

Supporting information Table S1. The RNA polymerase structures of the ssRNA viruses and dsRNA viruses

Positive-sense ssRNA viruses

Family	Genus	Species	PDB ID	Resolution (Å)	Catalytic ion A ¹	Catalytic ion B	Non-catalytic ion, C	Ligands ²	Stage of replication	Metal interactions	Presence of template and primer, mutations	Purification and storage	Crystallization	
Caliciviridae	Lagovirus	rabbit haemorrhagic virus	1KHV	2.50	----	----	Lu ²⁺ (B chain)	----	----	C: D355, G356, L249	----	column wash: 0.25 mM EDTA storage: 10 mM MgCl ₂	crystallization: 5 mM LuCl ₂	
		rabbit haemorrhagic virus	1KHW	2.70	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	----	----	A: D354, D355, D250 B: D354, T251, D250	----	column wash: 0.25 mM EDTA storage: 10 mM MgCl ₂	crystallization: 50 mM Mg(NO ₃) ₂ , Soaking: 18 mM MnCl ₂ , 10 mM 3'-deoxy-ATP	
	Norovirus	Norwalk virus	1SH0	2.17	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	column equilibration and elution: 0.25 mM EDTA	----
		Norwalk virus	1SH2	2.30	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	column equilibration and elution: 0.25 mM EDTA	----
		Norwalk virus	1SH3	2.95	----	----	Mg ²⁺	----	----	A: D344, D240	----	column equilibration and elution: 0.25 mM EDTA	crystallization: 20 mM MgSO ₄	
		Norwalk virus	2B43	2.30	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	Not information	Not information
		Norwalk virus	3BSN	1.80	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	GOL, N5C	----	----	A: D343, D344, D242, N5C B: D343, Y243, D242, N5C	primer, template	column equilibration: 1 mM EDTA column elution and dialyztion: 0.5 mM EDTA	crystallization: 0.97 mM NCT, 0.92 mM MgCl ₂ , 2.31 mM MnCl ₂
		Norwalk virus	3BSO	1.74	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	GOL, CTP	----	----	A: D343, D344, D242, CTP B: D343, Y243, D242, CTP	primer, template	column equilibration: 1 mM EDTA column elution and dialyztion: 0.5 mM EDTA	crystallization: 0.97 mM CTP; 0.92 mM MgCl ₂ ; 2.31 mM MnCl ₃
		Norwalk virus	3H5Y	1.77	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	GOL, CTP	----	----	A: D343, D344, D242, CTP B: D343, Y243, D242, CTP C: D344, A241	primer, template	column equilibration: 1 mM EDTA column elution and dialyztion: 0.5 mM EDTA	soaking: 1.7 mM MgCl ₂ , 4.3, 6.0 or 13 mM MnCl ₂ , 7 mM CTP, 7mM MnCl ₂ .
		Norwalk virus	3H5X	1.77	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	GOL, CSG	----	----	A: D343, CSG B: D343, Y243, CSG C: D344, A241	primer, template	column equilibration: 1 mM EDTA column elution and dialyztion: 0.5 mM EDTA	soaking: 1.7 mM MgCl ₂ and either 4.3, 6.0 or 13 mM MnCl ₂ , 7 mM CTP and 7mM MnCl ₂ .
Sapovirus	Sapporo virus	Sapporo virus	2CKW	2.32	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	dialyztion: 5 mM MgCl ₂	----	
		Sapporo virus	2UUV	2.76	----	----	----	----	----	----	D347G, D348G	----	No information	
		Sapporo virus	2UUT	2.40	----	----	----	----	----	----	D346G	----	No information	
		Sapporo virus	2WK4	2.98	----	----	----	GOL	----	----	D347G, D348G	----	No information	
Flaviviridae	Flavivirus	Dengue virus	2J7U	1.85	----	----	Mg ²⁺	Cl, PGE, Zn ²⁺	----	C: D664	----	dialyztion, elution, gel filtration: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 1 mM EDTA, qualification: MgSO ₄ or Mg(CH ₃ COO) ₂ at concentrations of 0.005 to 0.2 M, soaking: 0.2 M MgCl ₂	
		Dengue virus	2J7W	2.60	----	----	----	GTP, PEG, Zn ²⁺	----	----	----	dialyztion, elution, gel filtration: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 1 mM EDTA, qualification: MgSO ₄ or magnesium acetate at concentrations of 0.005 to 0.2 M, soaking: 40 mM MgSO ₄ , 10 mM 3' ^t GTP	
		West Nile virus	2HCN	2.35	----	----	Ca ²⁺	Zn ²⁺	----	C: D536, D669	----	----	crystallization: 0.2 M calcium acetate	
		West Nile virus	2HCS	2.50	----	----	----	Zn ²⁺	----	----	----	----	No information	
		West Nile virus	2HFZ	2.50	----	----	Mg ²⁺	Zn ²⁺	----	C: D536, D669, A534	----	----	crystallization: 0.3 M MgCl ₂	
	Hepacivirus	hepatitis C virus	2XWH	1.80	----	----	----	15P, PEG	----	----	----	----	dialyztion: 1 mM EDTA	----
		hepatitis C virus	1C2P	1.90	----	----	----	MSE	----	----	----	----	----	----
		hepatitis C virus	1CSJ	2.80	----	----	----	MSE	----	----	----	----	the sample was concentrated to 1 mM EDTA	----
		hepatitis C virus	1GX5	1.70	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	GTP, Mn ²⁺	----	----	A: D318, D319, GTP B: D318, T221, D220, GTP	----	----	soaking: 10mM rGTP and 11 mM MnCl ₂

