Supporting Information

Discovery of Selective Menaquinone Biosynthesis Inhibitors against Mycobacterium tuberculosis

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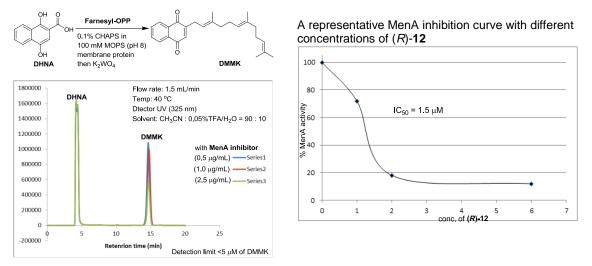
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^{*l*}Department of Microbiology, Immunology and Pathology, Colorado State University, 200 West Lake Street, Fort Collins, Colorado 80523, United States

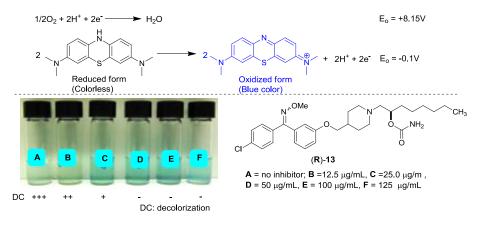
MenA Inhibitory Assay:

The substrate 1,4-dihydroxy-2-napthanoic acid (DHNA) (500 μ M; 20 μ l), MgCl₂ (5 μ M; 20 μ l); CHAPS (0.1%; 20 μ l), Tris-buffer (pH = 8; 20 μ l), membrane bound Men A (100 μ l), inhibitors (0- 60 μ g/ml of DMSO) and fernesylpyrophosphate (200 μ M, 40 μ l) were mixed together and incubated for 2 h at 37 °C. After the incubation, the reaction mixture was quenched with 0.1 M AcOH in MeOH followed by the extraction with hexane (thrice). The organic portions were then concentrated and diluted with MeOH (300 μ l). From each set of enzymatic reaction mixture 20 μ l was injected into the HPLC and the area of the peak for DMMK was quantified to get the IC₅₀ value for different inhibitor molecules.

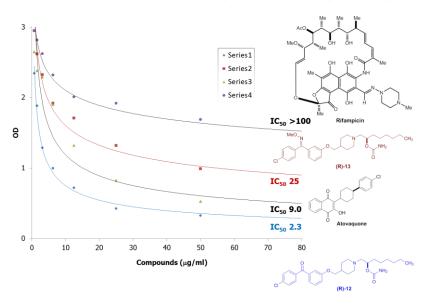


Oxygen consumption assay:

Into sterile glass vials 1.5 ml of *M. tuberculosis* (grown to 0.5 OD value) was placed. 80 μ l of inhibitor molecules (total concentration ranged from 5-100 μ g/ml) and 0.01% methylene blue was added. The glass vials were kept at 37 °C for 22h. The effective concentrations of the inhibitor molecule at which the electron transport systems were inhibited were determined by comparing the color intensity with the control vial (no inhibitor).

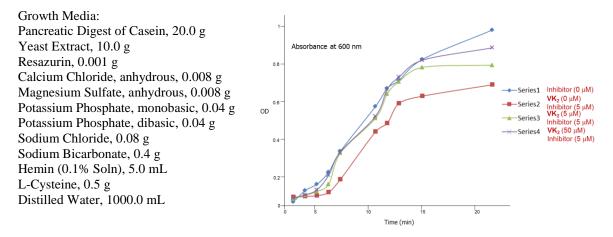


Cytotoxicities (IC₅₀) of (*R*)-12, (*R*)-13, atovaquone, and rifampin in HepG2 cells.



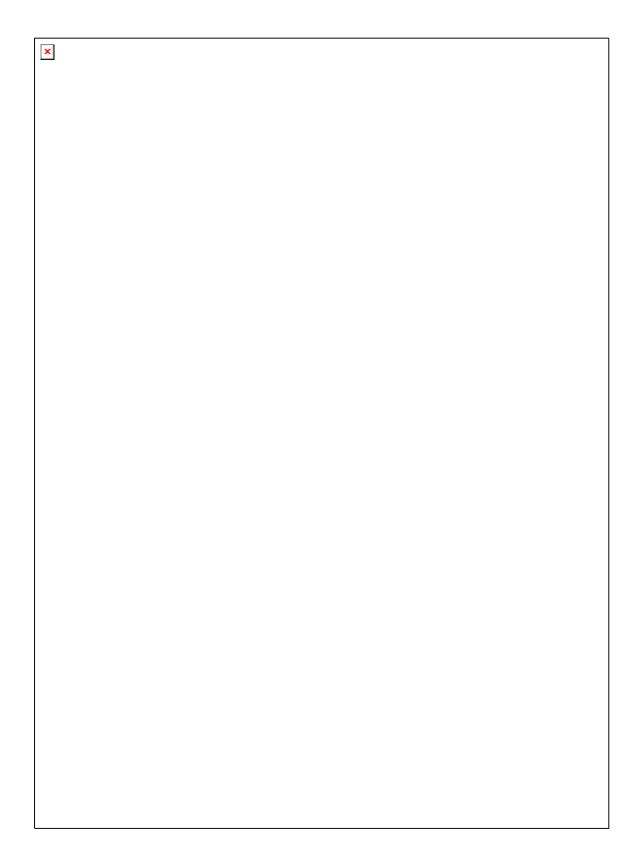
E. coli Growth Inhibitory Assays under Anaerobic Conditions:

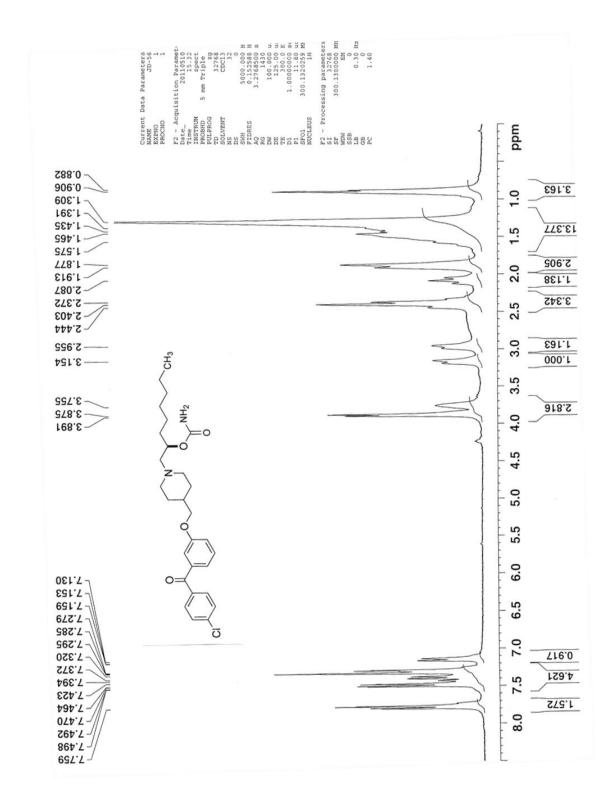
The E. coli was grown under anaerobic conditions using the following growth media.



E. coli was grown with inhibitor molecule (5 μ g/mL) under anaerobic conditions in the media summarized above, and the growth curve was monitored photometrically by reading the optical density at 600 nm. Similarly, *E. coli* growth rescue studies were performed by supplementing menaquinone (50 μ M).

Copies of NMR Spectra and HPLC Analysis of New Compounds (follow):



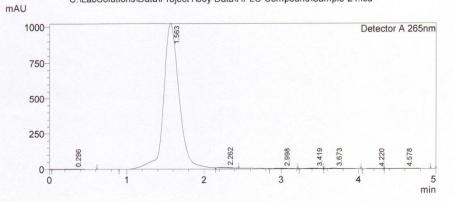


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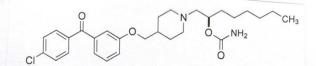
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MS Chromatogram



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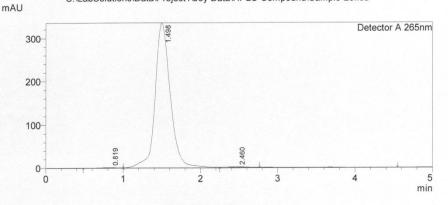
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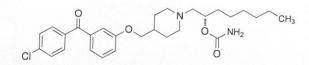
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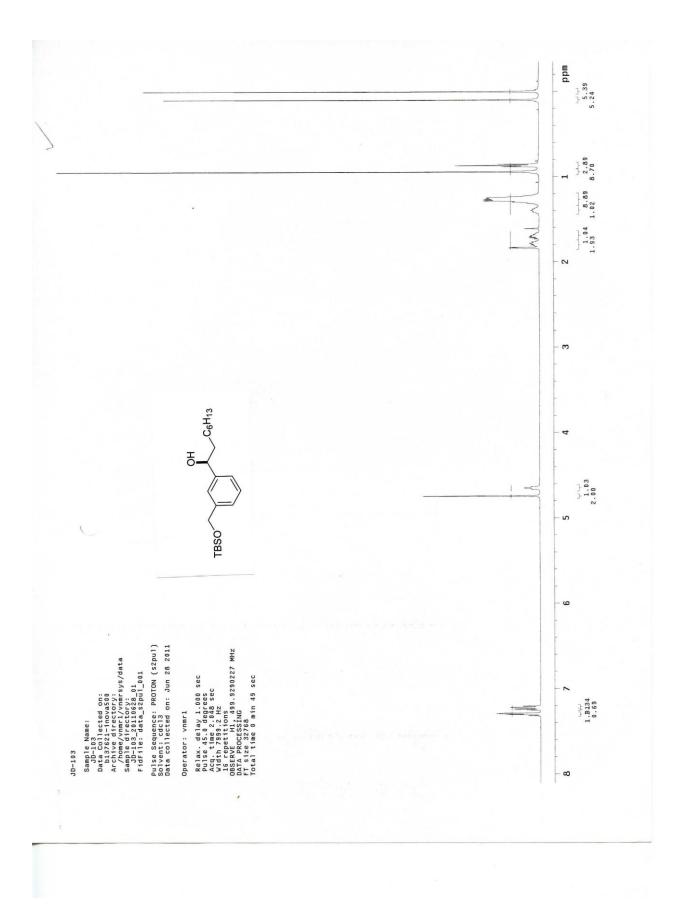


