SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES, FIGURES FOR:

Structural Insights into the Cdt1-Mediated Mcm2-7 Chromatin Loading

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Figure S1 Validation of hCBD structure with ¹H-¹⁵N residual dipolar couplings (RDCs). To validate the three-dimensional structural fold of hCBD in solution, fifty-two experimental ¹H-¹⁵N RDCs with hCBD protein weakly aligned in Pf1 were measured for the well-resolved resonances. These RDCs from backbone of hCBD agree well with the values back-calculated from the structure determined based on the NOEs and dihedral angle constraints, with the Q factor being 0.32(44).



Figure S2 The effect of mutations in hCBD and hMBD. (A) Similar amounts of human GST-hCBD mutant proteins (upper panel) were used in the GST pull-down assay. The immunoblot with anti-His antibody shows the binding of human GB1-His-hMBD to the wild-type or mutant hCBD (lower panel). Mutants highlighted in red exhibited a significant reduction in binding to hMBD(23). (B) The upper panel shows the relatively equal amounts of GST-CBD used in the GST pull-down assay. The immunoblot with anti-His antibodies shows the binding of GST-CBD to the wild-type (WT) and mutants of GB1-his-MBD (lower panel). (C) SDS-PAGE of the WT and mutants of GB1-his-MBD are purified to homogeneity by Ni-NTA affinity chromatography.

(A)







(C)



Figure S3 Alignment of the C-terminal regions of human MCM2-MCM7 sequences.



Table S1 Statistics of the NMR structure of hMBD

NMR restraints			
Total Experimental Restraints		146	
Total NOE Distance Restraints		90	
	Short-range, i-j <=1		68
	Medium-range, 1< i-j <5		22
	Dihedral restraints		56
Statistics for structures			
Final Energies (kcal/mol)			
	van der Waals	(kcal/mol)	-81.4419 ± 9.4536
	NOE	(kcal/mol)	0.01700 ± 0.0075
Violations			
	Number of NOE violations > 0.5Å		$\theta \pm \theta$
	R.m.s. deviation (Å) from experimental distance restraints		0.0134 ± 0.0032
	Number of dihedral angle constraint violations > 5°		$\theta \pm \theta$
	R.m.s. deviation (°) from experimental torsion	restraints	0.1196 ± 0.1145
Deviations from idealized geometry			
	Bonds (Å)		0.00880 ± 0.0004
	Angles (°)		1.05800 ± 0.0450
	Improper (°)		1.33720 ± 0.1408
Structural RMSD to the mean coordinate			
	region (residue number)		bb/heavy (Å)
	411-440		4.337/5.341
	421-432		0.479 / 1.348
Ramachandran plot (% residues)			
	Residues in most favored regions		77.6%
	Residues in additional allowed regions		20.0%
	Residues in generously allowed regions		2.40%
_	Residues in disallowed regions		0.00%