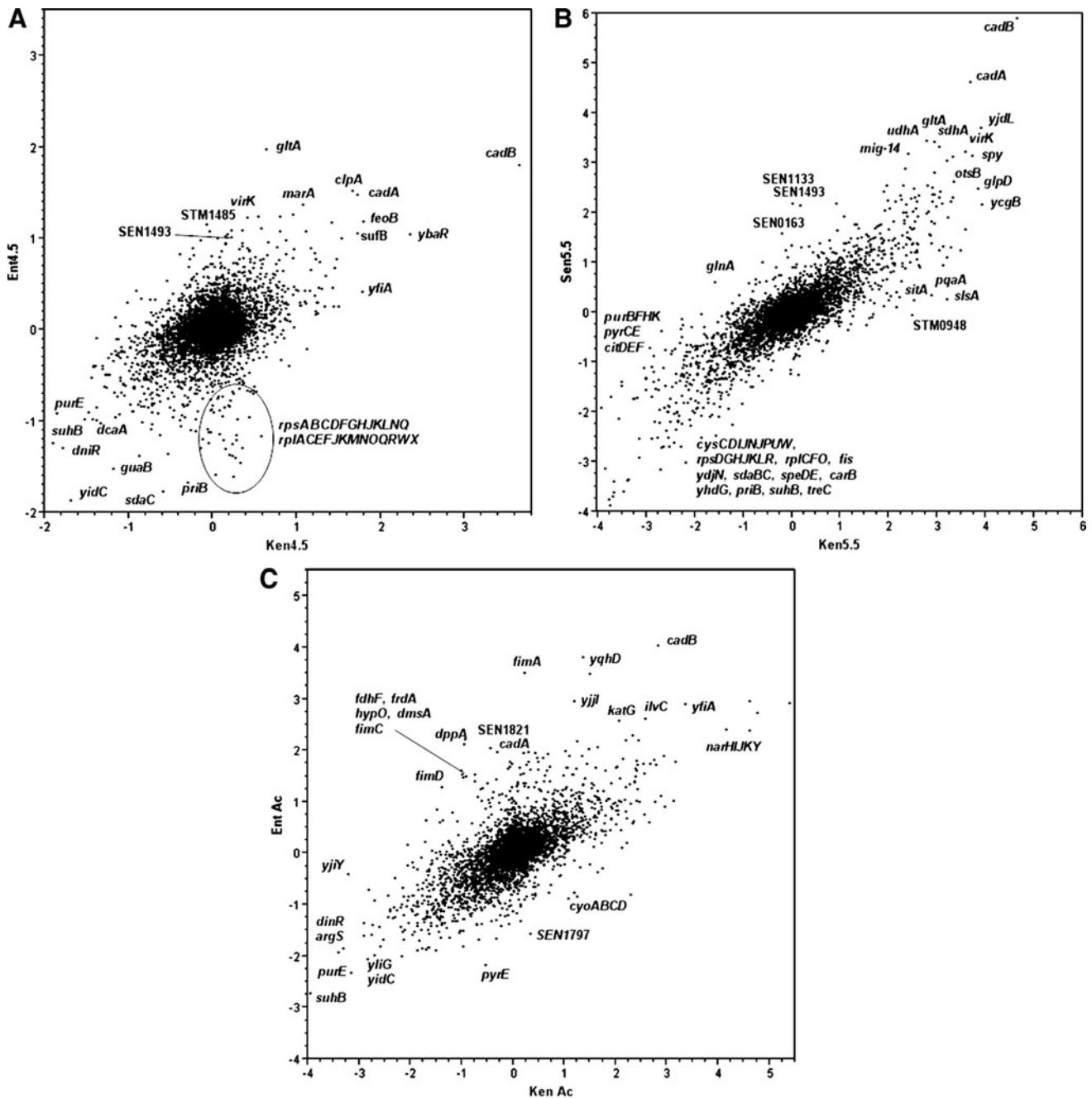
