

Table S5. Overlap of *cis*- associated genes that were detected using: 1) normalized and PCA-corrected gene expression data, and 2) 'REDUCED' data.

| | permutation threshold | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | 0.01 | | | | | 0.001 | | | | |
| | REDUCED ^a | non-RED ^b | overlap ^c | proportion REDUCED ^d | proportion non-RED ^e | REDUCED ^a | non-RED ^b | overlap ^c | proportion REDUCED ^d | proportion non-RED ^e |
| CEU | 1966 | 657 | 491 | 0.25 | 0.75 | 1253 | 313 | 278 | 0.22 | 0.89 |
| CHB | 1950 | 774 | 594 | 0.30 | 0.77 | 1218 | 378 | 340 | 0.28 | 0.90 |
| GIH | 1984 | 698 | 514 | 0.26 | 0.74 | 1219 | 300 | 277 | 0.23 | 0.92 |
| JPT | 2131 | 795 | 623 | 0.29 | 0.78 | 1327 | 386 | 351 | 0.26 | 0.91 |
| LWK | 1794 | 773 | 527 | 0.29 | 0.68 | 962 | 311 | 265 | 0.28 | 0.85 |
| MEX | 1131 | 472 | 305 | 0.27 | 0.65 | 528 | 165 | 132 | 0.25 | 0.80 |
| MKK | 2562 | 947 | 660 | 0.26 | 0.70 | 1528 | 411 | 362 | 0.24 | 0.88 |
| YRI | 2415 | 799 | 559 | 0.23 | 0.70 | 1439 | 328 | 300 | 0.21 | 0.91 |

^aGene counts detected from the 'REDUCED' analysis.

^bGene counts detected from the normalized and PCA-corrected analysis.

^cThe intersection of the gene sets from 'REDUCED' and normalized and PCA-corrected analyses.

^dThe proportion of genes that were detected in the 'REDUCED' analysis that were also detected in the normalized and PCA-corrected analysis.

^eThe proportion of genes that were detected in the normalized and PCA-corrected analysis that were also detected in the 'REDUCED' analysis.