

**Web Table 1. Direct and indirect effects on lung cancer and assessment of variant-smoking interaction for rs8034191**

|                                    | Original Study    |                      | Replication       |                      |                   |                      |                    |         | Overall<br>Replication | Meta-Analysis     |       |  |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                    | MGH               |                      | MD Anderson       |                      |                   | IARC                 |                    | Toronto |                        |                   |       |  |
|                                    | OR                | P-Value              | OR                | P-Value              | OR                | P-Value              | OR                 | P-Value |                        | Pooled OR         | P-Val |  |
| <b>w/o SNPxSmoking Interaction</b> |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                    |         |                        |                   |       |  |
| Direct Effect                      | 1.35 (1.21, 1.52) | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$ | 1.18 (1.08, 1.29) | $2.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1.26 (1.14, 1.40) | $5.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | 1.33 (1.02, 1.73)  | 0.04    | $4.7 \times 10^{-10}$  | 1.26 (1.19, 1.33) | 1.8x  |  |
| Indirect Effect                    | 1.01 (0.99, 1.02) | 0.15                 | 1.01 (0.99, 1.03) | 0.13                 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.02) | 0.95                 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01)  | 0.87    | 0.23                   | 1.01 (1.00, 1.01) |       |  |
| Total Effect                       | 1.36 (1.22, 1.54) | $1.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | 1.19 (1.09, 1.30) | $8.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | 1.26 (1.14, 1.40) | $6.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | 1.33 (1.02, 1.74)  | 0.03    | $2.6 \times 10^{-10}$  | 1.26 (1.19, 1.34) | 6.7x  |  |
| Proportion Mediated                |                   | 3.6%                 |                   | 6.8%                 |                   | 0.2%                 |                    | 0.4%    |                        |                   | 3.2%  |  |
| <b>w/ SNPxSmoking Interaction</b>  |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                    |         |                        |                   |       |  |
| T/C vs. TT Direct Effect           | 1.31 (1.15, 1.49) | $3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | 1.08 (0.97, 1.21) | 0.15                 | 1.24 (1.11, 1.38) | $1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1.30 (0.99, 1.71)  | 0.06    | $8.4 \times 10^{-5}$   | 1.20 (1.12, 1.28) | 5.6x  |  |
| T/C vs. TT Indirect Effect         | 1.01 (0.99, 1.02) | 0.15                 | 1.01 (0.99, 1.03) | 0.13                 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.02) | 0.95                 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01)  | 0.78    | 0.22                   | 1.01 (1.00, 1.01) |       |  |
| T/C vs. TT Total Effect            | 1.32 (1.16, 1.50) | $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | 1.10 (0.98, 1.23) | 0.10                 | 1.24 (1.11, 1.39) | $2.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1.30 (-0.99, 1.71) | 0.06    | $4.8 \times 10^{-5}$   | 1.21 (1.13, 1.29) | 1.9x  |  |
| Proportion Mediated                |                   | 4.2%                 |                   | 13.0%                |                   | 0.3%                 |                    | 0.7%    |                        |                   | 4.2%  |  |
| C/C vs. TT Direct Effect           | 1.72 (1.34, 2.21) | $2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | 1.18 (0.96, 1.47) | 0.11                 | 1.53 (1.23, 1.92) | $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1.70 (0.99, 2.93)  | 0.06    | $4.8 \times 10^{-5}$   | 1.44 (1.27, 1.63) | 2.3x  |  |
| C/C vs. TT Indirect Effect         | 1.03 (0.99, 1.07) | 0.16                 | 1.03 (0.99, 1.07) | 0.13                 | 1.00 (0.97, 1.04) | 0.95                 | 1.00 (0.97, 1.05)  | 0.61    | 0.2                    | 1.02 (1.00, 1.04) |       |  |
| C/C vs. TT Total Effect            | 1.77 (1.38, 2.26) | $6.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | 1.22 (0.98, 1.51) | 0.07                 | 1.54 (1.23, 1.92) | $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1.72 (1.00, 2.94)  | 0.05    | $2.1 \times 10^{-5}$   | 1.46 (1.29, 1.66) | 4.4x  |  |
| Proportion Mediated                |                   | 6.3%                 |                   | 15.2%                |                   | 0.3%                 |                    | 2.3%    |                        |                   | 5.6%  |  |
| Additive Interaction               | 0.06 (0.02, 0.10) | $1 \times 10^{-3}$   | 0.05 (0.03, 0.08) | $1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | 0.07 (0.03, 0.10) | $1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | 0.04 (-0.06, 0.15) | 0.48    | $5.6 \times 10^{-8}$   | 0.06 (0.04, 0.08) | 2.3x  |  |
| Multiplicative Interaction         | 1.04 (0.98, 1.09) | 0.17                 | 1.05 (1.01, 1.09) | 0.01                 | 1.03 (0.96, 1.09) | 0.42                 | 1.04 (0.93, 1.15)  | 0.51    | 0.03                   | 1.04 (1.01, 1.07) |       |  |

