

Supplementary Tables

The four tables included in this supplement are intended to provide complete information on the hierarchical factor structure associated with the Personality Inventory for DSM-5

Supplementary Table 1. *Descriptive Statistics and Reliability for the PID5 Scales*

	Min	Max	M	SD	Skew	Kurt	α	ω
Submissiveness	.00	3.00	1.26	.66	-.05	-.58	.79	.75
Depressivity	.00	3.00	.55	.57	1.29	1.18	.93	.86
Separation Insecurity	.00	3.00	1.08	.66	.35	-.48	.83	.74
Perseveration	.00	2.78	1.04	.58	.07	-.63	.85	.72
Anxiousness	.00	3.00	1.39	.71	.17	-.74	.90	.77
Emotional Lability	.00	3.00	1.11	.71	.42	-.51	.88	.73
Suspiciousness	.00	3.00	.99	.53	.42	-.04	.72	.67
Restricted Affectivity	.00	3.00	.93	.65	.62	-.16	.84	.77
Withdrawal	.00	3.00	.74	.59	.74	-.04	.89	.76
Intimacy Avoidance	.00	2.83	.53	.57	1.13	.78	.82	.78
Anhedonia	.00	3.00	.72	.59	1.02	.73	.88	.80
Manipulativeness	.00	3.00	1.11	.69	.26	-.56	.84	.74
Deceitfulness	.00	2.80	.85	.58	.47	-.46	.87	.78
Hostility	.00	2.90	1.03	.57	.37	-.33	.85	.73
Callousness	.00	2.50	.46	.45	1.28	1.23	.88	.76
Attention Seeking	.00	3.00	1.22	.66	.07	-.66	.89	.71
Grandiosity	.00	3.00	.82	.59	.64	-.10	.80	.75
Irresponsibility	.00	2.57	.52	.48	.99	.50	.77	.70
Impulsivity	.00	3.00	.94	.65	.42	-.37	.86	.81
Distractibility	.00	3.00	1.13	.67	.21	-.57	.90	.84
Rigid Perfectionism	.00	3.00	1.12	.65	.28	-.43	.90	.81
Risk Taking	.00	3.00	1.42	.52	.12	.06	.88	.60
Eccentricity	.00	3.00	1.06	.76	.38	-.71	.96	.89
Perceptual Dysregulation	.00	2.75	.65	.50	.77	.01	.85	.71
Unusual Beliefs	.00	3.00	.66	.57	.82	.04	.82	.70

Note. N = 2461. α = Cronbach's Alpha; ω = McDonald's Omega Hierarchical.

Supplementary Table 2. *One-Factor and Orthogonal Two-Factor Exploratory Models*

Facet	1-Factor Model		2-Factor Model		
	I	Residual	I	II	Residual
Submissiveness	0.349	0.878	0.358	0.090	0.864
Depressivity	0.744	0.447	0.871	0.083	0.235
Separation Insecurity	0.482	0.768	0.467	0.163	0.756
Perseveration	0.789	0.377	0.696	0.339	0.401
Anxiousness	0.615	0.622	0.691	0.061	0.519
Emotional Lability	0.581	0.663	0.572	0.162	0.647
Suspiciousness	0.667	0.556	0.603	0.304	0.544
Restricted Affectivity	0.431	0.814	0.339	0.289	0.802
Withdrawal	0.640	0.590	0.693	0.136	0.502
Intimacy Avoidance	0.443	0.804	0.429	0.165	0.789
Anhedonia	0.665	0.557	0.834	0.004	0.304
Manipulativeness	0.469	0.780	0.069	0.802	0.352
Deceitfulness	0.661	0.563	0.326	0.767	0.305
Hostility	0.665	0.558	0.487	0.477	0.535
Callousness	0.615	0.622	0.378	0.590	0.509
Attention Seeking	0.350	0.878	0.009	0.630	0.604
Grandiosity	0.387	0.850	0.054	0.644	0.582
Irresponsibility	0.690	0.523	0.534	0.461	0.503
Impulsivity	0.518	0.732	0.274	0.508	0.667
Distractibility	0.708	0.499	0.619	0.317	0.516
Rigid Perfectionism	0.405	0.836	0.328	0.214	0.846
Risk Taking	0.206	0.958	-0.082	0.496	0.747
Eccentricity	0.697	0.514	0.547	0.396	0.544
Perceptual Disregulation	0.824	0.322	0.660	0.457	0.356
Unusual Beliefs	0.655	0.571	0.441	0.484	0.571

Note. N = 2461. Factor loadings of $|\geq .40|$ and above are bolded.