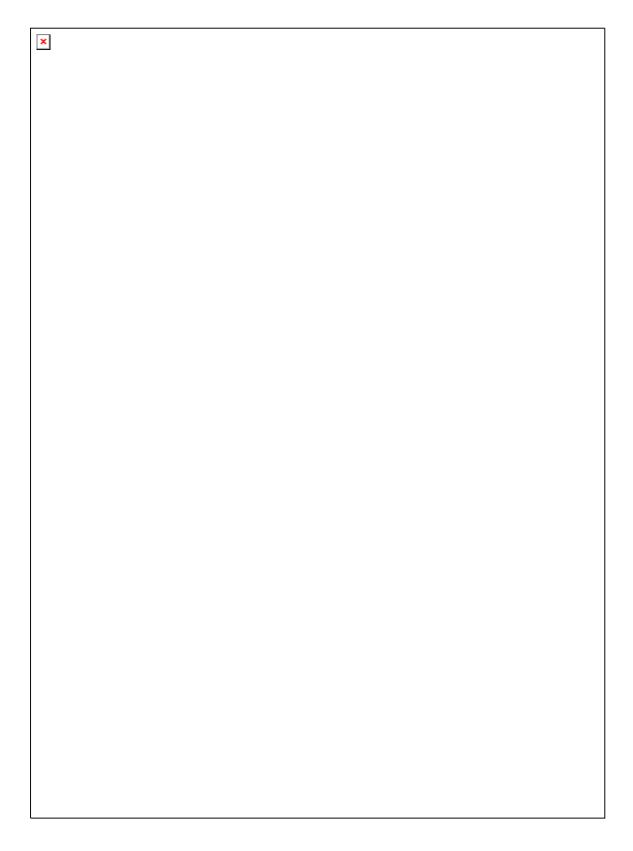
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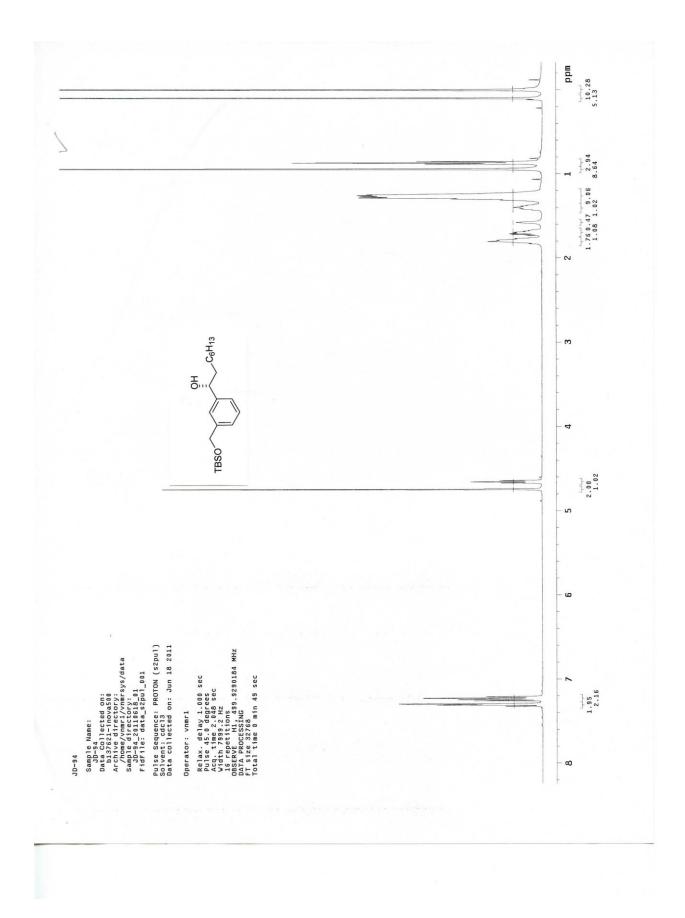


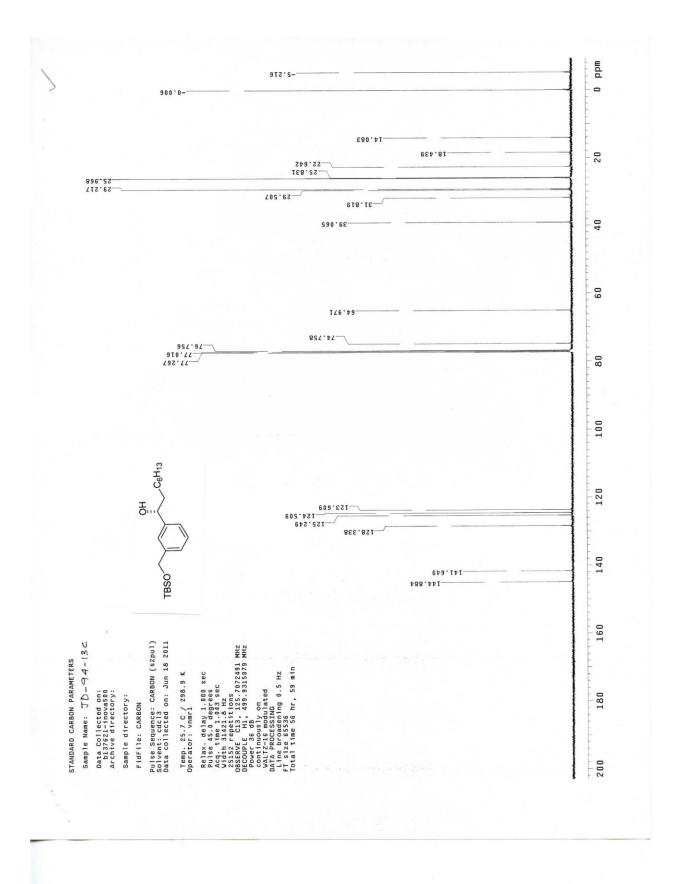
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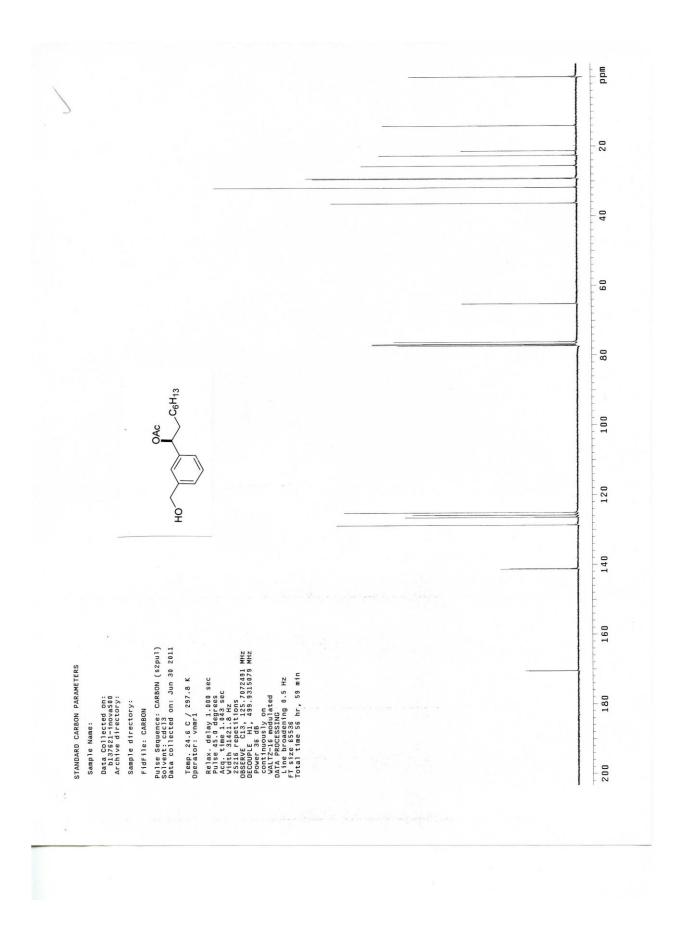