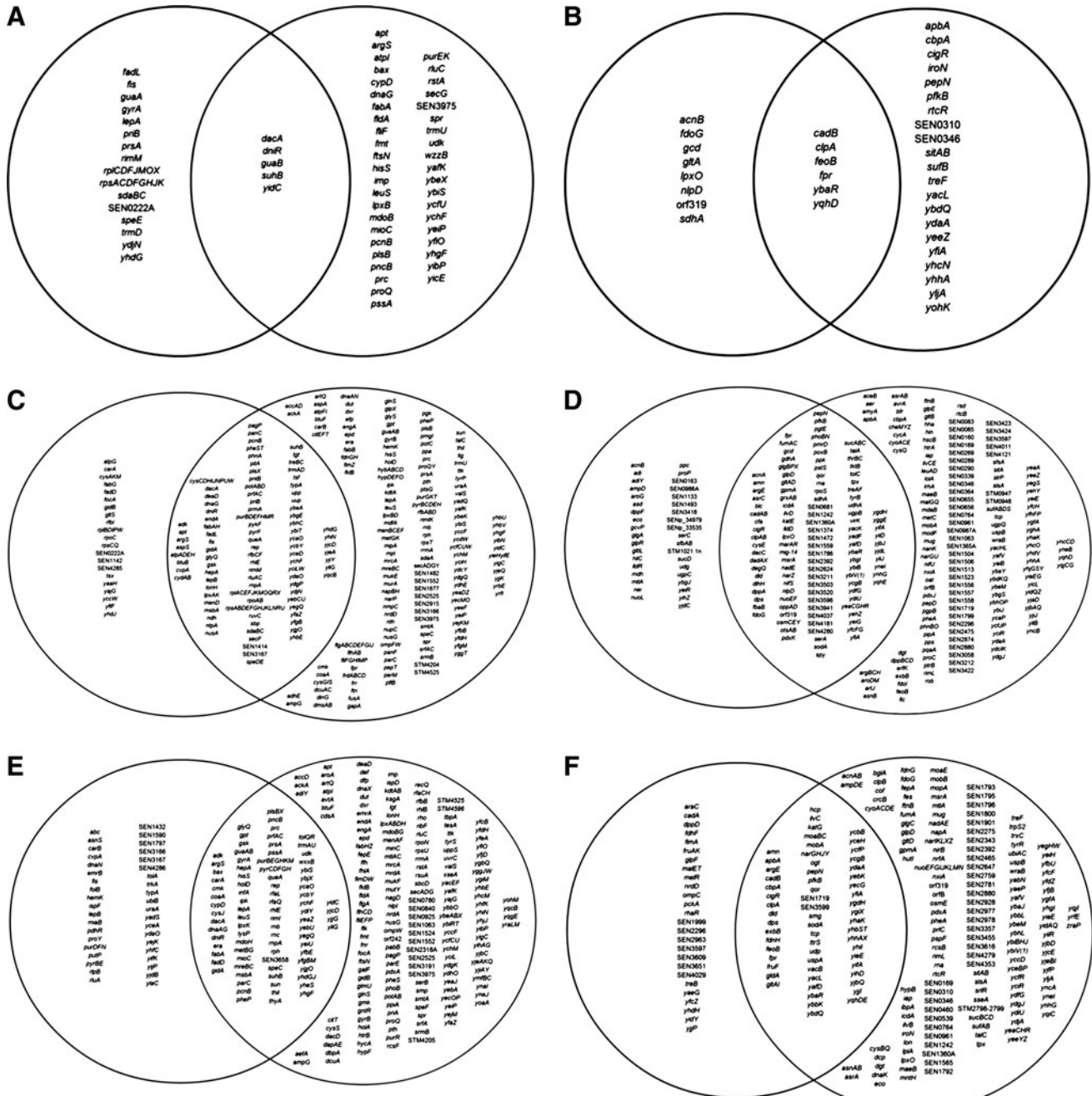


