

**Table S4. Identification of YfiBNR homologs in other systems.**

Genus	yfiBNR	yfiRN, yfiB elsewhere	yfiNB, no yfiR	Notes
<i>Accumulibacter</i>	0	1	0	
<i>Acidobacteria</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' has histidine kinase output domain
<i>Acinetobacter</i>	7	0	0	
<i>Aeromonas</i>	2	0	0	
<i>Alcanivorax</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Alicyclophilus</i>	1	0	0	
<i>Alkalilimnicola</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Burkholderia</i>	9	0	0	
<i>Citrobacter</i>	2	0	0	
<i>Cupriavidus</i>	2	0	0	
<i>Dechloromonas</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' has histidine kinase output domain, operon contains cdG genes
<i>Delftia</i>	1	0	0	
<i>Desulfobacterium</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' output is a BarA homolog
<i>Desulfovibrio</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Dickeya</i>	0	2	0	No YfiB present in operon, otherwise similar to PA01 YfiNR
<i>Edwardsiella</i>	1	0	0	
<i>Enterobacter</i>	3	0	0	
<i>Escherichia</i>	32	0	0	
<i>Geobacter</i>	0	1	1	'YfiN' has GGDEF-EAL output domains
<i>Hahella</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Kangiella</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Klebsiella</i>	4	0	0	
<i>Leptothrix</i>	0	1	0	
<i>Methylothera</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Methylovorus</i>	2	0	0	
<i>Opitutus</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' has histidine kinase output domain
<i>Pantoea</i>	2	0	0	
<i>Polaromonas</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' has MCP output domain
<i>Pseudomonas</i>	12	0	0	
<i>Ralstonia</i>	2	1	0	
<i>Rhodothermus</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' has histidine kinase output domain
<i>Salmonella</i>	0	14	0	No YfiB present in operon, otherwise similar to PA01 YfiNR
<i>Serratia</i>	1	0	0	
<i>Shigella</i>	1	5	0	Possibly due to system degradation in some cases
<i>Sideroxydans</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' has GGDEF-EAL output domains
<i>Sphingobium</i>	0	1	0	
<i>Sphingopyxis</i>	1	0	0	
<i>Sulfuricurvum</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Teredinibacter</i>	0	1	0	
<i>Thauera</i>	0	1	0	'YfiN' has HPT output domain, in an operon with 2 YfiR homologs
<i>Thioalkalivibrio</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Xanthomonas</i>	0	0	1	
<i>Xenorhabdus</i>	1	0	0	
<i>Yersinia</i>	13	0	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10</b>	