	hepatitis C virus	1GX6	1.85	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	UTP, Mn ²⁺	----	A:D318, D319, D220, UTP B:D318, T221, D220, UTP	----	soaking: 10 mM rUTP and 11 mM MnCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	1NB4	2.00	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	bacteria pellet resuspension: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	1NB6	2.60	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	UTP	----	A: D318, D319, D220, UTP B: D318, T221, D220, UTP	----	bacteria pellet resuspension: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	1NB7	2.90	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	----	----	A: - B: F224,C223, T221	short template	bacteria pellet resuspension: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	1NHU	2.00	----	----	----	153	----	----	----	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	1NHV	2.90	----	----	----	154	----	----	----	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	1OS5	2.20	----	----	----	NH1	----	----	L47Q, F101Y, K114R	equilibration, storage: 5 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	1QUV	2.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	R2963Q	No information
	hepatitis C virus	1YUY	1.90	----	----	----	SO ₄	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	1YV2	2.50	----	----	----	GOL, SO ₄	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	1YVF	2.50	----	----	----	Cl ⁻ , GOL, PH7, PO ₄	----	----	----	No information
	hepatitis C virus	1YVX	2.00	----	----	----	IPC, SO ₄	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	1YVZ	2.20	----	----	----	JPC, SO ₄	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	1Z4U	2.80	----	----	----	Cl ⁻ , GOL, PH9, PO ₄	----	----	----	No information
	hepatitis C virus	2AWZ	2.15	----	----	----	5H, SO ₄	----	----	V499A, S506N, Q514R, T520I, P540A, S543G, V552T, S563G, L564V, R566H	column equilibration: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2AX0	2.00	----	----	----	5X, SO ₄	----	----	V499A, S506N, Q514R, T520I, P540A, S543G, V552T, S563G, L564V, R566H	column equilibration: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2AX1	2.10	----	----	----	5EE, SO ₄	----	----	499A, S506N, Q514R, T520I, P540A, S543G, V552T, S563G, L564V, R566H	column equilibration: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2BRK	2.30	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	CMF	----	A: D318, D319, D220 B: D318, T221, D220	----	equilibration: 1 mM EDTA
	hepatitis C virus	2BRL	2.40	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	POO	----	A: D318, D319, D220 B: D318, T221, D220	----	equilibration: 1 mM EDTA
	hepatitis C virus	2D3U	2.00	----	----	----	CCT	----	----	----	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2D3Z	1.80	----	----	----	FIH	----	----	----	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2D41	2.10	----	----	----	SNH	----	----	----	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2DXS	2.20	----	----	----	JTP	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2FVC	2.00	----	----	----	888	----	----	----	No information
	hepatitis C virus	2GC8	2.20	----	----	----	885	----	----	----	No information
	hepatitis C virus	2GIQ	1.65	----	----	----	NN2	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2GIR	1.90	----	----	----	NN3	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2HAI	1.58	----	----	----	PFI	----	----	K114R, L47Q, F101Y	No information
	hepatitis C virus	2HWH	2.30	----	----	----	RNA(inhibitor)	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2HWI	2.00	----	----	----	VRX	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2I1R	2.20	----	----	----	VXR	----	----	----	No information
	hepatitis C virus	2I1N	2.20	----	----	----	221	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2JC0	2.20	----	----	----	699	----	----	----	Column equilibration and wash, and storage: 0.1 mM EDTA
	hepatitis C virus	2JC1	2.00	----	----	----	698	----	----	----	No information
	hepatitis C virus	2O5D	2.20	----	----	----	VR1	----	----	----	No information
	hepatitis C virus	2QE2	2.90	----	----	----	452	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2QE5	2.60	----	----	----	617	----	----	----	----
	hepatitis C virus	2WCX	2.00	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	VGC	----	A: D318, D319, D220 B: D318, T221, D220	----	soaking: 10 mM MnCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2WHO	2.00	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	VGI	----	A: D318, D319, D220 B: D318, T221, D220	----	soaking: 10 mM MnCl ₂
	hepatitis C virus	2WRM	1.95	----	----	----	QQ3	----	----	----	No information

		bovine viral diarrhea virus	1S4F	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
		bovine viral diarrhea virus	2CJQ	2.60	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
<i>Leviviridae</i>	<i>Allolevivirus</i>	enterobacteria virus Q β	3AGP	2.80	----	----	Ca ²⁺	----	----	C: D968, D1054, E1089	----	----	crystallization: C ₄ H ₆ CaO ₄
		enterobacteria virus Q β	3AGQ	3.22	----	----	Mg ²⁺	----	----	C: D968, D1054	----	----	crystallization: Mg(CH ₂ COO) ₂