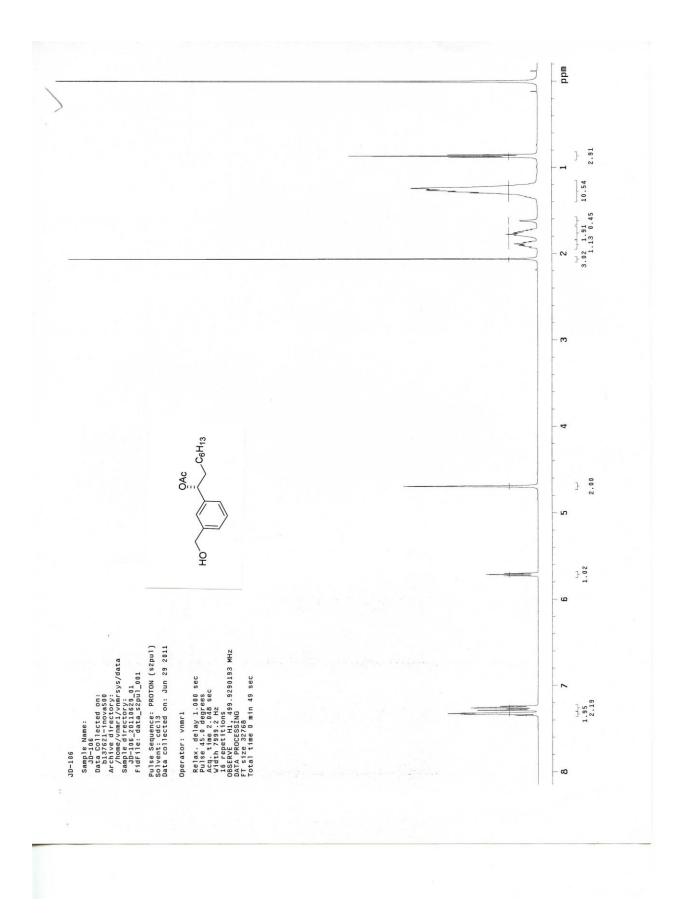


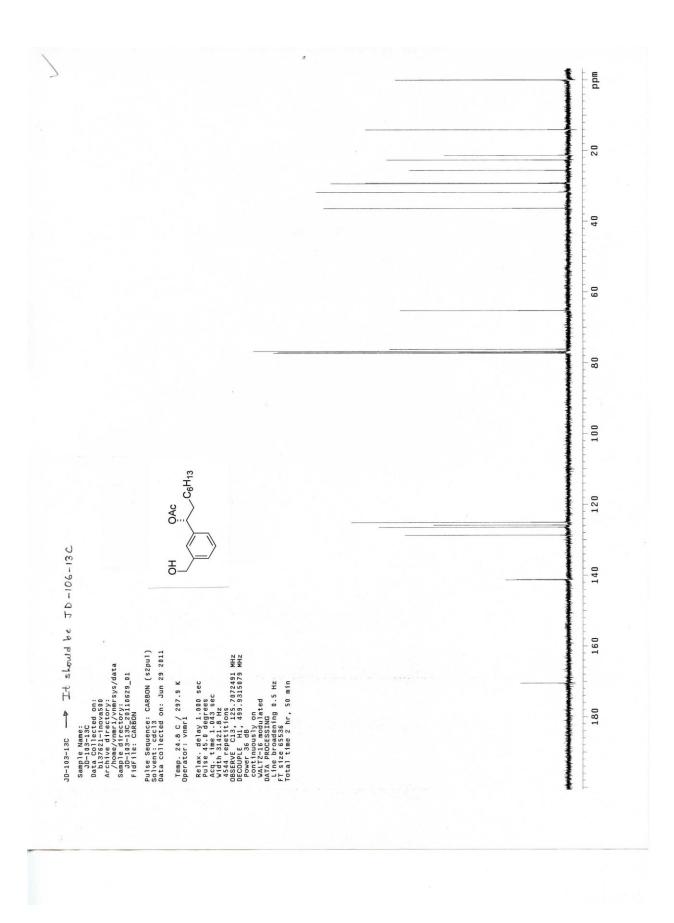
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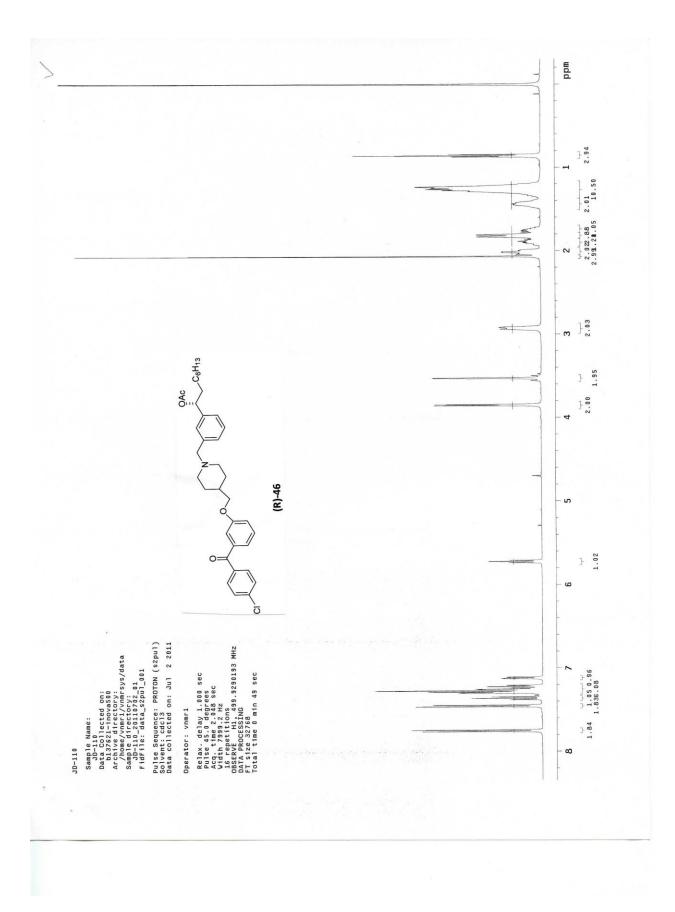


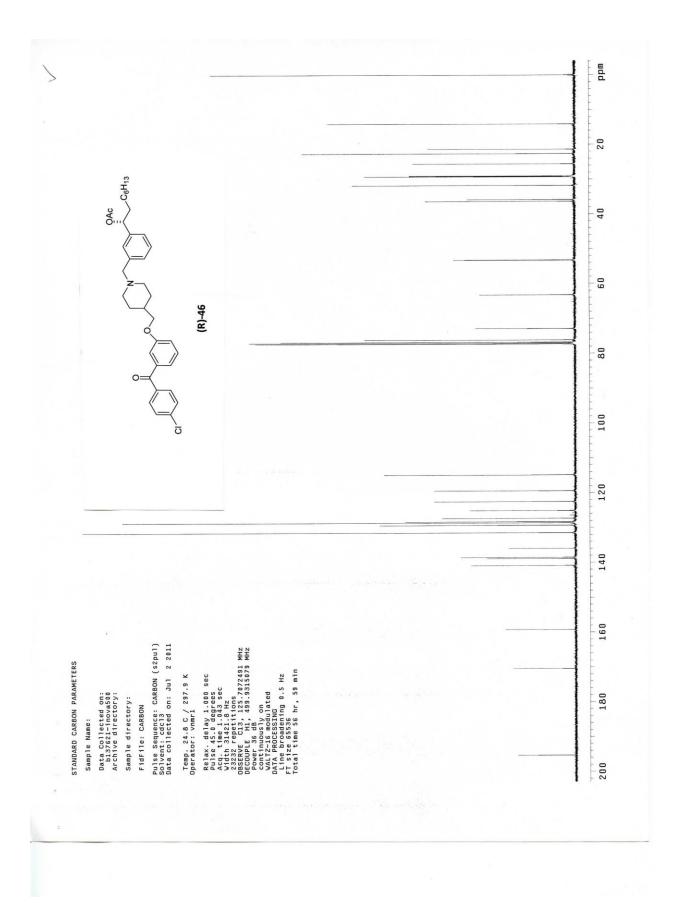
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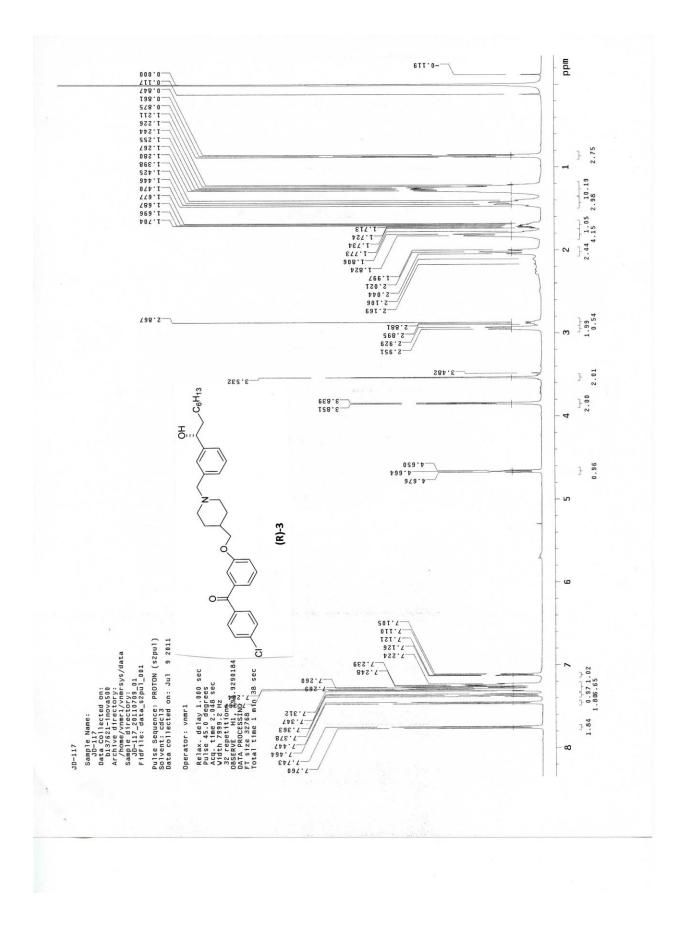


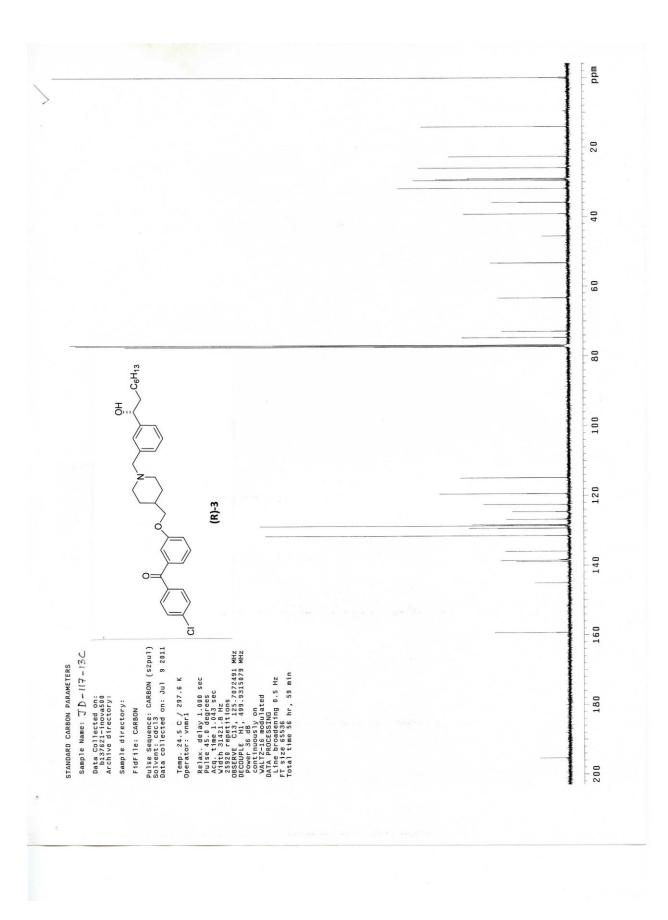












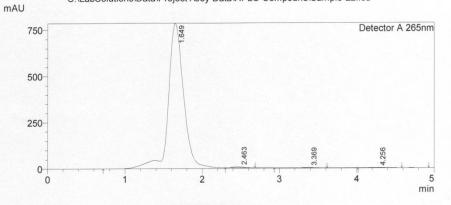
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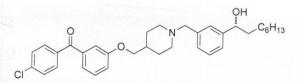
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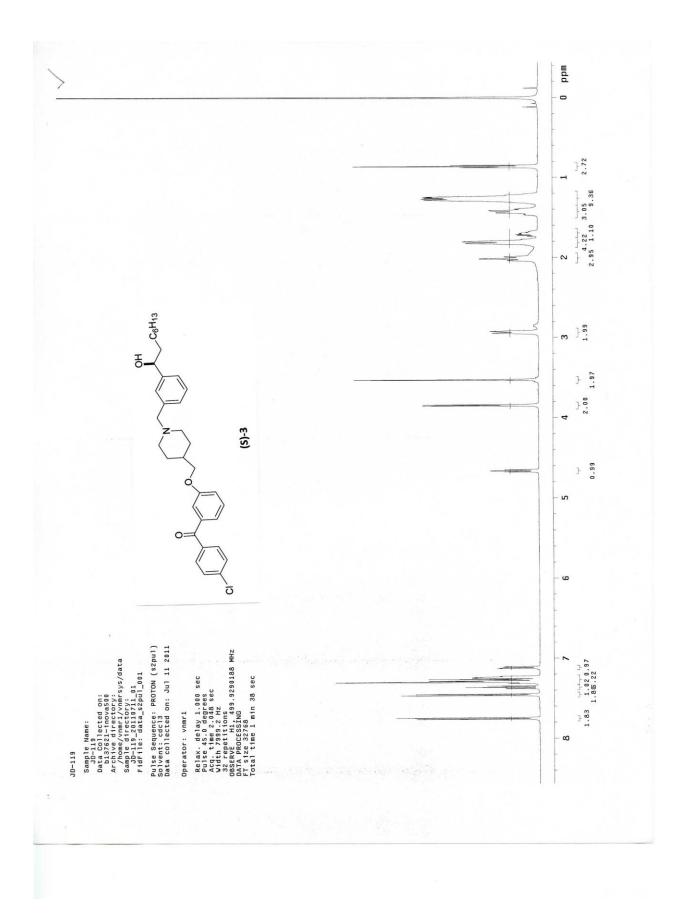