Supplementary Table 3. *Three- and Four-Factor Orthogonal Exploratory Models*

Facet	Three-Factor Model				Four-Factor Model				
	I	II	III	Residual	I	II	III	IV	Residual
Submissiveness	0.119	0.398	0.071	0.823	0.131	0.406	0.079	0.010	0.812
Depressivity	0.636	0.580	0.054	0.257	0.651	0.533	-0.006	0.200	0.252
Separation Insecurity	0.040	0.636	0.139	0.574	0.057	0.632	0.122	0.096	0.573
Perseveration	0.346	0.668	0.306	0.341	0.358	0.649	0.240	0.246	0.333
Anxiousness	0.259	0.751	0.012	0.369	0.277	0.775	0.056	-0.044	0.318
Emotional Lability	0.040	0.808	0.120	0.331	0.068	0.793	0.098	0.122	0.343
Suspiciousness	0.448	0.427	0.275	0.542	0.455	0.415	0.279	0.100	0.533
Restricted Affectivity	0.662	-0.156	0.286	0.456	0.643	-0.168	0.278	0.103	0.470
Withdrawal	0.800	0.227	0.095	0.300	0.813	0.217	0.154	-0.049	0.266
Intimacy Avoidance	0.582	0.043	0.149	0.637	0.580	0.023	0.137	0.085	0.637
Anhedonia	0.731	0.449	-0.032	0.263	0.744	0.414	-0.036	0.064	0.270
Manipulativeness	0.087	0.073	0.785	0.371	0.069	0.081	0.789	0.193	0.328
Deceitfulness	0.289	0.220	0.748	0.309	0.281	0.206	0.704	0.277	0.306
Hostility	0.299	0.439	0.450	0.516	0.301	0.436	0.459	0.137	0.489
Callousness	0.514	0.058	0.586	0.388	0.506	0.037	0.581	0.183	0.371
Attention Seeking	-0.228	0.264	0.646	0.461	-0.232	0.257	0.571	0.295	0.466
Grandiosity	0.116	0.013	0.640	0.577	0.105	0.034	0.709	0.027	0.484
Irresponsibility	0.449	0.316	0.447	0.499	0.454	0.252	0.299	0.440	0.447
Impulsivity	0.126	0.268	0.509	0.653	0.110	0.173	0.234	0.770	0.310
Distractibility	0.336	0.543	0.296	0.504	0.345	0.487	0.108	0.491	0.392
Rigid Perfectionism	0.102	0.407	0.185	0.790	0.104	0.467	0.323	-0.207	0.624
Risk Taking	-0.049	-0.063	0.514	0.729	-0.076	-0.147	0.289	0.640	0.479
Eccentricity	0.355	0.435	0.375	0.544	0.363	0.389	0.247	0.372	0.517
Perceptual Disregulation	0.453	0.499	0.429	0.362	0.461	0.451	0.312	0.371	0.349
Unusual Beliefs	0.342	0.306	0.464	0.574	0.343	0.274	0.388	0.280	0.578

Note. N = 2461. Factor loadings of $|\geq 0.40|$ and above are bolded.

Supplementary Table 4. *Five-Factor Orthogonal Exploratory Model*

Facet	I	II	III	IV	V	Residual
Submissiveness	0.172	0.394	0.097	0.008	0.021	0.805
Depressivity	0.738	0.459	0.039	0.203	0.092	0.193
Separation Insecurity	0.143	0.634	0.143	0.112	-0.004	0.545
Perseveration	0.348	0.582	0.215	0.157	0.396	0.313
Anxiousness	0.338	0.734	0.055	-0.071	0.142	0.319
Emotional Lability	0.140	0.768	0.085	0.108	0.155	0.347
Suspiciousness	0.459	0.351	0.284	0.051	0.219	0.535
Restricted Affectivity	0.545	-0.254	0.278	0.007	0.303	0.468
Withdrawal	0.766	0.108	0.159	-0.129	0.294	0.273
Intimacy Avoidance	0.521	-0.059	0.140	0.015	0.261	0.637
Anhedonia	0.829	0.330	0.016	0.064	0.046	0.198
Manipulativeness	0.032	0.079	0.804	0.138	0.132	0.310
Deceitfulness	0.277	0.180	0.758	0.242	0.109	0.246
Hostility	0.314	0.401	0.476	0.084	0.150	0.484
Callousness	0.472	-0.020	0.611	0.129	0.169	0.358
Attention Seeking	-0.222	0.286	0.561	0.274	0.086	0.471
Grandiosity	0.034	0.015	0.668	-0.046	0.241	0.493
Irresponsibility	0.468	0.193	0.347	0.418	0.163	0.421
Impulsivity	0.111	0.150	0.273	0.704	0.204	0.353
Distractibility	0.362	0.426	0.128	0.439	0.267	0.406
Rigid Perfectionism	0.062	0.445	0.258	-0.312	0.309	0.539
Risk Taking	-0.107	-0.143	0.306	0.592	0.146	0.502
Eccentricity	0.302	0.303	0.192	0.281	0.526	0.424
Perceptual Disregulation	0.399	0.349	0.250	0.277	0.605	0.214
Unusual Beliefs	0.236	0.176	0.297	0.163	0.662	0.360

Note. N = 2461. Factor loadings of $|\geq .40|$ and above are bolded.