

Table S5. Estimates of demographic and genetic population parameters obtained from the demographic model “without migration”.

Parameter <sup>a</sup>	median	95% HPD interval <sup>b</sup>
$\theta_W$	0.0061	0.0036 – 0.0106
$\theta_{D0}$	$3.91 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.05 \times 10^{-5}$ – 0.0042
$\theta_{D1}$	0.1015	0.0080 – 3.4419
T	0.0295	0.0082 – 0.0809
$\mu$	$2.52 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.98 \times 10^{-9}$ – $7.66 \times 10^{-8}$

<sup>a</sup> $\theta_W$  is the population mutation rate of the wild population,  $\theta_{D0}$  is the population mutation rate of the domestic population at domestication time,  $\theta_{D1}$  is the population mutation rate of the domestic population at present time, T is the time of domestication in units of  $4N_e\mu$  generations , and  $\mu$  is the mutation rate per bp per generation. <sup>b</sup>HPD interval is the interval of parameter values with the highest posterior density.