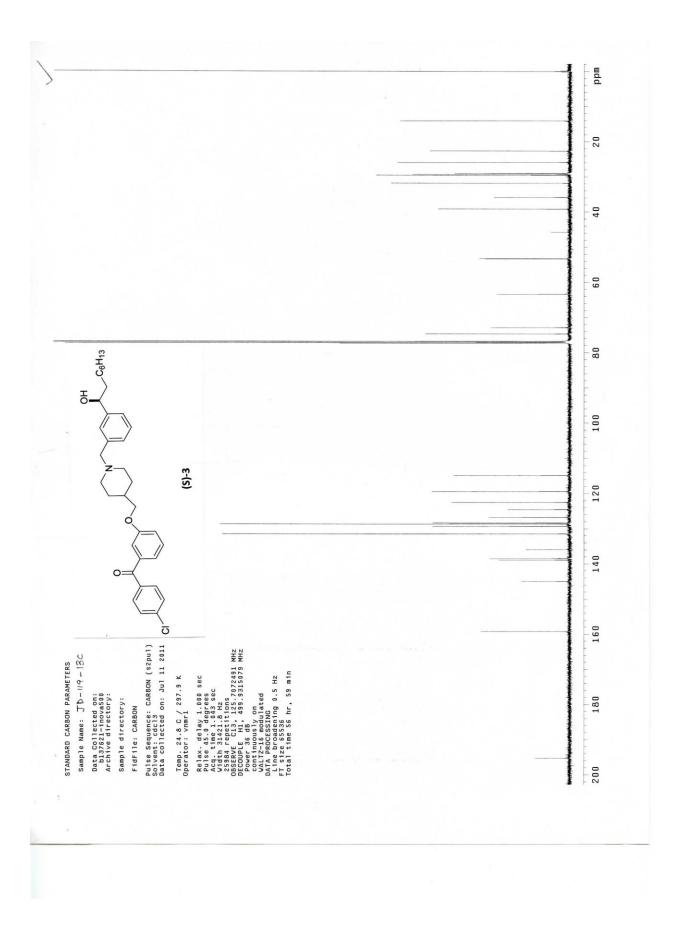
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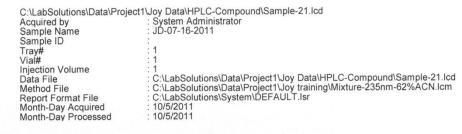


Column: Phenominex kinetex 2.6μ C18 100A, 100 x 4.60 mm Solvent: CH₃CN/0.05%TFA in H₂O = 25/1 flow rate: 0.5 mL/min.

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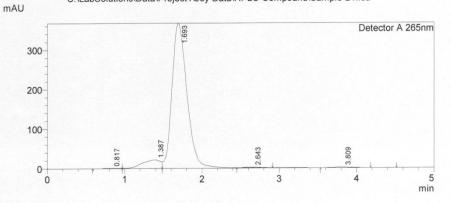




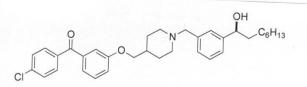


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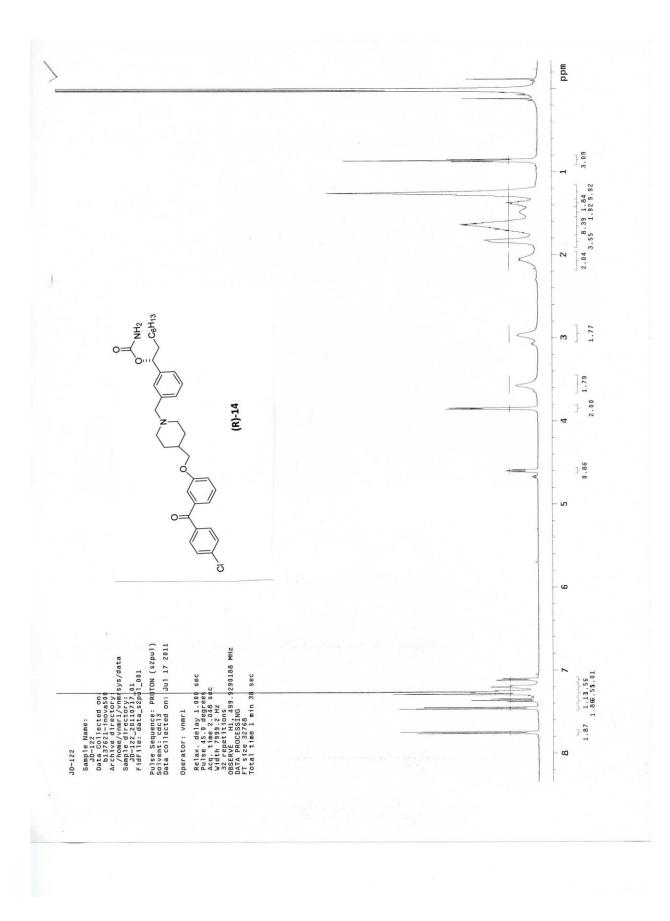


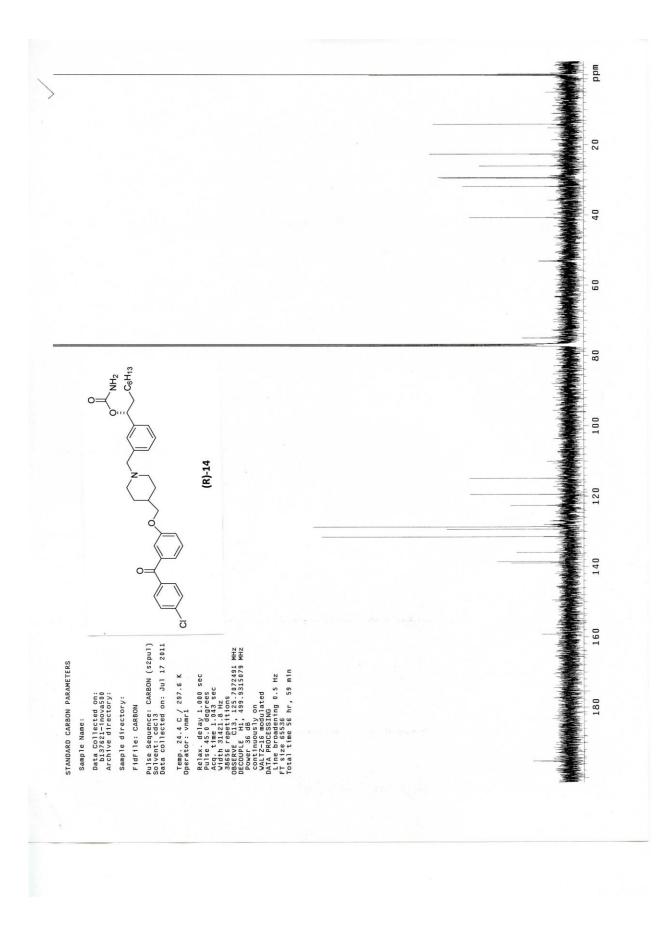
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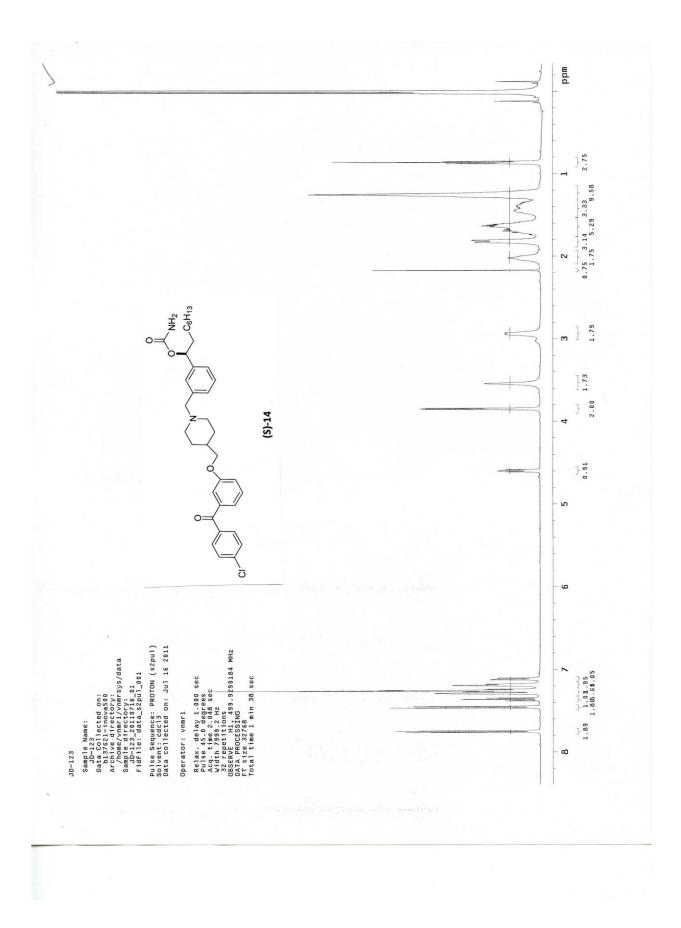