Supplementary Data

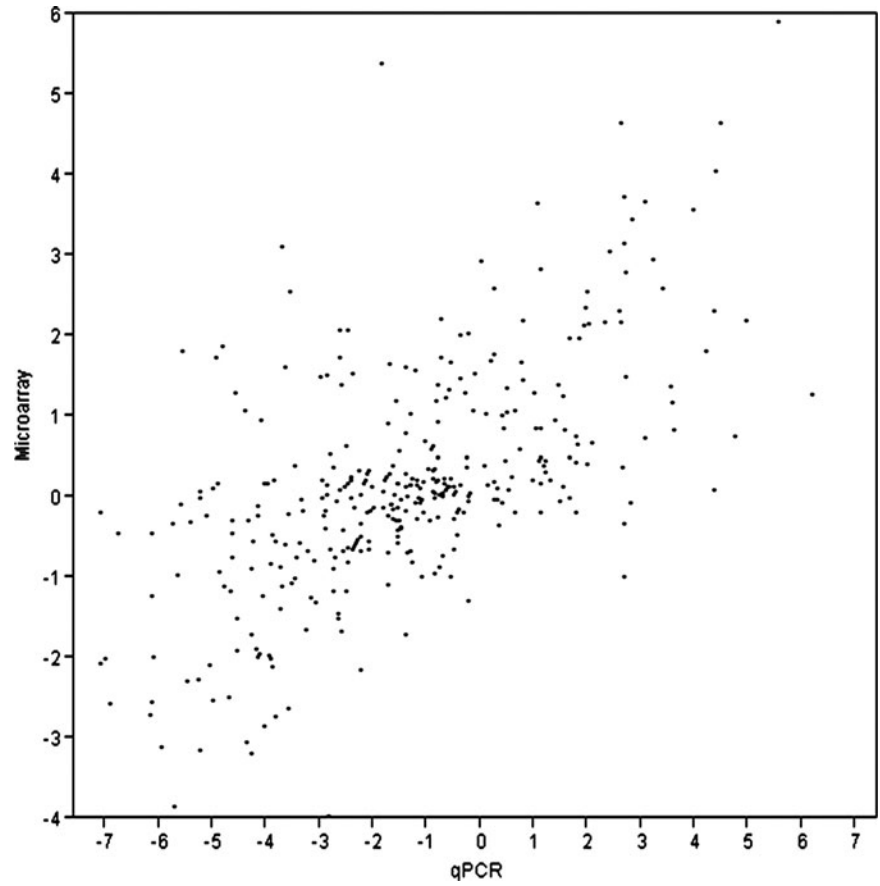


SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. 1. Comparison of changes in expression levels for *Salmonella enterica* Enteritidis NaI^R and Kentucky 3795 upon a 10-min exposure to tryptic soy broth (TSB) medium adjusted to pH 4.5 with HCl (A); to pH 5.5 with HCl (B); and pH 5.5 with acetic acid (C). The *x*-axis and *y*-axis scales indicate log₂-fold up- or down-regulation for strains Kentucky 3795 (Ken) and Enteritidis NaI^R (Ent), respectively.



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. 2. Venn diagrams for genes/loci exhibiting significant changes in expression in *Salmonella enterica* Enteritidis NaI^R (right circles) and *Salmonella enterica* Kentucky 3795 (left circles). (A) Genes and loci down-regulated upon shift from neutral pH to HCl-induced pH 4.5. (B) Genes and loci up-regulated upon shift from neutral pH to HCl-induced pH 4.5. (C) Genes and loci down-regulated upon shift from neutral pH to HCl-induced pH 5.5. (D) Genes and loci up-regulated in upon shift from neutral pH to HCl-induced pH 5.5. (E) Genes and loci down-regulated upon shift from neutral pH to acetic acid-induced pH 5.5. (F) Genes and loci up-regulated upon shift from neutral pH to acetic acid-induced pH 5.5.

SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. 3. Comparison of \log_2 changes in expression of genes/loci listed in Suppl. Table 3 as measured by quantitative polymerase chain reaction (qPCR; x -axis) with corresponding \log_2 changes in expression as determined by microarray analysis (y -axis).



SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. PRIMERS USED FOR QUANTITATIVE POLYMERASE CHAIN REACTION (qPCR) ANALYSIS

<i>Gene or locus</i>	<i>Forward primer (5'→3')</i>	<i>Reverse primer (5'→3')</i>
<i>adhE</i>	gtggtctggatgcggtaact	cgccatggagtgacatacac
<i>adiA</i>	aacagtccgcaggtgggta	aattccctgcctcgggtt
<i>aspA</i>	ctgaaacgtctggcagtgaa	tcgtaacggtggtgctgta
<i>cadA</i>	gaaccacatggcgtctact	cagcggcatatactcgttca
<i>cadB</i>	cggcaggtattgctgtatt	taacaatggcgtgagagtcg
<i>citD</i>	cgctcgatacgaggatatt	cagtcagagcgcccttacc
<i>citF</i>	ctgatcgtgcaaatcgaaga	cagggagaaccttcgttga
<i>clpB</i>	cgactgaacctttgcgaca	ctfgatcgftcacgcttca
<i>cyoA</i>	ttgcaggcactgcattactc	gtgtgaccagttcgggctat
<i>dcuA</i>	ctggtgatgtccttctggt	gggtttcatcagcggttct
<i>dmsA</i>	gcggaacatgtcttacgtt	tgacgcatccactcttctg
<i>fdhF</i>	gtggtcgataacggcaaaa	ctcaaacgttcagcagcga
<i>fimC</i>	tattatctacccgggcaac	acacgggaaaattcagcaa
<i>fimD</i>	cacaatctccgctacagcaa	acttatgccttccatccac
<i>flgD</i>	attggacatggcgttatggt	ccatcccaggtaaaagggtg
<i>fliG</i>	ggcggaaattatcaactga	ggacatattgcgcaggaact
<i>glmU</i>	acctgaaacgtggtgtct	cctgttcggcctggtaaata
<i>gltA</i>	ttcggtaaccgtgtttacaa	ctcgtgaagtacgggtcgt
<i>guaB</i>	cagatcaccgctgtttctga	tgtagaacggccctggtag
<i>hypB</i>	gatctgggcgaaaagcataa	tcaatctcggggttcacttc
<i>hypO</i>	aaactccgcttcagagaaa	tattctcccgtgagtcagc
<i>katG</i>	gaaaccgaccgacgaatcta	cggtccaggttcatcacttt
<i>malT</i>	caccctgttttgtagctt	ggcagcgttttaatgactc
<i>narG</i>	gccagcttctcgaacaaa	ggttgcctgtttccagggt
<i>oppD</i>	ttattgccgatgagcctacc	ggatgaacgggctgataaaa
<i>osmC</i>	gatttacccgacatccatt	attccgcattcagaacctg
<i>pitA</i>	actgaattccactgccatcc	ccaggcaatttcacgacttt
<i>priB</i>	cgaagggtcagtcacatcagg	tgcagaaccattttgtcag
<i>rplC</i>	agctaaccgtgtcaccaagc	ttaacggtaccagcgaaac
<i>rpoN</i>	gcgacagtattccccgttca	gccagtaccatcggtttcat
<i>rpoS</i>	gcgactcagctttacctgg	gggtcaacttctcgactgc
<i>rpsC</i>	ggaaactggctaaagcgtctg	ccagctgagaagtgatgctg
<i>secY</i>	tgggatcatgcccgtatatt	aagcctggattcatcaccag
<i>sipA</i>	aagatggaaagggtggtcagc	ttcaaatctctccgctctg
<i>sipB</i>	gtgggcaaaaatacgaaga	cccgatacatcccataatgc
<i>sitA</i>	actcctgattcccgtattg	ccctgcgctgttataatc
<i>sopB</i>	taacgtcaatggcaaaccaa	tgccagggtggttattaag
<i>spy</i>	gcgcaaatcagaaaatgga	gcagcaggcattttaccttc
<i>suhB</i>	tcaaacgtctgccacacttc	gtcgcgtattgtttggcttt
<i>thrA</i>	gacgatctttccggtatgga	cccacatagcgaatacctt
<i>treB</i>	ttctgccccacactttatc	atcgatagcagcgttgtct
<i>uvrC</i>	ttttgtccgtaaggacgac	cacttaccctggcgaataa
SEN1493	atgagctgccaggagtttgt	tcactctcggggtttttctt
SEN0629	tgcgagaatttgtttatgc	tcggttgttttctgtacc
SEN1821	tacagagcagtggcgatacg	gctttacgcgcactatcaca
SEN1800	ggatcagacgactggtattt	cgctttggtttgctttcta
SEN1796	taaccggctggtttttgtct	atcgttgccgacaggataac
SEN1795	catctgtgttgcgggatg	acagagtgtcgggtaatcg
SEN1793	aaccggctggacagacatac	gctgtaccatctgcgtctca
STM1485	gtctctctccgagcattc	agtgtgtttgacggggttt
-Ent		
STM1485	gtctctctccgagcattc	gtagatttggctgggcttt
-Ken		
SEN1242	gtcaccggtaagcctatcca	gtcgcgggtatgatcctgaat
SEN2343	gttatcgaatcggcaggaa	cgcttgcctcattgatgat
SEN2624	tgggtgtcgtgtcgaattta	gattgtctccgtaaggaca
SEN2977	ctgtcccgtagctcgttag	tttcagtcgatgacatcca
SEN3609	attttcgtcaacccaactc	tgcgtgataaacggtttcaa
SEN3651	gaaatggaaagccagatgga	cgcttaaaggcatggatgat
SEN3847	gatgatcccgatgctgaac	taaagcgggtatcggcaaac
SEN3894	gtctctctcgtgtggttc	gattaacggcgacacctgt
SEN4029	gcacccttcttaagcaat	gcaagcaatgcgagttcttt