		enterobacteria virus Q β	3MMP	2.50	----	----	----	PXN	----	----	elongation factor Tu2 and Ts	----	----
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Aphthovirus</i>	foot and mouth disease virus	1U09	1.91	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	----
		foot and mouth disease virus	1WNE	3.00	----	----	Mg ²⁺	----	----	C: D238, V239, D240, D339	template, primer	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crustallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂
		foot and mouth disease virus	2F8E	2.90	----	----	----	U5P, Mg ²⁺ , Mn ²⁺	----	----	----	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM UTP, 2 mM MnCl ₂ and 2 mM MgCl ₂
		foot and mouth disease virus	2D7S	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	VPg	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MnCl ₂
		foot and mouth disease virus	2EC0	2.75	----	----	Mg ²⁺	PPV	----	C: D238, T384, D339	template, primer	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ , soaking: 2 mM ATP, 2 mM MnCl ₂
		foot and mouth disease virus	2E9Z	3.00	----	----	Mg ²⁺ (?)	Mg ²⁺	PPV, UTP	B: UTP, Y241 C: D238, T384, D339	template, primer	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ , soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂ ; 2 mM UTP
		foot and mouth disease virus	2E9T	2.60	----	----	Mg ²⁺ (?)	Mg ²⁺	PPV	C: T384, D339, D238	template, primer (modified 5FU)	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization 2 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking 2 mM MnCl ₂ and 2 mM FUTP
		foot and mouth disease virus	2E9R	2.81	----	----	Mg ²⁺	RTP	----	C: D238, D339	template, primer	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂ and 2 mM RTP
		foot and mouth disease virus	3KOA	2.40	----	----	Mg ²⁺ (?)	Mg ²⁺	DPO	B: Y241 C: D339, D240, D238, T384	two polyribonucleotides; M2961	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂ , and 2 mM GTP
		foot and mouth disease virus	3KNA	2.80	----	----	Mg ²⁺	----	----	C: D238, D240, D339, T384	two polyribonucleotides; M2961	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂ , and 2 mM GTP
		foot and mouth disease virus	3KMS	2.20	----	----	Mg ²⁺	----	----	C: D238, D240	two polyribonucleotides; G62S	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂ , and 2 mM GTP
		foot and mouth disease virus	3KMQ	2.11	----	----	----	----	----	----	two polyribonucleotides; G62S	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂ , and 2 mM GTP
		foot and mouth disease virus	3KLV	2.60	----	----	Mg ²⁺	----	----	C: D238, D339, T384	two polyribonucleotides; G62S M2961	dialyzation: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂ , and 2 mM GTP
	<i>Enterovirus</i>	human enterovirus B (coxsackie virus)	3CDW	2.50	----	----	----	ACT, Cl ⁻ , GOL, POP	----	----	VPg	----	incubation before crystallization: 2.5 mM 3'dUTP and 10 mM MgCl ₂
		human enterovirus B (coxsackie virus)	3CDU	2.10	----	----	----	ACT, Cl ⁻ , GOL, POP, SO ₄	----	----	----	----	incubation before crystallization: 10 mM NTP and 10 mM MgCl ₂ or MnCl ₂
		human enterovirus B (coxsackie virus)	3DDK	2.25	----	----	----	Na ⁺ , SO ₄	----	----	----	----	----
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	1RDR	2.40	----	----	Ca ²⁺	----	----	C: D233, D329	----	protein loading onto column, washing and elution: 0.1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 0.6 M CaCl ₂ ; 0.2 mM EDTA harvested into and soaking: 1.0–1.2 M CaCl ₂ and 0.2 mM EDTA
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	1TQL	2.30	----	----	----	ACY	----	----	G1A, L446D, R455D	protein loading onto column, washing and elution: 0.1 mM EDTA	----
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	1RAJ	2.35	----	----	----	----	----	----	L446A, R455D	protein loading onto column, washing and elution: 0.1 mM EDTA	----

		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	1RA7	2.50	----	----	----	----	ACY, GTP	----	----	L446D, R455D	protein loading onto column, washing and elution: 0.1 mM EDTA	----
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	1RA6	2.00	----	----	----	----	ACY	----	----	L446D, R455D	protein loading onto column, washing and elution: 0.1 mM EDTA	----
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2ILZ	2.50	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	----	ACY, GTP, Mn ²⁺ , Na ⁺	----	A: D328 B: Y234, GTP	L446D, R455D	----	soaking: 10 mM GTP and 10 mM MnCl ₂
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2ILY	2.60	----	----	----	----	ACY, ATP, Na ⁺	----	----	L446D, R455D	----	soaking: 10 mM ATP and 10 mM MgCl ₂
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2IM3	2.60	Mn ²⁺ (?)	Mn ²⁺ (?)	----	----	ACY, Na ⁺ , UTP	----	A: D328 B: D328, Y234, UTP	L446D, R455D	----	soaking: 10 mM UTP and 10 mM MnCl ₂
