

Table S5

| Category | Pathway | Gene | Gene Product | Gene in bathycoccus | T-142_contig | T-142_bases | T-142_bases similar | T-142_identity | T-149_contig | T-149_bases | T-149_bases similar | T-149_identity |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC1 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 1 | Bathy05g02870 | contig05822 | 878 | 887 | 99.0% | contig06470 | 3868 | 3917 | 98.7% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC1 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 1 | Bathy05g02871 | contig08672 | 478 | 490 | 97.6% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC1 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 1 | Bathy05g02872 | contig08460 | 369 | 375 | 98.4% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC1 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 1 | Bathy05g02873 | contig14047 | 355 | 363 | 97.8% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC10 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 10 | Bathy11g03140 | contig02550 | 578 | 587 | 98.5% | contig26149 | 769 | 779 | 98.7% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC10 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 10 | Bathy11g03141 | contig16518 | 570 | 581 | 98.1% | contig26345 | 767 | 780 | 98.3% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC10 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 10 | Bathy11g03142 | contig02549 | 304 | 306 | 99.3% | contig27101 | 212 | 212 | 100.0% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC10 | Anaphase-promoting complex, subunit 10 | Bathy11g03142 | contig17207 | 245 | 260 | 94.2% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC11 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 11 | Bathy13g00100 | contig00353 | 411 | 417 | 98.6% | contig25375 | 309 | 312 | 99.0% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC2 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 2 | Bathy13g02800 | contig07303 | 538 | 541 | 99.4% | contig00545 | 3535 | 3577 | 98.8% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC2 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 2 | Bathy13g02800 | contig08634 | 749 | 759 | 98.7% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC3/CDC27 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 3 | Bathy05g00120 | contig04775 | 2711 | 2751 | 98.5% | contig02027 | 2859 | 2907 | 98.3% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC3/CDC27 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 3 | Bathy05g00121 | contig04774 | 108 | 111 | 97.3% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC4 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 4 | Bathy03g02330 | contig05714 | 1253 | 1262 | 99.3% | contig23302 | 1866 | 1879 | 99.3% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC4 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 4 | Bathy03g02331 | contig09579 | 531 | 538 | 98.7% | contig12493 | 252 | 257 | 98.1% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC4 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 4 | Bathy03g02331 | | | | | contig12490 | 168 | 171 | 98.2% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC5 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 5 | Bathy05g04700 | contig07386 | 134 | 138 | 97.1% | contig03199 | 1809 | 1828 | 99.0% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC5 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 5 | Bathy05g04701 | | | | | contig00617 | 1645 | 1695 | 97.1% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC6/CDC16 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 6 | Bathy01g00910 | contig06073 | 986 | 989 | 99.7% | contig03315 | 2318 | 2351 | 98.6% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC7 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 7 | Bathy04g00320 | | | | | contig01032 | 1998 | 2007 | 99.6% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC8/CDC23 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 8 | Bathy02g03140 | contig01965 | 409 | 413 | 99.0% | contig25818 | 401 | 405 | 99.0% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC8/CDC23 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 8 | Bathy02g03141 | contig17313 | 391 | 413 | 94.7% | contig04033 | 385 | 407 | 94.6% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | APC8/CDC23 | Anaphase promoting complex, subunit 8 | Bathy02g03141 | contig16426 | 1545 | 1552 | 99.5% | contig03910 | 1556 | 1560 | 99.7% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CDC20/CDH1/AMA1 | Cell division cycle protein 20 | Bathy08g04250 | contig16405 | 1405 | 1419 | 99.0% | contig25096 | 1405 | 1419 | 99.0% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CDH1-Ccs52 | Cell cycle switch protein | Bathy04g02240 | | | | | contig00083 | 1857 | 1915 | 97.0% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CDKA | Cell cycle dependent kinase A | Bathy05g04860 | | | | | contig03194 | 915 | 923 | 99.1% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CDKB | Cell cycle dependent kinase B | Bathy02g02440 | | | | | contig02290 | 883 | 888 | 99.4% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CDKC | Cell cycle dependent kinase C | Bathy01g03640 | contig00191 | 1879 | 1914 | 98.2% | contig00739 | 1879 | 1915 | 98.1% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CDKD | Cell cycle dependent kinase D | Bathy02g04380 | contig00139 | 1219 | 1243 | 98.1% | contig01473 | 1217 | 1240 | 98.1% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CKS | Cyclin-dependent kinases regulatory subunit | Bathy02g03570 | | | | | contig26714 | 139 | 140 | 99.3% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CKS | Cyclin-dependent kinases regulatory subunit | Bathy02g03571 | | | | | contig00836 | 138 | 140 | 98.6% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CycB | Cyclin B | Bathy15g02230 | | | | | contig25359 | 1092 | 1100 | 99.3% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CycH | Cyclin H | Bathy09g02290 | contig02310 | 782 | 798 | 98.0% | contig23658 | 964 | 980 | 98.4% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CycH | Cyclin H | Bathy09g02291 | contig02311 | 120 | 121 | 99.2% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CycH | Cyclin H | Bathy09g02292 | contig02315 | 106 | 108 | 98.1% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CycT | Cyclin T | Bathy14g02190 | | | | | contig09355 | 144 | 144 | 100.0% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | CycT | Cyclin T | Bathy14g02190 | | | | | contig09357 | 136 | 138 | 98.6% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | DEL | DP-E2F | Bathy02g04850 | | | | | contig01001 | 2482 | 2528 | 98.2% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | DEL | DP-E2F | Bathy02g04850 | | | | | contig05170 | 172 | 175 | 98.3% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | DP | E2F dimerization partner | Bathy11g01110 | contig05135 | 1220 | 1245 | 98.0% | contig00270 | 2201 | 2227 | 98.8% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | DP | E2F dimerization partner | Bathy11g01111 | contig05138 | 885 | 902 | 98.1% | | | | |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | E2F | Transcription factor E2F | Bathy14g02250 | | | | | contig09864 | 373 | 374 | 99.7% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | E2F | Transcription factor E2F | Bathy14g02251 | | | | | contig09865 | 308 | 310 | 99.4% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | RB | Retinoblastoma | Bathy16g01700 | | | | | contig05275 | 1062 | 1078 | 98.5% |
| cell cycle | cell cycle | RB | Retinoblastoma | Bathy16g01701 | | | | | contig07813 | 928 | 936 | 99.1% |
| cell cycle | Mean | | | | | | | 98.2% | | | | 98.7% |
| Photosynthesis | ATP synthase | ATPC | H+-or Na+-translocating ATPase superfamily | Bathy02g04790 | | | | | contig01022 | 975 | 981 | 99.4% |
| Photosynthesis | ATP synthase | ATPD | H+-or Na+-translocating ATPase superfamily | Bathy02g04460 | contig16796 | 543 | 547 | 99.3% | contig00551 | 543 | 547 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | ATP synthase | ATPG | H+-or Na+-translocating ATPase superfamily | Bathy01g00780 | contig01842 | 518 | 526 | 98.5% | contig01128 | 180 | 182 | 98.9% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FBAI.1 | Fructose bisphosphate aldolase class i | Bathy06g02350 | | | | | contig05729 | 1022 | 1036 | 98.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (3) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy12g03440 | | | | | contig10792 | 1108 | 1122 | 98.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (2) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy10g04130 | contig00747 | 1061 | 1065 | 99.6% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (2a) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy06g03760 | contig17214 | 1620 | 1642 | 98.7% | contig25656 | 1180 | 1192 | 99.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (2a) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy06g03760 | contig16753 | 629 | 634 | 99.2% | contig26255 | 1164 | 1190 | 97.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (2a) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy06g03760 | contig00101 | 618 | 632 | 97.8% | contig03870 | 1001 | 1015 | 98.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (2a) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy06g03760 | contig16339 | 390 | 392 | 99.5% | contig02618 | 458 | 461 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (2a) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy06g03760 | contig17279 | 269 | 284 | 94.7% | contig24485 | 337 | 353 | 95.5% |