**Web Table 2. Direct and indirect effects on lung cancer and assessment of variant-smoking interaction for rs1051730**

|                                    | Original Study   |                      | Replication       |                      |                  |                      |                   |         | Meta-Analysis         |                       |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | MGH              |                      | MD Anderson       |                      | IARC             |                      | Toronto           |         | Overall               | Replication           |
|                                    | OR               | P-Value              | OR                | P-Value              | OR               | P-Value              | OR                | P-Value | Pooled                | P-Val                 |
| <b>w/o SNPxSmoking Interaction</b> |                  |                      |                   |                      |                  |                      |                   |         |                       |                       |
| Direct Effect                      | 1.32 (1.18,1.48) | 1.8x10 <sup>-6</sup> | 1.19 (1.09,1.30)  | 1.0x10 <sup>-4</sup> | 1.27 (1.14,1.40) | 4.1x10 <sup>-6</sup> | 1.42 (1.09,1.86)  | 0.01    | 7.7x10 <sup>-11</sup> | 1.26 (1.19,1.33) 1.1x |
| Indirect Effect                    | 1.01 (0.99,1.02) | 0.19                 | 1.01 (0.99,1.02)  | 0.26                 | 1.00 (0.98,1.01) | 0.87                 | 1.00 (0.99,1.01)  | 0.82    | 0.45                  | 1.00 (0.99,1.01)      |
| Total Effect                       | 1.33 (1.19,1.50) | 1.0x10 <sup>-6</sup> | 1.20 (1.10,1.31)  | 5.8x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1.27 (1.14,1.40) | 5.9x10 <sup>-6</sup> | 1.42 (1.09,1.86)  | 0.01    | 5.6x10 <sup>-11</sup> | 1.26 (1.19,1.34) 4.4x |
| Proportion Mediated                |                  | 3.5%                 |                   | 4.9%                 |                  | 0.0%                 |                   | 0.4%    |                       | 2.3%                  |
| <b>w/ SNPxSmoking Interaction</b>  |                  |                      |                   |                      |                  |                      |                   |         |                       |                       |
| A/G vs. GG Direct Effect           | 1.29 (1.14,1.46) | 7.6x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1.09 (0.98,1.22)  | 0.12                 | 1.24 (1.10,1.38) | 2.0x10 <sup>-4</sup> | 1.41 (1.07,1.87)  | 0.01    | 3.4x10 <sup>-5</sup>  | 1.20 (1.12,1.28) 3.7: |
| A/G vs. GG Indirect Effect         | 1.01 (0.99,1.02) | 0.19                 | 1.01 (0.99,1.02)  | 0.26                 | 1.00 (0.98,1.01) | 0.87                 | 1.00 (0.99,1.01)  | 0.81    | 0.45                  | 1.01 (0.99,1.01)      |
| A/G vs. GG Total Effect            | 1.30 (1.15,1.47) | 4.2x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1.10 (0.98,1.23)  | 0.09                 | 1.24 (1.10,1.38) | 2.7x10 <sup>-4</sup> | 1.42 (1.07,1.87)  | 0.01    | 1.8x10 <sup>-5</sup>  | 1.21 (1.13,1.29) 1.2: |
| Proportion Mediated                |                  | 4.1%                 |                   | 9.3%                 |                  | 0.0%                 |                   | 0.5%    |                       | 3.0%                  |
| A/A vs. GG Direct Effect           | 1.66 (1.30,2.12) | 5.8x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1.20 (0.97,1.48)  | 0.10                 | 1.53 (1.22,1.91) | 1.8x10 <sup>-4</sup> | 2.00 (1.15,3.48)  | 0.01    | 1.8x10 <sup>-5</sup>  | 1.44 (1.27,1.64) 1.4: |
| A/A vs. GG Indirect Effect         | 1.02 (0.99,1.06) | 0.20                 | 1.02 (0.98,1.06)  | 0.26                 | 1.00 (0.96,1.03) | 0.88                 | 1.00 (0.97,1.04)  | 0.82    | 0.43                  | 1.01 (0.99,1.03)      |
| A/A vs. GG Total Effect            | 1.70 (1.33,1.17) | 2.3x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1.22 (0.99,1.51)  | 0.07                 | 1.53 (1.22,1.91) | 2.4x10 <sup>-4</sup> | 2.01 (1.16,3.47)  | 0.01    | 1.2x10 <sup>-5</sup>  | 1.46 (1.29,1.66) 5.1: |
| Proportion Mediated                |                  | 5.7%                 |                   | 11.1%                |                  | 0.0%                 |                   | 0.7%    |                       | 4.0%                  |
| Additive Interaction               | 0.05 (0.02,0.09) | 4x10 <sup>-3</sup>   | 0.05 (0.03,0.08)  | 1.8x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 0.07 (0.04,0.11) | 6.0x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 0.01 (-0.10,0.13) | 0.85    | 1.1x10 <sup>-7</sup>  | 0.06 (0.04,0.08) 1.4: |
| Multiplicative Interaction         | 1.03 (0.98,1.08) | 0.26                 | 1.05 (1.01, 1.09) | 0.01                 | 1.03 (0.97,1.10) | 0.34                 | 1.01 (0.90,1.12)  | 0.95    | 0.03                  | 1.04 (1.00,1.07)      |