

Supplemental Table 1. Cohort origins and demographics*

| | Discovery Cohort | | | Replication Cohort | | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|----------------|-----|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|------|
| | | | Total | Germany | | | Texas | | Delaware | | UK | | | Utah | | |
| | F | M | | F | M | Unk | F | M | F | M | F | M | Unk | F | | M |
| Oligo-articular | 370 (80.3%) | 91 (19.7%) | 461 | 280 (76.1%) | 88 (23.9%) | 21 | 60 (87.0%) | 9 (13.0%) | 15 (88.2%) | 2 (11.8%) | 352 (71.3%) | 142 (28.7%) | 17 | 131 (69.3%) | 58 (30.7%) | 1175 |
| Poly RFneg | 277 (78.5%) | 76 (21.5%) | 353 | 93 (66.9%) | 46 (33.1%) | 3 | 63 (80.7%) | 15 (19.2%) | 7 (100%) | 0 (0%) | 188 (79.3%) | 49 (20.7%) | 7 | 78 (79.6%) | 20 (20.4%) | 569 |
| Total Cases | 647 (79.5%) | 167 (20.5%) | 814 | 373 (73.6%) | 134 (26.4%) | 24 | 123 (83.7%) | 24 (16.3%) | 22 (91.7%) | 2 (8.3%) | 540 (73.9%) | 191 (26.1%) | 24 | 209 (72.8%) | 78 (27.1%) | 1744 |
| Local Controls | 336 (55.6%) | 322 (48.9%) | 658 | 237 (47.6%) | 261 (52.4%) | 2 | 178 (65.0%) | 96 (35.0%) | | | 2647 (48.2%) | 2733 (50.8%) | | 511 (59.7%) | 345 (40.3%) | 7010 |
| nonGAIN Controls | 986 (41.1%) | 1414 (58.9%) | 2400 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*M = male; F = female; Unk=unknown; Poly RFneg = Rheumatoid Factor negative Polyarticular JIA; For the UK cohort, the controls are from Wellcome Trust Case-Control Consortium, For the Discovery cohort the out-of-study controls include Molecular Genetics of Schizophrenia non-GAIN Samples.