

Table S1: Strains and plasmids used in this study**S. Typhimurium strains**

IR715	Nalidixic acid-resistant derivative of ATCC 14028	(9)
SL1344	ST4/74 <i>his</i>	(2, 7)
AJB715	IR715 Δ <i>phoN</i> ::Kan ^R	(3)
M30	ATCC 14028 SopE Φ Kan ^R	(11)
SPN450	IR715 Δ <i>spiB</i> ::Kan ^R	(6)
SPN452	IR715 Δ <i>invA</i> ::Tet ^R Δ <i>spiB</i> ::Kan ^R	(6)
SPN456	IR715 Δ <i>spiB</i>	This study
SPN458	IR715 Δ <i>spiB</i> ::pSPN56	This study
SW562	IR715 Δ <i>invA</i> ::Tet ^R	(10)
SW661	IR715 <i>ttrA</i> ::pSW171	(10)
SW975	SL1344 Δ <i>sopE</i> ::Kan ^R	This study
SW976	SL1344 Δ <i>sopE</i>	This study
CAL27	IR715 <i>narG</i> ::pCAL5	This study
CAL34	IR715 Δ <i>narZ</i> ::Kan ^R	This study
CAL40	IR715 Δ <i>narZ</i>	This study
CAL42	IR715 Δ <i>napA</i> ::Kan ^R	This study
CAL45	IR715 Δ <i>narZ</i> ::pCAL10	This study
CAL46	IR715 Δ <i>napA</i>	This study
CAL50	IR715 Δ <i>napA</i> Δ <i>narZ</i> <i>narG</i> ::pCAL5	This study
CAL51	SL1344 Δ <i>narZ</i>	This study
CAL55	SL1344 Δ <i>napA</i> Δ <i>narZ</i> <i>narG</i> ::pCAL5	This study

CAL63	SL1344 $\Delta phoN::Kan^R$	This study
CAL64	SL1344 $\Delta phoN::Kan^R \Delta napA \Delta narZ narG::pCAL5$	This study
CAL65	SL1344 $narG::pCAL5$	This study
CAL66	SL1344 $\Delta phoN::Kan^R ttrA::pSW171$	This study
CAL67	SL1344 $\Delta napA$	This study
CAL74	SL1344 $\Delta sopE::pSW245$	This study
CAL85	SL1344 $\Delta phoN::Kan^R \Delta invA::Tet^R \Delta spiB$ $\Delta napA \Delta narZ narG::pCAL5$	This study
CAL86	SL1344 $\Delta phoN::Kan^R \Delta invA::Tet^R \Delta spiB$	This study
CAL87	IR715 $\Delta napA \Delta narZ narG::pCAL5$ $\Delta invA::Tet^R \Delta spiB$	This study
CAL88	SL1344 $\Delta phoN::Kan^R \Delta sopE$	This study
CAL89	SL1344 $\Delta phoN::Kan^R \Delta napA \Delta narZ narG::pCAL5$ $\Delta sopE$	This study
CAL98	IR715 SopE1 Φ $Kan^R \Delta napA \Delta narZ narG::pCAL5$	This study
CAL99	IR715 SopE1 Φ Kan^R	This study
CAL102	IR715 SopE1 Φ $Kan^R \Delta sopE$	This study
CAL103	IR715 SopE1 Φ $Kan^R \Delta sopE \Delta napA \Delta narZ$ $narG::pCAL5$	This study
CAL117	IR715 $\Delta napA::pCAL9$	This study

***E. coli* strains**

DH5 α λpir F⁻ *endA1 hsdR17 (r⁻m⁺) supE44 thi-1* (1)

	<i>recA1 gyrA relA1 Δ(lacZYA-argF)_{U189}</i>	
	Φ 80 <i>lacZΔM15 λpir</i>	
S17-1 λ <i>pir</i>	C600:: <i>RP4 2-(Tet::<i>Mu</i>) (Kan::<i>Tn7)</i> λ<i>pir</i></i>	(8)
	<i>recA1 thi pro hsdR (r^{m+})</i>	
TOP10	Φ 80 <i>lacZΔM15 lacX74 recA1 araD139</i>	Invitrogen
	Δ (<i>ara-leu</i>) 7697 <i>galU galK rpsL endA1</i>	
	<i>nupG</i>	

Plasmids:

pCR2.1	cloning vector	Invitrogen
pGP704	<i>ori</i> (R6K) <i>mobRP4</i> Carb ^R	(5)
pRDH10	<i>sacRB ori</i> (R6K) <i>mobRP4</i> Tet ^R Cm ^R	(4)
pUC4 KSAC	<i>ori</i> (pMB1) Carb ^R Kan ^R	Pharmacia (GE Healthcare)
pSW172	<i>ori</i> (R101) <i>repA101ts</i> Carb ^R	This study
pSW245	pRDH10 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>sopE</i>	This study
pSW246	pRDH10 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>sopE</i> flanking a Kan ^R cassette	This study
pCAL1	pCR2.1 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>narZ</i>	This study
pCAL3	pCR2.1 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>napA</i>	This study
pCAL5	pGP704 with regions upstream and	This study

	downstream of <i>narG</i>	
pCAL9	pRDH10 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>napA</i>	This study
pCAL10	pRDH10 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>narZ</i>	This study
pCAL11	pRDH10 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>napA</i> flanking a Kan ^R cassette	This study
pCAL12	pRDH10 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>narZ</i> flanking a Kan ^R cassette	This study
pSPN56	pRDH10 with regions upstream and downstream of <i>spiB</i>	(6)

References for Table S1:

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