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2IM2	2.35	----	----	----	----	ACY, Na ⁺ , UTP	----	----	L446D, R455D	----	soaking: 10 mM UTP and 10 mM MgCl ₂
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2IM1	2.50	Mn ²⁺ (?)	Mn ²⁺ (?)	----	----	ACY, CTP, Na ⁺ , Mn ²⁺	----	A: D328 B: Y234, CTP	L446D, R455D	----	soaking: 10 mM CTP and 10 mM MnCl ₂
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2IM0	2.25	----	----	----	----	ACY, CTP, Na ⁺	----	----	L446D, R455D	----	soaking: 10 mM CTP and 10 mM MgCl ₂
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2IJF	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	G64S, L446D, R455D	0.5 mM EDTA	----
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	2IJD	3.40	----	----	----	----	SO ₄ , Zn ²⁺	----	----	E55A, D58A, E63A, C147A, L629D, R638D	0.5 mM EDTA	----
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	3OLA	2.55	----	----	----	----	DCP, GOL, IPA, PEG, Zn ²⁺	elongation	----	L446D, template, product, nontemplate	column equilibration: 5 mM MgCl ₂	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂ and 5 mM CTP, 2'-dCTP, 3'-dCTP, or 2',3'-ddCTP
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	3OLB	2.41	----	----	----	----	DCT, IPA, Zn ²⁺	elongation	----	L446D, template, product, nontemplate	column equilibration: 5 mM MgCl ₂	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂ and 5 mM CTP, 2'-dCTP, 3'-dCTP, or 2',3'-ddCTP
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	3OL6	2.50	----	----	----	----	IPA, Zn ²⁺	elongation	----	L446D, template, product, nontemplate	column equilibration: 5 mM MgCl ₂	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂ and 5 mM CTP, 2'-dCTP, 3'-dCTP, or 2',3'-ddCTP
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	3OL7	2.70	Mg ²⁺	Mg ²⁺	----	----	GOL, IPA, PEG, POP, Zn ²⁺	elongation	A: D328, D329, D233 B: D238, Y234, D233	L446D, template, product, nontemplate	column equilibration: 5 mM MgCl ₂	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂ and 5 mM CTP, 2'-dCTP, 3'-dCTP, or 2',3'-ddCTP
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	3OL8	2.75	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	----	GOL, IPA, POP, Zn ²⁺	elongation	A: D328, D329, D233 B: D328, Y234, D233, POP	L446D, template, product, nontemplate	column equilibration: 5 mM MgCl ₂	soaking: 10 mM MnCl ₂ and 5 mM CTP, 2'-dCTP, 3'-dCTP, or 2',3'-ddCTP
		human enterovirus C (poliovirus)	3OL9	2.25	----	----	----	----	IPA, POP, Zn ²⁺	elongation	----	L446D, template, product, nontemplate	column equilibration: 5 mM MgCl ₂	soaking: 10 mM MgCl ₂ and 5 mM CTP, 2'-dCTP, 3'-dCTP, or 2',3'-ddCTP
		human rhinovirus A	1TP7	2.40	----	----	----	----	DMX, SO ₄	----	----	----	----	----
		human rhinovirus A	1XR5	2.80	Sm ³⁺ (?)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	soaking: 0.25 mM SmCl ₃
		human rhinovirus A	1XR6	2.50	----	----	----	----	K ⁺	----	----	----	----	crystallization: ATP analog AMPPNP: 2 mM MnCl ₂ or MgCl ₂
		human rhinovirus A	1XR7	2.30	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	crystallization: ATP analog AMPPNP: 2 mM MnCl ₂ or MgCl ₂

Double-stranded RNA viruses

Family	Genus	Species	PDB ID	Resolution (Å)	Catalytic ion A	Catalytic ion B	Non-catalytic ion, C	Ligands	Stage of replication	Metal interactions	Presence of template and primer, mutations	Purification and storage	Crystallization
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<i>Birnaviridae</i>	<i>Avibirnavirus</i>	infectious bursal disease virus	2PGG	2.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
		infectious bursal disease virus	2QJ1	3.48	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	No information
		infectious bursal disease virus	2PUS	2.40	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
		infectious bursal disease virus	2R70	2.70	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
		infectious bursal disease virus	2R72	3.15	Mg ²⁺ (?)	Mg ²⁺ (?)	Mg ²⁺	----	----	A: N493, D402 B: D402, G420, L417 C: N403, D416, I415, S414	----	----	soaking: 2 mM MgCl ₂ and 2 mM GTP
<i>Cystoviridae</i>	<i>Cystovirus</i>	pseudomonas phage φ6	1HI0	3.00	Mg ²⁺ (?)	Mg ²⁺ (?)	Mn ²⁺	GTP	initiation	A: GTP B: D453, V325, GTP C: D454, E491, A495	short template	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 8 mM MgCl ₂ , Soaking: 10 mM AMPPNP, AMPGPP or CTP (all in the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂)
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1HI8	2.50	----	----	Mg ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	----	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 8 mM MgCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1HI1	3.00	----	----	----	ATP	----	----	----	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 8 mM MgCl ₂ , Soaking: 10 mM AMPPNP, AMPGPP or CTP (all in the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂)