U. Transcription

SEN3243	STM3415	<i>rpoA</i>	RNA polymerase, alpha subunit	-0.89	0.001	-0.03	0.749	-1.57	0.000	-1.96	0.000	-0.26	0.071	-0.12	0.397
SEN3937	STM4153	<i>rpoB</i>	RNA polymerase, beta subunit	-0.68	0.000	0.00	0.983	-1.43	0.000	-1.58	0.000	-0.58	0.000	-0.28	0.001
SEN3938	STM4154	<i>rpoC</i>	RNA polymerase, beta prime subunit	0.00	0.967	0.42	0.001	-1.27	0.000	-0.69	0.003	0.15	0.143	0.24	0.043

¹ Empty cells indicate that no locus is present or that no gene designation has been assigned

² Framed numbers are significant (2-fold up- or down-regulated; p<0.001)

³ Framed numbers are significant (2-fold up- or down-regulated;....)

Supplementary Table 3. Relative mRNA Levels Determined by Quantitative Polymerase Chain Reaction (qPCR)¹

Gene or locus	Ent 7 ²	Ent 4.5	Ent 5.5	Ent Ac	Ken 7	Ken 4.5	Ken 5.5	Ken Ac
<i>adhE</i>	5903 ^{bc}	4359 ^{bc}	389 ^c	8264 ^{ab}	13667 ^a	3153 ^{bc}	525 ^c	2910 ^{bc}
<i>adiA</i>	10 ^{bc}	4 ^c	17 ^b	4 ^b	28 ^a	5 ^b	16 ^b	9 ^b
<i>aspA</i>	1384 ^b	751 ^b	78 ^b	1268 ^b	4923 ^a	1529 ^b	301 ^b	826 ^b
<i>cadA</i>	259 ^c	201 ^c	5835 ^b	827 ^c	927 ^c	151 ^c	7807 ^a	478 ^c
<i>cadB</i>	119 ^c	2185 ^b	5578 ^a	2520 ^b	755 ^{bc}	1571 ^{bc}	4666 ^a	1629 ^{bc}
<i>citD</i>	174 ^b	12 ^b	7 ^b	24 ^b	3728 ^a	98 ^b	27 ^b	74 ^b
<i>citF</i>	484 ^b	16 ^b	9 ^b	91 ^b	2390 ^a	63 ^b	54 ^b	94 ^b
<i>clpB</i>	341 ^b	2848 ^a	474 ^b	1016 ^{ab}	570 ^b	950 ^{ab}	376 ^b	440 ^b
<i>cyoA</i>	954 ^a	486 ^a	643 ^a	389 ^a	35 ^a	712 ^a	543 ^a	720 ^a
<i>dcuA</i>	575 ^b	316 ^b	44 ^b	311 ^b	2016 ^a	328 ^b	168 ^b	174 ^b
<i>dmsA</i>	499 ^{ab}	140 ^b	18 ^b	467 ^b	1085 ^a	139 ^b	52 ^b	99 ^b
<i>fdhF</i>	105 ^{ab}	48 ^b	15 ^b	40 ^b	231 ^a	33 ^b	24 ^b	21 ^b
<i>fimC</i>	291 ^b	67 ^d	120 ^{cd}	48 ^d	511 ^a	67 ^d	175 ^c	78 ^{cd}
<i>fimD</i>	145 ^b	12 ^c	49 ^c	6 ^c	337 ^a	19 ^c	64 ^{bc}	25 ^c
<i>flgD</i>	2090 ^b	426 ^b	240 ^b	278 ^b	5785 ^a	2070 ^b	394 ^b	1755 ^b
<i>fliG</i>	739 ^b	133 ^b	78 ^b	55 ^b	2061 ^a	279 ^b	134 ^b	401 ^b
<i>glum</i>	1161 ^a	348 ^b	510 ^b	263 ^b	1111 ^a	195 ^b	428 ^b	418 ^b
