

<Online Supplemental Material>

APPENDIX

Table A1
Mean Covariate Balance by Propensity Score Strata and Education (Men) (n = 1,574)

Variables	Stratum 1 [0.0–0.1)		Stratum 2 [0.1–0.2)		Stratum 3 [0.2–0.4)		Stratum 4 [0.4–0.6)		Stratum 5 [0.6–1.0)	
	$E(X) $ $d = 0$	$E(X) $ $d = 1$	$E(X) $ $d = 0$	$E(X) $ $d = 1$	$E(X) $ $d = 0$	$E(X) $ $d = 1$	$E(X) $ $d = 0$	$E(X) $ $d = 1$	$E(X) $ $d = 0$	$E(X) $ $d = 1$
	Black	.32	.48	.22	.27	.26	.20	.21	.19	.20
Hispanic	.14	.30	.13	.10	.11	.12	.13	.10	.15	.10
Father's education	9.83	9.35	11.22	11.34	12.21	12.56	13.13	13.37	14.91	15.36
Mother's education	10.13	9.04	11.18	11.88	12.00	12.30	12.71	12.60	13.85	14.60
Parents' income/\$1000s	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.29	0.36
Both parents Number of siblings	.66	.61	.72	.68	.69	.74	.80	.81	.85	.85
Rural residence	4.30	3.91	3.19	2.88	2.81	2.95	2.50	2.53	2.39	2.18
Southern residence	.24	.13	.25	.32	.23	.24	.10	.14	.22	.14
Catholic	.36	.39	.35	.44	.32	.31	.34	.25	.30	.37
Jewish	.29	.35	.35	.29	.33	.38	.38	.36	.33	.27
Cognitive ability	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.10
College preparatory	-0.26	0.06	0.29	0.31	0.67	0.67	0.99	0.99	1.29	1.40
Parents' encouragement	.09	.07	.24	.15	.44	.47	.69	.82	.95	.83
Friends' plans	.47	.61	.70	.68	.84	.84	.97	.95	1.00	.97
Propensity score	12.70	13.26	14.11	14.24	14.70	14.69	15.49	15.57	16.26	16.26
n	.04	.06	.14	.15	.29	.30	.49	.49	.68	.73
	511	23	232	41	272	103	115	134	46	97

Note. $E(X) | d = 0$ indicates the mean of X for men who did not attend college by age 19 and $E(X) | d = 1$ indicates the mean of X for men who attended college by age 19.

Table A2
Mean Covariate Balance by Propensity Score Strata and Education (Women) (n = 1,634)

Variables	Stratum 1 [0.0-0.2)		Stratum 2 [0.2-0.3)		Stratum 3 [0.3-0.4)		Stratum 4 [0.4-0.6)		Stratum 5 [0.6-1.0)	
	$E(X) d = 0$	$E(X) d = 1$	$E(X) d = 0$	$E(X) d = 1$	$E(X) d = 0$	$E(X) d = 1$	$E(X) d = 0$	$E(X) d = 1$	$E(X) d = 0$	$E(X) d = 1$
Black	.30	.37	.29	.31	.31	.23	.20	.26	.26	.15
Hispanic	.17	.28	.14	.16	.11	.15	.21	.09	.20	.07
Father's education	9.48	9.82	11.29	10.29	12.09	12.63	12.59	13.25	14.33	15.11
Mother's education	9.72	9.96	11.31	11.31	11.93	11.87	12.36	12.85	13.48	14.05
Parents' income/\$1000s	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.30
Both parents	.65	.59	.71	.65	.62	.72	.75	.76	.77	.84
Number of siblings	4.39	4.28	3.35	3.43	2.96	2.77	3.11	2.75	2.29	2.18
Rural residence	.22	.24	.22	.24	.21	.12	.19	.22	.18	.18
Southern residence	.36	.44	.36	.35	.36	.40	.40	.41	.44	.30
Catholic	.32	.37	.36	.44	.31	.35	.46	.33	.44	.38
Jewish	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.11
Cognitive ability	-0.34	-0.12	0.12	0.11	0.30	0.26	0.58	0.61	0.99	0.98
College preparatory	.07	.11	.27	.30	.43	.48	.63	.62	.91	.89
Parents' encouragement	.59	.63	.79	.90	.85	.83	.92	.91	.95	.95
Friends' plans	12.91	13.46	14.28	14.37	14.94	14.81	15.57	15.42	16.15	16.25
Propensity score	.10	.14	.25	.25	.35	.35	.48	.50	.68	.72
<i>n</i>	566	68	225	68	137	75	140	159	66	130

Note. $E(X) | d = 0$ indicates the mean of X for women who did not attend college by age 19 and $E(X) | d = 1$ indicates the mean of X for women who attended college by age 19.