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1HHS	2.00	----	----	Mn ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	----	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 8 mM MgCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1HHT	2.90	----	----	Mn ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	template	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 8 mM MgCl ₂ ; soaking: 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1UVI	2.15	----	----	Mn ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	template	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 40–60 mM GTP and 25 mM Mg ²⁺ and Ca ²⁺ ; In the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1UVJ	1.90	----	----	Mn ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	ribonucleotide	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 40–60 mM GTP and 25 mM Mg ²⁺ and Ca ²⁺ ; In the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1UVK	2.45	----	----	Mn ²⁺	Mg ²⁺	----	C: D454, E491, A495	----	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 40–60 mM GTP and 25 mM Mg ²⁺ and Ca ²⁺ ; In the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1UVL	2.00	----	----	Mn ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	template	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 40–60 mM GTP and 25 mM Mg ²⁺ and Ca ²⁺ ; In the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1UVN	3.00	Ca ²⁺ (?)	Ca ²⁺ (?)	Mn ²⁺	GTP	----	A: Y630, GTP B: D453, V325, GTP C: D454, E491, A495	polyribonucleotide	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 40–60 mM GTP and 25 mM Mg ²⁺ and Ca ²⁺ ; In the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1UVM	2.00	----	----	Mn ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	template	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 40–60 mM GTP and 25 mM Mg ²⁺ and Ca ²⁺ ; In the presence of 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	1WAC	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
		pseudomonas phage φ6	2JLG	2.80	----	Mn ²⁺	----	GTP	----	B: D435, V325, D324, GTP	polydeoxyribonucleotide, E491Q	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	Soaking: 5 mM MnCl ₂ to the crystallization drop, followed a few seconds later by the addition of 5 mM MgCl ₂ and, immediately after, 25 mM GTP
		pseudomonas phage φ6	2JLF	3.20	----	----	Mn ²⁺	----	----	C: D454, E491, A495	E491Q	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	crystallization: 2 mM MnCl ₂
		pseudomonas phage φ6	2JL9	3.20	----	----	----	----	----	----	E491Q	elution from the column: 1 mM EDTA	----

<i>Reoviridae</i>	<i>Orthoreovirus</i>	mammalian reovirus	1N1H	2.80	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	CH1,G7M,GDP, GH3	initiation	A: D585, D734, D735, CH1 B: I586, D585, D734, CH1	polyribonucleotide	purification: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 1 mM 3'-deoxy rGTP, 1 mM 3'-deoxy rCTP and 1.5 mM Mn ²⁺
		mammalian reovirus	1N35	2.50	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	CH1	elongation	A: D585, D734, D735, CH1 B: I586, D585, D734, CH1	2 polyribonucleotides	purification: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 1 mM rGTP, 1 mM 3'-deoxy rCTP and 1.5 mM Mn ²⁺
		mammalian reovirus	1N38	2.80	Mn ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	----	CH1, U3H	elongation	A: D585, D734, D735, CH1 B: I586, D585, D734, CH1	polyribonucleotide	purification: 1 mM EDTA	soaking: 1.5 mM Mn ²⁺ , 1 mM 3'-deoxy rUTP, 1 mM 3'-deoxy rCTP, 1 mM rGTP
		mammalian reovirus	1MUK	2.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	purification: 1 mM EDTA	----
		mammalian reovirus	1MWH	2.50	----	----	Mn ²⁺	GTG	----	C: D585, D735, E780	----	purification: 1 mM EDTA	----
	<i>Rotavirus</i>	simian rotavirus	2R7R	2.60	----	----	----	----	----	----	polyribonucleotide	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7S	3.24	----	----	----	PO ₄	----	----	polyribonucleotide	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7T	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	polyribonucleotide	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7U	3.10	----	----	----	----	----	----	polyribonucleotide	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7V	2.60	----	----	----	----	----	----	polyribonucleotide	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7W	2.60	----	----	----	GTP	----	----	polyribonucleotide	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7X	2.80	----	----	----	GTP	----	----	polyribonucleotide	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7Q	2.90	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
		simian rotavirus	2R7O	3.35	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

¹ (?) Indicates that the ion is likely to be a catalytic ion, but not in the catalytic site.

