

**Table S1:** List of the 66 sequences containing a stop codon, with basal readthrough (B), gentamicin induced readthrough (G), increase factor between basal and induced readthrough (I) and the classified group in response-type.

Stop codon and its nucleotide context <sup>a</sup>											Name <sup>b</sup>	B	G <sup>±</sup>	I	Response-Type														
-6	-5	-4	3	-2	-1	Stop	+4	+5	+6	+7						+8	+9												
A	G	A	A	A	C	A	C	T	T	T	T	T	G	A	C	A	T	A	G	T	G	T	G	p53 213	0.47%	2.79%	6.0	1	
C	G	C	T	C	T	A	T	C	G	C	G	T	A	A	C	T	A	G	G	C	A	T	A	CF 122	0.52%	1.71%	3.3	1	
C	T	C	A	T	C	C	A	G	C	T	T	T	G	A	C	A	T	G	G	C	A	A	T	APC 360	0.20%	1.58%	7.8	1	
G	C	C	A	C	A	C	T	G	A	G	T	T	A	G	C	T	G	C	A	C	T	G	T	beta 90	0.18%	1.43%	7.9	1	
G	C	C	A	G	A	G	A	G	A	A	A	T	A	G	C	T	A	C	A	G	A	C	A	DMD 931	0.36%	0.94%	2.6	1	
A	A	A	A	A	C	A	A	A	T	T	T	T	G	A	A	C	C	A	A	A	A	G	G	DMD 3381	0.11%	0.93%	8.3	1	
T	T	C	T	G	C	A	C	G	T	G	C	T	G	A	C	C	T	G	G	A	G	C	C	CMD 1549	0.11%	0.82%	7.5	1	
T	C	A	G	A	A	C	A	A	A	T	T	G	A	G	G	T	G	G	G	T	T	C	T	APC 1114	0.07%	0.73%	10.8	2	
C	T	G	G	C	C	C	T	C	T	C	T	T	A	G	C	A	T	C	T	T	A	T	C	p53 192	0.05%	0.66%	12.9	2	
G	A	C	C	G	A	C	A	A	G	G	G	T	G	A	T	T	T	G	A	C	A	G	A	DMD 2098	0.27%	0.65%	2.4	1	
G	T	C	A	C	C	A	C	C	A	C	T	T	A	G	C	C	A	T	C	A	C	T	A	DMD 673	0.11%	0.57%	5.2	1	
T	A	T	G	A	T	A	C	G	G	G	A	T	G	A	A	C	A	G	G	G	A	G	G	DMD 3190	0.18%	0.57%	3.2	1	
G	A	G	C	C	T	C	A	C	C	A	C	T	A	G	C	T	G	C	C	C	C	C	A	p53 298	0.07%	0.52%	7.6	2	
A	G	C	C	C	A	T	T	T	C	C	T	T	G	A	C	A	G	C	A	T	T	T	G	DMD 319	0.06%	0.53%	8.8	2	
T	T	T	G	C	T	C	A	G	T	T	T	T	G	A	A	G	A	C	T	A	A	A	C	DMD 1967	0.07%	0.40%	5.8	3	
A	C	C	T	G	C	C	C	T	G	T	G	T	A	G	C	T	G	T	G	G	G	T	T	p53 144	0.09%	0.39%	4.9	3	
A	G	C	T	C	C	T	C	T	C	C	C	T	A	G	C	C	A	A	A	G	A	A	G	p53 317	0.04%	0.37%	9.5	2	
A	C	T	T	T	G	C	A	A	C	A	G	T	G	A	A	G	G	A	A	A	G	C	C	CF 282	0.12%	0.35%	3.0	3	
G	T	T	A	C	T	G	C	C	C	T	G	T	G	A	G	G	C	A	A	G	G	T	G	beta 15 TGA	0.09%	0.34%	3.8	3	
G	A	T	G	A	T	A	C	A	T	A	G	T	G	A	G	A	C	A	A	T	T	T	T	APC 811	0.04%	0.34%	8.9	2	
A	T	C	C	A	A	T	C	T	G	A	T	T	A	G	A	C	A	A	A	G	T	C	A	T	DMD 1417	0.05%	0.33%	7.0	3