<i>gltA</i>	95 ^c	342 ^b	681 ^a	163 ^{bc}	61 ^c	213 ^{bc}	572 ^a	168 ^{bc}
<i>guaB</i>	1671 ^b	262 ^c	86 ^c	93 ^c	5035 ^a	748 ^{bc}	259 ^c	1063 ^{bc}
<i>hypB</i>	2689 ^{ab}	840 ^b	241 ^b	2288 ^{ab}	5116 ^a	902 ^b	361 ^b	649 ^b
<i>hypO</i>	590 ^b	201 ^c	35 ^c	81 ^c	1987 ^a	120 ^c	52 ^c	68 ^c
<i>katG</i>	184 ^{ab}	99 ^{ab}	43 ^b	219 ^a	222 ^a	85 ^{ab}	184 ^{ab}	36 ^b
<i>malT</i>	0.1 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.03 ^a	0.06 ^a	2 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.3 ^a	3 ^a
<i>narG</i>	13456 ^a	4778 ^a	780 ^a	13540 ^a	14301 ^a	4351 ^a	1104 ^a	3937 ^a
<i>oppD</i>	303 ^b	219 ^{bc}	872 ^a	205 ^{bc}	96 ^{cd}	28 ^d	151 ^{cd}	33 ^d
<i>osmC</i>	46 ^b	91 ^b	541 ^a	145 ^b	49 ^b	35 ^b	519 ^a	33 ^b
<i>pitA</i>	367 ^{ab}	87 ^c	21 ^c	19 ^c	455 ^a	97 ^c	32 ^c	213 ^{bc}
<i>priB</i>	39426 ^a	6471 ^{bc}	632 ^c	2672 ^{bc}	41909 ^a	14715 ^{abc}	801 ^{bc}	29586 ^{ab}
<i>rplC</i>	117453 ^a	18760 ^b	907 ^b	11495 ^b	74449 ^{ab}	15563 ^b	4915 ^b	24311 ^b
<i>rpoN</i>	754 ^b	76 ^b	404 ^b	161 ^b	1989 ^a	79 ^b	425 ^b	223 ^b
<i>rpoS</i>	2094 ^b	5488 ^b	12800 ^a	7204 ^{ab}	1945 ^b	4252 ^b	7510 ^{ab}	3949 ^b
<i>rpsC</i>	21608 ^{ab}	18327 ^b	647 ^d	7348 ^{cd}	29636 ^a	16418 ^{bc}	1275 ^d	16899 ^{bc}
<i>secY</i>	9597 ^a	5270 ^b	138 ^d	2328 ^c	363 ^d	237 ^d	3 ^d	316 ^d
<i>SEN1493</i>	183 ^b	241 ^b	741 ^a	246 ^b	21 ^b	13 ^b	13 ^b	15 ^b
<i>sipA</i>	337 ^a	198 ^b	160 ^b	146 ^{bc}	81 ^{cd}	15 ^d	26 ^d	15 ^d
<i>sipB</i>	434 ^{bc}	620 ^a	322 ^c	494 ^{ab}	47 ^d	14 ^d	16 ^d	19 ^d
<i>sitA</i>	19 ^c	516 ^a	76 ^c	232 ^{bc}	6 ^c	442 ^{ab}	30 ^c	186 ^c
<i>sopB</i>	658 ^a	419 ^b	313 ^c	201 ^d	16 ^e	21 ^e	7 ^e	5 ^e
<i>spy</i>	11 ^b	38 ^b	70 ^{ab}	13 ^b	25 ^b	58 ^b	161 ^a	54 ^b
<i>SEN0629</i>	55 ^{bc}	38 ^{bc}	13 ^c	21 ^c	329 ^a	101 ^b	20 ^c	47 ^{bc}
<i>SEN1821</i>	84 ^b	27 ^b	14 ^b	15 ^b	224 ^a	11 ^b	18 ^b	9 ^b
<i>SEN1800</i>	8 ^b	18 ^b	10 ^b	10 ^b	44 ^b	187 ^a	93 ^{ab}	166 ^a
<i>SEN1796</i>	5929 ^a	309 ^a	54 ^a	194 ^a	1688 ^a	217 ^a	108 ^a	142 ^a