² Abbreviations for the ligands

153	(2s)-2-[(2,4-dichloro-benzoyl)-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-amino]-3-phenyl-propionic acid
154	(2s)-2-[(5-benzofuran-2-yl-thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-(2,4-dichloro-benzoyl)-amino]-3-phenyl-propionic acid
221	(2r,3r)-3-[(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino]-2-cyano-3-thioxopropanamide
321	n-[(3-[5-hydroxy-2-(3-methylbutyl)-3-oxo-6-thiophen-2-yl-2,3-dihydropyridazin-4-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,4-benzothiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
452	2-[[n-(2-acetyl-5-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)glycyl]amino]benzoic acid
617	2-[[4-(chlorophenoxy)acetyl]amino]benzoic acid
698	(2s,4s,5r)-1-(4-tert-butylbenzoyl)-2-isobutyl-5-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)pyrrolidine-2,4-dicarboxylic acid
699	(2s,4s,5r)-2-isobutyl-5-(2-thienyl)-1-[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]pyrrolidine-2,4-dicarboxylic acid
885	1-[(2-amino-4-chloro-5-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-l-proline
888	3-(1,1-dioxido-4h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-3-yl)-4-hydroxy-1-(3-methylbutyl)quinolin-2(1h)-one
15P	polyethylene glycol (n=34)
1B8	(7r)-14-cyclohexyl-7-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl](methyl)amino]-7,8-dihydro-6h-indolo[1,2-e][1,5]benzoxazocine-11-carboxylic acid
1PD	2-[(3-[5-hydroxy-2-(3-methylbutyl)-3-oxo-6-(1,3-thiazol-5-yl)-2,3-dihydropyridazin-4-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)oxy]acetamide
2PD	5-hydroxy-4-(7-methoxy-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-3-yl)-2-(3-methylbutyl)-6-phenylpyridazin-3(2h)-one
3MS	n-[(3-[4-hydroxy-1-(3-methylbutyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridol[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
4MS	n-[(3-[(5s)-5-tert-butyl-1-(3-chloro-4-fluorobenzyl)-4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1h-pyrrol-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-1,2-benzisothiazol-7-yl)methyl)methanesulfonamide
5EE	5r-(3,4-dichlorophenylmethyl)-3-(2-thiophenesulfonylamino)-4-oxo-2-thionothiazolidine
5FU	5-fluoro-uridine-5'-monophosphate
5H	5r-(4-bromophenylmethyl)-3-(benzenesulfonylamino)-4-oxo-2-thionothiazolidine
5X	5r-(2e-methyl-3-phenyl-allyl)-3-(benzenesulfonylamino)-4-oxo-2-thionothiazolidine
77Z	2-(((3r)-3-[(3s)-1-(3-methylbutyl)-2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-3,4-dihydro-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)oxy)acetamide
79Z	5-cyclopropyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-[(2-hydroxyethyl)(methylsulfonyl)amino]-n-methyl-1-benzofuran-3-carboxamide
ACT	acetate ion
ACY	acetic acid
AG0	(6r)-6-cyclopentyl-6-[2-(2,6-diethylpyridin-4-yl)ethyl]-3-[(5,7-dimethyl[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidin-2-yl)methyl]-4-hydroxy-5,6-dihydro-2h-pyran-2-one
AG6	n-[(benzyloxy)carbonyl]-l-alpha-glutamyl- n-[(1s)-4-oxo-4-phenyl-1-propylbut-2-en-1-yl]-l-phenylalaninamide
ATP	adenosine-5'-triphosphate
B34	(5s)-1-benzyl-3-(1,1-dioxido-1,2-benzisothiazol-3-yl)-4-hydroxy-5-(1-methylethyl)-1,5-dihydro-2h-pyrrol-2-one
B42	n-[(3-[(5r)-1-cyclopentyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(3-methylbutyl)-2-oxo-1,2,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-4h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
B5P	n-[(3-[5-hydroxy-8-(3-methylbutyl)-7-oxo-7,8-dihydroimidazo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-6-yl]-1,1-dioxido-4h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