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|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (1) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy14g00390 | contig04560 | 558 | 561 | 99.5% | contig26365 | 1160 | 1161 | 99.9% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | FbPase (1) | Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase | Bathy14g00390 | contig03279 | 183 | 183 | 100.0% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | G6PDH | Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase | Bathy02g03340 | contig03914 | 1434 | 1440 | 99.6% | contig01693 | 1250 | 1255 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | G6PDH | Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase | Bathy02g03341 | | | | | contig01700 | 437 | 437 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | GAPDH | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase | Bathy12g01480 | contig00965 | 1235 | 1240 | 99.6% | contig03474 | 1224 | 1243 | 98.5% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | GAPDH (B subunit) | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase | Bathy01g01370 | | | | | contig09753 | 1125 | 1137 | 98.9% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | GAPDH | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase B | Bathy03g01790 | contig00381 | 1079 | 1083 | 99.6% | contig03255 | 708 | 713 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | GAPDH | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase B | Bathy03g01790 | | | | | contig27354 | 370 | 370 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | GAPDH | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase B | Bathy03g01790 | | | | | contig27355 | 366 | 369 | 99.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | GAPDH (A subunit) | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase B | Bathy11g03690 | contig04637 | 564 | 565 | 99.8% | contig09755 | 292 | 295 | 99.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | GAPDH (A subunit) | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase B | Bathy11g03690 | | | | | contig09754 | 226 | 226 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGI | Phosphoglucose isomerase | Bathy13g00670 | contig05302 | 1042 | 1055 | 98.8% | contig00246 | 1668 | 1685 | 99.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGI | Phosphoglucose isomerase | Bathy13g00670 | contig05306 | 261 | 261 | 100.0% | contig06456 | 124 | 131 | 94.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy05g00620 | | | | | contig24679 | 217 | 217 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy05g00620 | | | | | contig26273 | 931 | 935 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy05g00620 | | | | | contig24680 | 164 | 165 | 99.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | contig01000 | 1583 | 1620 | 97.7% | contig25512 | 561 | 570 | 98.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | | | | | contig25848 | 556 | 569 | 97.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | | | | | contig24591 | 459 | 465 | 98.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | | | | | contig03939 | 398 | 401 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | | | | | contig24590 | 388 | 395 | 98.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | | | | | contig00717 | 385 | 396 | 97.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | | | | | contig25604 | 134 | 135 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PGK (2) | Phosphoglycerate kinase | Bathy03g01660 | | | | | contig23530 | 136 | 139 | 97.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PRK | Phosphoribulokinase | Bathy06g04980 | contig09828 | 161 | 161 | 100.0% | contig05798 | 984 | 990 | 99.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | PRK | Phosphoribulokinase | Bathy06g04980 | contig15338 | 130 | 130 | 100.0% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | RPE | Ribulose-phosphate 3-epimerase | Bathy05g01670 | contig07500 | 198 | 203 | 97.5% | contig00481 | 791 | 798 | 99.1% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | RPE | Ribulose-phosphate 3-epimerase | Bathy05g01770 | | | | | contig00883 | 572 | 573 | 99.