<i>SEN1795</i>	299 ^b	29 ^b	7 ^b	24 ^b	1247 ^a	39 ^b	9 ^b	26 ^b
<i>SEN1793</i>	1779 ^b	25 ^b	37 ^b	85 ^b	590 ^a	33 ^b	17 ^b	21 ^b
<i>STM1485³</i>	10 ^c	119 ^b	29 ^c	11 ^c	22 ^c	152 ^a	30 ^c	26 ^c
<i>SEN1242</i>	72 ^c	229 ^c	286 ^{bc}	157 ^c	87 ^c	543 ^{ab}	567 ^a	564 ^a
<i>SEN2343</i>	92 ^{ab}	142 ^{ab}	23 ^b	159 ^{ab}	255 ^a	267 ^a	44 ^b	154 ^{ab}
<i>SEN2624</i>	21 ^b	11 ^b	127 ^a	16 ^b	29 ^b	11 ^b	155 ^a	24 ^b
<i>SEN2977</i>	16 ^{ab}	45 ^a	6 ^b	32 ^{ab}	13 ^b	32 ^{ab}	11 ^b	14 ^b
<i>SEN3609</i>	25 ^{ab}	19 ^{ab}	6 ^b	16 ^b	40 ^a	23 ^{ab}	17 ^{ab}	14 ^b
<i>SEN3651</i>	159 ^b	203 ^b	97 ^b	131 ^b	568 ^a	251 ^b	101 ^b	216 ^b
<i>SEN3847</i>	34 ^{bc}	29 ^{bc}	21 ^c	19 ^c	60 ^a	34 ^{bc}	48 ^{ab}	29 ^{bc}
<i>SEN3894</i>	9 ^{ab}	5 ^b	4 ^b	3 ^b	14 ^a	4 ^b	10 ^{ab}	5 ^b
<i>SEN4029</i>	76 ^a	50 ^{ab}	26 ^{bcd}	44 ^{bc}	13 ^{cd}	5 ^d	8 ^d	6 ^d
<i>suhB</i>	5757 ^a	82 ^c	81 ^c	80 ^c	3543 ^b	150 ^c	93 ^c	493 ^c
<i>treB</i>	586 ^b	237 ^b	32 ^b	112 ^b	4409 ^a	677 ^b	137 ^b	983 ^b
<i>uvrC</i>	51 ^a	10 ^{bc}	24 ^{bc}	7 ^c	51 ^a	12 ^{bc}	29 ^b	6 ^c

¹The mRNA levels are relative to those of *thrA*, which were arbitrarily set at 100. Values are averages of three measurements. Superscripts that are different in each row indicate that the values are different (95% confidence level).

²Ent, Enteritidis Nal^R; Ken, Kentucky 3795. 7 indicates the pH of the TSB medium. 4.5 and 5.5 indicate the pH of the TSB medium after addition of HCl. Ac indicates the addition of acetic acid to achieve a pH of 5.5.

³While for all other genes, the assumption was made that amplification efficiency was the same for Enteritidis Nal^R and Kentucky 3795, and therefore statistical differences were determined across the treatments of both isolates, this assumption could not be made for locus STM1485 since different primers had to be used for qPCR of this locus. Thus, the superscript designations only apply to the columns for Enteritidis Nal^R and Kentucky 3795, respectively.