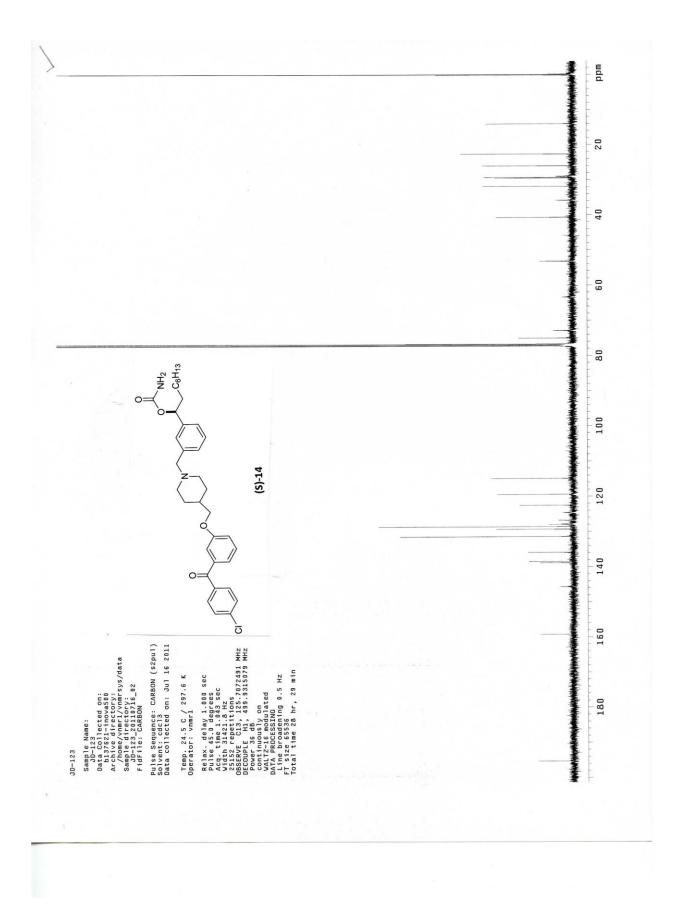
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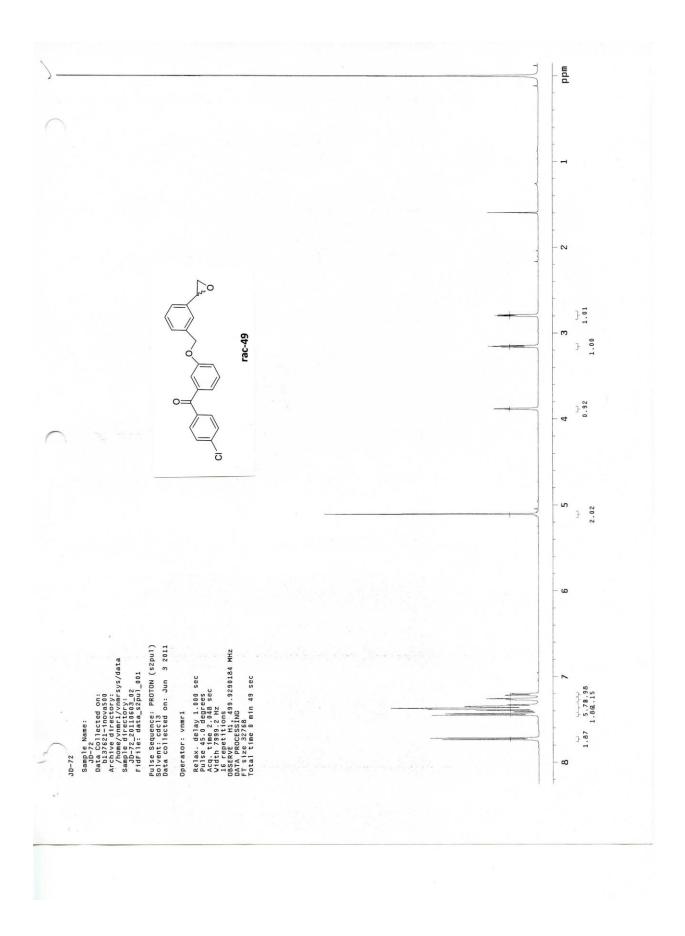
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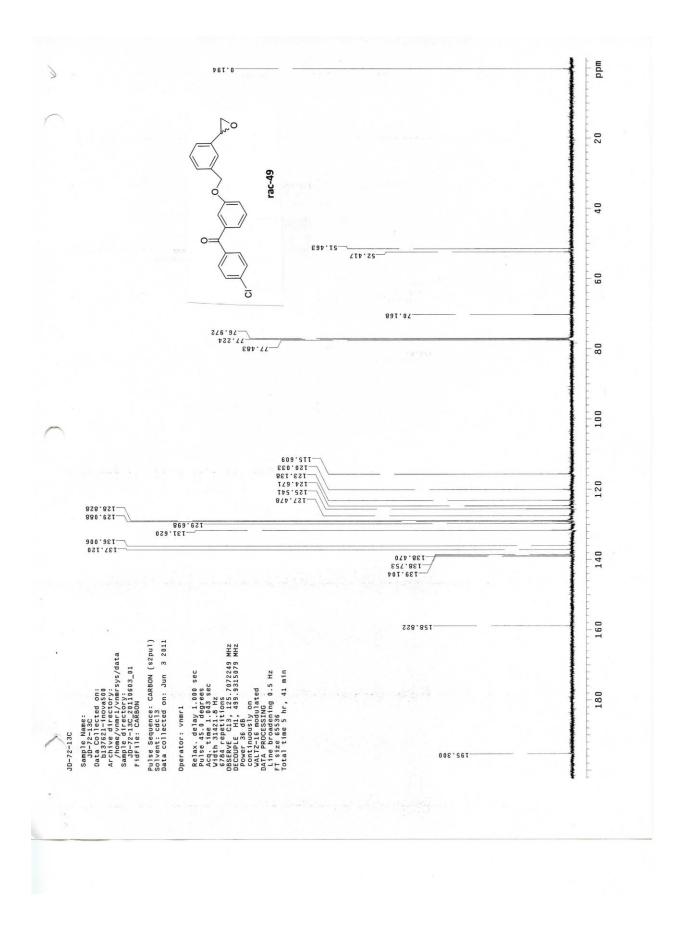