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | RPE | Ribulose-phosphate 3-epimerase | Bathy05g01770 | | | | | contig26670 | 122 | 123 | 99.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | RPE | Ribulose-phosphate 3-epimerase | Bathy05g01770 | | | | | contig26671 | 119 | 123 | 96.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | rbcL | RuBisCo | Bathy02g03660 | contig02294 | 1748 | 1772 | 98.6% | contig06487 | 657 | 678 | 96.9% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | rbcL | RuBisCo | Bathy02g03660 | | | | | contig06257 | 1214 | 1221 | 99.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | rbcL | RuBisCo | Bathy02g03660 | | | | | contig27790 | 668 | 678 | 98.5% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | SbPase | Sedoheptulose-1,7-bisphosphatase | Bathy07g00360 | contig10032 | 834 | 838 | 99.5% | contig02431 | 1121 | 1125 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TKL | Transketolase | Bathy17g02080 | contig09708 | 495 | 497 | 99.6% | contig04804 | 1516 | 1522 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TKL | Transketolase | Bathy17g02081 | | | | | contig14795 | 349 | 351 | 99.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TKL | Transketolase | Bathy17g02081 | | | | | contig04806 | 113 | 113 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy02g05710 | contig06558 | 1246 | 1259 | 99.0% | contig00194 | 962 | 980 | 98.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy02g05710 | contig05351 | 486 | 496 | 98.0% | contig23236 | 194 | 194 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy02g05710 | contig06561 | 276 | 289 | 95.5% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy02g05710 | contig06560 | 127 | 130 | 97.7% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy10g04140 | contig00747 | 792 | 795 | 99.6% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy12g01650 | contig02357 | 1009 | 1041 | 96.9% | contig24383 | 444 | 456 | 97.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy12g01650 | | | | | contig26866 | 434 | 470 | 92.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy12g01650 | | | | | contig27185 | 300 | 301 | 99.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Calvin Cycle | TPI | Triosephosphate isomerase | Bathy12g01650 | | | | | contig01253 | 240 | 241 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Cytochrome b6/f complex | PETC | Cytochrome b6/f complex iron-sulfur subunit | Bathy15g02600 | contig08780 | 123 | 123 | 100.0% | contig01794 | 503 | 507 | 99.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Cytochrome b6/f complex | PETC | Cytochrome b6/f complex iron-sulfur subunit | Bathy15g02600 | | | | | contig01796 | 123 | 123 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Cytochrome b6/f complex | PETD | Cytochrome b6-f complex subunit IV | Bathy02g05300 | contig04313 | 116 | 116 | 100.0% | contig27050 | 523 | 525 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Cytochrome b6/f complex | PETD | Cytochrome b6-f complex subunit IV | Bathy02g05301 | | | | | contig24695 | 116 | 116 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Cytochrome b6/f complex | PETD | Cytochrome b6-f complex subunit IV | Bathy02g05302 | | | | | contig27325 | 115 | 116 | 99.1% |
| Photosynthesis | Cytochrome b6/f complex | PETM | Cytochrome b6/f complex subunit | Bathy08g03640 | | | | | contig05298 | 68 | 68 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Cytochrome b6/f complex | PETN | Cytochrome b6-f complex subunit | Bathy07g04100 | | | | | contig13868 | 119 | 120 | 99.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | PSAD | Photosystem I subunit II, cp precursor | Bathy08g00350 | | | | | contig03855 | 348 | 351 | 99.1% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaE | Photosystem I subunit IV, cp precursor | Bathy03g01910 | contig03050 | 228 | 231 | 98.7% | contig03266 | 230 | 231 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaF | Photosystem I subunit III, cp precursor | Bathy06g03860 | contig16018 | 643 | 663 | 97.0% | contig12124 | 655 | 663 | 98.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaG | Photosystem I subunit V | Bathy03g00890 | | | | | contig02658 | 380 | 384 | 99.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaH | Photosystem I subunit VI, cp precursor | Bathy02g02090 | contig05999 | 142 | 142 | 100.0% | contig24146 | 401 | 408 | 98.3% |