B80	n-[(3-[(6s)-6-ethyl-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-hydroxy-2-oxo-1,2,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
BIW	1-[2-(4-carboxypiperidin-1-yl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-cyclohexyl-2-furan-3-yl-1h-indole-6-carboxylic acid
CCT	5-(4-cyanophenyl)-3-[[2-(methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]thiophene-2-carboxylic acid
CH1	3'-deoxy-cytidine-5'-triphosphate
Cl ⁻	chloride ion
CMF	3-cyclohexyl-1-(2-morpholin-4-yl-2-oxoethyl)-2-phenyl-1h-indole-6-carboxylic acid
CSG	2'-amino-2'-deoxycytidine 5'-(tetrahydrogen triphosphate)
CTP	cytidine-5'-triphosphate
DCP	2'-deoxycytidine-5'-triphosphate
DCT	2',3'-dideoxycytidine 5'-triphosphate
DEY	(2r)-2-[(3-[5-hydroxy-2-(3-methylbutyl)-3-oxo-6-thiophen-2-yl-2,3-dihydropyridazin-4-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)oxy]propanamid
DMX	3-[benzyl(dimethyl)ammonio]propane-1-sulfonate
DPO	diphosphate
FIH	5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-[[4-(methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]thiophene-2-carboxylic acid
FUTP	fluoro-uridine-5'-triphosphate
G7M	n7-methyl-guanosine-5'-monophosphate
GDP	guanosine-5'-diphosphate
GH3	3'-deoxy-guanosine-5'-triphosphate

GOL glycerol
 GTG 7-methyl-guanosine-5'-triphosphate-5'-guanosine
 GTP guanosine-5'-triphosphate
 H59 n-{3-[(5s)-5-(1,1-dimethylpropyl)-1-(4-fluoro-3-methylbenzyl)-4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1h-pyrrol-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-4h-1,4-benzothiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
 H5S (5s)-5-tert-butyl-1-(4-fluoro-3-methylbenzyl)-4-hydroxy-3-β-(methylsulfonyl)-1,1-dioxido-6,7,8,9-tetrahydroisothiazolo[4,5-h]isoquinolin-3-yl]-1,5-dihydro-2h-pyrrol-2-one
 HJZ 3-[2-(trans-4-methylcyclohexyl)phenyl]-5-phenylthiophene-2-carboxylic acid
 IPA isopropyl alcohol
 IPC 3-isopropyl(4-methylbenzoyl)amino]-5-phenylthiophene-2-carboxylic acid
 IX6 11s)-10-[(2,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazol-4-yl)carbonyl]-11-(2-fluoro-4-[(2-methylprop-2-en-1-yl)oxy]phenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,5,10,11-hexahydrothiopyrano[3,2-b][1,5]benzodiazepin-6-ol 1,1-dioxide
 JPC 3-[(2,4-dichlorobenzoyl)(isopropyl)amino]-5-phenylthiophene-2-carboxylic acid
 JTP n-[(13-cyclohexyl-6,7-dihydroindolo[1,2-d][1,4]benzoxazepin-10-yl)carbonyl]-2-methyl-l-alanine
 K⁺ kalium ion
 LT6 2-(2-[(1s)-1-benzyl-2-hydroxyethyl]amino)-2-oxoethoxy)-n-butyl-6-fluoro-n-methylbenzamide
 Mg²⁺ magnesium ion
 Mn²⁺ manganese ion
 MSE selenomethionine
 N34 n-{3-[1-(3,3-dimethyl-butyl)-4-hydroxy-2-oxo-1,2,4a,5,6,7-hexahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-1,1-dioxo-1,2-dihydro-1λ6-benzo[1,2,4]thiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
 N35 n-{3-[5-hydroxy-2-(3-methylbutyl)-3-oxo-6-pyrrolidin-1-yl-2,3-dihydropyridazin-4-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
 N3H n-{3-[5-hydroxy-2-(3-methylbutyl)-3-oxo-6-thiophen-2-yl-2,3-dihydropyridazin-4-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
 N5C 5-nitrocytidine 5'-(tetrahydrogen triphosphate)
 Na⁺ natrium ion
 NH1 3-(4-amino-2-tert-butyl-5-methyl-phenylsulfanyl)-6-cyclopentyl-4-hydroxy-6-[2-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-5,6-dihydro-pyran-2-one
 Ni²⁺ nickel ion
 NN2 1-(2-cyclopropylethyl)-3-(1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-3-yl)-6-fluoro-4-hydroxyquinolin-2(1h)-one
