



**Figure S1** Structures of transgenic constructs containing fluorescent markers. (A) Construct 1. This construct includes *Gsdf<sup>Y</sup>*, *PG3* and *PG4*. Numbers above the thick bar indicate the length of the upstream, gene coding and downstream regions of the *Gsdf<sup>Y</sup>* gene in the fosmid construct. A fragment encoding crystallin-RFP and an ampicillin resistance gene was integrated into the ORF of the chloramphenicol resistance gene. (B) Construct 2. This construct includes only *Gsdf<sup>Y</sup>*. Numbers above the thick bar indicate the length of the upstream, gene coding and downstream regions of the *Gsdf<sup>Y</sup>* gene. A fragment encoding crystallin-GFP and an ampicillin resistance gene was integrated into the ORF of the chloramphenicol resistance gene.

**Table S1** Sequences of primers

method	name	primer (5'-3')
genotypic sexing	OluX2-8f	AAGTGAACAGATGAATTAAAAATA
	OluX2-8r	GTTCTTGAGGAACTACGTCC
	OluX2-25f	CTGCCTGAGGCAAATGATGAA
	OluX2-25r	TTTGACAGGTTGGATCTGT
	OluX3-34f	ACGGTGGTGCCTTCATTC
	OluX3-34r	CGTACCTCCTGGGGTCTCATTT
	OluX4-6f	TAATTAAACGTGGGTGCATGTGG
	OluX4-6r	GGGCCATGTTAACATTGT
RT-PCR	OluPG1f	CCAAGGAAAAGCGTACAGGA
	OluPG1r	ATTCCGACAGTTCAGGTTGC
	OluPG2f	CACCCTATCGGAGAAGTTGG
	OluPG2r	TGGAAACGTGTGGAACTCTG
	OluPG3f	CCATCCGGTTGGTCAAGA
	OluPG3r	AAGCGCAGTTCAGAGTCCAT
	OluPG4f	TCCATGAAACTGCCAACTGA
	OluPG4r	GTTCGCCATTGTCGGTAGAT
	OluPG5f	TGGAAACTTGTGGGGAAT
	OluPG5r	GCAATCCCTGGATCAAACAG
	OluPG6f	AGCCACAGTGATCAACGACA
	OluPG6r	GGAGGGCGGAAAATATTGTGA
	OluPG7f	GTGTGAAATCCCTGCCAAT
	OluPG7r	CGCAGCAGCTTTAAATCC
	OluPG8f	ATGACACGGAGATCCTACGC
	OluPG8r	TTTCCACCATGGTCACATTG
	OluPG9f	GCTGAAGCAAAATCCTCGTC
	OluPG9r	TGCTGGCATCAATGATCTGT
	B-actin3b	CMGTCAGGATCTTCATSAGG
	B-actin4	CACACCTTCTACAATGAGCTGA

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	qGsdfY_F	TCGAATAGAATGAAATCTGACCACTCT
real-time PCR	qGsdfY_R	GGTAAACCCAGGTTGGTCAAAT
	qGsdfX_F	TCGAATAGAATGAAATCTGACCACTTC
	GsdfX_R	GGTAAACCCAGGTTGGTCAAAG
Luciferase assay	Luc In-fusion 1f	TAGGTACCTTAGGCAAGGCCCTAACGCTAC
	Luc In-fusion 1r	AACAAGCTTCAATGAGTGCAAAGACATGGTGGAA

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