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|-----------------------|--|--------|---|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaJ | Photosystem I subunit IX | BathyCg00125 | | | | | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaK | Photosystem I subunit X, cp precursor | Bathy06g01380 | contig01024 | 300 | 304 | 98.7% | contig00177 | 299 | 304 | 98.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaL | Photosystem I subunit XI, cp precursor | Bathy14g02590 | | | | | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | psaN | Photosystem I subunit N, cp precursor | Bathy05g00070 | contig01662 | 302 | 303 | 99.7% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem I | ycf4 | Photosystem I assembly protein ycf4 | Bathy05g03790 | | | | | contig02960 | 707 | 725 | 97.5% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | psbA | Photosystem II D1 protein | BathyCg00220 | | | | | contig19783 | 133 | 133 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | ALB3.1 | ALBINO3-like protein, cp precursor | Bathy09g02270 | contig02316 | 1518 | 1533 | 99.0% | contig02971 | 1515 | 1533 | 98.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | ALB3.2 | ALBINO3-like protein, cp precursor | Bathy03g01160 | | | | | contig00947 | 755 | 762 | 99.1% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | ALB3.2 | ALBINO3-like protein, cp precursor | Bathy03g01160 | | | | | contig00946 | 501 | 513 | 97.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBM | Photosystem II PSBM protein | Bathy16g00520 | | | | | contig04736 | 366 | 373 | 98.1% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBO | Photosystem II manganese-stabilizing polypeptide | Bathy04g04810 | contig00901 | 723 | 728 | 99.3% | contig01614 | 548 | 550 | 99.6% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBP | Photosystem II oxygen-evolving complex 23 kDa protein | Bathy12g01870 | contig01643 | 597 | 601 | 99.3% | contig06285 | 167 | 172 | 97.1% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBP | Photosystem II oxygen-evolving complex 23 kDa protein | Bathy12g01870 | | | | | contig00378 | 598 | 601 | 99.5% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBQ | Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 3 (OEE3), cp precursor | Bathy16g01170 | contig05212 | 174 | 174 | 100.0% | contig06199 | 374 | 377 | 99.2% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBR | Photosystem II PSBR protein, cp precursor | Bathy03g05330 | contig02413 | 277 | 279 | 99.3% | contig01190 | 277 | 279 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBS | Photosystem II PSBS protein | Bathy04g01070 | contig00330 | 778 | 795 | 97.9% | contig01199 | 537 | 538 | 99.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBS | Photosystem II PSBS protein | Bathy04g01071 | contig01861 | 206 | 229 | 90.0% | contig14940 | 241 | 260 | 92.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBS | Photosystem II PSBS protein | Bathy04g01071 | | | | | contig25805 | 229 | 261 | 87.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Photosystem II | PSBY | Photosystem II PSBY protein | Bathy07g04130 | | | | | contig07165 | 311 | 329 | 94.5% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | FDX4 | Chlamydomonas FDX4-like | Bathy05g03450 | contig02583 | 416 | 428 | 97.2% | contig26239 | 327 | 328 | 99.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | FDX6 | Chlamydomonas FDX6-like | Bathy05g01380 | contig07715 | 430 | 434 | 99.1% | contig00492 | 279 | 281 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | FDX6 | Chlamydomonas FDX6-like | Bathy05g01380 | | | | | contig00495 | 369 | 370 | 99.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETF | Ferredoxin, chloroplast precursor | Bathy06g01620 | | | | | contig06481 | 165 | 166 | 99.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETF | Ferredoxin, chloroplast precursor | Bathy06g01620 | | | | | contig06482 | 134 | 134 | 100.0% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETF | Ferredoxin, chloroplast precursor | Bathy05g01380 | contig07715 | 430 | 434 | 99.1% | contig00495 | 369 | 370 | 99.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETF | Ferredoxin, chloroplast precursor | Bathy05g01380 | | | | | contig00492 | 279 | 281 | 99.3% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETF | Ferredoxin, chloroplast precursor | Bathy09g01240 | | | | | contig05169 | 505 | 508 | 99.4% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETH | Ferredoxin-NADP oxidoreductase | Bathy09g00710 | contig05806 | 480 | 480 | 100.0% | contig04474 | 1070 | 1073 | 99.7% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETJ | Cytochrome c553, chloroplast precursor | Bathy06g00630 | contig01743 | 290 | 299 | 97.0% | contig00454 | 663 | 685 | 96.8% |
