



Figure S4 Pollen viability in allohexaploids and progenitors. Live/dead staining of pollen was performed using acetocarmine. The average percent viability for the parent species was $71 \pm 2.5\%$, (SE, N=2) while the overall average for allohexaploids was $25 \pm 5.6\%$ (SE, N=16), which was statistically significantly different ($p=0.012$, $t=2.84$, $df=16$).