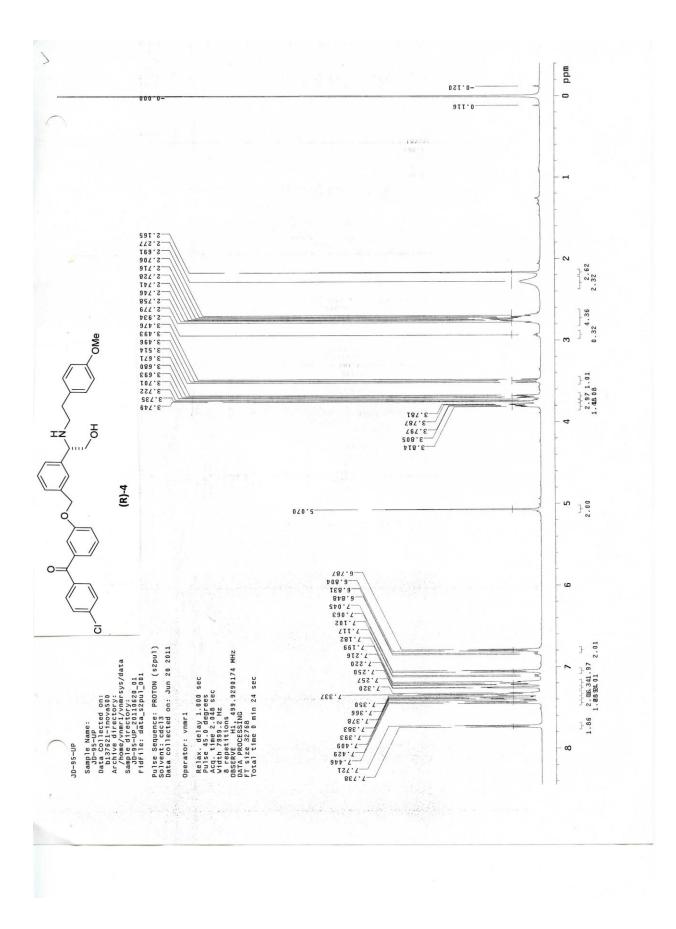


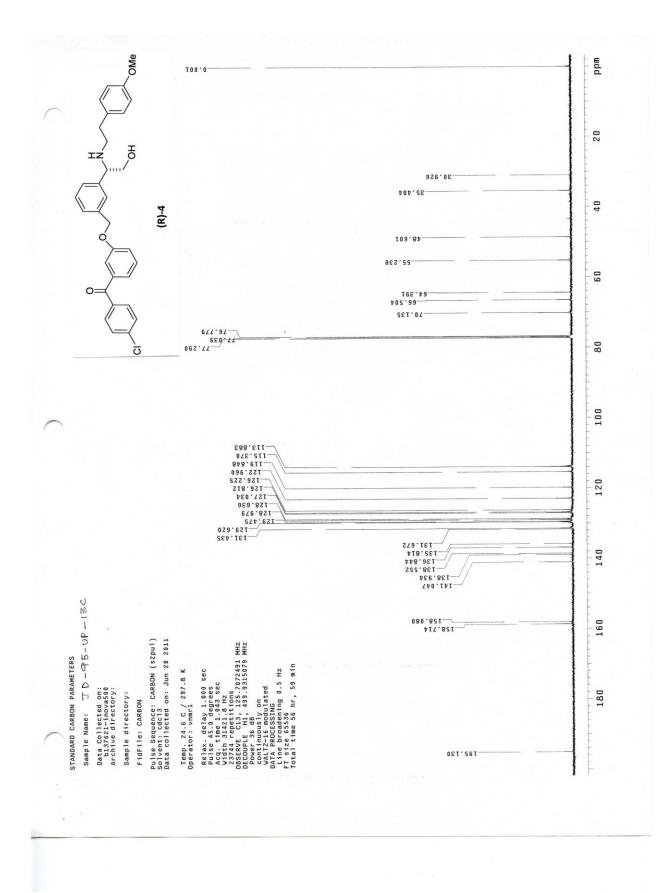










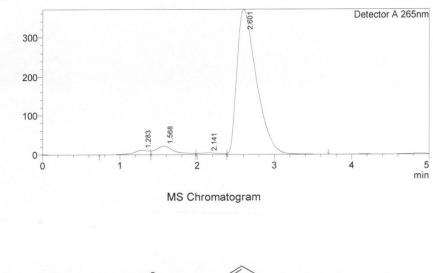


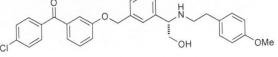
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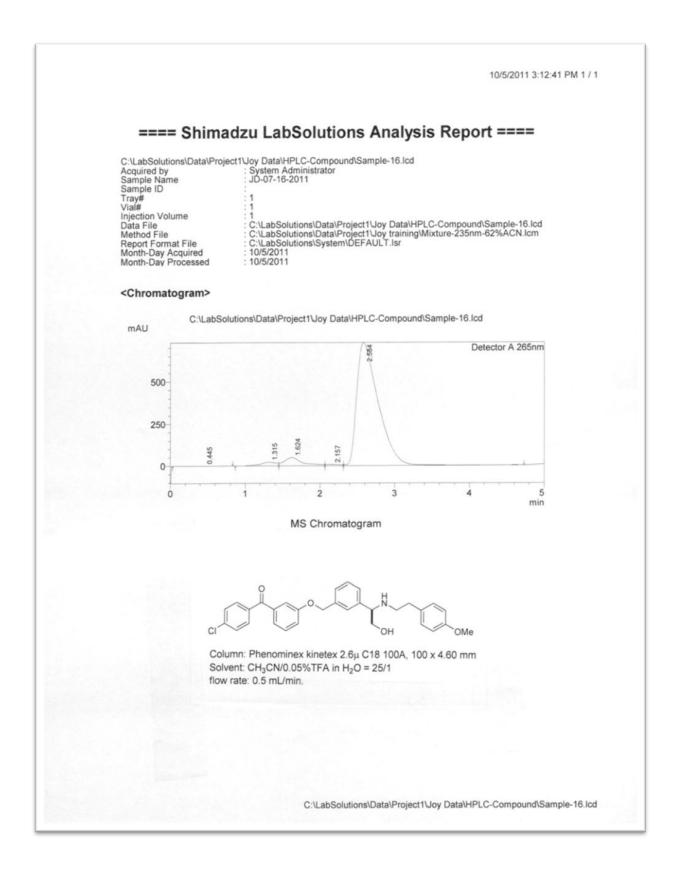


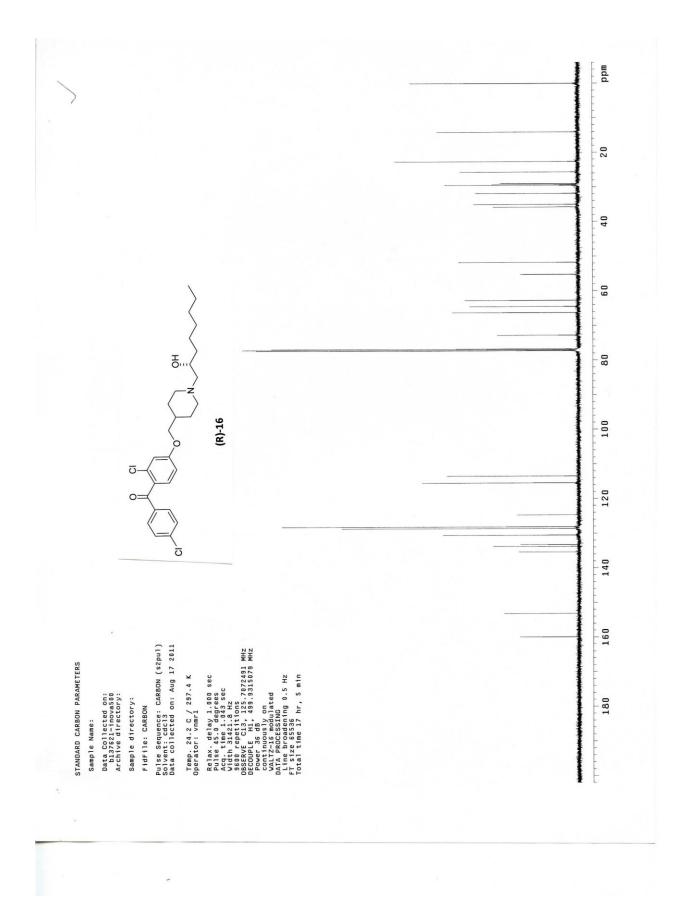




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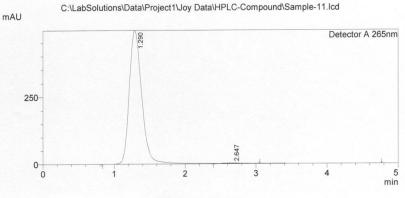
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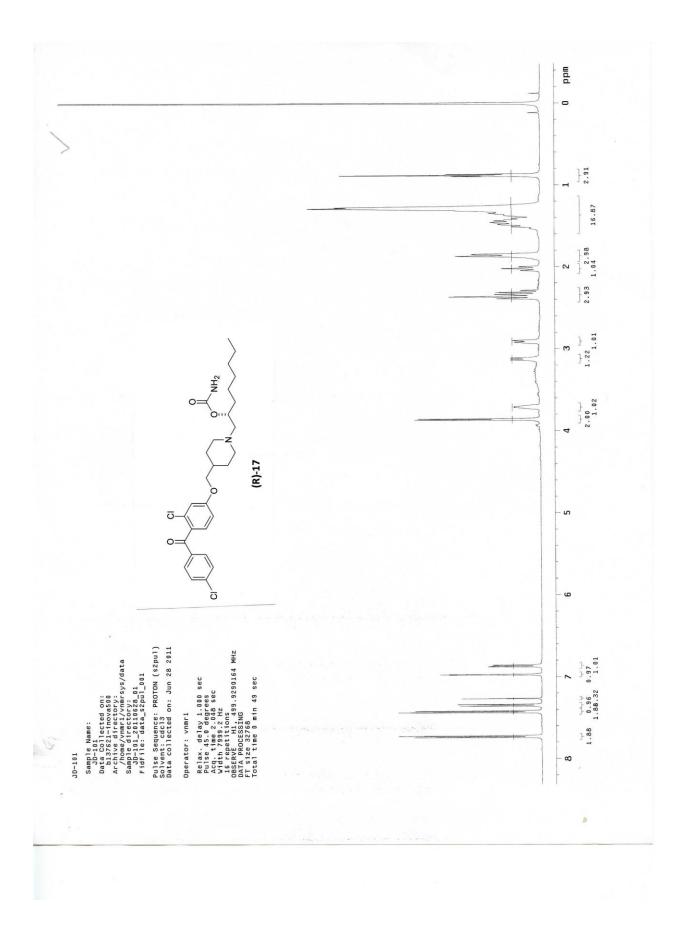


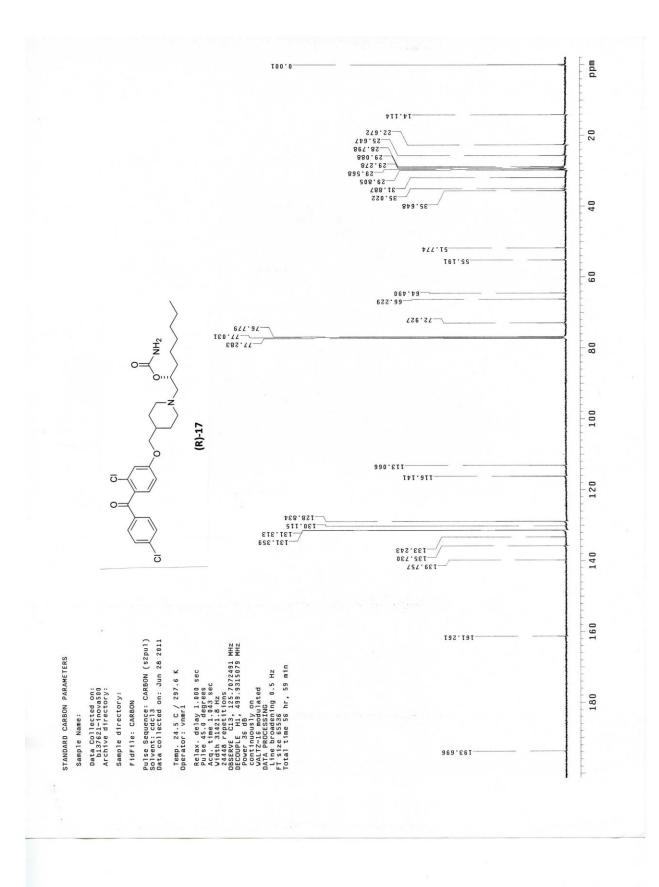
MS Chromatogram

C OH CH₃

Column: Phenominex kinetex 2.6μ C18 100A, 100 x 4.60 mm Solvent: CH₃CN/0.05%TFA in H₂O = 25/1 flow rate: 0.5 mL/min.

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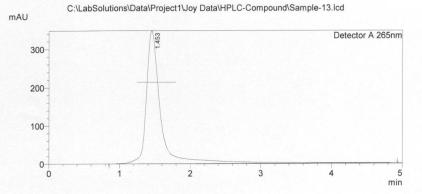


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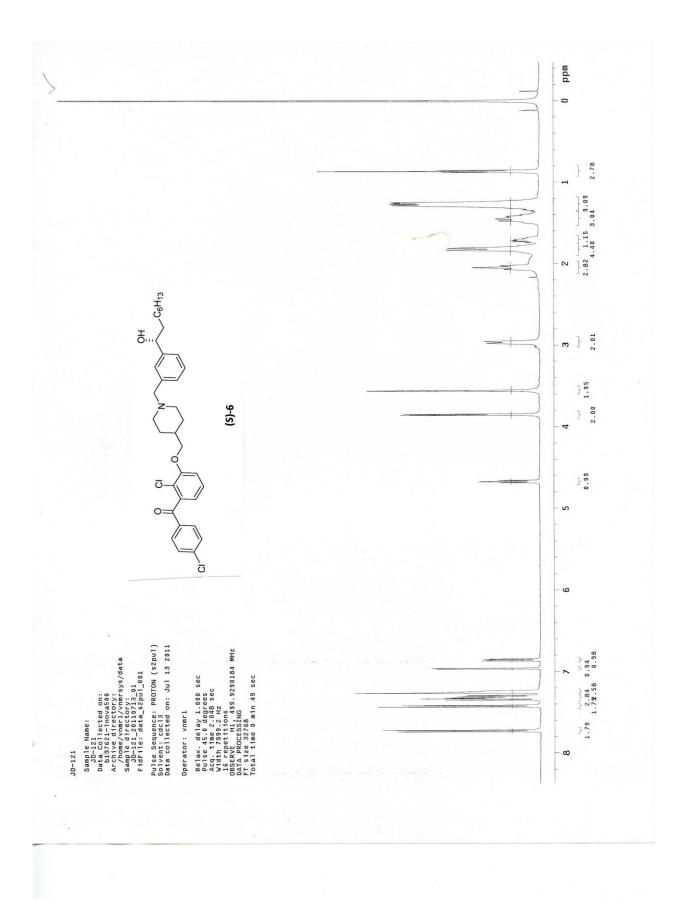