| Photosynthesis | Soluble electron carriers and putative | PETJ | Cytochrome c553, chloroplast precursor | Bathy06g00631 | contig01738 | 233 | 241 | 96.7% | | | | |
| Photosynthesis | | | | | | | | 98.6% | | | | 98.6% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | DXR | 1-deoxy- D-xylulose-5-phosphate reductoisomerase | Bathy08g02640 | contig04583 | 303 | 305 | 99.3% | contig02271 | 1259 | 1267 | 99.4% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | DXS | 1-deoxy-D-xylulose-5-phosphate synthase | Bathy14g03060 | contig15979 | 734 | 737 | 99.6% | | | | |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | HDS | 1-hydroxy-2-methyl-2-(E)-butenyl-4-diphosphate synthase | Bathy10g03500 | contig14405 | 239 | 248 | 96.4% | contig23724 | 1355 | 1370 | 98.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | HDS | 1-hydroxy-2-methyl-2-(E)-butenyl-4-diphosphate synthase | Bathy10g03501 | contig11070 | 457 | 465 | 98.3% | contig04616 | 861 | 867 | 99.3% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | HDS | 1-hydroxy-2-methyl-2-(E)-butenyl-4-diphosphate synthase | Bathy10g03502 | contig11160 | 314 | 315 | 99.7% | | | | |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | MCS | 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 2,4-cyclodiphosphate synthase | Bathy18g01440 | contig08002 | 548 | 553 | 99.1% | contig08538 | 549 | 553 | 99.3% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | CMK | 4-diphosphocytidyl-2-C-methyl-D-erythritol kinase | Bathy16g01460 | | | | | contig00528 | 937 | 945 | 99.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | CMS | 4-diphosphocytidyl-2-C-methyl-D-erythritol synthase | Bathy04g04020 | | | | | contig11171 | 426 | 479 | 88.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | CMS | 4-diphosphocytidyl-2-C-methyl-D-erythritol synthase | Bathy04g04020 | | | | | contig02476 | 166 | 166 | 100.0% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | CYP97A | Carotene β -hydrolase (cytochrome P450) | Bathy04g02170 | | | | | contig02198 | 1827 | 1851 | 98.7% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | CRTH | Carotenoid isomerase | Bathy06g01280 | contig02365 | 1730 | 1767 | 97.9% | contig04499 | 1255 | 1274 | 98.5% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | CRTH | Carotenoid isomerase | Bathy06g01281 | | | | | contig04494 | 476 | 495 | 96.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | CRTH | Carotenoid isomerase | Bathy06g01282 | | | | | contig04493 | 455 | 477 | 95.4% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | GGPS | Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase | Bathy07g03500 | contig05810 | 774 | 774 | 100.0% | contig02244 | 1115 | 1131 | 98.6% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | GGR | Geranylgeranyl reductase | Bathy14g02760 | | | | | contig16045 | 449 | 449 | 100.0% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | IDI | Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase | Bathy08g04700 | | | | | contig03814 | 817 | 819 | 99.8% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | PDS | Phytoene desaturase / phytoene dehydrogenase | Bathy11g01800 | contig02545 | 123 | 149 | 82.6% | contig23449 | 1650 | 1685 | 97.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | PDS | Phytoene desaturase / phytoene dehydrogenase | Bathy11g01801 | contig01243 | 1507 | 1550 | 97.2% | contig01748 | 144 | 177 | 81.4% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | PDS | Phytoene desaturase / phytoene dehydrogenase | Bathy11g01802 | contig01270 | 127 | 136 | 93.4% | | | | |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | PSY1 | Phytoene synthase / geranylgeranyldiphosphate geranyl | Bathy03g04230 | contig02921 | 1228 | 1233 | 99.6% | contig04295 | 1225 | 1233 | 99.4% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | VDE | Violaxanthin deepoxidase | Bathy07g04400 | contig03648 | 379 | 382 | 99.2% | contig24210 | 1435 | 1464 | 98.0% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | VDE | Violaxanthin deepoxidase | Bathy02g04870 | contig08215 | 337 | 344 | 98.0% | contig00998 | 1407 | 1441 | 97.6% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | ZEP1 | Zeaxanthin epoxidase | Bathy07g04390 | contig01746 | 644 | 646 | 99.7% | contig02577 | 1565 | 1566 | 99.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Carotenoid pathway | ZEP1 | Zeaxanthin epoxidase | Bathy07g04390 | contig10193 | 421 | 422 | 99.8% | | | | |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | DVR | 3,8-divinyl protochlorophyllide a 8-vinyl reductase | Bathy02g01050 | contig00322 | 1162 | 1192 | 97.5% | contig03043 | 953 | 967 | 98.6% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CAO | Chlorophyll a oxygenase (chlorophyll b synthase) | Bathy07g03400 | contig17322 | 280 | 287 | 97.6% | contig03458 | 217 | 238 | 91.2% |

