

Text S1. Supporting Information. This coding sheet, with lists of standardized names and response options, was used to guide abstraction of data from the medical records (version Dec 7, 2010).

Socio-Demographic Variables

1. Participant ID
2. Sex: 0 Male 1 Female
3. Pregnant at the time of the attack: 0 No 1 Yes -99 N/A (for men)
4. Day of reporting to the center (1-31)
5. Month of reporting to the center (1-12)
6. Year of reporting to the center (2004-2006)
7. Age (years)
8. Marital status: 0 Single 1 Married Free text: specify other
9. Number of wives -88 more than one but exact # unspecified
-99 N/A (for women)
10. Number of children -88 more than one but exact # unspecified
11. Number of sons
12. Religion: 1 Muslim
Free text: specify other religion
13. Tribe/Ethnicity: 1 Zaghawa
2 Masalit (Massaleit)
3 Fur
4 Dago (Dajo)
5 Meisseiria (Missiriya)
6 Tamma
7 Burno (Borno, Bornu)
8 Erenga
9 Tunjur
10 Habbaniya (Habaniya)
11 Rizeigat (Rizaygat, Rezeqat)
12 Fallata (Fulani)
13 Beni Halba (Bani Halba)
14 Ta'isha (Ta'aisha)
15 Tarjum
16 Hawara
17 Bargo
18 Humur (Hammer)
19 Marareit
20 Burti
21 Kamalti
22 Meidoub
23 Gimmir
24 Shaigyya (Shaigiya)
25 Jaalileen
26 Danagila (Dangila)
Free text: specify other tribe
14. Occupation: 1 Farmer
2 Merchant
3 Student/Pupil
4 Shepherd
5 Teacher
Free text: specify other occupation
15. Place of residence: 1 South Darfur
2 West Darfur
3 North Darfur
Free text: specify if other residence
16. Political affiliation (free text)

Characteristics of Incident that Led to Reported Injury

17. Day of incident (1-31): *leave blank if day not indicated*
18. Month of incident (1-12): *leave blank if month not indicated*
19. Year of incident (2004-2006)
20. Time of incident (12-hour clock): *leave blank if exact time not indicated*
21. Time period of incident: 1 Ante meridiem A.M.
 2 Post meridiem P.M.
22. Location of incident: (Rural Council Boundaries)

North Darfur

- 1 Malha
- 2 Malit & Sayeh
- 3 Kornî, Um Baru & Tina
- 4 Kutum Rural & Fato Borno
- 5 Al Sireaf & Saraf Omra
- 6 Kabkabiya & Jebel Si
- 7 Tawila & Korma
- 8 Al Fasher & Kuma
- 9 Dar al Salam
- 10 Um Kadada
- 11 Al Tawisha
- 12 Al Lait

West Darfur

- 13 Kulbus
- 14 Seleia
- 15 Sirba
- 16 Kerenek
- 17 Masteri
- 18 Mornei
- 19 Beida
- 20 Habilah
- 21 For Baranga
- 22 Azoum
- 23 Abata
- 24 Zallingi Rural - Traige
- 25 Um Kher
- 26 Garseila-Delaige
- 27 Bundis
- 28 Mukjar
- 29 Um Dukhun

South Darfur

- 30 Kass
- 31 Shataya
- 32 Sharq Gabal Mara
- 33 Malam
- 34 Abu Agura
- 35 Nyala
- 36 Balil
- 37 Yasin
- 38 Mahagriya
- 39 Shearia
- 40 Natiqa
- 41 Al Deain
- 42 Fardus
- 43 Asalaya
- 44 Abu Matariq

45 Abu Gabra
 46 Adayla
 47 Abu Karaynka
 48 Kubum
 49 Um Lubasa
 50 Edd Al Fursan
 51 Madkandi
 52 Katayla
 53 Antikayna
 54 Tulus
 55 Damsu
 56 Nyimeri
 57 Um Dafug
 58 Rehed al Birdi
 59 Girayda
 60 Buram
 61 Wad al-Ugam
 62 Suntah-al
 63 Guhayna-al
 64 Guz-al
 65 Radum-al
 Free text: other location not specified in this list