T	T	C	G	A	G	A	T	G	T	T	C	T	G	A	G	A	G	C	T	G	A	A	T	p53 342	0.06%	0.32%	5.5	3	
G	C	T	C	A	A	A	C	C	A	A	G	T	G	A	G	A	A	G	T	A	C	C	T	APC 1450	0.04%	0.31%	8.0	2	
C	A	G	C	A	T	C	T	T	A	T	C	T	G	A	G	T	G	G	A	A	G	G	A	p53 196	0.04%	0.31%	6.9	3	
C	C	T	G	T	G	C	A	G	C	T	G	T	G	A	G	T	T	G	A	T	T	C	C	p53 146	0.06%	0.30%	4.8	3	
T	T	G	G	T	C	T	A	C	C	C	T	T	G	A	A	C	C	C	A	G	A	G	G	beta 37TGA	0.03%	0.30%	10.2	2	
G	A	T	A	T	G	G	A	A	A	A	A	T	G	A	G	C	A	C	A	G	C	G	A	APC 213	0.05%	0.28%	6.0	3	
G	T	T	A	C	T	G	C	C	C	T	G	T	A	G	G	G	C	A	A	G	G	T	G	beta 15 TAG	0.08%	0.27%	3.5	3	
A	A	T	A	T	A	G	T	T	C	T	T	T	G	A	G	A	A	G	G	T	G	G	A	CF 542	0.02%	0.26%	13.0	2	
A	G	T	A	T	T	C	G	T	T	C	T	T	G	A	G	G	T	T	G	C	A	T	C	CMD 3085	0.05%	0.25%	5.0	3	
G	A	A	G	T	T	G	G	T	G	T	T	A	G	G	C	C	C	T	G	G	G	C	C	beta 26	0.05%	0.24%	4.9	3	
G	G	G	A	G	C	A	C	T	A	A	G	T	G	A	G	C	A	C	T	G	C	C	C	p53 306	0.05%	0.24%	5.2	3	
G	A	T	A	G	C	C	C	T	G	G	A	T	A	A	A	C	C	A	T	G	C	C	A	APC 1429	0.08%	0.23%	2.8	3	
A	G	G	C	C	C	T	G	G	A	A	C	T	G	A	G	G	G	G	C	G	T	T	C	STOP LAM	0.05%	0.23%	5.0	3	
G	A	T	A	T	T	G	A	A	C	A	A	T	A	G	T	T	C	A	C	T	G	A	A	p53 53	0.04%	0.23%	5.3	3	
C	G	A	T	C	T	G	T	G	A	G	C	T	G	A	G	T	C	T	T	T	A	A	G	CF 1162	0.02%	0.22%	10.0	2	
G	G	C	T	G	T	T	C	C	C	T	T	G	A	A	A	C	T	G	C	A	A	T	C	CMD 967	0.04%	0.22%	5.8	3	
T	T	G	C	C	C	C	T	G	C	G	C	T	A	G	G	G	A	A	T	T	C	T	C	DMD 2264	0.05%	0.21%	4.3	3	
C	C	T	A	G	G	C	A	C	A	G	G	T	G	A	G	T	T	A	A	C	G	G	C	CMD 744	0.04%	0.20%	5.0	3	
A	A	C	G	T	G	C	T	G	G	T	C	T	G	A	G	T	G	C	T	G	G	C	C	beta 112	0.06%	0.20%	3.0	3	
A	G	A	A	C	T	G	T	G	A	C	C	T	G	A	G	A	A	G	A	C	T	T	C	CMD 1326	0.02%	0.18%	9.1	2	
C	A	G	T	C	T	T	G	T	G	T	T	A	G	A	G	A	A	G	A	T	G	A	C	APC 1131	0.01%	0.18%	16.3	2	
C	T	G	G	A	T	G	A	G	A	T	A	A	A	T	T	C	A	C	C	C	T	T	p53 327	0.03%	0.15%	5.9	3		
G	T	G	A	A	C	G	T	G	G	A	T	T	A	A	G	T	T	G	G	T	G	G	T	beta E22	0.03%	0.14%	4.6	3	
C	A	G	A	G	G	T	T	C	T	T	T	T	A	G	T	C	C	T	T	T	G	G	G	beta 43	0.01%	0.14%	10.9	2	
A	A	A	A	G	T	G	G	T	G	C	T	T	A	G	A	C	A	C	C	C	A	A	A	APC 1367	0.02%	0.13%	6.7	3	
A	A	A	C	T	T	C	C	A	G	A	A	T	A	A	T	T	T	G	A	A	G	G	A	CMD 1240	0.02%	0.12%	6.6	3	