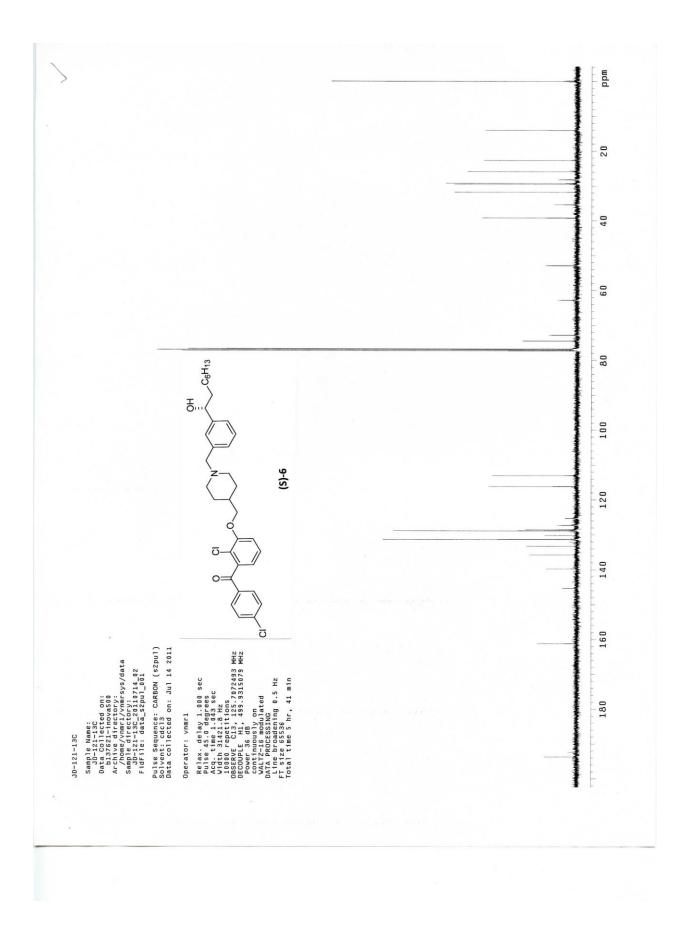
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NH2 CH₃

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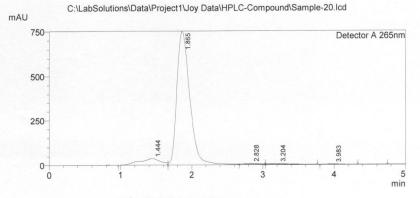
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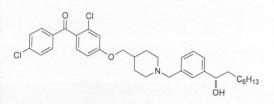


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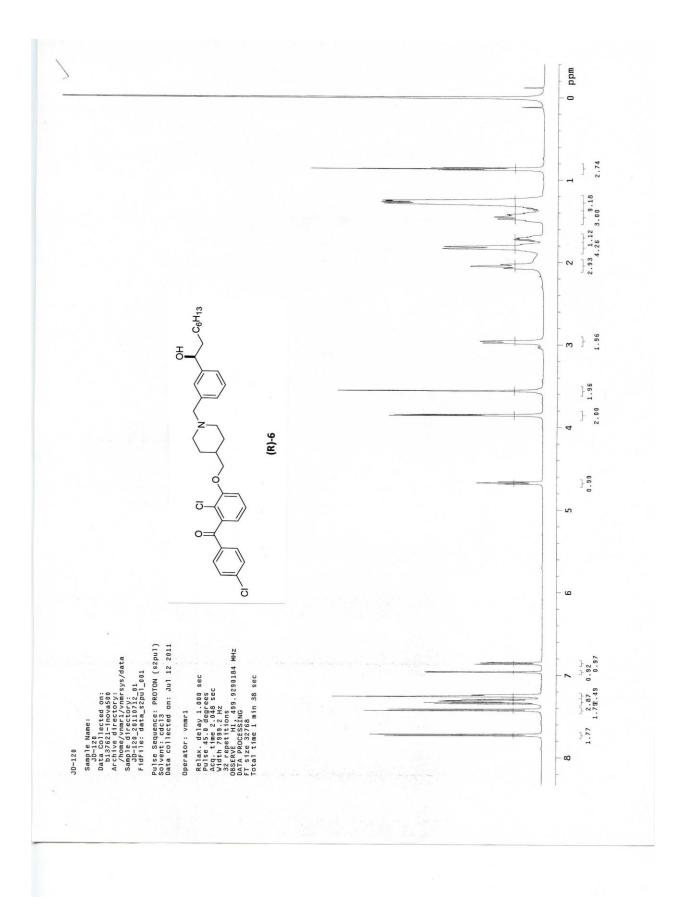


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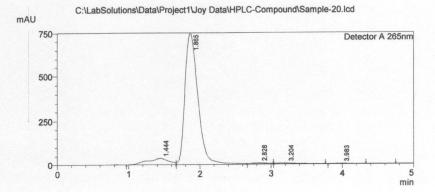
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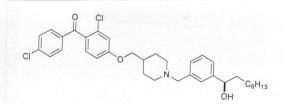


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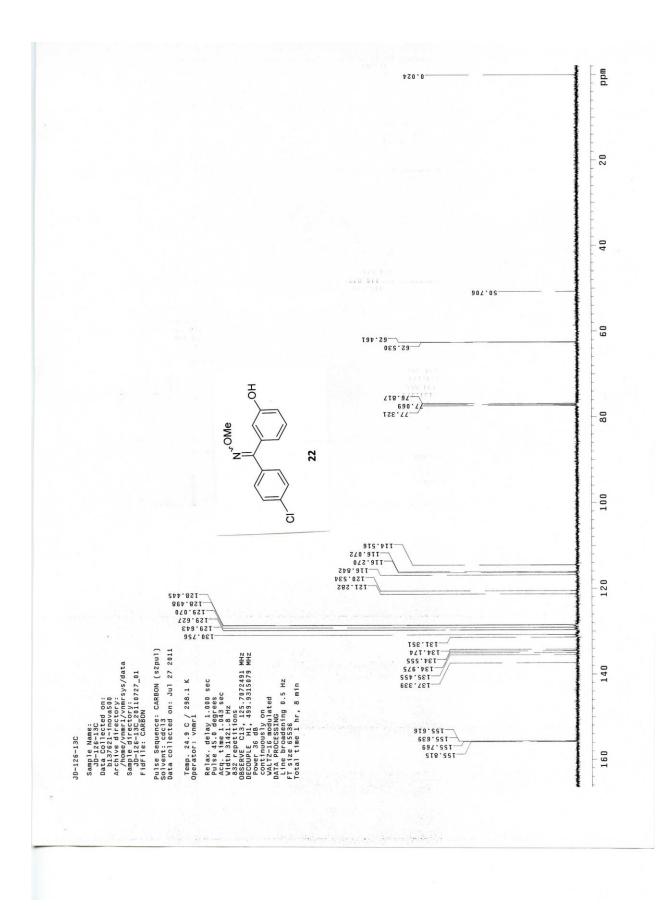