23. Number of alleged perpetrators: *enter a number from 1-999*
 -88 more than one but exact # unspecified
24. Affiliation of alleged perpetrators:
 1 Janjaweed
 3 Both Janjaweed and Sudanese government
 4 Rebel soldier
 5 Bandit (i.e., no specific affiliation identified)
 6 Community authority
 7 Community member (e.g., neighbor)
 8 Other
 -88 unknown or not specified
25. Military commander present:
 0 No
 1 Yes
 -88 Unknown
26. Name of alleged perpetrator 1: *(spell name, rank)*
 27. Name of alleged perpetrator 2: *(spell name, rank)*
 28. Name of alleged perpetrator 3: *(spell name, rank)*
 29. Name of alleged perpetrator 4: *(spell name, rank)*
 30. Name of alleged perpetrator 5: *(spell name, rank)*
 31. Name of alleged perpetrator 6: *(spell name, rank)*
 32. Name of alleged perpetrator 7: *(spell name, rank)*
 33. Name of alleged perpetrator 8: *(spell name, rank)*
 34. Name of alleged perpetrator 9: *(spell name, rank)*
 35. Name of alleged perpetrator 10: *(spell name, rank)*
36. Alleged perpetrator(s) reported to be defending themselves against attack 0 No 1 Yes
 37. Alleged perpetrator(s) reported to be in armed conflict w/ militants 0 No 1 Yes
 38. Alleged perpetrator(s) reported to be intoxicated 0 No 1 Yes

Types of Abuses Experienced Personally by Client

39. Violence *personally* experienced by client 0 No 1 Yes

Physical Violence

40. Blunt trauma: beating, whipping, slapping
 41. Gunshot wound
 42. Ground explosives: bombing, grenades, shrapnel
 43. Aerial bombing
 44. Other penetrating or perforating trauma: knife, spear

- 45. Crush injuries: smashing fingers
- 46. Extraction/amputation injuries: removal of fingers/teeth
- 47. Burns: cigarettes, heated instruments, scalding liquid
- 48. Electric shocks
- 49. Suffocation/asphyxiation: wet/dry methods, drowning, choking, chemical
- 50. Hanging/stretching/suspension
- 51. Chemical exposure: salt, chili pepper, gasoline, drugs

Sexual Violence

- 52. Unwanted sexual advances
- 53. Forced to undress
- 54. Unwanted touching: touching, kissing, grabbing, fondling
- 55. Insertion of foreign object into vagina/rectum
- 56. Attempted rape: assailant attempted rape but did not succeed
- 57. Rape (either anal or vaginal)
- 58. Gang rape: more than one assailant
- 59. (If gang rape): number of assailants: *enter a number from 1-99*
 -88 more than one but exact # unspecified
- 60. Forced prostitution

Psychological Manipulations

- 61. Verbal abuse, including mockery
- 62. Verbal abuse characterized by racial/ethnic slurs
- 63. Threats of sexual violence
- 64. Threats of physical torture/beatings
- 65. Threats against family
- 66. Threats of death
- 67. Performance of humiliating acts, violation of taboos (e.g., head shaven with unclean razor)
- 68. Forced witnessing of torture/atrocities inflicted on others

Detainment

- 69. Detained against will: kidnapped, held captive
- 70. Duration of detainment (in days) -- use fractions for hours
- 71. Forced to serve in military forces

Conditions of Detainment

- 72. Bound with rope, chains, or other restriction of movement
- 73. Forced standing
- 74. Small or overcrowded cell
- 75. Solitary confinement
- 76. Unhygienic conditions, infested surroundings
- 77. No access to toilet/bathing facilities
- 78. Cold showers, doused with cold water
- 79. Deprived of food
- 80. Deprived of water
- 81. Deprived of medical care
- 82. Sensory deprivation (e.g., complete darkness)
- 83. Exposure to extreme heat or cold
- 84. Exposure to bright light
- 85. Exposure to loud music

Material Loss

- 86. Destruction of crops
- 87. Destruction of home
- 88. Theft of livestock
- 89. Killing of livestock
- 90. Other type of violence experienced not specified (free text)
- 91. Was incident observed by other persons? 0 No
 1 Yes
 -88 Unknown/not specified