C	A	G	G	A	T	T	T	G	A	A	T	A	G	A	G	A	G	C	G	T	C	C	C	DMD 2522	0.02%	0.12%	6.7	3	
A	T	G	G	A	T	A	T	C	C	T	G	T	A	G	A	T	T	A	T	T	A	A	T	DMD 3149	0.04%	0.12%	3.0	3	
A	A	C	C	C	T	A	A	G	G	T	G	T	A	G	G	C	T	C	A	T	G	G	C	beta 61	0.03%	0.12%	4.4	3	
G	A	T	A	G	A	A	G	T	T	T	G	T	A	G	A	G	A	G	A	A	C	G	C	APC 853	0.02%	0.12%	5.4	3	
T	A	C	C	C	T	T	G	G	A	C	C	T	A	G	A	G	G	T	T	C	T	T	T	beta 39	0.03%	0.11%	4.2	3	
C	A	A	T	G	T	T	G	T	G	C	T	A	A	C	C	T	G	G	A	G	T	C	C	CMD 988	0.02%	0.11%	6.6	3	
A	A	G	A	A	G	A	A	G	A	A	G	T	A	G	A	A	G	C	A	A	C	C	C	STOP PLATI	0.03%	0.10%	3.0	3	
G	C	A	G	A	A	A	T	A	A	A	A	T	A	A	A	A	G	A	T	T	G	G	A	APC 1309	0.02%	0.10%	5.2	3	
G	C	T	A	C	A	G	A	T	A	T	G	T	A	A	T	T	G	A	C	A	A	A	G	DMD 1593	0.03%	0.09%	3.2	3	
G	C	C	C	T	G	T	G	G	G	G	C	T	A	G	G	T	G	A	A	C	G	T	G	beta 17	0.03%	0.09%	2.9	3	
C	A	T	C	G	T	A	G	T	A	A	G	T	A	G	A	G	A	C	A	C	A	A	G	APC 789	0.03%	0.09%	3.4	3	
C	A	C	T	T	G	G	C	A	A	A	T	A	G	A	T	T	C	A	C	C	C	C	A	beta 121	0.03%	0.09%	3.4	3	
G	T	G	G	T	C	T	A	C	C	C	T	T	A	G	A	C	C	C	A	G	A	G	G	beta 37 TAG	0.02%	0.09%	5.6	3	
C	T	G	C	T	G	C	T	G	C	T	C	T	A	A	C	C	T	T	G	G	A	C	C	beta 35	0.02%	0.08%	5.5	3	
G	A	T	C	A	C	A	T	G	T	G	C	T	A	A	C	A	G	G	T	C	T	A	T	DMD 1143	0.01%	0.08%	10.7	2	
T	T	G	A	A	A	G	A	G	C	A	A	T	A	A	A	A	T	G	G	C	T	T	C	MDX	0.02%	0.06%	3.6	3	
A	C	A	G	A	A	G	C	T	G	A	A	T	A	G	T	T	C	T	C	A	A	G	A	DMD 2125	0.04%	0.06%	1.6	3	
A	C	C	C	C	A	C	A	G	T	G	T	A	G	G	T	C	T	G	C	C	T	A	T	beta 127	0.02%	0.05%	3.1	3	
G	A	A	A	G	G	C	T	C	C	T	A	T	A	A	G	A	C	T	C	C	A	A	G	DMD 2726	0.01%	0.04%	5.9	3	

<sup>a</sup> These sequences were inserted into the dual reporter vector in order to determine readthrough level.

<sup>b</sup> Nonsense mutations are named by the gene or the disease related to and by their position (amino-acid). p53 mutations are involved in cancers; DMD and CMD mutations are involved in muscular dystrophies; CF mutations are involved in cystic fibrosis and beta mutations are involved in beta-thalassemia disease (see Materials et Methods for references).

<sup>±</sup> Nonsense mutations are classified according to their gentamicin induced readthrough level.