

**Web Table 1: Full regression output for all Add Health respondents for models presented in Table 1.**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>Parental Incarceration</b>					
<i>Parent Ever Incarcerated</i>	0.358** (0.107)	0.382** (0.118)	0.383** (0.118)	0.365** (0.118)	0.226 (0.271)
<i>Parent Incarcerated Waves II-IV</i>					
Male	0.065 (0.08)	0.164+ (0.09)	0.164+ (0.092)	0.112 (0.092)	0.172+ (0.103)
<b>Race</b>					
<i>White [Reference]</i>					
<i>Black</i>	1.387*** (0.111)	1.086*** (0.133)	1.087*** (0.133)	1.056*** (0.133)	0.856*** (0.127)
<i>Hispanic</i>	0.952*** (0.126)	0.586*** (0.146)	0.586*** (0.146)	0.594*** (0.146)	0.978*** (0.144)
<i>Asian</i>	-0.811*** (0.185)	-0.714*** (0.207)	-0.714** (0.206)	-0.718** (0.206)	-0.477* (0.213)
<i>Native American</i>	1.712*** (0.334)	1.667*** (0.332)	1.669*** (0.332)	1.645*** (0.331)	0.724+ (0.378)
<i>Other Race</i>	-0.214 (0.460)	-0.196 (0.459)	-0.195 (0.458)	-0.211 (0.457)	0.297 (0.535)
Age	1.137*** (0.025)	1.138*** (0.024)	1.140*** (0.025)	1.143*** (0.025)	-0.245*** (0.0326)
Age-Squared	-0.0144*** (0.0006)	-0.0145*** (0.0006)	-0.0145*** (0.0006)	-0.0146*** (0.0006)	
<b>Parental SES</b>					
<i>Less Than High School</i>					
		1.174*** (0.163)	1.174*** (0.163)	1.181*** (0.163)	
<i>High School</i>					
		0.650*** (0.114)	0.651*** (0.115)	0.642*** (0.114)	
<i>Bachelor's Degree [Reference]</i>					
Respondent History of Arrest		-0.497*** (0.104)	-0.497*** (0.104)	-0.494*** (0.104)	
<b>Wave I Family Structure</b>					
<i>Two Parent, Biological [Reference]</i>					
<i>Two Parent, One Biological</i>		-0.274+ (0.143)	-0.274+ (0.143)	-0.277+ (0.142)	
<i>Single Mother</i>		0.341** (0.128)	0.342** (0.128)	0.339** (0.127)	
<i>Single Father</i>		-0.515* (0.247)	-0.543* (0.248)	-0.537* (0.248)	
<i>Other Family Structure</i>		0.180 (0.205)	0.182 (0.205)	0.193 (0.205)	
Biological Father Unknown at Wave I		0.103 (0.168)	0.103 (0.168)	0.108 (0.168)	
Father Closeness		0.172*** (0.041)	0.172*** (0.041)	0.166*** (0.041)	

Repeated Childhood Physical Abuse	0.437** (0.160)	0.438** (0.160)	0.438** (0.160)		
Proportion of Families in County Residing Below Poverty	5.588*** (0.853)	5.590*** (0.853)	5.537*** (0.853)		
Proportion of Families in County Classified as Non-White	0.048 (0.374)	0.048 (0.374)	0.082 (0.373)		
Census Tract Population Density	-0.051 (0.034)	-0.050 (0.035)	-0.054 (0.035)		
Low Self Control	0.557*** (0.107)	0.559*** (0.107)	0.558*** (0.107)		
Proportion of Stressful Life Events		-0.098 (0.172)	-0.006 (0.174)		
Depression				-0.024** (0.007)	
Suicidal Thoughts				0.018 (0.062)	
Hours of Sedentary Behaviors Per Day				0.058*** (0.006)	
Fast Food Consumption at Wave IV				-0.020 (0.021)	
Soft Drink Consumption at Wave IV				0.574* (0.227)	
Intercept	8.055*** (0.262)	6.169*** (0.332)	6.153*** (0.346)	5.562*** (0.411)	
BMI Wave II					0.099*** (0.0099)
Depression Wave II					0.0505* (0.019)
Proportion of Stressful Life Events at Wave II					v2 -0.0119 (0.810)
Increase in Depression, Waves II-IV					0.00654 (0.112)
Increase In Suicidal Thoughts, Waves II-IV					0.381+ (0.228)
Increase in Proportion of Stressful Life Events , Wave II-IV					0.0800 (0.121)
First Arrest, Waves II-IV					-0.391** (0.123)
Intercept	8.055*** (0.262)	6.169*** (0.332)	6.153*** (0.346)	5.562*** (0.411)	6.935*** (0.555)
R-Square	0.1856	0.1972	0.1972	0.1994	0.025
Number of Individuals	15470	15470	15470	15470	10514
Number of Observations	52388	52388	52388	52388	

**Notes:**

Random effects coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

\* $p < .05$  \*\* $p < .01$  \*\*\* $p < .001$  [two-tailed test], +  $p < 0.05$  [one-tailed test].