92. Narrative passage describing violence experienced by client (free text)

Types of Abuses Witnessed by Client

93. Violence was witnessed by client: specify number of victims, 1-999
-88 more than one but exact # unspecified
Free text: specify other ("many people")

94. Was the witnessed violence associated with the primary event? 0 No
1 Yes

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- 105. Hanging/stretching/suspension
- 106. Chemical exposure: salt, chili pepper, gasoline, drugs
- 107. Wilful killing (according to any of the above methods)

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Other Miscellaneous Data

- 148. Perceived reason for violence: Suspicion of being a rebel 0 No 1 Yes
- 149. Perceived reason for violence: Suspicion of being a rebel supporter 0 No 1 Yes
- 150. Perceived reason for violence: Suspicion of political activity 0 No 1 Yes
- 151. Perceived reason for violence: Suspicion of being a traitor 0 No 1 Yes
- 152. Perceived reason for violence: Race/tribe/religion 0 No 1 Yes
- 153. Perceived reason for violence: Other (free text)
- 154. Previous arrest/detention: 0 No 1 Yes
- 155. Prior torture/mistreatment: 0 No 1 Yes
- 156. How client came to Amel Center:
 - 1 Self-referral
 - 2 Referred by friend/relative
 - 3 Brought to center by friend/relative
 - 4 Brought to center by staff
 - 5 Other
- 157. Assistance: Medical care 0 No 1 Yes
- 158. Assistance: Legal services 0 No 1 Yes
- 159. Referral: Psychiatry 0 No 1 Yes
- 160. Referral: Gynecology 0 No 1 Yes

Sequelae of Incident

- 161. Hospitalization required: 0 No 1 Yes
- 162. Symptoms: Chronic (non-pelvic) Pain 0 No 1 Yes
- 163. Symptoms: Chronic Pelvic Pain 0 No 1 Yes
- 164. Symptoms: Headache 0 No 1 Yes
- 165. Symptoms: Problems with vision 0 No 1 Yes
- 166. Symptoms: Problems with hearing 0 No 1 Yes
- 167. Symptoms: Numbness 0 No 1 Yes
- 168. Symptoms: Weakness 0 No 1 Yes
- 169. Symptoms: Insomnia 0 No 1 Yes
- 170. Symptoms: Hallucinations 0 No 1 Yes
- 171. Symptoms: Depressed mood 0 No 1 Yes
- 172. Symptoms: Flashbacks 0 No 1 Yes
- 173. Symptoms: Other (free text)
- 174. Signs: Wounds or scars 0 No 1 Yes
- 175. Signs: Swelling 0 No 1 Yes
- 176. Signs: Decreased visual acuity 0 No 1 Yes
- 177. Signs: Hearing loss/impairment 0 No 1 Yes
- 178. Signs: Peripheral numbness 0 No 1 Yes
- 179. Signs: Tremor 0 No 1 Yes
- 180. Signs: Broken or fractured bones 0 No 1 Yes
- 181. Signs: Functional disability 0 No 1 Yes
- 182. Signs: Sexually transmitted disease 0 No 1 Yes
- 183. Signs: Genital trauma 0 No 1 Yes
- 184. Signs: Other (free text)

(If client was exposed to sexual violence)

185. (If not previously with child) Became pregnant:	0 No	1 Yes	-88 Unknown
186. (If previously with child) Miscarriage or abortion:	0 No	1 Yes	

Prognosis, as Determined by Treating Clinician (CHOOSE ONE ONLY)

187. Full recovery:	0 No	1 Yes
188. Partial recovery with residual physical disability:	0 No	1 Yes
189. Partial recovery with residual psychiatric disability:	0 No	1 Yes

Medical Evaluation of Signs and Symptoms

CLINICAN: Please review the medical record and then come to an overall assessment to answer the following two questions:

190. Does the medical record contain a level of detail sufficient to enable you to determine whether the documented signs and symptoms are consistent with the allegations of abuse?

Yes

No → Skip to end

191. (If the medical record contains sufficient detail) How consistent are the signs and symptoms with the allegations of abuse?

Not Related to Alleged Abuse (NR)

Not Consistent With Alleged Abuse (NCW)

Consistent With Alleged Abuse (CW)

Highly Consistent With Alleged Abuse (HCW)

Virtually Diagnostic Of Alleged Abuse (VDO)