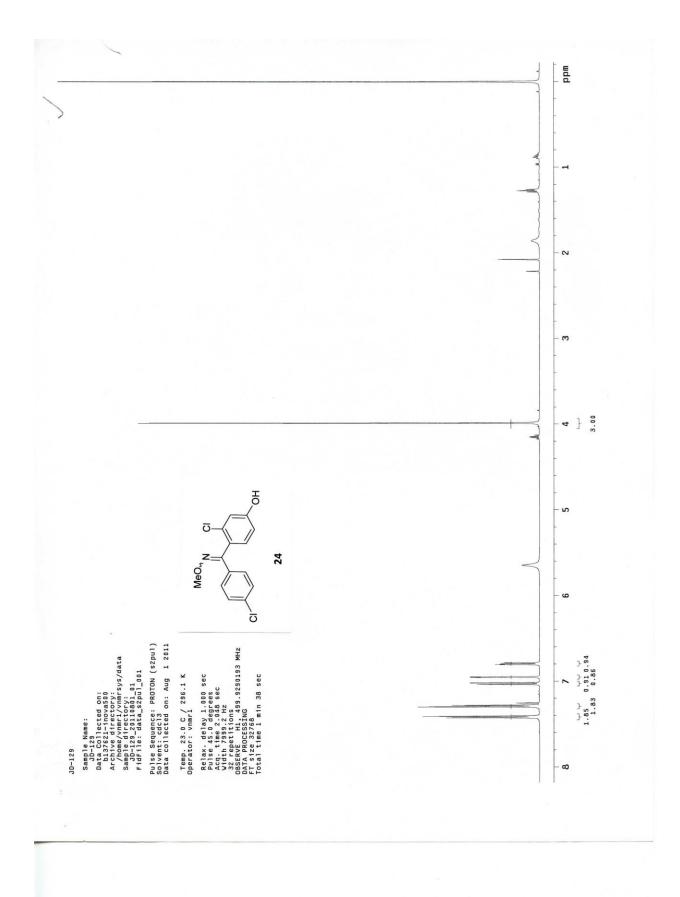
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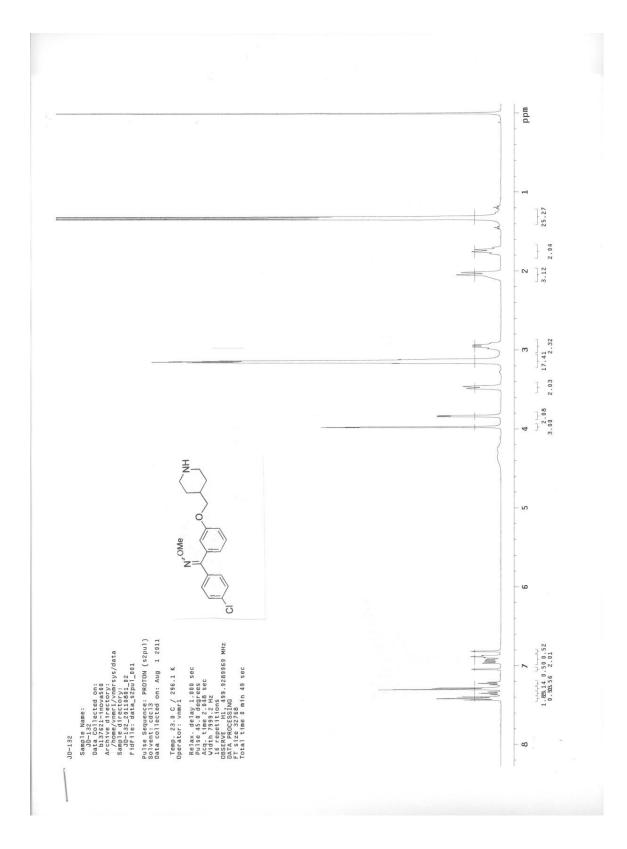
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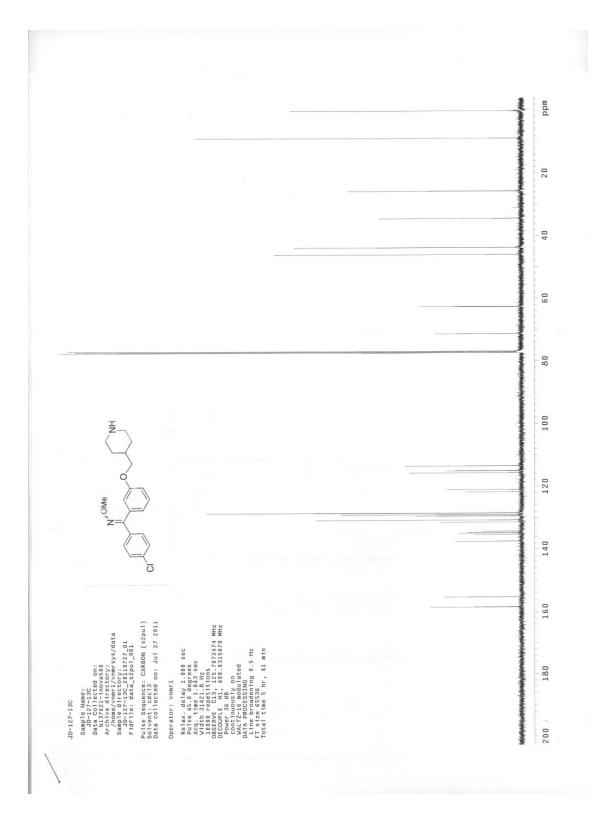
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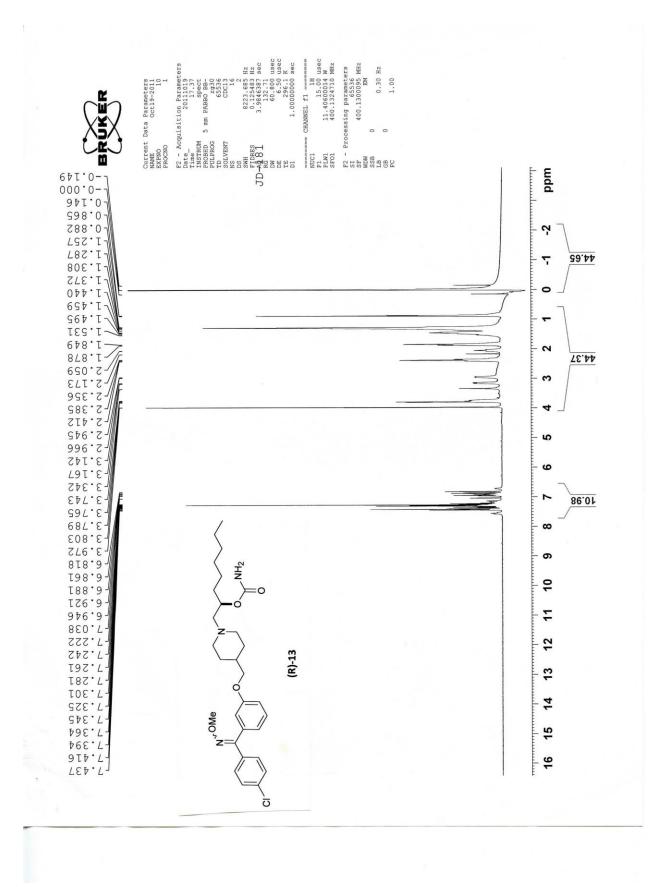


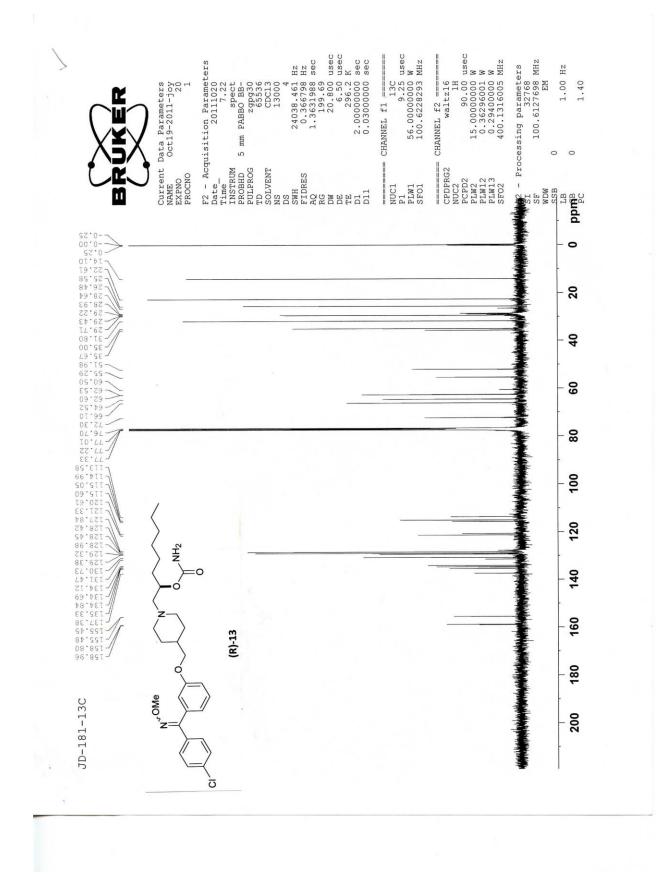


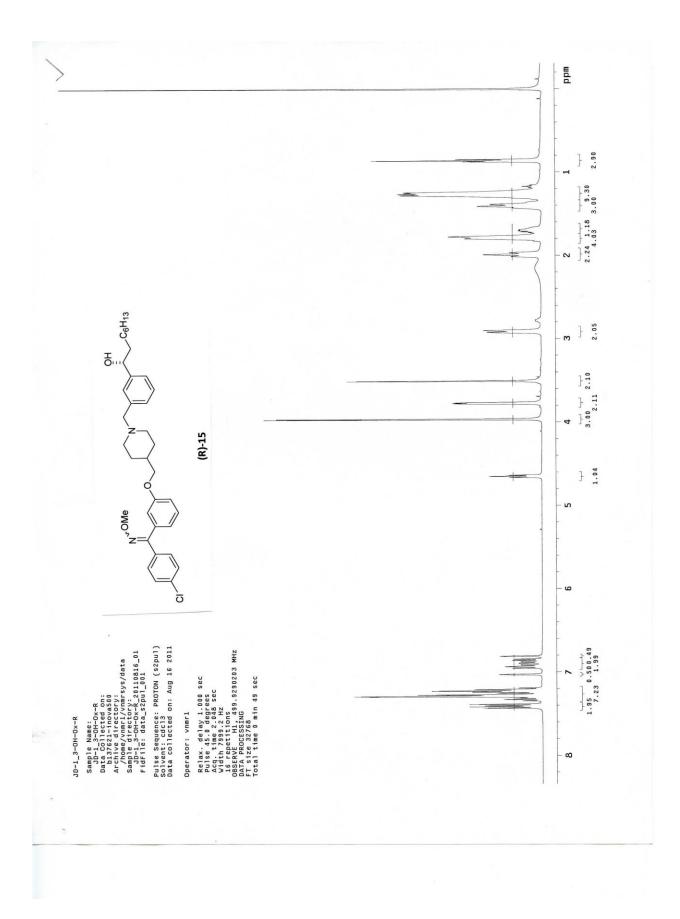


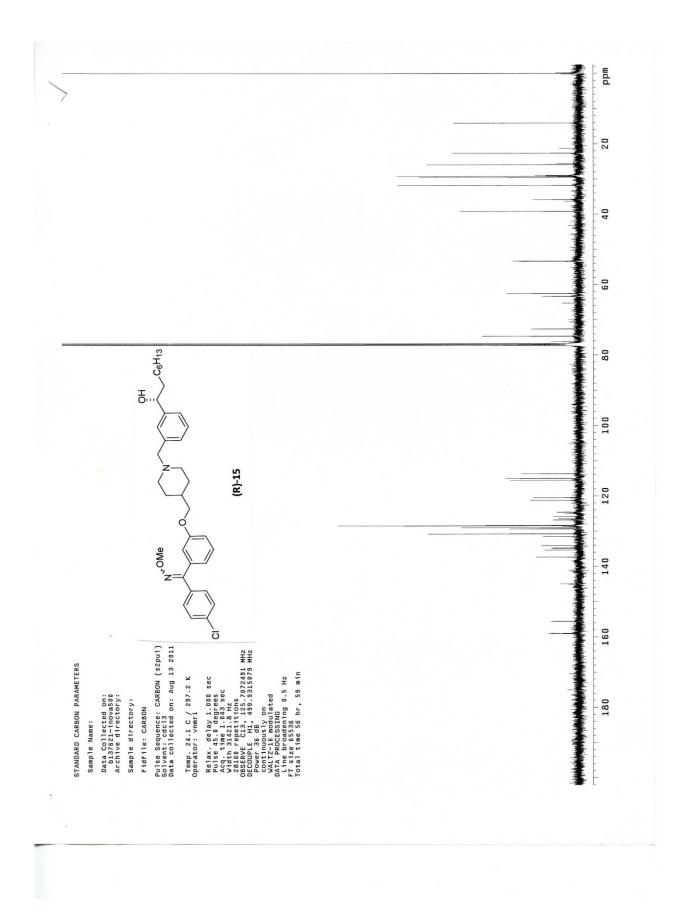








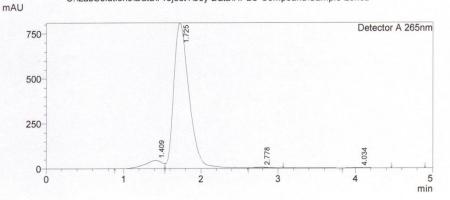




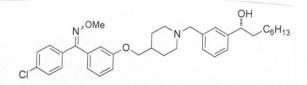
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<Chromatogram>





MS Chromatogram



Column: Phenominex kinetex 2.6μ C18 100A, 100 x 4.60 mm Solvent: CH_3CN/0.05%TFA in H_2O = 25/1 flow rate: 0.5 mL/min.

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