**Web Table 2: Full regression output for male Add Health respondents for models presented in Table 1.**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>Parental Incarceration</b>					
<i>Parent Ever Incarcerated</i>	0.039 (0.148)	0.160 (0.163)	0.171 (0.164)	0.158 (0.163)	-0.522 (0.352)
<i>Parent Incarcerated Waves II-IV</i>					
<b>Race</b>					
<i>White [Reference]</i>					
<i>Black</i>	0.351* (0.111)	0.166 (0.186)	0.181 (0.186)	0.156 (0.186)	0.163 (0.168)
<i>Hispanic</i>	1.165*** (0.169)	0.964*** (0.198)	0.971*** (0.199)	0.977*** (0.198)	1.273*** (0.183)
<i>Asian</i>	-0.111 (0.242)	-0.144 (0.271)	-0.145 (0.271)	-0.131 (0.271)	-0.185 (0.266)
<i>Native American</i>	1.410*** (0.243)	1.420** (0.436)	1.433** (0.436)	1.387** (0.436)	0.445 (0.462)
<i>Other Race</i>	0.935 (0.611)	1.002 (0.611)	1.009+ (0.611)	0.993+ (0.611)	0.418 (0.651)
<b>Age</b>	1.146*** (0.033)	1.147*** (0.033)	1.163*** (0.033)	1.161*** (0.033)	-0.298*** (0.0415)
<b>Age-Squared</b>	-0.0148*** (0.0007)	-0.0148*** (0.0007)	-0.0150*** (0.0007)	-0.0150*** (0.0007)	
<b>Parental SES</b>					
<i>Less Than High School</i>		0.594** (0.219)	0.599** (0.220)	0.634** (0.220)	
<i>High School</i>		0.492** (0.153)	0.495** (0.153)	0.501** (0.153)	
<i>Bachelor's Degree [Reference]</i>					
<b>Respondent History of Arrest</b>		-0.626*** (0.125)	-0.595*** (0.125)	-0.584*** (0.125)	
<b>Wave I Family Structure</b>					
<i>Two Parent, Biological [Reference]</i>					
<i>Two Parent, One Biological</i>		-0.207 (0.193)	-0.204 (0.193)	-0.214 (0.193)	
<i>Single Mother</i>		0.166 (0.179)	0.171 (0.179)	0.159 (0.179)	
<i>Single Father</i>		-0.555+ (0.310)	-0.540+ (0.310)	-0.518+ (0.310)	
<i>Other Family Structure</i>		0.325 (0.295)	0.321 (0.295)	0.344 (0.295)	
<b>Biological Father Unknown at Wave I</b>		0.050 (0.231)	0.046 (0.231)	0.040 (0.231)	
<b>Father Closeness</b>		0.147* (0.060)	0.144* (0.061)	0.133* (0.061)	

Repeated Childhood Physical Abuse	0.462*	0.475*	0.488*		
	(0.208)	(0.208)	(0.208)		
Proportion of Families in County Residing Below Poverty	4.552***	4.574***	4.548***		
	(1.167)	(1.167)	(1.168)		
Proportion of Families in County Classified as Non-White	0.048	0.114	0.157		
	(0.374)	(0.508)	(0.508)		
County Population Density	-0.031	-0.030	-0.034		
	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.048)		
Low Self Control	0.319*	0.332*	0.338*		
	(0.140)	(0.141)	(0.141)		
Proportion of Stressful Life Events		-0.895***	-0.719**		
		(0.218)	(0.221)		
Depression			-0.054***		
			(0.010)		
Suicidal Thoughts			0.103		
			(0.088)		
Hours of Sedentary Behaviors Per Day			0.049***		
			(0.007)		
Fast Food Consumption at Wave IV			-0.027		
			(0.028)		
Soft Drink Consumption at Wave IV			0.037		
			(0.333)		
BMI Wave II				0.0458***	
				(0.0132)	
Depression Wave II				0.0484+	
				(0.0280)	
Proportion of Stressful Life Events at Wave II				-1.498	
				(0.941)	
Increase in Depression, Waves II-IV				-0.123	
				(0.143)	
Increase In Suicidal Thoughts, Waves II-IV				-0.152	
				(0.302)	
Increase in Proportion of Stressful Life Events , Wave II-IV				-0.243	
				(0.156)	
First Arrest, Waves II-IV				-0.336*	
				(0.141)	
Intercept	8.279 ***	6.947***	6.767***	6.821***	9.682***
	(0.353)	(0.477)	(0.479)	(0.578)	(0.717)
R-Square	0.1997	0.2083	0.2083	0.2104	0.024
Number of Individuals	7216	7216	7216	7216	5339
Number of Observations	25057	25057	25057	25057	

**Notes:**

Random effects coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

\* $p < .05$  \*\* $p < .01$  \*\*\* $p < .001$  [two-tailed test], +  $p < 0.05$  [one-tailed test].

