



Figure S1. Growth curves of *Burkholderia thailandensis* strains. The average growth curve (green solid line) of the ceftazidime-resistant strains, representing the twenty nine substitutions in the presence of 5 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ ceftazidime, is shown with error bars. The growth curve of the wild-type strain (red dotted line) in the absence of the antibiotic is also shown.