
Exposure day 7 F

<b>Variables</b>	<b>p-value</b>
Nc+F vs. Control	<u>0.00000</u>
Nc+F vs. F	<u>0.00000</u>
Nc+F vs. Nc	<u>0.00000</u>

**d** Exposure day 0 -  
Exposure day 7 Nc+F

<b>Variables</b>	<b>p-value</b>
Nc+F vs. Control	<u>0.00000</u>
Nc+F vs. F	<u>0.00000</u>
Nc+F vs. Nc	<u>0.00000</u>