**Web Table 3: Full regression output for female Add Health respondents for models presented in Table 1.**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Parental Incarceration					
<i>Parent Ever Incarcerated</i>	0.600*** (0.152)	0.518** (0.118)	0.510** (0.118)	0.489** (0.118)	
<i>Parent Incarcerated Waves II-IV</i>					0.920* (0.409)
Race					
<i>White [Reference]</i>					
<i>Black</i>	2.174*** (0.154)	1.755*** (0.188)	1.748*** (0.188)	1.704*** (0.188)	1.407*** (0.190)
<i>Hispanic</i>	0.754*** (0.182)	0.297 (0.209)	0.301 (0.209)	0.308 (0.208)	0.710** (0.223)
<i>Asian</i>	-1.583*** (0.279)	-1.369*** (0.308)	-1.361*** (0.308)	-1.378*** (0.306)	-0.834* (0.337)
<i>Native American</i>	2.029*** (0.498)	1.854*** (0.496)	1.847*** (0.495)	1.851*** (0.492)	1.038+ (0.611)
<i>Other Race</i>	-1.315+ (0.675)	-1.380* (0.673)	-1.382* (0.673)	-1.392* (0.669)	0.302 (0.871)
Age	1.122*** (0.038)	1.124*** (0.038)	1.118*** (0.038)	1.126*** (0.038)	-0.188*** (0.0506)
Age-Squared	-0.0140*** (0.0009)	-0.0141*** (0.0009)	-0.0141*** (0.0009)	-0.0143*** (0.0009)	
Parental SES					
<i>Less Than High School</i>		1.565*** (0.231)	1.560*** (0.231)	1.544*** (0.231)	
<i>High School</i>		0.771*** (0.168)	0.767*** (0.168)	0.745*** (0.168)	
<i>Bachelor's Degree [Reference]</i>					
Respondent History of Arrest		-0.170 (0.171)	-0.196 (0.172)	-0.213 (0.171)	
Wave I Family Structure					
<i>Two Parent, Biological [Reference]</i>					
<i>Two Parent, One Biological</i>		-0.302 (0.207)	-0.309 (0.207)	-0.306 (0.206)	
<i>Single Mother</i>		0.426* (0.180)	0.419* (0.181)	0.422* (0.180)	
<i>Single Father</i>		-0.553 (0.394)	-0.561 (0.394)	-0.580 (0.391)	
<i>Other Family Structure</i>		0.089 (0.283)	0.078 (0.283)	0.088 (0.282)	
Biological Father Unknown at Wave I		0.151 (0.241)	0.151 (0.241)	0.151 (0.241)	
Father Closeness		0.169** (0.057)	0.172** (0.057)	0.172** (0.057)	
Repeated Childhood Physical Abuse		0.417+ (0.238)	0.406+ (0.238)	0.398+ (0.237)	

Proportion of Families in County Residing Below Poverty	6.533*** (1.218)	6.525*** (1.216)	6.439*** (1.214)		
Proportion of Families in County Classified as Non-White	0.015 (0.541)	0.022 (0.540)	0.052 (0.537)		
County Population Density	-0.076 (0.049)	-0.076 (0.050)	-0.081 (0.050)		
Low Self Control	0.722*** (0.154)	0.713*** (0.154)	0.709*** (0.154)		
Proportion of Stressful Life Events		0.711** (0.266)	0.746** (0.269)		
Depression			-0.003 (0.009)		
Suicidal Thoughts			-0.023 (0.087)		
Hours of Sedentary Behaviors Per Day			0.071*** (0.010)		
Fast Food Consumption at Wave IV			-0.021 (0.033)		
Soft Drink Consumption at Wave IV			0.897** (0.309)		
BMI Wave II				0.139*** (0.0148)	
Depression Wave II				0.0478+ (0.0275)	
Proportion of Stressful Life Events at Wave II				2.353+ (1.426)	
Increase in Depression, Waves II-IV				0.122 (0.171)	
Increase In Suicidal Thoughts, Waves II-IV				0.832* (0.340)	
Increase in Proportion of Stressful Life Events , Wave II-IV				0.403* (0.184)	
First Arrest, Waves II-IV				-0.494* (0.221)	
Intercept	8.055*** (0.262)	6.169*** (0.332)	5.909*** (0.502)	4.857*** (0.588)	4.642*** (0.851)
R-Square	0.1841	0.1986	0.1991	0.2027	0.044
Number of Individuals	8254	8254	8254	8254	5175
Number of Observations	27331	27331	27331	27331	

**Notes:**

Random effects coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

\* $p < .05$  \*\* $p < .01$  \*\*\* $p < .001$  [two-tailed test], +  $p < 0.05$  [one-tailed test].