Table S5

| Category | Pathway | Gene | Gene Product | Gene in bathycoccus | T-142_contig | T-142_bases | T-142_bases similar | T-142_identity | T-149_contig | T-149_bases | T-149_bases similar | T-149_identity |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|--|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CAO | Chlorophyll a oxygenase (chlorophyll b synthase) | Bathy07g03400 | contig17543 | 626 | 629 | 99.5% | contig02264 | 593 | 601 | 98.7% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CAO | Chlorophyll a oxygenase (chlorophyll b synthase) | Bathy07g03400 | contig17419 | 331 | 339 | 97.6% | contig02242 | 580 | 605 | 95.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CAO | Chlorophyll a oxygenase (chlorophyll b synthase) | Bathy07g03400 | contig02046 | 272 | 289 | 94.1% | | | | |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLG | Chlorophyll synthetase | Bathy04g01050 | contig00330 | 1243 | 1281 | 97.0% | contig01197 | 217 | 238 | 91.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLG | Chlorophyll synthetase | Bathy04g01050 | | | | | contig01195 | 578 | 583 | 99.1% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLG | Chlorophyll synthetase | Bathy04g01050 | | | | | contig26428 | 449 | 454 | 98.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLG | Chlorophyll synthetase | Bathy04g01050 | | | | | contig25148 | 448 | 453 | 98.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy09g03310 | contig16840 | 733 | 736 | 99.6% | contig02104 | 969 | 972 | 99.7% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy09g03310 | contig00513 | 376 | 397 | 94.7% | contig02105 | 186 | 192 | 96.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy01g01060 | contig03052 | 709 | 716 | 99.0% | contig26779 | 720 | 726 | 99.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy01g01060 | contig03051 | 563 | 572 | 98.4% | contig02978 | 416 | 419 | 99.3% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy01g01060 | | | | | contig02979 | 415 | 439 | 94.5% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy01g01060 | | | | | contig27761 | 297 | 298 | 99.7% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy01g01060 | | | | | contig27762 | 293 | 296 | 99.0% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy01g01060 | | | | | contig26780 | 308 | 342 | 90.1% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy09g00170 | | | | | contig09476 | 1115 | 1139 | 97.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMF1 | Coproporphyrinogen III oxidase | Bathy09g00170 | | | | | contig02538 | 605 | 614 | 98.5% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMB | Delta-aminolevulinic acid dehydratase | Bathy01g02350 | | | | | contig02313 | 930 | 943 | 98.6% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMH | Ferrochelatase II | Bathy13g01310 | contig03288 | 1187 | 1200 | 98.9% | contig23742 | 1191 | 1202 | 99.1% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEML | Glutamate-1-semialdehyde 2,1-aminomutase | Bathy15g00080 | | | | | contig07366 | 191 | 193 | 99.0% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | GLURS | Glutamyl-tRNA synthetase | Bathy01g03590 | contig00181 | 2215 | 2265 | 97.8% | contig00739 | 2214 | 2265 | 97.7% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMA | Glutamyl-tRNA reductase | Bathy13g02850 | contig11203 | 154 | 157 | 98.1% | contig05030 | 503 | 507 | 99.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMA | Glutamyl-tRNA reductase | Bathy13g02850 | | | | | contig05031 | 369 | 372 | 99.