 NN3 3-[isopropyl[(trans-4-methylcyclohexyl)carbonyl]amino]-5-phenylthiophene-2-carboxylic acid
 PEG di(hydroxyethyl)ether
 PFI (6s)-6-cyclopentyl-6-[2-(3-fluoro-4-isopropoxyphenyl)ethyl]-4-hydroxy-5,6-dihydro-2h-pyran-2-one
 PGE triethylene glycol
 PH7 (2z)-2-(benzoylamino)-3-[4-(2-bromophenoxy)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid
 PH9 (2z)-2-[(1-adamantylcarbonyl)amino]-3-[4-(2-bromophenoxy)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid
 PHQ benzyl chlorocarbonate
 PO4 phosphate ion
 POO 3-cyclohexyl-1-(2-{methyl[(1-methylpiperidin-3-yl)methyl]amino}-2-oxoethyl)-2-phenyl-1h-indole-6-carboxylic acid
 POP pyrophosphate 2-
 PPV pyrophosphate
 PXN (2s)-1-[3-[(2r)-2-hydroxypropyl]oxy]-2,2-bis([(2r)-2-hydroxypropyl]oxy)methyl)propoxypropan-2-ol
 QQ3 (3r)-3-(4-methyl-1,3-dioxo-1,3-dihydro-2h-pyrrolo[3,4-c]quinolin-2-yl)hexanoic acid
 RTP ribavirin triphosphate
 SNH 5'-acetyl-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-2,2'-bithiophene-5-carboxylic acid
 SO4 sulfate ion
 SX1 2-amino-5-bromobenzoic acid
 SX2 4-[(5-bromopyridin-2-yl)amino]-4-oxobutanoic acid
 SX3 4-bromo-2-[(3r,5s)-3,5-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl]carbonyl]aniline
 SX4 4-bromo-2-[(2r)-2-(2-chlorobenzyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]aniline
 SX5 4-[(4-bromo-2-[(3r,5s)-3,5-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl]carbonyl)phenyl]amino]-4-oxobutanoic acid
 SX6 n-(4-bromo-2-[(3r,5s)-3,5-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl]carbonyl)phenyl)-4-morpholin-4-yl-4-oxobutanamide
 T18 n-{3-[6-fluoro-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-hydroxy-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-4h-1,4-benzothiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
 U3H 3'-deoxy-uridine 5'-triphosphate
 U5P uridine 5'-monophosphate
 UTP uridine 5'-triphosphate
 VGC 4-(2-aminoethoxy)-n-(3-chloro-5-piperidin-1-ylphenyl)-3,5-dimethylbenzamide
 VGI 2-(3-bromophenyl)-6-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-1h-benzo[de]isoquinoline-1,3(2h)-dione
 VR1 (2s)-2-(((5z)-5-[(5-ethyl-2-furyl)methylene]-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)amino)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-n-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]acetamide
 VRX (2s)-(((5z)-5-[(5-ethyl-2-furyl)methylene]-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)amino)(4-fluorophenyl)acetic acid
 VXR (5z)-5-[(5-ethyl-2-furyl)methylene]-2-[(s)-(4-fluorophenyl)(1h-tetrazol-5-yl)methyl]amino)-1,3-thiazol-4(5h)-one
 XNC (11s)-11-[4-(benzyloxy)-2-fluorophenyl]-3,3-dimethyl-10-[(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)carbonyl]-2,3,4,5,10,11-hexahydrothiopyrano[3,2-b][1,5]benzodiazepin-6-ol 1,1-dioxide
 XND (11r)-10-acetyl-11-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,5,10,11-hexahydro-1h-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepin-1-one
 XNI (11s)-10-acetyl-11-[4-(benzyloxy)-3-chlorophenyl]-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,5,10,11-hexahydro-1h-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepin-1-one
 XNZ (11r)-10-acetyl-11-[4-(benzyloxy)-2-chlorophenyl]-6-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,5,10,11-hexahydro-1h-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepin-1-one
 YAK n-{3-[(4ar,7as)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2,4a,5,6,7,7a-hexahydro-1h-cyclopenta[b]pyridin-3-yl]-1,1-dioxido-2h-1,2,4-benzothiadiazin-7-yl)methanesulfonamide
 Zn²⁺ zinc ion