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMA | Glutamyl-tRNA reductase | Bathy13g02850 | | | | | contig05028 | 319 | 322 | 99.1% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMA | Glutamyl-tRNA reductase | Bathy13g02850 | | | | | contig05029 | 131 | 131 | 100.0% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HY1 | Heme oxygenase | Bathy09g00140 | | | | | contig04684 | 920 | 931 | 98.8% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | POR1 | Light-dependent protochlorophyllide oxidoreductase, cp | Bathy02g03930 | contig03860 | 734 | 739 | 99.3% | contig04432 | 1210 | 1218 | 99.3% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | POR1 | Light-dependent protochlorophyllide oxidoreductase, cp | Bathy02g03930 | contig03861 | 147 | 150 | 98.0% | | | | |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLM | Magnesium-protoporphyrin IX methyltransferase | Bathy02g03070 | contig01572 | 959 | 966 | 99.3% | contig04027 | 951 | 984 | 96.6% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMC | Porphobilinogen deaminase | Bathy14g01900 | contig15016 | 296 | 299 | 99.0% | contig10936 | 1007 | 1009 | 99.8% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMC | Porphobilinogen deaminase | Bathy14g01900 | contig10679 | 252 | 253 | 99.6% | contig16459 | 117 | 119 | 98.3% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLD | Protoporphyrin IX Mg-chelatase subunit D | Bathy03g05660 | | | | | contig18297 | 607 | 615 | 98.7% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLD | Protoporphyrin IX Mg-chelatase subunit D | Bathy03g05660 | | | | | contig10554 | 868 | 878 | 98.9% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLD | Protoporphyrin IX Mg-chelatase subunit D | Bathy03g05660 | | | | | contig11715 | 544 | 547 | 99.5% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLH | Protoporphyrin IX Mg-chelatase subunit H | Bathy06g04280 | contig04924 | 1556 | 1567 | 99.3% | contig10023 | 526 | 533 | 98.7% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLH | Protoporphyrin IX Mg-chelatase subunit H | Bathy06g04280 | | | | | contig12234 | 544 | 547 | 99.5% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | CHLI | Protoporphyrin IX Mg-chelatase subunit I | Bathy15g01790 | contig00650 | 1393 | 1413 | 98.6% | contig00886 | 1271 | 1286 | 98.8% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMG | Protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase | Bathy05g03760 | | | | | contig07153 | 1251 | 1263 | 99.0% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEMD | Uroporphyrin III synthase | Bathy07g03780 | contig00603 | 1010 | 1056 | 95.6% | contig09968 | 701 | 729 | 96.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEME1 | Uroporphyrinogen III decarboxylase 1 | Bathy07g02300 | | | | | contig12172 | 914 | 920 | 99.3% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEME2 | Uroporphyrinogen III decarboxylase 2 | Bathy06g01930 | | | | | contig25416 | 1238 | 1248 | 99.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEME3 | Uroporphyrinogen III decarboxylase 3 | Bathy01g04530 | contig08079 | 1142 | 1151 | 99.2% | contig04564 | 1210 | 1231 | 98.3% |
| Pigment synthesis | Chlorophyll pathway | HEME4 | Uroporphyrinogen III decarboxylase 4 | Bathy03g01110 | contig06488 | 775 | 786 | 98.6% | contig24442 | 692 | 705 | 98.2% |
| Pigment synthesis | | | | | | | | 97.8% | | | | 97.8% |
| Vitamin | Biotin or vitamin B7 | bioB | Biotin synthase | Bathy11g00270 | contig00531 | 1310 | 1314 | 99.7% | contig09240 | 1279 | 1283 | 99.7% |
| Vitamin | Biotin or vitamin B7 | bioF | KAPA synthase | Bathy11g00060 | contig11155 | 896 | 914 | 98.0% | contig02567 | 603 | 613 | 98.4% |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | alpL | Alkaline phosphatase | Bathy11g02150 | contig00465 | 1563 | 1618 | 96.6% | contig02965 | 1564 | 1618 | 96.7% |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | dhfR | Dihydrofolate reductase | Bathy03g03500 | contig06781 | 526 | 530 | 99.2% | contig26939 | 1534 | 1539 | 99.7% |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | dhfS | Dihydrofolate synthase | Bathy10g02810 | | | | | contig02060 | 1633 | 1668 | 97.9% |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | dhpS | Dihydropterolate synthase | Bathy05g03140 | contig08788 | 376 | 382 | 98.4% | contig05810 | 1827 | 1875 | 97.4% |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | dhpS | Dihydropterolate synthase | Bathy05g03140 | contig08792 | 230 | 232 | 99.1% | | | | |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | gch1 | GTP cyclohydrolase I | Bathy03g00180 | contig11317 | 403 | 410 | 98.3% | contig09955 | 2087 | 2121 | 98.4% |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | gch1 | GTP cyclohydrolase I | Bathy03g00180 | contig13121 | 538 | 539 | 99.8% | | | | |
| Vitamin | Folate Biosynthesis | gch1 | GTP cyclohydrolase I | Bathy03g00180 | contig13132 | 266 | 266 | 100.0% | | | | |
| Vitamin | | | | | | | | 98.5% | | | | 98.3% |